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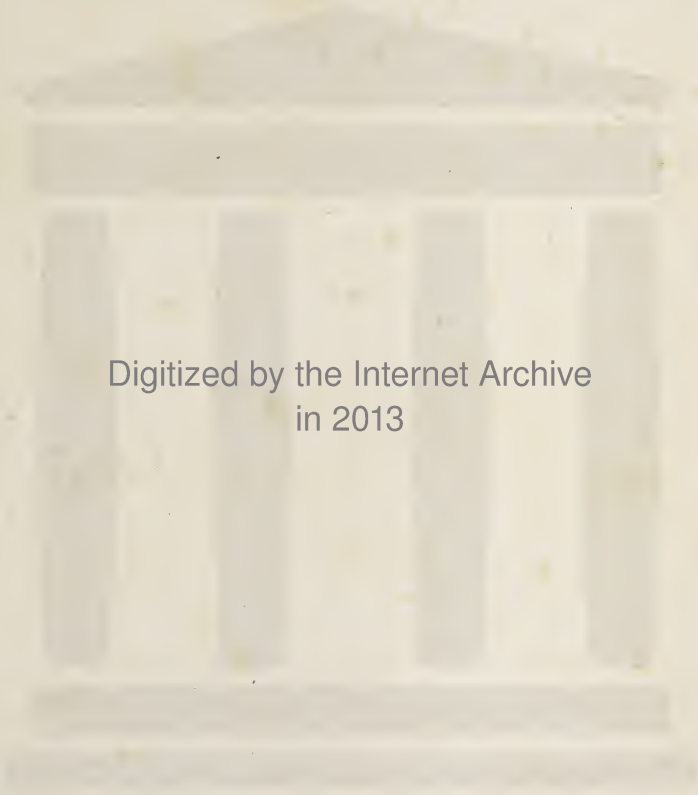

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STATE CAPITOL, LANSING.

MICHIGAN OFFICIAL DIRECTORY AND LEGISLATIVE MANUAL

FOR THE YEARS 1915 AND 1916

COMPILED BY
COLEMAN C. VAUGHAN
SECRETARY OF STATE

Allen County Public Library
Ft. Wayne, Indiana

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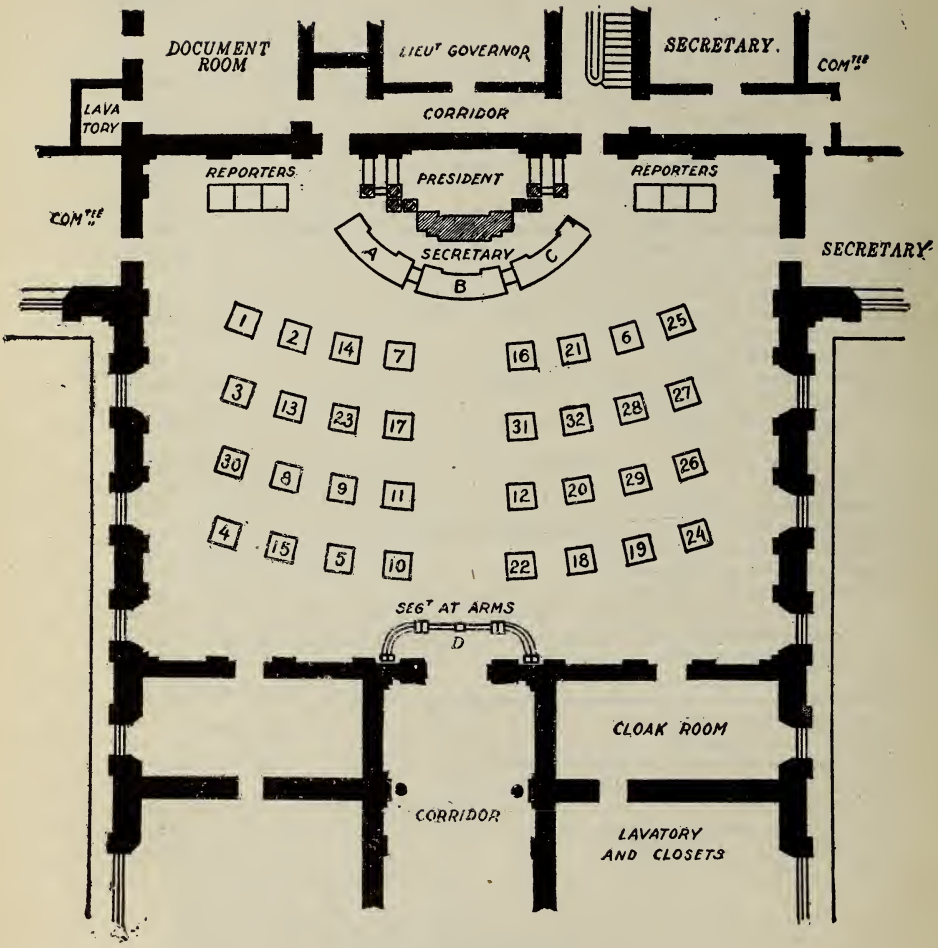
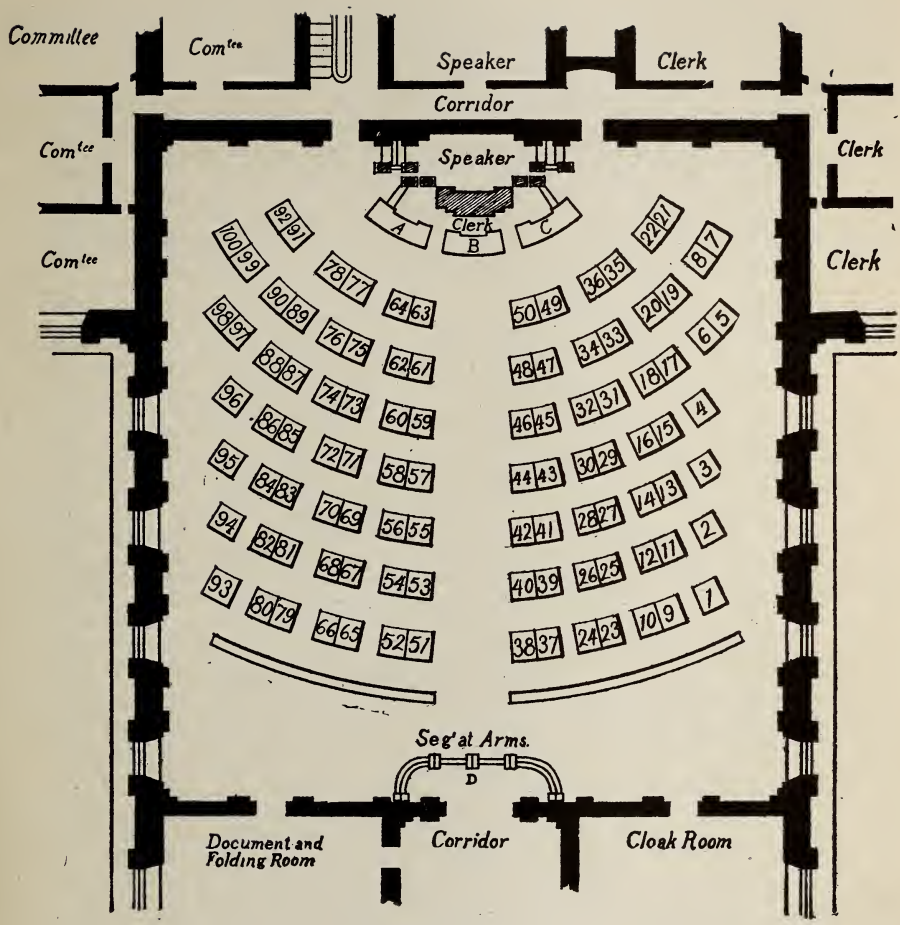


SENATE CHAMBER.



REPRESENTATIVE HALL.

THE CAPITOL.

Under the provisions of an act entitled "An act to provide for the erection of a new state capitol and a building for the temporary use of the state officers," approved March 31, 1871, Governor Baldwin appointed E. O. Grosvenor, James Shearer, and Alexander Chapoton as a board of building commissioners. They met at the office of the governor on the 11th day of April, 1871, took the constitutional oath of office, filed their bonds and completed their organization by the election of Commissioner Grosvenor as vice president of the board, the governor being *ex officio* the presiding officer. It was decided at this meeting to make a tour of observation and in furtherance of this design the board visited Springfield, Illinois, and Madison, Wisconsin, during the month of May.

On the fifth of June the board met and prepared an advertisement and ordered the same published in New York, Chicago, Detroit and Lansing, inviting from architects the submission of plans and designs for the proposed new capitol, in competition for the premiums offered by the legislature; said plans to be deposited with the governor on or before the first day of December next. On account of the Chicago fire, October, 1871, in which some of the designs were destroyed, the time was extended until December 28th, at noon, when twenty sets of drawings were submitted. On the 24th of January, 1872, the examination of designs was completed and by a unanimous vote of the commissioners and all the state officers present, the design entitled "Tuebor," submitted by Elijah E. Myers of Springfield, Illinois, was adopted. The second prize was awarded to P. H. Decker and the third to Edward S. Jenison, both of Chicago, Illinois. On March 20th the board entered into an agreement with Elijah E. Myers to act as architect and general superintendent of the construction of the new capitol, at a compensation of twenty-five thousand dollars. On the 20th of May the detail drawings and specifications were completed by Mr. Myers and on the 21st an advertisement was prepared and forwarded for publication to the cities of New York, Chicago, Detroit and Lansing soliciting proposals from builders and contractors for erecting and completing the capitol in accordance with the plans and specifications adopted. The bids were submitted July 8, and on the 15th the commissioners entered into a contract with N. Osburn & Co. of Rochester, New York, and Detroit, Michigan, to construct and complete the capitol, in accordance with the plans, specifications and detail drawing, for the sum of $1,144,057.20, all four fronts to be constructed of No. 1 Amherst, Ohio, sandstone. The contract required the building to be completed December 1, 1877, and the contractors entered at once upon the work.

The legislature of 1873, by a joint resolution, approved April 24, provided for a public celebration upon the laying of the corner stone of the capitol and for the appointment of a committee to provide appropriate arrangements therefor.

The committee was to consist of the governor, who should be its chairman, the members of the board of state building commissioners and ten citizens of the state, to be appointed by the governor. The committee so appointed consisted of the following persons:

Governor John J. Bagley, *Chairman*	Detroit
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor, *Vice President*	Jonesville
Allen L. Bours, *Secretary*	Lansing
James Shearer	Bay City
Alexander Chapoton	Detroit
David Anderson	Bear Lake Mills
John P. Hoyt	Vassar
William H. Withington	Jackson

Augustus S. Gaylord	Saginaw
Ellery I. Garfield	Detroit
John Hibbard	Port Huron
Leonard H. Randall	Grand Rapids
Oliver L. Spaulding	St. Johns
William H. Stone	Adrian
John S. Tooker	Lansing

The board of state building commissioners was directed by the legislature to procure a suitable corner stone and to cause the following inscription to be carved thereon with raised letters in sunk panels. On the east face, "A. D. 1872," and on the north face, "A. D." and the year of completion.

The commissioners selected New Hampshire granite. The design was prepared by Architect Myers and the contract for preparing it awarded to Struthers & Sons of Philadelphia.

The corner stone of the capitol of the state of Michigan was laid in the city of Lansing on Thursday, the 2d day of October, 1873. A procession was formed under the direction of General William Humphrey, chief marshal, consisting of the military, civil officers, commanderies of knights templar, masonic fraternity, encampment I. O. O. F., and fraternity I. O. O. F., after which an introductory address was delivered by Governor Bagley. This was followed by prayer of Bishop Samuel A. McCoskry, and the singing of the national anthem, "America," by the assembled multitude. Then came the oration of the day by Hon. William A. Howard, following which was the impressive ceremony of laying the corner stone, conducted by Hon. Hugh McCurdy, grand master of the grand lodge of ancient free and accepted masons of Michigan. The capitol was finally completed in 1878 at a total cost of $1,510,130.59. The total appropriations amounted to $1,525,241.05, leaving an unexpended balance of $15,110.46. The state capitol was dedicated and occupied in January, 1879. It is situated in the center of a square tract of land containing ten acres; is 345 feet long, including porticoes and steps 420 feet; 192 feet wide, including porticoes and steps 274 feet; and 267 feet high. It covers one and one-sixth acres and has a walk around the outside of 1,520 feet in length.

During the year 1899-1900 a system of electric lighting was inaugurated in the capitol, which necessitated the laying of 34 miles of rubber covered wire, 34,000 feet of circular loom conduit and 4,500 feet of iron conduit; 3,400 incandescent and five arc lamps were placed in position, the expense of which was about $18,500. The dome of the capitol was wired in November, 1905, 800 incandescent lights being installed at a cost of $1,218.64.

In March, 1909, the board of state auditors decided to more effectively preserve the Civil and Spanish-American battle flags of Michigan which had previously been kept in the war museum. Eight substantial, air tight compartment cases were placed encircling the main floor rotunda, wherein rests each separate flag in a bronze base indicating the organization to which it belonged. Nine bronze tablets are installed in connection with these cases, giving a permanent record of every Michigan organization serving during these wars. The total cost involved was $5,613.13.

The capitol is at present occupied by the legislature when in session, the governor, the state officers, the supreme court and the library. Owing to the growth and development of the state the business of the various departments has increased until the commissioner of labor, the dairy and food commissioner, the state highway commissioner and the state geologist are compelled to occupy quarters in the old state building, corner Washington avenue and Allegan street. The military equipage is also stored in the old state building. The state tax commission is quartered in the city national bank building, and the railroad commission, the state game, fish and forestry warden and the industrial accident board in the Oakland building.

AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF MICHIGAN.

NOTE.—This outline history of the state is Hon. H. R. Pattengill's "Primer of Michigan History" in condensed form, the use of which in the MANUAL was courteously permitted by MR. PATTENGILL.

FRENCH PERIOD—1634 TO 1760.

Exploration.—It is believed that the first white man who visited any part of the territory embraced in the present state of Michigan was Jean Nicolet—who was in the service of Governor Champlain—and that he first set foot upon the soil at the spot now occupied by the town of Sault de Ste. Marie. Nicolet ascended the Ottowa and Mattawan rivers, passed through Lake Nipissing, descended French river, coasted the northern shore of Lake Huron and ascended the strait to the falls, where he probably arrived in the summer of 1634. After a few days of rest and some friendly interviews with the natives, Nicolet descended the strait, made a brief visit at Michilimackinac*—the Moche-ne-mok-e-nung of the Indians—and passed on to other fields of exploration not immediately connected with this narrative.

Missionaries.—The next Europeans that came to this region were the Jesuit missionaries, Raymbault and Jougues, who arrived at the Sault in 1641. They found about two thousand Indians there, who gave them a warm welcome and urged them to remain; but this they could not do, and after suitable religious ceremonies the priests returned to the eastern missions.

In 1660, Pere Rene Menard resolved to found a mission on Lake Superior, and after a long and tiresome voyage he reached the head of Keweenaw bay, in October. He spent the winter with the Indians in that vicinity, and in the spring resumed his travels, intending, it is supposed, to visit La Pointe, on Madeline Island. He was accompanied by a single Indian guide and was either lost or murdered near the modern waterway known as the Portage lake ship canal.

Five years later, Pere Claude Allouez reached La Pointe, established a mission and erected a chapel, which was the first church edifice west of Lake Huron.

The second mission on Lake Superior was founded at the Sault de Ste. Marie, by Pere Marquette, in 1668. Inhabited by Europeans and Americans from that time forth, the Sault is the oldest settlement in the state.

In 1669 Marquette was joined at the Sault by Pere Dablon, superior of the mission, and they were soon "established in a square fort of cedar pickets * * enclosing a chapel and a house," with growing crops of wheat, maize, peas, etc., in their clearing.

In the fall of the same year, Marquette took charge of the mission at La Pointe, Allouez went to Green Bay, and Dablon remained at the Sault.

For the purpose of gaining a better foothold in the region of the great lakes, and in order to foster and perpetuate the spirit of friendship in which the Ottawas had received the early missionaries and explorers, M. Talon, Intendant of New France, sent messengers to call a great council of the Indians at the Sault, in the spring of 1671. Fourteen tribes of the northwest sent representatives to meet the French officers, who, with due ceremonies, took formal possession of the country. After raising the cross and the lilies of France, Pere Allouez, who acted as interpreter on the occasion, made a speech, in the course of which he pronounced a glowing panegyric on his king, Louis XIV, representing him as the "chief of chiefs," who had not "his equal in the world."

During the year (1671) Marquette lost the greater portion of his La Pointe people

*Afterwards shortened by the English to Mackinac, and sometimes written Mackinaw.

through removal, and himself accompanied a band of Hurons to the straits of Mackinac, where he founded the mission of St. Ignatius. (Now St. Ignace.) Father Marquette's grave is situated near the site of the mission which he founded here, more than two centuries ago.

For the next nine years (1671-1680) Pere Druilletes was the leading spirit at the Sault. On several occasions his little chapel was burned to the ground, but the aged missionary was full of energy, and continued to work until, "broken by age, hardships and infirmities," he found it necessary to return to Quebec, where he died in 1680.

Fur traders.—As the first settlements in New France were made under the auspices of companies organized for the carrying on of the fur trade, the enterprising followers of this traffic were early and frequent visitors in the region of the great lakes. Induced by the prospect of gain, and having perhaps a keen relish for adventure, the trader embarked with his merchandise in birch canoes, coasted the shores of the lakes, followed the winding courses of the rivers and penetrated the secluded retreats of the vast wilderness.

Voyage of "The Griffin."—On the 7th of August, 1679, the schooner *Griffin* set sail for the first voyage ever made by a vessel on the great lakes. The *Griffin* was commanded by La Salle,—who was accompanied by Hennepin, the missionary,—and manned by a crew of fur traders. They were ignorant of the depth of the water, and felt their way cautiously. They reached the mouth of the Detroit river on the 10th of August, and sailing northward passed the Indian village of *Teuchsagrondie*, on the site now occupied by the city of Detroit. The place had been visited by the French missionaries and traders, but no settlement had been attempted.

They passed on through Lake St. Clair, ascended the St. Clair river, and experienced a severe storm on Lake Huron.

At length the tempest-tossed *Griffin* reached the harbor of St. Ignace.

Early in September, La Salle resumed his voyage, crossed Lake Michigan and cast anchor at some point on Green bay.

The *Griffin* was loaded with furs, and sailed for Niagara, with orders to return to the mouth of the St. Joseph river as soon as possible, but was never heard of more. It is probable that she foundered the night of her departure, as a violent storm swept over the lake at that time.

La Salle, with a few men, coasted Lake Michigan to the mouth of the St. Joseph—the site of the city of the same name—and built a rude fort. After spending nearly a month at Fort St. Joseph, where they were joined by a party from Mackinac under Tonty, La Salle's trusted agent, they lost hope of the return of the *Griffin* with needed supplies. The near approach of winter made further delay dangerous, and the explorers at once began the ascent of the St. Joseph river. Near the site of South Bend, Indiana, they made the portage, and descended the Illinois to the point where they built Fort Crevecoeur.

Founding of Detroit.—On the 24th of July, 1701, Antoine de la Motte Cadillac founded the first European settlement at Detroit. He brought fifty soldiers and fifty traders and artisans. "A stockade fort was immediately constructed, which * * * was named Fort Pontchartrain, and log houses thatched with grass soon went up, in which the settlers found shelter and a home."

Cadillac remained in charge at Detroit until called away from the colony in 1710. Detroit continued to exist, but did not grow much during the period of French control.

French and Indian War.—Meanwhile the rival claims of France and England to the same territory, in the valley of the Ohio and elsewhere, led to quarrels which finally culminated in war. During the struggle the French lost the forts of Niagara, Ticonderoga and Crown Point; and the surrender of Quebec in the fall of 1759 practically decided the contest. In September, 1760, the vast territory was abandoned to the English, and New France became a British province.

General note on the French period.—The most prominent feature of the French management, or rather *mismanagement*, of the territory was the neglect to develop the agricultural and other resources of the country. Very little land was cleared, few permanent improvements were made, and the settlements were small and weak. The fur trade, which was the chief occupation of the people, was not calculated to build up and sustain large and thriving settlements. Hence, at the close of the French and Indian War,

the little trading posts of Sault de Ste. Marie, Michilimackinac and Detroit were the meager results of a hundred years of French colonization and control in the future state of Michigan.

ENGLISH PERIOD—1760 TO 1796.

British occupation.—Shortly after the surrender of the territory to the English, Major Robert Rogers was sent, with a military force, to take possession of the post at Detroit. After reading the articles of capitulation signed by his superior officers, M. Bellestre, the French commandant, surrendered Fort Pontchartrain (Detroit), in November, 1760, and the English took quiet possession of the post. The population of Detroit and vicinity at that time was estimated at 2,500 persons.

The forts at Michilimackinac, Sault de Ste. Marie, and St. Joseph were not occupied by the English until the fall of 1761.

PONTIAC'S CONSPIRACY.

Condition of the province.—Although the French had surrendered the territory, and their chief military leaders had returned to France, the English were not long permitted to possess the land before a dangerous and secret foe sought their destruction. Less than three years of intercourse served to deepen the hostility of the Indians.

Many of the French inhabitants remained in the settlements, and as no effort had been made to win their favor they had little attachment for the new government, but —in common with the Indians—hoped for its speedy overthrow.

The leader.—Pontiac, the originator and leader of the conspiracy, was an Ottawa chief. He was well fitted for the daring enterprise,—an effective speaker; a bold and crafty warrior, who had won the first place among the Indians of his day; and, more than all, a thoughtful and far-seeing general who could originate and manage complicated plans. In the latter qualification he was probably the greatest chief that his race has produced.

The plan.—Pontiac's plan was to attack all of the English posts west of the Alleghany mountains at about the same time. The Indians were to massacre the soldiers of the garrisons, and thus, at a single stroke, they hoped and planned to rid themselves of the presence of a people whom they hated and looked upon as intruders in the valleys of the west. The plan of operations included a line of posts scattered from Niagara to Chicago, twelve forts in all, three of which—St. Joseph, Michilimackinac and Detroit—were in Michigan. Pontiac's ambassadors visited the various Indian tribes between the Ottowa and the lower Mississippi, and succeeded in enlisting all of the Algonquins, most of the Wyandots and some of the southern tribes in the enterprise.

A great council was held at a point on the River Ecorces, near Detroit, April 27, 1763, and arrangements were made to attack the posts in May.

The attack.—The attack on the fort at Detroit was led by Pontiac in person. The crafty chief sought an interview with Major Gladwyn, commander of the post, on the 7th of May, and was admitted. He was accompanied by a band of sixty warriors, who to all appearance were unarmed, as their weapons were carefully concealed under their blankets. It had been arranged that Pontiac should make a speech to the commander of the fort, and at the point where he should present a belt of wampum wrong end foremost the Indians were to strike down the officers, and the massacre was to be continued by the hosts of savages in waiting outside. Happily for the garrison, however, the plot had been revealed to Major Gladwyn, by an Ojibwa girl, the evening before the proposed attack, and he was prepared for it. When the Indians entered the fort they found the soldiers in arms and ready for duty at a moment's notice Feeling sure that his treacherous purpose was known, and that there was no chance to surprise the English, Pontiac scarcely knew what to do or say, and made his speech very brief. Major Gladwin told the Indians that they should have the friendship of the English "so long as they deserved it," but, "that instant vengeance would be taken for any hostile act."

On the 9th of May the crafty chief tried to gain an entrance with a larger party of his followers, but was promptly refused. The Indians then set up the war-whoop, proceeded to murder several defenseless English persons who were outside of the stockade, and after these fiendish acts began the attack on the fort.

A reinforcement, with provisions and ammunition, was expected about the last of May; "and, on the 30th, the sentinel on duty announced that a fleet of boats was coming around the point, at the Huron church. The whole garrison flocked to the bastions, eagerly anticipating the arrival of their friends. But they were greeted with no sounds of joy. The death-cry of the Indians, that harbinger of misery, alone broke upon the ear. The fate of the detachment was at once known. The Indians had ascertained their approach and had stationed a party of warriors at point Pelee. Twenty-three batteaux, laden with all the stores necessary for the defense of the town and the subsistence of the garrison, and manned by a detachment of troops, landed at this place in the evening, ignorant of danger and unsuspicious of attack. The enemy watched all their movements, and, about the dawn of day, rushed upon them. An officer and thirty men threw themselves into a boat and crossed the lake to Sandusky bay. All the others were killed or taken.

One of the most noteworthy episodes in the siege of Detroit was the massacre at Bloody Run. Captain Dalzell, who arrived at the post in July with re-inforcements and supplies, foolishly imagined that he could surprise the Indians in their camp by a night attack, and against the better judgment of Major Gladwyn, the attempt was made. "At two o'clock in the morning of July 31, 1763, 250 men marched out of the fort and up the River road, protected in part on the river by two large boats with swivels. Two miles above the fort the road crossed a bridge at the mouth of a stream then known as Parent's creek, but since as Bloody Run."* By some means Pontiac had learned of their movements and had prepared an ambush for them. "As soon as the troops reached the bridge they were assailed by a murderous fire, and the ravine became a scene of carnage. The darkness bewildered them and they were compelled to retreat, fighting against ambuscades all the way, until they reached the fort again at eight o'clock, after six hours of marching and fighting in that short road. Dalzell was killed while gallantly striving to save a wounded sergeant."† In this engagement seventy Englishmen were killed and forty wounded.

The siege lasted from early May until late October, but the battle of Bloody Run was the only one fought outside the stockade. Within the fort the watchful garrison had little to fear from Indian arms or valor. The chief danger was that the siege might be continued until their provisions were exhausted; and this fear came near being realized before scarcity of food in the Indian camp made it necessary for the natives to raise the siege and go on their annual hunt. Major Gladwyn at once laid in a good supply of provisions for the winter, in anticipation of a possible renewal of hostilities, but the Indians made no further demonstrations until spring, when "the negotiations of Sir William Johnson and the approach of General Bradstreet * * * * * induced them to relinquish their vengeful purpose."‡

Capture of Fort St. Joseph.—Fort St. Joseph was held by Ensign Schlosser and fourteen men. On the 25th of May (1763) a band of Pottawotamies gained admission to the fort through pretended friendship, suddenly fell upon the unsuspecting garrison and massacred all except the commander and three men, who were taken to Detroit and afterwards exchanged.

Capture of Fort Michilimackinac.—This fort—situated on the south side of the strait, about one-half mile southwest of the present site of Mackinaw city—was occupied by Major Etherington, ninety-two soldiers, and four English traders.

The commander had full and timely warning of the designs of the Indians, but foolishly disbelieved the reports and neglected all precautions. On the second of June (1763), the king's birthday, the savages engaged in a game of ball near the gates of the fort. The officers and soldiers, unsuspicious of danger, were idle spectators of the sport. About noon the ball was thrown into the fort and the dark skinned players

*Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
†Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
‡Sheldon's "Early History of Michigan."

rushed after it through the open gate. A party of squaws standing near furnished the assassins with tomahawks which had been concealed beneath their blankets, and the massacre began. "The amazed English had no time to think or act. * * * * Some of the Indians assailed the spectators without, while others rushed into the fort, and all was carnage and confusion." Lieutenant Jamette and seventy men were killed. Major Etherington, three of the English traders, and twenty-three soldiers were taken prisoners and afterwards released.

After appropriating the goods of the traders and burning Fort Michilimackinac, the savages sought greater security from the deserved vengeance of the English by encamping on Mackinac island.

Result of the Conspiracy.—Eight out of the twelve posts attacked by the Indians, during the execution of Pontiac's plans, were captured, hundreds of Englishmen were killed, and a reign of terror prevailed throughout the valleys of the west. But in the chief object at which it was aimed—the removal of the English from the great interior—the scheme failed.

In the summer of 1764, General Bradstreet arrived at Detroit with an army of three thousand men. "The Indians, perceiving that they could no longer contend against so powerful a foe, laid down their arms, and thus the war was brought to a close."*

Conclusion of the English period.—Few noteworthy events took place during the remainder of the English period. Settlements grew slowly.

During the American revolution the scene of conflict was so far from Michigan that the few settlers in this region had neither occasion nor opportunity to take an active part in the war; but the posts of Michilimackinac and Detroit were still occupied by British garrisons.

Although the treaty of Paris, 1783, provided for the surrender of all these posts to the United States, Great Britain retained possession of Detroit and Michilimackinac until July, 1796, when Michigan for the first time, became an American possession.

TERRITORIAL PERIOD.

Michigan in the Northwest Territory.—Although the ordinance creating the northwest territory was passed by congress in 1787, the retention of Michigan posts by the British until 1796 made the latter date the practical beginning of the American territorial period. This ordinance, providing for the government of the vast territory lying between the Ohio river and Lake Superior, was framed with such wisdom that it has received high praise from an eminent modern jurist. "No charter has so completely withstood the tests of time and experience; it had not a temporary adaptation to a particular emergency, but its principles were for all time and worthy of acceptance under all circumstances. It has been the fitting model for all subsequent territorial governments in America."†

This ordinance contained six articles of compact between the original states and the people and states of the territory, and it provides that these articles shall forever remain unalterable except by common consent. Provision was made for each of the following important objects:

I. Freedom of worship.

II. A bill of rights, with a provision making contracts inviolable.

III. "Religion, morality, and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged."

IV. The states to be formed out of this territory were bound to remain in the Union and help to bear the expenses and obligations of the general government, and all navigable waters should be free to commerce.

V. The fifth article provided that not less than three nor more than five states should be formed from the northwest territory, and that these, as they attained a popu-

*Charles Lanman's "Red Book of Michigan."
†Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

lation of sixty thousand, should be admitted to the Union under republican constitutions.

VI. The sixth article declared that neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except in punishment for crime, should ever be allowed in this territory or in the states to be erected therefrom.

Thus at the very dawn of its political existence under the United States, this vast region was pledged to education, freedom, and equal rights for all.

In the fall of 1787 congress appointed General Arthur St. Clair governor of the Northwest territory.

Owing to the failure of the British to surrender the posts in this section until 1796, however, the first pages of territorial history have slight connection with Michigan. After the Americans gained actual possession of the country, the lower peninsula formed the single county of Wayne in the northwest territory, and was entitled to one representative in the territorial legislature.

Indiana territory.—Indiana territory was organized by act of congress in 1800, and two years later (1802) the lower peninsula of the present state of Michigan was made a part of the new territory, and so remained until 1805. Nothing of importance to Michigan history occurred during the brief union with Indiana, except the passage of an act of congress (1804) "providing for the disposal of the public lands within the territory, to which the Indian title had been extinguished. * * By this act, section 16 in each township was reserved for the use of schools within the same, and an entire township was to be located in each of the districts afterwards forming Michigan, Indiana, and Illinois, for a seminary of learning. This was the germ of the university fund in Michigan, and of the primary school fund."*

Michigan territory.—On the 11th of January, 1805, congress passed an act for the organization of Michigan territory. "It was to embrace all that portion of Indiana territory lying north of a line drawn east from the southerly bend or extreme of Lake Michigan, until it intersected Lake Erie, and lying east of a line drawn from the same southerly bend through the middle of Lake Michigan to its northern extremity, and thence due north to the northern boundary of the United States."† General William Hull was appointed governor of Michigan territory, and arrived at Detroit in July, 1805. A few weeks before the arrival of the governor the town had been destroyed by fire, and he found the people encamped in the fields, with scanty food and little shelter. But they were not discouraged by misfortune, and at once began to rebuild on the site now occupied by the metropolis of Michigan. The population of the territory at that time did not exceed four thousand persons, and unfortunately there seemed to be little inducement for emigration from the eastern states. Detroit was made the territorial capital.

About two years after the arrival of Governor Hull in Michigan, the Indians, instigated by the English fur traders, began to show signs of evil intentions concerning the frontier settlements. Tecumseh and his brother, generally known as the prophet, were the leaders. The plan, which resembled the scheme of Pontiac, was not ready for execution for several years, but well-founded rumors of ill feeling and evil designs reached the governor and people from time to time, which caused anxiety and retarded the settlement of the territory.

Second war with England.—Such was the condition of territorial affairs, when the impressment of American seamen, and other British insults, furnished occasion for another struggle with England.

The Indians were encouraged by the gathering war-clouds long before the breaking of the tempest, and, in 1811, they assembled in considerable numbers on the banks of the Wabash river. Fortunately for Indiana and the whole northwest, General Harrison, the governor of that territory, was a brave and energetic officer, who lost no time in taking vigorous measures against the redskins. With an army of about nine hundred men he marched to the Indian camp, called the prophet's town. He was met by some of the chiefs who professed surprise at his warlike movements, assured him that they had no thought of fighting, and asked for a conference on the morrow.

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*Judge Campbell's "Outline of the Political History of Michigan."
†Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

General Harrison replied that he would be glad to give them an opportunity to disperse in peace and would grant the desired council. In selecting an encampment and in making arrangements for the night, however, every precaution was wisely taken to prevent surprise in case of a treacherous attack. True to their nature, the wily savages had only requested a conference for the purpose of throwing the soldiers off their guard and gaining an easy victory by a night attack. The Indians fell upon the camp about four o'clock in the morning, but, contrary to their expectations, they found the army ready for action at a moment's notice. This engagement, which is known in history as the battle of Tippecanoe, took place on the 7th of November, 1811, and resulted in a total defeat of the Indians.

Governor Hull was given command of a military force, for the protection of the frontier and the invasion of Canada, if war should be declared. With an army of about fifteen hundred men, he started from Dayton, Ohio, and after a tedious march of three weeks reached Detroit on the sixth of July (1812). War was declared on the 18th on June, but through some neglect, General Hull was not notified of the fact until the 2nd of July.

Capture of Fort Mackinac.—Fort Mackinac was garrisoned by a little band of fifty-seven men, under command of Lieutenant Porter Hanks. The British Commandant on St. Joseph's island learned of the declaration of war about the middle of July, and at once started for Mackinac with a force of nearly a thousand men. The British landed and proceeded to a commanding position above the fort.

As he was at the mercy of the foe, Lieutenant Hanks was obliged to surrender, and himself and his men were paroled and sent to Detroit.

Thus Fort Mackinac fell into the hands of the British, on the 17th of July, 1812.

General Hull's Canadian campaign.—General Hull had orders to cross the Detroit river, take possession of Canada, and dislodge the British at Fort Malden. The garrison at Malden was small, and would probably have surrendered at once if General Hull had moved forward in a vigorous manner. "Under pretext that heavy artillery was necessary to an attack on the fort at Malden, the army lay inactive at Sandwich from the 12th of July to the 8th of August."

While General Hull was waiting at Sandwich for "something to turn up," General Brock moved toward Fort Malden with a considerable military force. On the 9th of August, Hull recrossed the river, entered the fort at Detroit, and abandoned Canada.

The next day after his arrival at Malden, General Brock moved up to Sandwich and summoned General Hull to surrender. On the refusal of the latter, the British at once began a cannonade on the American fort, and the fire was returned, with little damage to either side.

Surrender of Detroit and Michigan.—On the morning of July 16th General Brock crossed the river and at once repeated his demand for the surrender of the fort. Brock had about thirteen hundred men and Hull not less than a thousand. Without consulting his officers and without waiting to make any stipulations or terms, General Hull hoisted a white flag and sent word to the British commander that he would surrender.

The American officers and soldiers were provoked beyond measure at the cowardly action of the commander.

Hull was accused of treason, cowardice, and criminal neglect of duty; and although acquitted of the first charge, he was convicted by court-martial of the second and third, and sentenced to be shot. The president of the United States pardoned him in consideration of his services in the revolutionary war.

British possession of Michigan.—On taking possession of Detroit, General Brock placed Colonel Proctor, with a small force, in command of the fort and territory. Proctor soon proceeded to organize the civil government. He assumed the title of governor, and appointed Judge Woodward secretary. In this position the former chief justice had some influence with the cruel Briton, and won the gratitude of the people whose interests he tried to protect.

During the fall and winter following Hull's surrender, General Harrison collected an army and started northward for the recovery of the frontier posts. While at Sandusky, he sent General Winchester in advance to the Maumee. A few days later General Winchester moved forward and encamped on the River Raisin. On the 22d of Jan-

uary (1813) the camp was attacked by the British and Indians, under Proctor. The Americans were surprised and obliged to surrender, and during the following night the savages butchered the wounded soldiers and defenseless inhabitants of Frenchtown without mercy.

Recapture of Michigan.—Commodore Perry's victory at Put-in-Bay, Sept. 10, 1813, by which the entire naval force of Commodore Barclay was surrendered to the Americans, was a fortunate and decisive stroke. "The engagement began a quarter before noon. At three o'clock the British fleet surrendered, after one of the closest engagements known in naval history. No entire British fleet had ever been captured before. The utmost bravery was shown on both sides. The American loss was 27 killed and 96 wounded; the British, 41 killed and 94 wounded."*

This victory prepared the way for the recapture of Michigan and the entire northwest. General Harrison used the captured vessels to transport his army across Lake Erie, and prepared to clinch the advantage gained by a vigorous campaign in Canada. Malden and Detroit were evacuated by the British and Proctor made a speedy retreat, much to the disgust of Tecumseh, but was overtaken and defeated at Moravian town. Tecumseh was killed in the engagement, and Proctor fled.

On the 29th of September (1813) the Americans again took possession of Detroit, and Colonel Lewis Cass was placed in command.

On the 9th of October, 1813, Colonel Cass was made governor of Michigan Territory, by appointment of the president.

Fort Mackinac.—In the mid-summer of 1814 an attempt was made to recover Mackinac island, still held by the British. Lieutenant Croghan was sent to effect the recapture, but delayed the attack so long that the English commander had an opportunity to strengthen his position and increase his force, and the expedition ended in failure. The island remained in possession of the British until after the close of the war. The post was evacuated in the spring of 1815, and the fort was again occupied by American soldiers.

Condition of affairs.—At the beginning of his term of office, Governor Cass found a small population, confined to a few settlements on the eastern border, while the great interior was not only uninhabited, but an unknown wilderness.

Worse yet, it was often regarded as an impenetrable swamp, and people in the eastern states had no desire to gain a closer acquaintance with the country. Some of the civil engineers sent out by the United States government to survey lands for the bounty claims of soldiers, soon after the war of 1812, were responsible for false reports of this kind, which helped to injure the territory. Governor Cass took pains to correct these wrong impressions, made treaties with the Indians, and secured the cession of their lands to the United States government—always treating the natives fairly and honorably. After the necessary treaties had been made, the lands were surveyed and opened for settlement.

Survey and sale of public lands.—The survey of public lands was begun in 1816, and two years later, had progressed sufficiently to permit the authorities to begin the sale. Farmers would not come in large numbers until there was a chance to procure lands, and little growth or prosperity could be expected without the tillers of the soil. But with the settlement of the interior, which practically began in 1818, came substantial growth and prosperity.

The steamboat.—The first steamboat on the great lakes—the *Walk-in-the-Water*—reached Detroit in the summer of 1818. From that time forth, westward-bound settlers found fewer difficulties in coming to Michigan. For although the *Walk-in-the-Water* was wrecked in 1821, the *Superior* and other steamers soon took her place, and steam navigation contributed not a little to the commercial prosperity of the growing territory.

Public roads.—"Another matter of immediate and pressing importance was that of roads. Immigrants could not come into the territory in any considerable numbers so long as they must find their way through the woods by trails, or by roads cut out but never worked, and which in a little while by use became nearly impassable."† Roads around the west end of Lake Erie to Detroit, and from the latter place to Chicago,

*Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
†Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

and other highways of importance were built as soon as possible, through the energetic and wise management of Governor Cass and his efficient assistant, Secretary Woodbridge.

The Erie canal.—The opening of the Erie canal, in 1825, was an event of great importance to Michigan.

Steamers and sailing craft became abundant on the lakes, and it was estimated that not less than 300 passengers a week were landed at Detroit during the fall of 1825.

Close of territorial period.—Geo. B. Porter of Pennsylvania was then appointed governor of Michigan territory and Stevens T. Mason, secretary. As Governor Porter was absent a considerable portion of the time, the secretary was acting governor; and after the death of the chief executive in 1834, no change was made, and Mr. Mason continued to manage the duties of the office until the close of the territorial period.

Meanwhile the population of Michigan territory had reached and passed the number fixed by the ordinance of 1787—60,000—as necessary to admission as a state, and the people desired to be admitted into the Union.

The Toledo war.—About this time a dispute arose concerning the boundary between Michigan and Ohio. Careless management had admitted Ohio, in 1802, with an indefinite northern boundary. The act of 1805, organizing Michigan territory, fixed the boundary at a line running due east from the southern bend of Lake Michigan. This included Toledo and a considerable strip of land which Ohio tried to claim. In 1835 Governor Lucas of Ohio issued a proclamation assuming control, and the state legislature passed an act to organize the county of Lucas. Acting Governor Mason of Michigan territory called out the militia and proceeded to Toledo to prevent the Ohio officers from exercising control of the disputed land. Several shots were exchanged, but no blood was shed.

Anxious to settle the dispute without giving offense to Ohio and Indiana, congress endeavored to satisfy both parties by giving to Michigan the extensive territory known as the upper peninsula. Michigan reluctantly accepted the terms, permitting Ohio to fix the boundary as it is shown on our maps, and herself acquired the title to the rich and valuable mineral districts of the Lake Superior region.

State conventions.—The first state convention for the adoption of a constitution was held at Detroit, May, 1835. An election for the adoption of the constitution, and for the election of state officers was held on the first Monday of the following October. The constitution was adopted by a vote of the people, and Stevens T. Mason was elected governor, Edward Mundy, lieutenant governor, and Isaac E. Crary, representative in congress. The legislature met in November (1835), and elected John Norvell and Lucius Lyon, United States senators for Michigan. Everything was ready for admission into the Union, but the unfortunate boundary dispute with Ohio prevented the favorable action of congress at that time.

Finally, by an act approved January 26, 1837, Michigan became the twenty-sixth state of the Union.

MICHIGAN AS A STATE.

First constitution.—The state constitution under which Michigan was admitted into the federal Union contained peculiar features which deserve brief mention. The secretary of state, auditor general and attorney general were appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the state senate. The superintendent of public instruction was appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the legislature, in joint vote. The governor and lieutenant governor were elected, and all state officers above mentioned were chosen for a term of two years, as at present. Judges of the supreme court were appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of seven years.

The constitution contained the following provision, which had a considerable influence on the early history of the state: "Internal improvements shall be encouraged by the government of this state; and it shall be the duty of the legislature, as soon as may be, to make provision by law for ascertaining the proper objects of improvement in relation to roads, canals and navigable waters," etc.

Internal improvement scheme.—It so happened that the Hon. Stevens T. Mason, "the boy governor of Michigan," who was the first chief executive of the young state, was in hearty sympathy with the plan of internal improvements for which provision was made in the constitution. With his approval, the legislature speedily passed the necessary laws, and the scheme was put into execution. Arrangements were made to borrow five millions of dollars on bonds issued by the state, and Governor Mason was authorized to negotiate the loan.

Among the various internal improvements which were begun and carried on for several years by the state, two of the most important were the Michigan Central and Southern railroads.* The first named road was to begin at Detroit and extend to the mouth of the St. Joseph river on Lake Michigan. The second was to extend from Monroe to New Buffalo. After an experience of four or five years in prosecuting these enterprises, and others of lesser note, it became evident that it would be better for the state to dispose of the railroads to private corporations; and accordingly the Michigan Central and Southern railroads, which were only partially completed, were sold, in 1846, for the sum of two and a half millions of dollars. This was less than they had cost the state, but nevertheless the sale was considered a good bargain. Under the management of their new owners the roads were speedily pushed forward to completion, with some changes in the western portions of their routes.

"Wild-cat" banking.—When Michigan was admitted into the Union, there were fifteen banks doing business within her borders. But among other theories of that time was the notion that banking, like farming and store-keeping, should be free to all. Accordingly, in the spring of 1837, a general banking law was passed by the legislature. Under this act "any ten or more freeholders" might engage in banking with a capital of not less than fifty thousand nor more than three hundred thousand dollars. The provisions for the security of the public were loosely framed, and proved utterly worthless in practice. Among other things it was provided that thirty per cent of the entire capital should be paid in, in specie, before commencing business; that debts and bills issued should be secured by mortgages on real estate, etc. The banks were subject to examination and supervision by commissioners. But all provisions of safety were successfully evaded. Banks were started by persons who were mere adventurers, alike destitute of capital and credit. When the bank commissioners started upon their rounds of inspection, bags of coin were secretly and swiftly carried by messengers from one bank to another, so that they were constantly deceived. The requisite amount of coin would be found in the vaults, the commissioners could discover nothing wrong, and the inspection was over. During the following night the coin would be spirited away to the next bank, and counted again as before. Meanwhile these fraudulent banks were issuing bills and getting them into circulation as fast as possible.

The year 1837 is memorable as the time of a great financial panic in the United States. In June of that year, the legislature of Michigan, in the hope of relieving the financial difficulties for the time being, passed a law authorizing the suspension of specie payment until May 16, 1838. But the general banking law remained in force, banks were organized, and bills were issued as fast as possible during the period of suspension.

Banks were located anywhere and everywhere. One was found flourishing in an old saw-mill; and it was humorously asserted that a "hollow stump, to serve as a vault," was all that was needed for a bank in those days.

The greater number of the "wild-cat" banks had, however, suspended operations by the end of the year 1839. But more than a million dollars of worthless bills had been put in circulation. In 1844 the general banking law was declared unconstitutional, and "wild-cat" banks caused no further trouble.

Education.—By the ordinance of 1787—creating the northwest territory—and subsequent legislation, congress made provision for the support of public schools in this part of the Union. The sixteenth section of every organized township was set apart for the creation of a permanent school fund, of which the interest only is used from year to year. Since 1858, the "primary school fund," as it is called, has been increased by the addition of one-half of the yearly cash receipts from the sale of swamp lands belonging to the state.

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*In 1835–6.

After the state was admitted into the Union, one of the first steps of interest in this connection was the appointment of a superintendent of public instruction. Governor Mason selected for this important office the Rev. John D. Pierce, a congregational clergyman, who was engaged in missionary work among the pioneers of central Michigan.

Father Pierce—as the founder of the Michigan school system is reverently called—wished to place the primary school within the reach of every child in the state; and to establish a state university for the higher culture of advanced students.

The plan which was drawn up by Superintendent Pierce, and passed by act of the legislature in 1837, contained most of the essential features of the present school system. And when it is remembered that Father Pierce was the first state superintendent of public instruction in the United States, we are the better prepared to appreciate the wisdom and foresight of the founder of the Michigan schools.

Pioneers.—Most of the early settlers of interior Michigan came from New England, New York and Ohio. Some of them came from the birth-place of the "town-meeting," and they took an active interest in the wise and honest government of their adopted state. Intelligent and public spirited, but prudent as well, they were good and safe citizens.

The style of living was necessarily plain. For clothing, "cheap, coarse cloth answered the purpose, and the wives and daughters made it up for use. The pioneers could not be particular about other qualities of their cloth than those of wear and comfort, and nobody would criticise the style or the fit. Silk for the woman and broadcloth for the man were rare extravagancies."*

The first houses were log cabins, and the food of the pioneers, like the clothing, was plain and substantial. Hard work was the order of the day.

Hospitality and genuine friendship are usual characteristics of pioneers, and the "pathfinders" of the Michigan wilderness were bright examples of the general rule. "If one had a barrel of flour it was divided with the others. No one was allowed to want for what another had."†

Mormons in Michigan.—In 1847, a colony of Mormons, under the leadership of James J. Strang, located on Beaver Island. At first the Mormon colony consisted of only five families, but a system of vigorous proselyting increased their numbers to nearly two thousand persons within the few years of their stay on the island. But internal dissensions arose, and Strang was assassinated in 1856. Soon after the death of the leader, the colony was dispersed by an armed band of fishermen from the neighboring shores, and the Mormons were given only twenty-four hours to leave the place.

Removal of capital.—From the time of Cadillac's occupancy of Fort Pontchartrain (1701) until 1847, the seat of government was at Detroit, but in the latter year the legislature decided to locate the permanent capital of Michigan at Lansing—then covered by a dense forest, and forty miles distant from a railroad. The project was greeted with both ridicule and severe denunciation at first, but the decision was made and the location proved to be generally satisfactory.

Second constitution.—After the experience of more than a dozen years with the state constitution under which Michigan came into the Union, the people wished to make some changes in the supreme law of the commonwealth, and a convention for that purpose met at Lansing in June, 1850. After careful preparation, a new constitution was submitted to the people, by whom it was adopted.

Among other changes, the second constitution provided for the election, by the people, of all heads of state departments and judges of the supreme court.

Third constitution.—In April, 1906, the people voted that the constitution of 1850 be revised. The delegates assembled at Lansing in October, 1907, and completed the revision in March, 1908. The new constitution was submitted to the people November 3, 1908, and adopted.‡

Politics.—When Michigan was admitted into the Union, the democratic party was in power and the governor of the state was a member of that party. Dissatisfaction

*Judge Cooley's "Michigan."
†Hon. Charles D. Little in "Michigan Pioneer Collections."
‡Compiler.

with the financial mismanagement of 1837 and 1838 caused a change in the political control of the state, which was secured by the whig party—headed by William Woodbridge—for a single term. From 1841 to 1854 the democrats were again in power. In the latter year the newly organized republican party elected its candidates, and with the exception of two terms—1883-85, and 1891-93—has continued in political control of the state to the present time.

Michigan in the civil war.—During the four years of the civil war, Michigan was fortunate in having Austin Blair as her chief executive. Every effort was made to lend all possible support to the United States government in its struggle for existence. Few states were more prompt, and none sent braver soldiers to the front. All told, Michigan furnished 93,700 men, of whom 14,855 died in the service of the nation.

Spanish-American war.—On April 23, 1898, President McKinley issued his proclamation calling for 125,000 volunteers to engage in the war with Spain. Michigan's quota of this number was 4,104 to consist of four regiments of infantry of 1,026 officers and men each.

May 25, 1898, the president issued his second call for troops, of which Michigan's quota was one regiment of infantry of a maximum strength of 1,272 men and 47 officers.

The 33d and 34th Michigan formed part of the expedition under command of General Shafter against Santiago.

The Michigan naval reserves, consisting of eleven officers and two hundred and seventy men, were detailed on the auxiliary cruiser Yosemite and saw service at Havana, Santiago, Guantanamo and San Juan de Puerto Rico.

The 31st regiment served at garrison duty, two months and twelve days on Cuban soil.

The 32d and 35th Michigan regiments were quartered in southern camps, anxiously waiting orders to go to the front, but the sudden termination of the war prevented them from seeing service on foreign soil.

CONCLUSION.

The first half century of state history witnessed many wonderful changes. In 1837 the interior was sparsely settled, and the forests and prairies showed few signs of human industry. Wagon roads were scarce and poor, and there was no completed railroad. Postal arrangements were exceedingly inconvenient, and correspondence was an expensive luxury. The population of the state was 174,467. Cities there were none. Schools, churches and newspapers were few, and the privations of pioneer life were many and severe.

Seventy years have changed the wilderness into more than two hundred thousand cultivated farms. Over eight thousand seven hundred miles of railroads and nine hundred miles of interurban electric roads afford good market and traveling facilities to the people of almost every county in the state. The census reports shows a population of over two and three-quarter million people. Over eight thousand schools afford instruction to about seven hundred and fifty thousand pupils. Postal facilities have improved a hundred fold.

ADMISSION OF MICHIGAN TO THE UNION.

[5 U. S. Statute at Large, 144.]

AN ACT to admit the State of Michigan into the Union, upon an equal footing with the original states.

WHEREAS, In pursuance of the act of congress of June the fifteenth, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, entitled, "An act to establish the northern boundary of the state of Ohio, and to provide for the admission of the state of Michigan into the Union, upon the conditions therein expressed," a convention of delegates, elected by the people of the said state of Michigan, for the sole purpose of giving their assent to the boundaries of the said state of Michigan, as described, declared and established in and by the

said act, did, on the fifteenth of December, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, assent to the provisions of said act, therefore:

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress Assembled,* That the State of Michigan shall be one, and is hereby declared to be one, of the United States of America, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, in all respects whatever.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the secretary of the treasury, in carrying into effect the thirteenth and fourteenth sections of the act of the twenty-third of June, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, entitled, "An act to regulate the deposits of the public money," shall consider the said state of Michigan as being one of the United States.

Approved Jan. 26, 1837.

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

UNANIMOUSLY PASSED BY THE CONGRESS OF THE THIRTEEN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, JULY 4, 1776.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the earth the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitled them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident; that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it, and to institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former system of government. The history of the present king of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these states. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world:

He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained, and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature—a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the repository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into a compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the state remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these states; for that purpose obstructing the laws for the naturalization of foreigners, refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in time of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us;

For protecting them by mock trial from punishment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these states;

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world;

For imposing taxes on us without our consent;

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefit of trial by jury;

For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offenses;

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies;

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering fundamentally the forms of our governments;

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here, by declaring us out of his protection and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy, scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections amongst us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress in the most humble terms; our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them, by the ties of our common kindred, to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They, too, have been deaf to the voice of justice, and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, enemies in war; in peace, friends.

We, therefore, the representatives of the United States of America, in general congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name and by the authority of the good people of these colonies, solemnly publish and declare that these united colonies are, and of right ought to be, free and independent states; and they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connection between them and the state of Great Britain is, and ought to be totally dissolved, and that as free and independent states, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce

and to do all other acts and things which independent states may of right do. And for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes and our sacred honor.

JOHN HANCOCK.

SIGNERS OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

No.	Name.	Colony.	Occupation.	Born.	Died.
1	John Adams	Massachusetts Bay	Lawyer	1735	1826
2	Samuel Adams	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1722	1803
3	Josiah Bartlett	New Hampshire	Physician	1729	1795
4	Carter Braxton	Virginia	Planter	1736	1797
5	Charles Carroll	Maryland	Lawyer	1737	1832
6	Samuel Chase	Maryland	Lawyer	1741	1811
7	Abraham Clark	New Jersey	Lawyer	1726	1794
8	George Clymer	Pennsylvania	Merchant	1739	1813
9	William Ellery	Rhode Island, etc	Lawyer	1727	1820
10	William Floyd	New York	Farmer	1734	1821
11	Benjamin Franklin	Pennsylvania	Printer	1706	1790
12	Elbridge Gerry	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1744	1814
13	Button Gwinnett	Georgia	Merchant	1732	1777
14	Lyman Hall	Georgia	Physician	1725	1790
15	John Hancock	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1737	1793
16	Benjamin Harrison	Virginia	Farmer	1740	1791
17	John Hart	New Jersey	Farmer	1708	1780
18	Joseph Hewes	North Carolina	Merchant	1730	1779
19	Thomas Heyward, Jr	South Carolina	Lawyer	1746	1809
20	William Hooper	North Carolina	Lawyer	1742	1790
21	Stephen Hopkins	Rhode Island, etc	Farmer	1707	1785
22	Francis Hopkinson	New Jersey	Lawyer	1737	1791
23	Samuel Huntington	Connecticut	Lawyer	1731	1796
24	Thomas Jefferson	Virginia	Lawyer	1743	1826
25	Francis Lightfoot Lee	Virginia	Farmer	1734	1797
26	Richard Henry Lee	Virginia	Statesman	1732	1794
27	Francis Lewis	New York	Merchant	1713	1803
28	Philip Livingston	New York	Merchant	1716	1778
29	Thomas Lynch, Jr	South Carolina	Lawyer	1749	1779
30	Thomas McKean	Delaware	Lawyer	1734	1817
31	Arthur Middleton	South Carolina	Planter	1743	1787
32	Lewis Morris	New York	Farmer	1726	1798
33	Robert Morris	Pennsylvania	Merchant	1733	1806
34	John Morton	Pennsylvania	Surveyor	1724	1777
35	Thomas Nelson, Jr	Virginia	Statesman	1738	1789
36	William Paca	Maryland	Lawyer	1740	1799
37	Robert Treat Paine	Massachusetts Bay	Lawyer	1731	1814
38	John Penn	North Carolina	Lawyer	1741	1788
39	George Read	Delaware	Lawyer	1733	1798
40	Cæsar Rodney	Delaware	General	1730	1783
41	George Ross	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1730	1779
42	Benjamin Rush	Pennsylvania	Physician	1746	1813
43	Edward Rutledge	South Carolina	Lawyer	1749	1800
44	Roger Sherman	Connecticut	Shoemaker	1721	1793
45	James Smith	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1719	1806
46	Richard Stockton	New Jersey	Lawyer	1730	1781
47	Thomas Stone	Maryland	Lawyer	1743	1787
48	George Taylor	Pennsylvania	Foundryman	1716	1781
49	Matthew Thornton	New Hampshire	Physician	1714	1803
50	George Walton	Georgia	Lawyer	1740	1804
51	William Whipple	New Hampshire	Sailor	1730	1785
52	William Williams	Connecticut	Statesman	1731	1811
53	James Wilson	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1742	1798
54	John Witherspoon	New Jersey	Educator	1722	1794
55	Oliver Wolcott	Connecticut	Soldier	1726	1797
56	George Wythe	Virginia	Lawyer	1726	1806

CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION—

1. Of the legislative power.
2. House of representatives; qualification of members; apportionment of representatives and direct taxes; census; first apportionment; vacancies; officers of the house; impeachments.
3. Senate, classification of senators; qualifications of; vice president to preside; other officers, trial of impeachments.
4. Election of members of congress; meetings of congress.
5. Powers of each house; expulsion of members; journal; adjournments.
6. Compensation and privileges; disabilities of members.
7. Revenue bills; passage and approval of bills; orders and resolutions.
8. General powers of congress.
9. Certain limitations of the powers of congress.
10. Limitations of the powers of individual states.

ARTICLE II.

1. Of the executive power; electors, how and when chosen; qualifications of president; when powers of, to devolve upon vice president; compensation and oath of president.
2. Powers and duties of president; making of treaties; power of appointment.

SECTION—

3. Other powers and duties.
4. Officers liable to impeachment.

ARTICLE III.

1. Of the judicial power.
2. Extent of the judicial power; jurisdiction of the supreme court; trials for crimes.
3. Treason defined; trial for and punishment.

ARTICLE IV.

1. Effect of public acts, records, etc., of each state.
2. Citizenship; fugitives from justice and from service to be delivered up.
3. Admission of new states; power of congress over territory.
4. Republican form of government guaranteed to the several states; protection from invasion or domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

1. How constitution may be amended.

ARTICLE VI.

1. Of the public debt; constitution to be supreme law of the land; constitutional oath of office; religious tests prohibited.

ARTICLE VII.

1. Ratification of constitution.

AMENDMENTS.

ARTICLE—

1. Religious freedom; freedom of speech and of the press; right of petition.
2. Right to bear arms.
3. Quartering of soldiers.
4. Unreasonable searches and seizures; search warrants.
5. Rights of persons charged with crimes; taking of private property.
6. Trials in criminal cases and rights of the accused.
7. Trials by jury in civil cases.
8. Excessive bail, fines and punishments.
9. Rights of the people.
10. Of powers reserved to the states.
11. Extent of judicial powers.

ARTICLE—

12. Manner of electing president and vice president; qualification of vice president.
13. Prohibition of slavery.
14. Citizenship; security of persons and property; apportionment of representatives; who prohibited from holding office; validity of the public debt; what obligations to be void.
15. Right of citizens to vote.
16. Power to lay and collect taxes on incomes.
17. Election of United States senators by the people.

PREAMBLE.

We the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this CONSTITUTION for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION I.

[1]All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives.

SECTION II.

[1]The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states, and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

[2]No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

[3][Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons.](a) The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the state of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

[4]When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

[5]The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers; and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

SECTION III.

[1][The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.](b)

[2]Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen by resignation, or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments [until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.]

[3]No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.

(a) The part of this paragraph between brackets is amended by the fourteenth amendment.

(b) The first paragraph of this section and so much of paragraph two of the same section as relates to filling vacancies are amended by the seventeenth amendment.

[4]The vice president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote, unless they be equally divided.

[5]The senate shall choose their other officers, and also a president pro tempore, in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

[6]The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside: And no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

[7]Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States: But the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

SECTION IV.

[1]The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives, shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.

[2]The congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

SECTION V.

[1]Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties as each house may provide.

[2]Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

[3]Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

[4]Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

SECTION VI.

[1]The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

[2]No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been encreased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States, shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

SECTION VII.

[1]All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives; but the senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

[2]Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate, shall, before it become a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his objections to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration two-thirds of that house

shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

[3]Every order, resolution, or vote to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States; and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

SECTION VIII.

[1]The congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

[2]To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

[3]To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;

[4]To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

[5]To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

[6]To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

[7]To establish postoffices and post roads;

[8]To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

[9]To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court;

[10]To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the law of nations;

[11]To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;

[12]To raise and support armies, but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;

[13]To provide and maintain a navy;

[14]To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;

[15]To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;

[16]To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the states respectively, the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress;

[17]To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square), as may, by cession of particular states, and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of the government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dockyards, and other needful buildings; and

[18]To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

SECTION IX.

[1]The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

[2]The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

[3]No bill of attainder or ex post facto law shall be passed.

[4]No capitation, or other direct, tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.(*a*)

[5]No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state.

[6]No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one state over those of another: Nor shall vessels bound to, or from, one state, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay duties in another.

[7]No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

[8]No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States: And no person holding any office of profit or trust under them, shall, without the consent of the congress, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title, of any kind whatever, from any king, prince, or foreign state.

SECTION X.

[1]No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance, or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

[2]No state shall, without the consent of the congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws: And the net produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any state on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the congress.

[3]No state shall, without the consent of congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops, or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLE II.

SECTION I.

[1]The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice president, chosen for the same term, be elected, as follows:

[2]Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in the congress: But no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

[The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have

(*a*) See sixteenth amendment.

an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose by ballot one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall in like manner choose the president. But in choosing the president, the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them by ballot the vice president.](a)

[3]The congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

[4]No person except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States, at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

[5]In case of the removal of the president from office, or of his death, resignation or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the vice president, and the congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation or inability, both of the president and vice president, declaring what officer shall then act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed, or a president shall be elected.

[6]The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services, a compensation, which shall neither be encreased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

[7]Before he enter on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States."

SECTION II.

[1]The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

[2]He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States, whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law; but the congress may by law vest the appointment of such inferior officers, as they think proper, in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

[3]The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

SECTION III.

[1]He shall from time to time give to the congress information of the state of the union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them, and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of ad-

(a) This paragraph is annulled by article XII of the amendments.

journment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

SECTION IV.

[1]The president, vice president and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION I.

[1]The judicial power of the United States, shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shal. hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times, receive for their services, a compensation which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

SECTION II.

[1]The judicial power shall extend to all cases, in law and equity, arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states; between a state and citizens of another state; between citizens of different states; between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state, or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.

[2]In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be a party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions, and under such regulations as the congress shall make.

[3]The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury; and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed.

SECTION III.

[1]Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying war against them, or, in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

[2]The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture except during the life of the person attainted.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION I.

[1]Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

SECTION II.

[1]The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

[2]A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee

from justice, and be found in another state, shall on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

[3]No person held to service or labor in one state, under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

SECTION III.

[1]New states may be admitted by the congress into this union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state; nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states, or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned as well as of the congress.

[2]The congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular state.

SECTION IV.

[1]The United States shall guarantee to every state in this union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened) against domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

[1]The congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which, in either case, shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress; provided that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

ARTICLE VI.

[1]All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this constitution, as under the confederation.

[2]This constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof; and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, anything in the constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

[3]The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation, to support this constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.

[1]The ratification of the conventions of nine states shall be sufficient for the establishment of this constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

Done in convention by the unanimous consent of the states present the seventeenth

day of September in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven and of the independence of the United States of America the twelfth. In witness whereof we have hereunto subscribed our names,

GEO. WASHINGTON,
President and Deputy from Virginia.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

JOHN LANGDON,
NICHOLAS GILMAN.

MASSACHUSETTS.

NATHANIEL GORHAM,
RUFUS KING.

CONNECTICUT.

WM. SAML. JOHNSON,
ROGER SHERMAN.

NEW YORK.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON.

NEW JERSEY.

WIL. LIVINGSTON,
DAVID BREARLEY,
WM. PATTERSON,
JONA. DAYTON.

PENNSYLVANIA.

B. FRANKLIN,
THOMAS MIFFLIN,
ROBT. MORRIS,
GEO. CLYMER,
THOS. FITZSIMONS,
JARED INGERSOLL,
JAMES WILSON,
GOUV. MORRIS.

DELAWARE.

GEO. READ,
GUNNING BEDFORD, JUN.,
JOHN DICKINSON,
RICHARD BASSETT,
JACO. BROOM.

MARYLAND.

JAMES MCHENRY,
DAN. OF ST. THOS. JENIFER,
DANL. CARROLL.

VIRGINIA.

JOHN BLAIR,
JAMES MADISON, JR.

NORTH CAROLINA.

WM. BLOUNT,
RICHD. DOBBS SPAIGHT,
HU WILLIAMSON.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

J. RUTLEDGE,
CHARLES COTESWORTH PINCKNEY,
CHARLES PINCKNEY,
PIERCE BUTLER.

GEORGIA.

WILLIAM FEW,
ABR. BALDWIN.

Attest:

WILLIAM JACKSON,
Secretary.

AMENDMENTS.

The following amendments from Articles I to X inclusive, were proposed at the first session of the first congress of the United States, which was begun and held at the city of New York, on the 4th of March, 1789, and were adopted by the requisite number of states, as follows: New Jersey, Nov. 20, 1789; Maryland, Dec. 19, 1789; North Carolina, Dec. 22, 1789; South Carolina, Jan. 19, 1790; New Hampshire, Jan. 25, 1790; Delaware, Jan. 28, 1790; Pennsylvania, March 10, 1790; New York, March 27, 1790; Rhode Island, June 15, 1790; Vermont, Nov. 3, 1791, and Virginia, Dec. 15, 1791.

Congress of the United States, begun and held at the city of New York, on Wednesday, the 4th of March, 1789. The conventions of a number of the states having at the time of their adopting the constitution, expressed a desire, in order to prevent misconstruction or abuse of its powers, that further declaratory and restrictive clauses should be added; and as extending the ground of public confidence in the government will best insure the beneficent ends of its institution.

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, two-thirds of both houses concurring, that the following articles be proposed to the legislatures of the several states, as amendments to the constitution of the United States, all or any of which articles, when ratified by three-fourths of the said legislatures to be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of the said constitution, namely:

ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

ARTICLE II.

A well-regulated militia, being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms, shall not be infringed.

ARTICLE III.

No soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

ARTICLE XI.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

ARTICLE XII.

[1]The electors shall meet in their respective states and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice president, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice president, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate;—the president of the senate shall, in presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates and the votes shall then be counted;—the person having the greatest number of votes for president, shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president. The person having the greatest number of votes as vice president, shall be the vice president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice president; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice president of the United States.

ARTICLE XIII.

SECTION I.

[1]Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

SECTION II.

[2]Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE XIV.

SECTION I.

[1]All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

SECTION II.

[1]Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice president of the United States, representatives in congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion, or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

SECTION III.

[1]No person shall be a senator or representative in congress, or elector of president and vice president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But congress may by a vote of two-thirds of each house, remove such disability.

SECTION IV.

[1]The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

SECTION V.

[1]The congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

ARTICLE XV.

SECTION I.

[1]The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

SECTION II.

[1]The congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE XVI.

SECTION I.

[1]The congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the several states, and without regard to any census or enumeration.

ARTICLE XVII.

SECTION I.

[1]The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, elected by the people thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote. The electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislatures.

SECTION II.

[1]When vacancies happen in the representation of any state in the senate, the executive authority of such state shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies: Provided, That the legislature of any state may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointment until the people fill the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct.

SECTION III.

[1]This amendment shall not be so construed as to affect the election or term of any senator chosen before it becomes valid as part of the constitution.

HISTORY OF THE AMENDMENTS.

Twelve amendments were proposed by congress, September 25, 1789, the last ten of which were adopted, and they are the first ten as given above. They were proclaimed in force December 15, 1791.

The rejected articles were as follows:

I. After the first enumeration required by the first article of the constitution, there shall be one representative for every 30,000 persons, until the number shall amount to one hundred; after which the proportion shall be so regulated by congress that there shall not be less than one hundred representatives nor more than one for every 40,000 persons, until the number shall amount to two hundred; after which the proportion shall be so regulated by congress that there shall not be less than two hundred representatives, nor more than one representative for every 50,000 persons.

II. No law varying the compensation for the services of the senators and representatives shall take effect until an election of representatives shall have intervened.

The twelve proposed amendments were acted upon as follows: All ratified by Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, North Carolina, South Carolina, Vermont and Virginia—7.

All excepting article I ratified by Delaware—1.

All excepting article II ratified by Pennsylvania—1.

All excepting articles I and II ratified by New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island —3.

All rejected by Connecticut, Georgia and Massachusetts—3.

Article XI was proposed by congress March 5, 1794, and declared in force January 8, 1798.

Article XII was proposed in the first session of the eighth congress December 12, 1803, and declared in force September 25, 1804.

Article XIII was proposed by congress February 1, 1865, and declared in force December 18, 1865.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, California, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia,

Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—34.

Ratified conditionally by Alabama and Mississippi. Rejected by Delaware and Kentucky—2.

Article XIV was proposed by congress June 16, 1866, and declared in force July 28, 1868.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—33.

Of the above Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Texas and Virginia first rejected the amendment but finally ratified it. New Jersey and Ohio rescinded their ratification.

No final action was taken by California—1.

Rejected by Delaware, Kentucky and Maryland—3.

Article XV was proposed by congress February 27, 1869, and declared in force March 30, 1870.

It was ratified by Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—28.

Of the above, Georgia and Ohio first rejected but finally ratified. New York rescinded her ratification. The amendment was rejected by California, Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland, Oregon and Tennessee—6.

Article XVI was proposed by congress July 12, 1909, and declared in force February 25, 1913.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Delaware, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Washington, Wisconsin and Wyoming—38.

Connecticut, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Utah rejected this amendment.

Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont and West Virginia ratified this amendment subsequent to the announcement of adoption.

Article XVII was proposed by congress May 16, 1912, and was declared in force May 31, 1913.

It was ratified by Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin and Wyoming—36.

CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

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PREAMBLE.

We, the people of the state of Michigan, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of freedom, and earnestly desiring to secure these blessings undiminished to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this constitution.

ARTICLE I.

BOUNDARIES AND SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION 1. The state of Michigan consists of and has jurisdiction over the territory embraced within the following boundaries, to wit: Commencing at a point on the eastern boundary line of the state of Indiana, where a direct line drawn from the southern extremity of Lake Michigan to the most northerly cape of Maumee Bay shall intersect the same—said point being the northwest point of the state of Ohio, as established by act of congress, entitled "An act to establish the northern boundary line of the state of Ohio, and to provide for the admission of the state of Michigan into the Union upon the conditions therein expressed," approved June fifteenth, eighteen hundred thirty-six; thence with the said boundary line of the state of Ohio, until it intersects the boundary line between the United States and Canada in Lake Erie; thence with the said boundary line between the United States and Canada through the Detroit river, Lake Huron and Lake Superior to a point where the said line last touches Lake Superior; thence in a direct line through Lake Superior to the mouth of the Montreal river; thence through the middle of the main channel of the westerly branch of the Montreal river to Island Lake, the head waters thereof; thence in a direct line to the center of the channel between Middle and South Islands in the Lake of the Desert; thence in a direct line to the southern shore of Lake Brule; thence along said southern shore and down the River Brule to the main channel of the Menominee river; thence down the center of the main channel of the same to the center of the most usual ship channel of the Green Bay of Lake Michigan; thence through the center of the most usual ship channel of the said bay to the middle of Lake Michigan; thence through the middle of Lake Michigan to the northern boundary of the state of Indiana, as that line

was established by the act of congress of the nineteenth of April, eighteen hundred sixteen; thence due east with the north boundary line of the said state of Indiana to the northeast corner thereof; and thence south with the eastern boundary line of Indiana to the place of beginning.

Sec. 2. The seat of government shall be at Lansing, where it is now established.

ARTICLE II.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

Section 1. All political power is inherent in the people. Government is instituted for their equal benefit, security and protection.

Sec. 2. The people have the right peaceably to assemble, to consult for the common good, to instruct their representatives and to petition the legislature for redress of grievances.

Sec. 3. Every person shall be at liberty to worship God according to the dictates of his own conscience. No person shall be compelled to attend, or, against his consent, to contribute to the erection or support of any place of religious worship, or to pay tithes, taxes or other rates for the support of any minister of the gospel or teacher of religion. No money shall be appropriated or drawn from the treasury for the benefit of any religious sect or society, theological or religious seminary; nor shall property belonging to the state be appropriated for any such purpose. The civil and political rights, privileges and capacities of no person shall be diminished or enlarged on account of his religious belief.

Sec. 4. Every person may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of such right; and no law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press.

Sec. 5. Every person has a right to bear arms for the defense of himself and the state.

Sec. 6. The military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

Sec. 7. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner or occupant, nor in time of war, except in a manner prescribed by law.

Sec. 8. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, unless for the punishment of crime, shall ever be tolerated in this state.

Sec. 9. No bill of attainder, ex post facto law or law impairing the obligation of contracts shall be passed.

Sec. 10. The person, houses, papers and possessions of every person shall be secure from unreasonable searches and seizures. No warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation.

Sec. 11. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended unless in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

Sec. 12. Any suitor in any court of this state shall have the right to prosecute or defend his suit, either in his own proper person or by an attorney or agent of his choice.

Sec. 13. The right of trial by jury shall remain, but shall be deemed to be waived in all civil cases unless demanded by one of the parties in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 14. No person, after acquittal upon the merits, shall be tried for the same offense. All persons shall, before conviction, be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for murder and treason when the proof is evident or the presumption great.

Sec. 15. Excessive bail shall not be required; excessive fines shall not be imposed; cruel or unusual punishment shall not be inflicted; nor shall witnesses be unreasonably detained.

Sec. 16. No person shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law.

Sec. 17. No person shall be rendered incompetent to be a witness on account of his opinions on matters of religious belief.

SEC. 18. In all prosecutions for libels the truth may be given in evidence to the jury; and, if it shall appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous is true and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the accused shall be acquitted.

SEC. 19. In every criminal prosecution, the accused shall have the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury, which may consist of less than twelve men in all courts not of record; to be informed of the nature of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; to have the assistance of counsel for his defense; and in courts of record, when the trial court shall so order, to have such reasonable assistance as may be necessary to perfect and prosecute an appeal.

SEC. 20. No person shall be imprisoned for debt arising out of, or founded on a contract, expressed or implied, except in cases of fraud or breach of trust, or of moneys collected by public officers or in any professional employment. No person shall be imprisoned for a military fine in time of peace.

SEC. 21. Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against it or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless upon the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

ARTICLE III.

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

SECTION 1. In all elections, every male inhabitant of this state, being a citizen of the United States; every male inhabitant residing in this state on the twenty-fourth day of June, eighteen hundred thirty-five; every male inhabitant residing in this state on the first day of January, eighteen hundred fifty; every male inhabitant of foreign birth who, having resided in the state two years and six months prior to the eighth day of November, eighteen hundred ninety-four, and having declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States two years and six months prior to said last named day; and every civilized male inhabitant of Indian descent, a native of the United States and not a member of any tribe, shall be an elector and entitled to vote: but no one shall be an elector or entitled to vote at any election unless he shall be above the age of twenty-one years, and has resided in this state six months and in the township or ward in which he offers to vote twenty days next preceding such election; Provided, That in time of war, insurrection or rebellion no qualified elector in the actual military service of the United States or of this state, or in the army or navy thereof, shall be deprived of his vote by reason of his absence from the township, ward or state in which he resides; and the legislature shall provide by law the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent electors may vote, and for the canvass and return of their votes.

SEC. 2. No elector shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence by reason of his being employed in the service of the United States or of this state, nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this state or of the United States or of the high seas, nor while a student at any institution of learning, nor while kept at any almshouse or other asylum at public expense, nor while confined in any public prison; except that honorably discharged soldiers, seamen and marines who have served in the military or naval forces of the United States or of this state and who reside in soldiers' homes established by this state may acquire a residence where such home is located.

SEC. 3. No soldier, seaman or marine in the army or navy of the United States shall be deemed a resident of this state in consequence of being stationed in any military or naval place within the state.

SEC. 4. Whenever any question is submitted to a vote of the electors which involves the direct expenditure of public money or the issue of bonds, every woman having the qualifications of male electors who has property assessed for taxes in any part of the district or territory to be affected by the result of such election shall be entitled to vote thereon.

SEC. 5. Every elector in all cases, except for treason, felony or breach of the peace, shall be privileged from arrest during his attendance at elections and in going to and returning from the same.

SEC. 6. No elector shall be obliged to do militia duty on the day of election, except in time of war or public danger, or to attend court as a suitor or witness.

SEC. 7. All votes shall be given by ballot, except for such township officers as may be authorized by law to be otherwise chosen.

(a) SEC. 8. Laws shall be passed to preserve the purity of elections and guard against abuses of the elective franchise, and to provide for the recall of all elective officers, except judges of courts of record and courts of like jurisdiction upon petition of twenty-five per centum of the number of electors who voted at the preceding election for the office of governor in their respective electoral districts.

ARTICLE IV.

DIVISION OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION 1. The powers of government are divided into three departments: The legislative, executive and judicial.

SEC. 2. No person belonging to one department shall exercise the powers properly belonging to another, except in the cases expressly provided in this constitution.

ARTICLE V.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

(b) SECTION 1. The legislative power of the state of Michigan is vested in a senate and house of representatives; but the people reserve to themselves the power to propose legislative measures, resolutions and laws; to enact or reject the same at the polls independently of the legislature; and to approve or reject at the polls any act passed by the legislature, except acts making appropriations for state institutions and to meet deficiencies in state funds. The first power reserved by the people is the initiative. At least eight per cent of the legal voters of the state shall be required to propose any measure by petition: Provided, That no law shall be enacted by the initiative that could not under this constitution be enacted by the legislature. Initiative petitions shall set forth in full the proposed measure, and shall be filed with the secretary of state not less than ten days before the commencement of any session of the legislature. Every petition shall be certified to as herein provided as having been signed by qualified electors of the state equal in number to eight per cent of the total vote cast for all candidates for governor at the last preceding general election, at which a governor was elected. Upon receipt of any initiative petition, the secretary of state shall canvass the same to ascertain if such petition has been signed by the requisite number of qualified electors, and if the same has been so signed, the secretary of state shall transmit such petition to the legislature as soon as it convenes and organizes. The law proposed by such petition shall be either enacted or rejected by the legislature without change or amendment within forty days from the time such petition is received by the legislature.

If any law proposed by such petition shall be enacted by the legislature it shall be subject to referendum, as hereinafter provided. If any law so petitioned for be rejected, or if no action is taken upon it by the legislature within said forty days, the secretary of state shall submit such proposed law to the people for approval or rejection at the next ensuing general election. The legislature may reject any measure so proposed by initiative petition and propose a different measure upon the same subject by a yea and nay vote upon separate roll calls, and in such event both measures shall be submitted by the secretary of state to the electors for approval or rejection at the next ensuing general election. All said initiative petitions last above described shall have printed thereon in twelve point black face type the following: "Initiative measure to be presented to the legislature."

The second power reserved to the people is the referendum. No act passed by the

(a) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 6, public acts of 1913, p. 788; ratified April 7, 1913.

(b) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 4, public acts of 1913, p. 782; ratified April 7, 1913.

legislature shall go into effect until ninety days after the final adjournment of the session of the legislature which passed such act, except such acts making appropriations and such acts immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety, as have been given immediate effect by action of the legislature.

Upon presentation to the secretary of state within ninety days after the final adjournment of the legislature, of a petition certified to as herein provided, as having been signed by qualified electors equal in number to five per cent of the total vote cast for all candidates for governor at the last election at which a governor was elected, asking that any act, section or part of any act of the legislature, be submitted to the electors for approval or rejection, the secretary of state, after canvassing such petition as above required, and the same is found to be signed by the requisite number of electors, shall submit to the electors for approval or rejection such act or section or part of any act at the next succeeding general election; and no such act shall go into effect until and unless approved by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon.

Any act submitted to the people by either initiative or referendum petition and approved by a majority of the votes cast thereon at any election shall take effect ten days after the date of the official declaration of the vote by the secretary of state. No act initiated or adopted by the people, shall be subject to the veto power of the governor, and no act adopted by the people at the polls under the initiative provisions of this section shall be amended or repealed, except by a vote of the electors unless otherwise provided in said initiative measure, but the legislature may propose such amendments, alterations or repeals to the people. Acts adopted by the people under the referendum provision of this section may be amended by the legislature at any subsequent session thereof: Provided, however, If two or more measures approved by the electors at the same election conflict, the measure receiving the highest affirmative vote shall prevail. The text of all measures to be submitted shall be published as constitutional amendments are required by law to be published.

Any initiative or referendum petition may be presented in sections, each section containing a full and correct copy of the title and text of the proposed measure. Each signer thereto shall add to his signature, his place of residence, street and number in cities having street numbers, and his election precinct. Any qualified elector of the state shall be competent to solicit such signatures within the county in which he is an elector. Each section of the petition shall bear the name of the county or city in which it is circulated, and only qualified electors of such county or city shall be competent to sign such section. Each section shall have attached thereto the affidavit of the person soliciting signatures to the same, stating his own qualifications and that all the signatures to the attached section were made in his presence, that each signature to the section is the genuine signature of the person signing the same, and no other affidavit thereto shall be required. Such petitions so verified shall be prima facie evidence that the signatures thereon are genuine and that the persons signing the same are qualified electors.

Each section of the petition shall be filed with the clerk of the county in which it was circulated, but all said sections circulated in any county shall be filed at the same time. Within twenty days after the filing of such petition in his office, the said clerk shall forward said petition to the secretary of state. Within forty days from the transmission of the said petition to the secretary of state, a supplemental petition identical with the original as to the body of the petition but containing supplemental names, may be filed with the county clerk, and such supplemental petition shall be forwarded to the secretary of state by said clerk within ten days after the filing of the same.

SEC. 2. The senate shall consist of thirty-two members. Senators shall be elected for two years and by single districts. Such districts shall be numbered from one to thirty-two, inclusive, each of which shall choose one senator. No county shall be divided in the formation of senatorial districts, unless such county shall be equitably entitled to two or more senators.

SEC. 3. The house of representatives shall consist of not less than sixty-four nor more than one hundred members. Representatives shall be chosen for two years and by single districts, which shall contain as nearly as may be an equal number of inhabitants and shall consist of convenient and contiguous territory; but no township or city shall be divided in the formation of a representative district. When any town-

ship or city shall contain a population which entitles it to more than one representative, then such township or city shall elect by general ticket the number of representatives to which it is entitled. Each county, with such territory as may be attached thereto, shall be entitled to a separate representative when it has attained a population equal to a moiety of the ratio of representation. In every county entitled to more than one representative, the board of supervisors shall assemble at such time and place as shall be prescribed by law, divide the same into representative districts equal to the number of representatives to which such county is entitled by law, and shall cause to be filed in the offices of the secretary of state and clerk of such county a description of such representative districts, specifying the number of each district and population thereof according to the last preceding enumeration.

SEC. 4. At the session in nineteen hundred thirteen, and each tenth year thereafter, the legislature shall by law rearrange the senatorial districts and apportion anew the representatives among the counties and districts according to the number of inhabitants, using as the basis for such apportionment the last preceding United States census of this state. Each apportionment so made, and the division of any county into representative districts by its board of supervisors, made thereunder, shall not be altered until the tenth year thereafter.

SEC. 5. Each senator and representative shall be a citizen of the United States and a qualified elector of the district he represents, and his removal from the district shall be deemed a vacation of the office.

Sec. 6. No person holding any office under the United States or this state or any county office, except notaries public, officers of the militia and officers elected by townships, shall be eligible to or have a seat in either house of the legislature; and all votes given for any such person shall be void.

SEC. 7. No person elected a member of the legislature shall receive any civil appointment within this state or to the senate of the United States from the governor, except notaries public, or from the governor and senate, from the legislature, or any other state authority, during the term for which he is elected. All such appointments and all votes given for any person so elected for any such office or appointment shall be void. No member of the legislature shall be interested directly or indirectly in any contract with the state or any county thereof, authorized by any law passed during the time for which he is elected, nor for one year thereafter.

SEC. 8. Senators and representatives shall in all cases, except for treason, felony or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during sessions of the legislature and for fifteen days next before the commencement and after the termination thereof. They shall not be subject to any civil process during the same period. They shall not be questioned in any other place for any speech in either house.

SEC. 9. The compensation of the members of the legislature shall be eight hundred dollars for the regular session. When convened in extra session their compensation shall be five dollars per day for the first twenty days and nothing thereafter. Members shall be entitled to ten cents per mile and no more for one round trip to each regular and special session of the legislature by the usually traveled route. Each member shall be entitled to one copy of the laws, journals and documents of the legislature of which he is a member, but shall not receive, at the expense of the state, books, newspapers or perquisites of the office not expressly authorized by this constitution.

SEC. 10. The president of the senate and speaker of the house of representatives shall be entitled to the same compensation and mileage as members of the legislature and no more.

SEC. 11. In case of a contested election, compensation and mileage shall be paid only to the person declared to be entitled to a seat by the house in which the contest takes place.

SEC. 12. The election of senators and representatives, pursuant to the provisions of this constitution, shall be held on Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred ten, and on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November of every second year thereafter.

SEC. 13. The legislature shall meet at the seat of government on the first Wednesday in January, nineteen hundred nine, and on the first Wednesday in January in every second year thereafter, and at no other place or time unless as provided in this con-

stitution; and shall adjourn without day, at such time as shall be determined by concurrent resolution, at twelve o'clock noon.

SEC. 14. A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each house may prescribe.

SEC. 15. Each house, except as otherwise provided in this constitution, shall choose its own officers and determine the rules of its proceedings, but shall not adopt any rule that will prevent a majority of the members elected from discharging a committee from the further consideration of any measure. Each house shall judge of the qualifications, elections and returns of its members, and may, with the concurrence of two-thirds of all the members elected, expel a member. The reasons for such expulsion shall be entered upon the journal, with the names of the members voting on the question. No member shall be expelled a second time for the same cause.

SEC. 16. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings and publish the same, except such parts as may require secrecy. The yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall be entered on the journal at the request of one-fifth of the members present. Any member of either house may dissent from and protest against any act, proceeding or resolution which he may deem injurious to any person or the public, and have the reason for his dissent entered on the journal.

SEC. 17. In all elections by either house or in joint convention the votes shall be given viva voce. All votes on nominations to the senate shall be taken by yeas and nays and published with the journal of its proceedings.

SEC. 18. The doors of each house shall be open unless the public welfare requires secrecy. Neither house shall without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than where the legislature may then be in session.

(a) SEC. 19. All legislation by the legislature shall be by bill and may originate in either house of the legislature.

SEC. 20. The style of the laws shall be: "The People of the State of Michigan enact."

SEC. 21. No law shall embrace more than one object, which shall be expressed in its title. No law shall be revised, altered or amended by reference to its title only; but the act revised and the section or sections of the act altered or amended shall be re-enacted and published at length. No act shall take effect or be in force until the expiration of ninety days from the end of the session at which the same is passed, except that the legislature may give immediate effect to acts making appropriations and acts immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety by a two-thirds vote of the members elected to each house.

SEC. 22. No bill shall be passed or become a law at any regular session of the legislature until it has been printed and in the possession of each house for at least five days. No bill shall be passed at a special session of the legislature on any other subjects than those expressly stated in the governor's proclamation or submitted by special message. No bill shall be altered or amended on its passage through either house so as to change its original purpose.

SEC. 23. Every bill shall be read three times in each house before the final passage thereof. No bill shall become a law without the concurrence of a majority of all the members elected to each house. On the final passage of all bills, the vote shall be by yeas and nays and entered on the journal.

SEC. 24. The assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature shall be requisite to every bill appropriating the public money or property for local or private purposes.

SEC. 25. Fuel, stationery, blanks, printing and binding for the use of the state shall be furnished under contract or contracts with the lowest bidder or bidders who shall give adequate and satisfactory security for the performance thereof. The legislature shall prescribe by law the manner in which the state printing shall be executed and the accounts rendered therefor; and shall prohibit all charges for constructive labor. It shall not rescind nor alter such contract, nor release the person or persons

(a) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 4, public acts of 1913, p. 782; ratified April 7, 1913.

taking the same or his or their sureties from the performance of any of the conditions of the contract. No member of the legislature nor officer of the state shall be interested directly or indirectly in any such contract.

SEC. 26. The legislature may authorize the employment of a chaplain for each of the state prisons; but no money shall be appropriated for the payment of any religious services in either house of the legislature.

SEC. 27. The legislature may authorize a trial by a jury of a less number than twelve men.

SEC. 28. The legislature may provide by law for indeterminate sentences, so called, as a punishment for crime, on conviction thereof, and for the detention and release of persons imprisoned or detained on said sentences.

SEC. 29. The legislature shall have power to enact laws relative to the hours and conditions under which women and children may be employed.

SEC. 30. The legislature shall pass no local or special act in any case where a general act can be made applicable, and whether a general act can be made applicable shall be a judicial question. No local or special act shall take effect until approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon in the district to be affected.

SEC. 31. The legislature shall not authorize by private or special law the sale or conveyance of any real estate belonging to any person.

SEC. 32. Divorces shall not be granted by the legislature.

SEC. 33. The legislature shall not authorize any lottery nor permit the sale of lottery tickets.

SEC. 34. The legislature shall not audit nor allow any private claim or account.

SEC. 35. The legislature shall not establish a state paper.

SEC. 36. Every bill passed by the legislature shall be presented to the governor before it becomes a law. If he approve, he shall sign it; if not, he shall return it with his objections to the house in which it originated, which shall enter the objections at large upon its journal and reconsider it. On such reconsideration, if two-thirds of the members elected agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other house, by which it shall be reconsidered. If approved by two-thirds of the members elected to that house, it shall become a law. In such case the vote of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each house, respectively. If any bill be not returned by the governor within ten days, Sundays excepted, after it has been presented to him, it shall become a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature, by adjournment, prevents its return, in which case it shall not become a law. The governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the secretary of state within five days, Sundays excepted, after the adjournment of the legislature any bill passed during the last five days of the session, and the same shall become a law.

SEC. 37. The governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill making appropriations of money embracing distinct items; and the part or parts approved shall be the law; and the item or items disapproved shall be void, unless re-passed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the executive veto.

SEC. 38. Any bill passed by the legislature and approved by the governor, except appropriation bills, may be referred by the legislature to the qualified electors; and no bill so referred shall become a law unless approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon.

SEC. 39. All laws enacted at any session of the legislature shall be published in book form within sixty days after the final adjournment of the session, and shall be distributed in such manner as shall be provided by law. The speedy publication of such judicial decisions as may be deemed expedient shall also be provided for by law. All laws and judicial decisions shall be free for publication by any person.

SEC. 40. No general revision of the laws shall hereafter be made. Whenever necessary, the legislature shall by law provide for a compilation of the laws in force, arranged without alteration, under appropriate heads and titles. Such compilation shall be prepared under the direction of commissioners, appointed by the governor, who may recommend to the legislature the repeal of obsolete laws and shall examine the compilation and certify to its correctness. When so certified, the compilation shall be printed in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE VI.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. There shall be elected at each general biennial election a governor, a lieutenant governor, a secretary of state, a state treasurer, a commissioner of the state land office, an auditor general and an attorney general, for the term of two years. They shall keep their offices at the seat of government, superintend them in person and perform such duties as may be prescribed by law. The office of commissioner of the state land office may be abolished by law.

SEC. 2. The chief executive power is vested in the governor.

SEC. 3. The governor shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; shall transact all necessary business with the officers of government; and may require information in writing from all executive and administrative state officers, elective and appointive, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

SEC. 4. He shall be commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces, and may call out such forces to execute the laws, to suppress insurrection and to repel invasion.

SEC. 5. He shall communicate by message to the legislature, and at the close of his official term to the incoming legislature, the condition of the state, and recommend such measures as he may deem expedient.

SEC. 6. He shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as occur in the senate or house of representatives.

SEC. 7. He may convene the legislature on extraordinary occasions.

SEC. 8. He may convene the legislature at some other place when the seat of government becomes dangerous from disease or a common enemy.

SEC. 9. He may grant reprieves, commutations and pardons after convictions for all offenses, except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions and with such restrictions and limitations as he may think proper, subject to regulations provided by law relative to the manner of applying for pardons. Upon conviction for treason, he may suspend the execution of the sentence until the case shall be reported to the legislature at its next session, when the legislature shall either pardon or commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence or grant a further reprieve. He shall communicate to the legislature at each session information of each case of reprieve, commutation or pardon granted and the reasons therefor.

SEC. 10. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in any of the state offices, the governor shall fill the same by appointment, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, if in session.

SEC. 11. All official acts of the governor, except his approval of the laws, shall be authenticated by the great seal of the state, which shall be kept by the secretary of state.

SEC. 12. All commissions issued to persons holding office under the provisions of this constitution shall be in the name and by the authority of the people of the state of Michigan, sealed with the great seal of the state, signed by the governor and countersigned by the secretary of state.

SEC. 13. No person shall be eligible to the office of governor or lieutenant governor who shall not have attained the age of thirty years and who has not been five years a citizen of the United States and a resident of this state two years next preceding his election.

SEC. 14. No member of congress nor any person holding office under the United States or this state shall execute the office of governor, except as provided in this constitution.

SEC. 15. No person elected governor or lieutenant governor shall be eligible to any office or appointment from the legislature, or either house thereof, during the time for which he was elected. All votes for either of them for any such office shall be void.

SEC. 16. In case of the impeachment of the governor, his removal from office, death, inability, resignation or absence from the state, the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the lieutenant governor for the residue of the term or until the disability ceases. When the governor shall be out of the state at the head of a military force thereof, he shall continue commander-in-chief of all the military force of the state.

SEC. 17. During a vacancy in the office of governor, if the lieutenant governor die, resign, or be impeached, displaced, be incapable of performing the duties of his office, or absent from the state, the secretary of state shall act as governor until the vacancy be filled or the disability cease.

SEC. 18. The lieutenant governor or secretary of state, while performing the duties of governor, shall receive the same compensation as the governor.

SEC. 19. The lieutenant governor shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote.

SEC. 20. The secretary of state, state treasurer and commissioner of the state land office shall constitute a board of state auditors. They shall examine and adjust all claims against the state not otherwise provided for by general law. They shall constitute a board of state canvassers to determine the result of all elections for governor, lieutenant governor, state officers and such other officers as shall by law be referred to them. They shall act as a state board of escheats and a board of fund commissioners. They shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law. In case the office of commissioner of the state land office is abolished, another state officer shall be designated by law as a member of the several boards mentioned in this section.

SEC. 21. The governor and attorney general shall each receive an annual salary of five thousand dollars. The secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office and auditor general shall each receive an annual salary of twenty-five hundred dollars. They shall receive no fees or perquisites whatever for the performance of any duties connected with the offices. It shall not be competent for the legislature to increase the salaries herein provided.

ARTICLE VII.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The judicial power shall be vested in one supreme court, circuit courts, probate courts, justices of the peace and such other courts of civil and criminal jurisdiction, inferior to the supreme court, as the legislature may establish by general law, by a two-thirds vote of the members elected to each house.

THE SUPREME COURT.

SEC. 2. The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and associate justices, to be chosen by the electors of the state at the regular biennial spring elections; and not more than two justices shall go out of office at the same time. The term of office shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 3. Four terms of the supreme court shall be held annually at such times and places as may be designated by law.

SEC. 4. The supreme court shall have a general superintending control over all inferior courts; and shall have power to issue writs of error, habeas corpus, mandamus, quo warranto, procedendo and other original and remedial writs, and to hear and determine the same. In all other cases it shall have appellate jurisdiction only.

SEC. 5. The supreme court shall by general rules establish, modify and amend the practice in such court and in all other courts of record, and simplify the same. The legislature shall, as far as practicable, abolish distinctions between law and equity proceedings. The office of master in chancery is prohibited.

SEC. 6. The supreme court may appoint and remove its clerk, a reporter of its decisions and a court crier, each of whom shall perform such duties and receive such salary as shall be prescribed by law; and all fees, perquisites and income collected by the clerk shall be turned over by him to the state treasury and credited to the general fund. No justice of the supreme court shall exercise any other power of appointment to public office.

SEC. 7. Decisions of the supreme court, including all cases of mandamus, quo warranto and certiorari, shall be in writing, with a concise statement of the facts and reasons for the decisions; and shall be signed by the justices concurring therein. Any justice dissenting from a decision shall give the reasons for such dissent in writing under

his signature. All such opinions shall be filed in the office of the clerk of the supreme court.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

SEC. 8. The state shall be divided into judicial circuits in each of which there shall be elected one circuit judge. The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one circuit judge in any judicial circuit. A circuit court shall be held at least four times in each year in every county organized for judicial purposes. Each circuit judge shall hold court in the county or counties within the circuit in which he is elected, and in other circuits as may be provided by law. The legislature may by law arrange the various circuits into judicial districts, and provide for the manner of holding courts therein. Circuits and districts may be created, altered or discontinued by law, but no such alteration or discontinuance shall have the effect to remove a judge from office.

SEC. 9. Circuit judges shall be elected on the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred eleven, and every sixth year thereafter. They shall hold office for a term of six years and until their successors are elected and qualified. They shall be ineligible to any other than a judicial office during the term for which they are elected and for one year thereafter.

SEC. 10. Circuit courts shall have original jurisdiction in all matters civil and criminal not excepted in this constitution and not prohibited by law, and appellate jurisdiction from all inferior courts and tribunals and a supervisory control of the same. They shall also have power to issue writs of habeas corpus, mandamus, injunction, quo warranto and certiorari and to hear and determine the same; and to issue such other writs as may be necessary to carry into effect their orders, judgments and decrees and give them general control over inferior courts and tribunals within their respective jurisdictions, and in all such other cases and matters as the supreme court shall by rule prescribe.

SEC. 11. The clerk of each county organized for judicial purposes shall be clerk of the circuit court for such county. The judges of the circuit courts may fill any vacancy in the offices of county clerk or prosecuting attorney within their respective jurisdictions, but shall not exercise any other power of appointment to public office.

SEC. 12. Each of the judges of the circuit courts shall receive a salary payable monthly. In addition to the salary paid from the state treasury, each circuit judge may receive from any county in which he regularly holds court such additional salary as may be determined from time to time by the board of supervisors of the county. In any county where such additional salary is granted it shall be paid at the same rate to all circuit judges regularly holding court therein.

PROBATE COURTS.

SEC. 13. In each county organized for judicial purposes, there shall be a probate court. The jurisdiction, powers and duties of such courts and of the judges thereof shall be prescribed by law, and they shall also have original jurisdiction in all cases of juvenile delinquents and dependents.

SEC. 14. Judges of probate shall be elected in the counties in which they reside and shall hold office for four years and until their successors are elected and qualified. They shall be elected on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred twelve, and every four years thereafter. The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one judge of probate in counties with more than one hundred thousand inhabitants, and may provide for the election of such judges in such counties at alternate biennial elections.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

SEC. 15. There shall be elected in each organized township not to exceed four justices of the peace, each of whom shall hold the office for four years and until his successor is elected and qualified. At the first election in any township they shall be classified as shall be prescribed by law. A justice elected to fill a vacancy shall hold the office for the residue of the unexpired term. The legislature may provide by law for justices in cities.

SEC. 16. In civil cases, justices of the peace shall have exclusive jurisdiction to the amount of one hundred dollars and concurrent jurisdiction to the amount of three hundred dollars, which may be increased to five hundred dollars, with such exceptions and restrictions as may be provided by law. They shall also have such criminal jurisdiction and perform such duties as shall be prescribed by law.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

SEC. 17. The supreme court and the circuit and probate courts of each county shall be courts of record, and shall each have a common seal.

SEC. 18. Justices of the supreme court, circuit judges and justices of the peace shall be conservators of the peace within their respective jurisdictions.

SEC. 19. Whenever a judge shall remove beyond the limits of the jurisdiction for which he was elected, or a justice of the peace from the township in which he was elected, or by a change in the boundaries of such township shall be placed without the same, he shall be deemed to have vacated the office.

SEC. 20. When a vacancy occurs in the office of judge of any court of record, it shall be filled by appointment of the governor, and the person appointed shall hold the office until a successor is elected and qualified. When elected, such successor shall hold the office the residue of the unexpired term.

SEC. 21. The legislature may provide by law for the election of one or more persons in each organized county who may be vested with judicial powers not exceeding those of a judge of the circuit court at chambers.

SEC. 22. The style of all process shall be: "In the name of the People of the State of Michigan."

ARTICLE VIII.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

COUNTIES.

SECTION 1. Each organized county shall be a body corporate, with such powers and immunities as shall be established by law. All suits and proceedings by or against a county shall be in the name thereof.

SEC. 2. No organized county shall be reduced by the organization of new counties to less than sixteen townships as surveyed by the United States, unless in pursuance of law a majority of electors voting on the question in each county to be affected thereby shall so decide. When any city has attained a population of one hundred thousand inhabitants, the legislature may organize it into a separate county without reference to geographical extent, if a majority of the electors of such city and of the remainder of the county in which such city may be situated voting on the question shall each determine in favor of organizing said city into a separate county.

SEC. 3. There shall be elected biennially in each organized county a sheriff, a county clerk, a county treasurer, a register of deeds and a prosecuting attorney, whose duties and powers shall be prescribed by law. The board of supervisors in any county may unite the offices of county clerk and register of deeds in one office or separate the same at pleasure.

SEC. 4. The sheriff, county clerk, county treasurer, judge of probate and register of deeds shall hold their offices at the county seat.

SEC. 5. The sheriff shall hold no other office, and shall be incapable of holding the office of sheriff longer than four in any period of six years. He may be required by law to renew his security from time to time, and, in default of giving such security, his office shall be deemed vacant. The county shall never be responsible for his acts.

SEC. 6. The legislature shall by general law provide for the appointment of a board of jury commissioners in each county; but such law shall not become operative in any county until a majority of the electors of the county voting thereon shall so decide.

SEC. 7. A board of supervisors, consisting of one from each organized township, shall be established in each county, with such powers as shall be prescribed by law. Cities shall have such representation in the boards of supervisors of the counties in which they are situated as may be provided by law.

SEC. 8. The legislature may by general law confer upon the boards of supervisors of the several counties such powers of a local, legislative and administrative character, not inconsistent with the provisions of this constitution, as it may deem proper.

SEC. 9. The boards of supervisors shall have exclusive power to fix the salaries and compensation of all county officials not otherwise provided for by law. The boards of supervisors, or in counties having county auditors, such auditors, shall adjust all claims against their respective counties; appeals may be taken from such decisions of the boards of supervisors or auditors to the circuit court in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 10. The board of supervisors of any county may in any one year levy a tax of one-tenth of one mill on the assessed valuation of said county for the construction or repair of public buildings or bridges, or may borrow an equal sum for such purposes; and, in any county where the assessed valuation is less than ten million dollars, the board may levy a tax or borrow for such purposes to the amount of one thousand dollars; but no greater sum shall be raised for such purposes in any county in any one year, unless submitted to the electors of the county and approved by a majority of those voting thereon.

SEC. 11. Any county in this state, either separately or in conjunction with other counties, may appropriate money for the construction and maintenance or assistance of public and charitable hospitals, sanatoria or other institutions for the treatment of persons suffering from contagious or infectious diseases. Each county may also maintain an infirmary for the care and support of its indigent poor and unfortunate, and all county poor houses shall hereafter be designated and maintained as county infirmaries.

(a) SEC. 12. No county shall incur any indebtedness which shall increase its total debt beyond three per cent of its assessed valuation, except counties having an assessed valuation of five million dollars or less, which counties may increase their total debt to five per cent of their assessed valuation.

SEC. 13. No county seat once established shall be removed until the place to which it is proposed to be removed shall be designated by two-thirds of the board of supervisors of the county, and a majority of the electors voting thereon shall have voted in favor of the proposed location, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 14. No navigable stream of this state shall be either bridged or dammed without permission granted by the board of supervisors of the county under the provisions of law, which permission shall be subject to such reasonable compensation and other conditions as may seem best suited to safeguard the rights and interests of the county and the municipalities therein. No such law shall preclude the state from improving the navigation of any such stream, nor prejudice the right of individuals to the free navigation thereof.

SEC. 15. The board of supervisors of each organized county may organize and consolidate townships under such restrictions and limitations as shall be prescribed by law.

TOWNSHIPS.

SEC. 16. Each organized township shall be a body corporate, with such powers and immunities as shall be prescribed by law. All suits and proceedings by or against a township shall be in the name thereof.

SEC. 17. The legislature may by general law confer upon organized townships such powers of a local, legislative and administrative character, not inconsistent with the provisions of this constitution, as it may deem proper.

SEC. 18. There shall be elected annually on the first Monday of April in each organized township one supervisor, one township clerk, one commissioner of highways, one township treasurer, not to exceed four constables and one overseer of highways for each highway district, whose powers and duties shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 19. No township shall grant any public utility franchise which is not subject to revocation at the will of the township, unless such proposition shall have first received the affirmative vote of a majority of the electors of such township voting thereon at a regular or special election.

(a) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 4, public acts of 1909, p. 805; ratified November 8, 1910.

CITIES AND VILLAGES.

SEC. 20. The legislature shall provide by a general law for the incorporation of cities, and by a general law for the incorporation of villages; such general laws shall limit their rate of taxation for municipal purposes, and restrict their powers of borrowing money and contracting debts.

(a) SEC. 21. Under such general laws, the electors of each city and village shall have power and authority to frame, adopt and amend its charter, and to amend an existing charter of the city or village heretofore granted or passed by the legislature for the government of the city or village and, through its regularly constituted authority, to pass all laws and ordinances relating to its municipal concerns, subject to the constitution and general laws of this state.

SEC. 22. Any city or village may acquire, own, establish and maintain, either within or without its corporate limits, parks, boulevards, cemeteries, hospitals, almshouses and all works which involve the public health or safety.

SEC. 23. Subject to the provisions of this constitution, any city or village may acquire, own and operate, either within or without its corporate limits, public utilities for supplying water, light, heat, power and transportation to the municipality and the inhabitants thereof; and may also sell and deliver water, heat, power and light without its corporate limits to an amount not to exceed twenty-five per cent of that furnished by it within the corporate limits; and may operate transportation lines without the municipality within such limits as may be prescribed by law: Provided, That the right to own or operate transportation facilities shall not extend to any city or village of less than twenty-five thousand inhabitants.

SEC. 24. When a city or village is authorized to acquire or operate any public utility, it may issue mortgage bonds therefor beyond the general limit of bonded indebtedness prescribed by law: Provided, That such mortgage bonds issued beyond the general limit of bonded indebtedness prescribed by law shall not impose any liability upon such city or village, but shall be secured only upon the property and revenues of such public utility, including a franchise stating the terms upon which, in case of foreclosure, the purchaser may operate the same, which franchise shall in no case extend for a longer period than twenty years from the date of the sale of such utility and franchise on foreclosure.

SEC. 25. No city or village shall have power to abridge the right of elective franchise, to loan its credit, nor to assess, levy or collect any tax or assessment for other than a public purpose. Nor shall any city or village acquire any public utility or grant any public utility franchise which is not subject to revocation at the will of the city or village, unless such proposition shall have first received the affirmative vote of three-fifths of the electors of such city or village voting thereon at a regular or special municipal election; and upon such proposition women taxpayers having the qualifications of male electors shall be entitled to vote.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

SEC. 26. The legislature may by general law provide for the laying out, construction, improvement and maintenance of highways, bridges and culverts by counties, districts and townships; and may authorize counties or districts to take charge and control of any highways within their limits for such purposes. The legislature may also by general law prescribe the powers and duties of boards of supervisors in relation to highways, bridges and culverts; may provide for county and district road commissioners to be appointed or elected, with such powers and duties as may be prescribed by law; and may change and abolish the powers and duties of township commissioners and overseers of highways. The legislature may provide by law for submitting the question of adopting a county or district road sytem to the electors of the counties or proposed districts, and such road system shall not go into operation in any county or district until approved by a majority of the electors thereof voting on such question. The tax raised for road purposes shall not exceed in any one year three dollars upon each one thousand dollars of assessed valuation for the preceding year.

(a) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 2, public acts, 2nd extra session of 1912, p. 66; ratified November election, 1912.

SEC. 27. The legislature shall not vacate nor alter any road laid out by commissioners of highways, or any street, alley or public ground in any city or village or in any recorded town plat.

SEC. 28. No person, partnership, association or corporation operating a public utility shall have the right to the use of the highways, streets, alleys or other public places of any city, village or township for wires, poles, pipes, tracks or conduits, without the consent of the duly constituted authorities of such city, village or township; nor to transact a local business therein without first obtaining a franchise therefor from such city, village or township. The right of all cities, villages and townships to the reasonable control of their streets, alleys and public places is hereby reserved to such cities, villages and townships.

SEC. 29. No franchise or license shall be granted by any municipality of this state for a longer period than thirty years.

ARTICLE IX.

IMPEACHMENTS AND REMOVALS FROM OFFICE.

SECTION 1. The house of representatives shall have the sole power of impeaching civil officers for corrupt conduct in office, or for crimes or misdemeanors; but a majority of the members elected shall be necessary to direct an impeachment.

SEC. 2. When an impeachment is directed, the house of representatives shall elect from its own body three members, whose duty it shall be to prosecute such impeachment. No impeachment shall be tried until the final adjournment of the legislature, when the senate shall proceed to try the same.

SEC. 3. Every impeachment shall be tried by the senate. When the governor or lieutenant governor is tried, the chief justice of the supreme court shall preside. When an impeachment is directed, the senate shall take an oath or affirmation truly and impartially to try and determine the same according to the evidence. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members elected. Judgment in case of impeachment shall not extend further than removal from office, but the person convicted shall be liable to punishment according to law.

SEC. 4. No judicial officer shall exercise his office after an impeachment is directed until he is acquitted.

SEC. 5. The governor may make a provisional appointment to fill a vacancy occasioned by the suspension of an officer, until he shall be acquitted or until after the election and qualification of a successor.

SEC. 6. For reasonable cause, which shall not be sufficient ground for impeachment, the governor shall remove any judge on a concurrent resolution of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature; and the cause for which such removal is required shall be stated at length in such resolution.

SEC. 7. The governor shall have power and it shall be his duty, except at such time as the legislature may be in session, to examine into the condition and administration of any public office and the acts of any public officer, elective or appointive; to remove from office for gross neglect of duty or for corrupt conduct in office, or any other misfeasance or malfeasance therein, any elective or appointive state officer, except legislative or judicial, and report the causes of such removal to the legislature at its next session.

SEC. 8. Any officer elected by a county, city, village, township or school district may be removed from office in such manner and for such cause as shall be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE X.

FINANCE AND TAXATION.

SECTION 1. All subjects of taxation now contributing to the primary school interest fund under present laws shall continue to contribute to that fund, and all taxes from such subjects shall be first applied in paying the interest upon the primary school, university and other educational funds in the order herein named, after which the

surplus of such moneys shall be added to and become a part of the primary school interest fund.

Sec. 2. The legislature shall provide by law for an annual tax sufficient with other resources to pay the estimated expenses of the state government, the interest on any state debt and such deficiency as may occur in the resources.

Sec. 3. The legislature shall provide by law a uniform rule of taxation, except on property paying specific taxes, and taxes shall be levied on such property as shall be prescribed by law: Provided, That the legislature shall provide by law a uniform rule of taxation for such property as shall be assessed by a state board of assessors, and the rate of taxation on such property shall be the rate which the state board of assessors shall ascertain and determine is the average rate levied upon other property upon which ad valorem taxes are assessed for state, county, township, school and municipal purposes.

Sec. 4. The legislature may by law impose specific taxes, which shall be uniform upon the classes upon which they operate.

Sec. 5. The legislature may provide by law for the assessment at its true cash value by a state board of assessors, of which the governor shall be ex-officio a member, of the property of corporations and the property, by whomsoever owned, operated or conducted, engaged in the business of transporting passengers and freight, transporting property by express, operating any union station or depot, transmitting messages by telephone or telegraph, loaning cars, operating refrigerator cars, fast freight lines or other car lines and running or operating cars in any manner upon railroads, or engaged in any other public service business; and for the levy and collection of taxes thereon.

Sec. 6. Every law which imposes, continues or revives a tax shall distinctly state the tax, and the objects to which it is to be applied; and it shall not be sufficient to refer to any other law to fix such tax or object.

Sec. 7. All assessments hereafter authorized shall be on property at its cash value.

Sec. 8. In the year nineteen hundred eleven, every fifth year thereafter and at such other times as the legislature may direct, the legislature shall provide by law for an equalization of assessments by a state board, on all taxable property, except that taxed under laws passed pursuant to sections four and five of this article.

Sec. 9. The power of taxation shall never be surrendered or suspended by any grant or contract to which the state or any municipal corporation shall be a party.

Sec. 10. The state may contract debts to meet deficits in revenue, but such debts shall not in the aggregate at any time exceed two hundred fifty thousand dollars. The state may also contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the state or aid the United States in time of war. The money so raised shall be applied to the purposes for which it is raised or to the payment of the debts contracted.

Sec. 11. No scrip, certificate or other evidence of state indebtedness shall be issued, except for such debts as are expressly authorized in this constitution.

Sec. 12. The credit of the state shall not be granted to, nor in aid of any person, association or corporation, public or private.

Sec. 13. The state shall not subscribe to, nor be interested in the stock of any company, association or corporation.

Sec. 14. The state shall not be a party to, nor be interested in any work of internal improvement, nor engaged in carrying on any such work, except in the improvement of, or aiding in the improvement of the public wagon roads, in the reforestation and protection of lands owned by the state and in the expenditure of grants to the state of land or other property.

Sec. 15. No state money shall be deposited in banks other than those organized under the national or state banking laws. No state money shall be deposited in any bank in excess of fifty per cent of the capital and surplus of such bank. Any bank receiving deposits of state money shall show the amount of state money so deposited as a separate item in all published statements.

Sec. 16. No money shall be paid out of the state treasury except in pursuance of appropriations made by law.

Sec. 17. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public moneys shall be attached to and published with the laws passed at every regular session of the legislature.

Sec. 18. The legislature shall provide by law for the keeping of accounts by all

state officials, boards and institutions, and by all county officials; and shall also provide for the supervision and audit thereof by competent state authority and for uniform reports of all public accounts to such authority. Such systems of account shall provide for accurate records of all financial and other transactions and for checks upon all receipts and disbursements of all such officials, boards and institutions; and shall be uniform for all similar boards, institutions and county officials. All public accounts and the audit thereof shall be public records and open to inspection.

SEC. 19. No collector, holder or disburser of public moneys shall have a seat in the legislature, nor be eligible to any office of trust or profit under this state, until he shall have accounted for and paid over, as provided by law, all sums for which he may be liable.

ARTICLE XI.

EDUCATION.

SECTION 1. Religion, morality and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged.

SEC. 2. A superintendent of public instruction shall be elected at the regular election to be held on the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine, and every second year thereafter. He shall hold office for a period of two years from the first day of July following his election and until his successor is elected and qualified. He shall have general supervision of public instruction in the state. He shall be a member and secretary of the state board of education. He shall be ex-officio a member of all other boards having control of public instruction in any state institution, with the right to speak but not to vote. His duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 3. There shall be a board of regents of the university, consisting of eight members, who shall hold the office for eight years. There shall be elected at each regular biennial spring election two members of such board. When a vacancy shall occur in the office of regent it shall be filled by appointment of the governor.

SEC. 4. The regents of the university and their successors in office shall continue to constitute the body corporate known as "The Regents of the University of Michigan."

SEC. 5. The regents of the university shall, as often as necessary, elect a president of the university. The president of the university and the superintendent of public instruction shall be ex-officio members of the board of regents, with the privilege of speaking but not of voting. The president shall preside at the meetings of the board and be the principal executive officer of the university. The board of regents shall have the general supervision of the university and the direction and control of all expenditures from the university funds.

SEC. 6. The state board of education shall consist of four members. On the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine, and at each succeeding biennial spring election, there shall be elected one member of such board who shall hold his office for six years from the first day of July following his election. The state board of education shall have general supervision of the state normal college and the state normal schools, and the duties of said board shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 7. There shall be elected on the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine, a state board of agriculture to consist of six members, two of whom shall hold the office for two years, two for four years and two for six years. At every regular biennial spring election thereafter, there shall be elected two members whose term of office shall be six years. The members thus elected and their successors in office shall be a body corporate to be known as "The State Board of Agriculture."

SEC. 8. The state board of agriculture shall, as often as necessary, elect a president of the agricultural college, who shall be ex-officio a member of the board with the privilege of speaking but not of voting. He shall preside at the meetings of the board and be the principal executive officer of the college. The board shall have the general supervision of the college, and the direction and control of all agricultural college funds; and shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law.

(a) SEC. 9. The legislature shall continue a system of primary schools, whereby every school district in the state shall provide for the education of its pupils without charge for tuition; and all instruction in such schools shall be conducted in the English language. If any school district shall neglect to maintain a school within its borders as prescribed by law for at least five months in each year, or to provide for the education of its pupils in another district or districts for an equal period, it shall be deprived for the ensuing year of its proportion of the primary school interest fund. If any school district shall, on the second Monday in July of any year, have on hand a sufficient amount of money in the primary school interest fund to pay its teachers for the next ensuing two years as determined from the pay roll of said district for the last school year, and in case of a primary district, all tuition for the next ensuing two years, based upon the then enrollment in the seventh and eighth grades in said school district, the children in said district shall not be counted in making the next apportionment of primary school money by the superintendent of public instruction; nor shall such children be counted in making such apportionment until the amount of money in the primary school interest fund in said district shall be insufficient to pay teachers' wages or tuition as herein set forth for the next ensuing two years.

SEC. 10. The legislature shall maintain the university, the college of mines, the state agricultural college, the state normal college and such state normal schools and other educational institutions as may be established by law.

SEC. 11. The proceeds from the sales of all lands that have been or hereafter may be granted by the United States to the state for educational purposes and the proceeds of all lands or other property given by individuals or appropriated by the state for like purposes shall be and remain a perpetual fund, the interest and income of which, together with the rents of all such lands as may remain unsold, shall be inviolably appropriated and annually applied to the specific objects of the original gift, grant or appropriation.

SEC. 12. All lands, the titles to which shall fail from a defect of heirs, shall escheat to the state, and the interest on the clear proceeds from the sales thereof shall be appropriated exclusively to the support of the primary schools.

SEC. 13. The legislature shall appropriate all salt spring lands now unappropriated, or the money arising from the sale of the same, where such lands have already been sold, and any funds or lands which may hereafter be granted or appropriated for such purpose, for the support and maintenance of the agricultural college.

SEC. 14. The legislature shall provide by law for the establishment of at least one library in each township and city; and all fines assessed and collected in the several counties, cities and townships for any breach of the penal laws shall be exclusively applied to the support of such libraries.

SEC. 15. Institutions for the benefit of those inhabitants who are deaf, dumb, blind, feeble-minded or insane shall always be fostered and supported.

ARTICLE XII.

CORPORATIONS.

SECTION 1. Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created, nor shall any rights, privileges or franchises be conferred upon them, by special act of the legislature. All laws heretofore or hereafter passed by the legislature for the formation of, or conferring rights, privileges or franchises upon corporations and all rights, privileges or franchises conferred by such laws may be amended, altered, repealed or abrogated.

SEC. 2. The term "corporation" as used in this article shall be construed to include all associations and joint stock companies having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships. All corporations shall have the right to sue and be subject to be sued in all courts in like cases as natural persons.

SEC. 3. No corporation shall be created for a longer period than thirty years, ex-

(a) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 1, public acts of 1911, pp. 537-8; ratified April 3, 1911.

cept for municipal, railroad, insurance, canal or cemetery purposes, or corporations organized without any capital stock for religious, benevolent, social or fraternal purposes; but the legislature may provide by general laws, applicable to any corporations, for one or more extensions of the term of such corporations, while such term is running, not exceeding thirty years for each extension, on the consent of not less than two-thirds of the capital stock of the corporation; and by like general laws for the corporate reorganization for a further period, not exceeding thirty years, of such corporations whose terms have expired by limitation, on the consent of not less than four-fifths of the capital stock.

Sec. 4. The stockholders of every corporation and joint stock association shall be individually liable for all labor performed for such corporation or association.

Sec. 5. No corporation shall hold any real estate for a longer period than ten years, except such real estate as shall be actually occupied by such corporation in the exercise of its franchises.

Sec. 6. The legislature shall pass no law renewing or extending any special act of incorporation heretofore granted.

Sec. 7. The legislature may, from time to time, pass laws establishing reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of passengers and freight on different railroads in this state, and may pass laws establishing reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of property by express companies in this state, and may delegate such power to fix reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of freight by railroad companies and for the transportation of property by express companies to a commission created by law; and shall prohibit running contracts between such railroad companies whereby discrimination is made in favor of either of such companies as against other companies owning connecting or intersecting lines of railroad.

Sec. 8. No railroad corporation shall consolidate its stock, property or franchises with any other railroad corporation owning a parallel or competing line; and in no case shall any consolidation take place except upon at least sixty days' public notice to all stockholders in such manner as shall be provided by law.

Sec. 9. No general law providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes, or regulating the business thereof, shall be adopted, amended or repealed except by a vote of two thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature. Such laws shall not authorize the issue of bank notes or paper credit to circulate as money.

ARTICLE XIII.

EMINENT DOMAIN.

Section 1. Private property shall not be taken by the public nor by any corporation for public use, without the necessity therefor being first determined and just compensation therefor being first made or secured in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 2. When private property is taken for the use or benefit of the public, the necessity for using such property and the just compensation to be made therefor, except when to be made by the state, shall be ascertained by a jury of twelve freeholders residing in the vicinity of such property, or by not less than three commissioners appointed by a court of record, as shall be prescribed by law: Provided, That the foregoing provision shall not be construed to apply to the action of commissioners of highways or road commissioners in the official discharge of their duties.

Sec. 3. Private roads may be opened in the manner prescribed by law; but in every case the necessity for the road and the amount of all damages to be sustained by the opening thereof shall be first determined by a jury of six freeholders or by not less than three commissioners, and such amount, together with the expense of proceedings, shall be paid by the person or persons to be benefited.

Sec. 4. The regents of the university of Michigan shall have power to take private property for the use of the university, in the manner prescribed by law.

ARTICLE XIV.

EXEMPTIONS.

SECTION 1. The personal property of every resident of this state, to consist of such property only as shall be designated by law, shall be exempted to the amount of not less than five hundred dollars from sale on execution or other final process of any court.

SEC. 2. Every homestead of not exceeding forty acres of land and the dwelling house thereon and the appurtenances to be selected by the owner thereof and not included in any town plat, city or village; or instead thereof, at the option of the owner, any lot in any city, village or recorded town plat, or such parts of lots as shall be equal thereto, and the dwelling house thereon and its appurtenances, owned and occupied by any resident of the state, not exceeding in value fifteen hundred dollars, shall be exempt from forced sale on execution or any other final process from a court. Such exemption shall not extend to any mortgage thereon lawfully obtained, but such mortgage or other alienation of such land by the owner thereof, if a married man, shall not be valid without the signature of his wife to the same.

SEC. 3. The homestead of a family, after the death of the owner thereof, shall be exempt from the payment of his debts in all cases during the minority of his children.

SEC. 4. If the owner of a homestead die, leaving a widow but no children, such homestead shall be exempt, and the rents and profits thereof shall accrue to her benefit during the time of her widowhood, unless she be the owner of a homestead in her own right.

ARTICLE XV.

MILITIA.

SECTION 1. The militia shall be composed of all able-bodied male citizens between the ages of eighteen and forty-five years, except such as are exempted by the laws of the United States or of this state; but all such citizens of any religious denomination, who, from scruples of conscience, may be averse to bearing arms, shall be excused therefrom upon such conditions as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide by law for organizing, equipping and disciplining the militia in such manner as it shall deem expedient, not incompatible with the laws of the United States.

SEC. 3. Officers of the militia shall be elected or appointed and be commissioned in such manner as may be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE XVI.

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

SECTION 1. The terms of office of all elective state officers and of all judges of courts of record shall begin on the first day of January next succeeding their election, except as otherwise prescribed in this constitution. The terms of office of all county officers shall begin on the first day of January next succeeding their election, except as otherwise prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. Members of the legislature and all officers, executive and judicial, except such officers as may by law be exempted, shall, before they enter on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the constitution of the United States and the constitution of this state, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of the office of ———————— according to the best of my ability." No other oath, declaration or test shall be required as a qualification for any office or public trust.

SEC. 3. Neither the legislature nor any municipal authority shall grant or authorize extra compensation to any public officer, agent, employe or contractor after the service has been rendered or the contract entered into. Salaries of public officers, except circuit judges, shall not be increased, nor shall the salary of any public officer be decreased after election or appointment.

SEC. 4. In case two or more persons have an equal and the highest number of votes for any office, as canvassed by the board of state canvassers, the legislature in joint convention shall choose one of said persons to fill such office. When the determination of the board of state canvassers is contested, the legislature in joint convention shall decide which person is elected.

SEC. 5. The legislature may provide by law the cases in which any office shall be deemed vacant and the manner of filling vacancies, where no provision is made in this constitution.

SEC. 6. The laws, public records and the written judicial and legislative proceedings of the state shall be conducted, promulgated and preserved in the English language.

SEC. 7. The legislature may establish courts of conciliation with such powers and duties as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 8. The real and personal estate of every woman, acquired before marriage, and all property to which she may afterwards become entitled by gift, grant, inheritance or devise shall be and remain the estate and property of such woman, and shall not be liable for the debts, obligations or engagements of her husband, and may be devised or bequeathed by her as if she were unmarried.

SEC. 9. Aliens, who are or who may hereafter become bona fide residents of this state, shall enjoy the same rights in respect to the possession, enjoyment and inheritance of property as native born citizens.

SEC. 10. No lease or grant of agricultural land for agricultural purposes for a longer period than twelve years, reserving any rent or service of any kind, shall be valid.

ARTICLE XVII.

AMENDMENT AND REVISION.

SECTION 1. Any amendment or amendments to this constitution may be proposed in the senate or house of representatives. If the same shall be agreed to by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, such amendment or amendments shall be entered on the journals, respectively, with the yeas and nays taken thereon; and the same shall be submitted to the electors at the next spring or autumn election thereafter, as the legislature shall direct; and, if a majority of electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature voting thereon shall ratify and approve such amendment or amendments, the same shall become part of the constitution.

(a) SEC. 2. Amendments may also be proposed to this constitution by petition of the qualified voters of this state. Every such petition shall include the full text of the amendment so proposed and be signed by not less than ten per cent of the legal voters of the state. Initiative petitions proposing an amendment to this constitution shall be filed with the secretary of state at least four months before the election at which such proposed amendment is to be voted upon. Upon receipt of such petition by the secretary of state, he shall canvass the same to ascertain if such petition has been signed by the requisite number of qualified electors, and if the same has been so signed, the proposed amendment shall be submitted to the electors at the next regular election at which any state officer is to be elected. Any constitutional amendment initiated by the people as herein provided, shall take effect and become a part of the constitution if the same shall be approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon and not otherwise. Every amendment shall take effect thirty days after the election at which it is approved. The total number of votes cast for governor at the regular election last preceding the filing of any petition proposing an amendment to the constitution, shall be the basis upon which the number of legal voters necessary to sign such a petition shall be computed. The secretary of state shall submit all proposed amendments to the constitution initiated by the people for adoption or rejection in compliance herewith. The petition shall consist of sheets in such form and having printed or written at the top thereof such heading as shall be designated or prescribed by the secretary of state. Such petition shall be signed by qualified voters in person only, with the

(a) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 3, public acts of 1913, p. 780; ratified April election, 1913.

residence address of such persons and the date of signing the same. To each of such petitions, which may consist of one or more sheets, shall be attached the affidavit of the elector circulating the same, stating that each signature thereto is the genuine signature of the person signing the same, and that to the best knowledge and belief of the affiant each person signing the petition was at the time of signing a qualified elector. Such petition so verified shall be prima facie evidence that the signatures thereon are genuine, and that the persons signing the same are qualified electors. The text of all amendments to be submitted shall be published as constitutional amendments are now required to be published.

Sec. 3. All proposed amendments to the constitution submitted to the electors shall be published in full, with any existing provisions of the constitution which would be altered or abrogated thereby, and a copy thereof shall be posted at each registration and election place. Proposed amendments shall also be printed in full on a ballot or ballots separate from the ballot containing the names of nominees for public office.

Sec. 4. At the general election to be held in the year nineteen hundred twenty-six, in each sixteenth year thereafter and at such other times as may be provided by law, the question of a general revision of the constitution shall be submitted to the electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature. In case a majority of such electors voting at such election shall decide in favor of a convention for such purpose, at the next biennial spring election the electors of each senatorial district of the state as then organized shall elect three delegates. The delegates so elected shall convene at the state capitol on the first Tuesday in September next succeeding such election, and shall continue their sessions until the business of the convention shall be completed. A majority of the delegates elected shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The convention shall choose its own officers, determine the rules of its proceedings and judge of the qualifications, elections and returns of its members. In case of a vacancy by death, resignation or otherwise, of any delegate, such vacancy shall be filled by appointment by the governor of a qualified resident of the same district. The convention shall have power to appoint such officers, employes and assistants as it may deem necessary and to fix their compensation, and to provide for the printing and distribution of its documents, journals and proceedings. Each delegate shall receive for his services the sum of one thousand dollars and the same mileage as shall then be payable to members of the legislature, but such compensation may be increased by law. No proposed constitution or amendment adopted by such convention shall be submitted to the electors for approval as hereinafter provided unless by the assent of a majority of all the delegates elected to the convention, the yeas and nays being entered on the journal. Any proposed constitution or amendments adopted by such convention shall be submitted to the qualified electors in the manner provided by such convention on the first Monday in April following the final adjournment of the convention; but, in case an interval of at least ninety days shall not intervene between such final adjournment and the date of such election, then it shall be submitted at the next general election. Upon the approval of such constitution or amendments by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon such constitution or amendments shall take effect on the first day of January following the approval thereof.

SCHEDULE.

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the constitution of this state, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that:

Section 1. The common law and the statute laws now in force, not repugnant to this constitution, shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitations, or are altered or repealed.

Sec. 2. All writs, actions, causes of action, prosecutions and rights of individuals, and of bodies corporate, and of the state, and all charters of incorporation which shall not have been heretofore forfeited or become subject to forfeiture shall continue; and all complaints, informations or indictments which shall have been made, filed or found or which may hereafter be made, filed or found for any crime or offense committed before the adoption of this constitution, may be proceeded upon as if no change had

taken place. The several courts shall continue with the same powers and jurisdiction, both at law and in equity, as heretofore, until otherwise provided by law.

SEC. 3. All fines, taxes, penalties, forfeitures and escheats, accruing to the state or any municipal corporation under the existing constitution and laws, shall accrue to the use of the state or such municipal corporation under this constitution.

SEC. 4. All recognizances, bonds, obligations and all other instruments entered into or executed before the adoption of this constitution to the people of this state, or to any municipal corporation, or to any public officer or public body, or which may be entered into or executed under existing laws to the people of this state or to any such officer or public body shall remain binding and valid, and rights and liabilities upon the same shall continue and may be prosecuted as provided by law. And all crimes and misdemeanors and penal actions shall be prosecuted, tried and punished as though no change had taken place, until otherwise provided by law.

SEC. 5. All officers, civil and military, now holding any office or appointment, shall continue to hold their respective offices, unless removed by competent authority, until superseded under the laws now in force or under this constitution.

SEC. 6. All officers elected under the existing constitution and laws on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred eight, shall take office on and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred nine, under this constitution.

SEC. 7. Until otherwise provided, the salaries or compensation of all public officers shall continue as provided under the existing constitution and laws.

SEC. 8. The attorney general of the state shall prepare and report to the legislature at the commencement of the next session such changes in existing laws as may be deemed necessary to adapt the same to this constitution.

SEC. 9. Any territory attached or that may be attached to any county for judicial purposes, if not otherwise represented, shall be considered as forming a part of such county, so far as regards elections for the purpose of representation.

SEC. 10. This constitution shall be submitted to the people for their adoption or rejection at the general election to be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred eight. It shall be the duty of the secretary of state to forthwith give notice of such submission to the sheriffs of the several counties, and it shall also be the duty of the secretary of state and all other officers required to give or publish any notice in regard to said election, to give notice as provided by law in case of an election for governor, that this constitution will be duly submitted to the electors at said election.

SEC. 11. Every person entitled to vote for members of the legislature under the existing constitution and laws may vote on said adoption or rejection, and the board of election commissioners in each county shall cause to be printed on a ballot separate from the ballot containing the names of the nominees for office the words "Adoption of the Revised Constitution [ ] Yes." "Adoption of the Revised Constitution [ ] No." All votes cast at said election shall be taken, counted, canvassed and returned as provided by law for the election of state officers. Should the revised constitution so submitted receive more votes in its favor than shall be cast against it, it shall be the supreme law of the state on and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred nine, except as herein otherwise provided; otherwise it shall be rejected.

Adopted by the Constitutional Convention of nineteen hundred seven at the capitol at Lansing on the twenty-first day of February, nineteen hundred eight.

JOHN J. CARTON,
President.

PAUL H. KING,
Secretary.

AMENDMENTS TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909.

SUMMARY OF VOTES BY WHICH ADOPTED OR REJECTED FROM 1909 TO 1914.

NOVEMBER, 1910.

An amendment "relative to bonded indebtedness of counties," was submitted to the people November 8, 1910, and adopted by the following vote: For, 137,147; against, 128,729.

APRIL, 1911.

An amendment "relative to the apportionment of primary school interest money," was submitted to the people April 3, 1911, and adopted by the following vote: For, 246,167; against, 118,391.

NOVEMBER, 1912.

An amendment "relative to the right of women to vote," was submitted to the people November 5, 1912, and rejected by the following vote: For, 247,375; against, 248,135.

An amendment "relative to the amendment of the charters of cities and villages," was submitted to the people November 5, 1912, and adopted by the following vote: For, 285,373; against, 137,972.

APRIL, 1913.

An amendment "relative to the right of women to vote," was submitted to the people April 7, 1913, and rejected by the following vote: For, 168,738; against, 264,882.

An amendment "relative to initiative and referendum on constitutional amendments," was submitted to the people April 7, 1913, and adopted by the following vote: For, 204,796; against, 162,392.

An amendment "relative to the initiative and referendum upon legislative matters," was submitted to the people April 7, 1913, and adopted by the following vote: For, 219,057; against, 152,388.

An amendment "relative to the relief, insuring, or pensioning of members of fire departments," was submitted to the people April 7, 1913, and rejected by the following vote: For, 179,948; against, 206,204.

An amendment "relative to the recall of elective officers," was submitted to the people April 7, 1913, and adopted by the following vote: For, 237,743; against, 145,412.

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CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

CONVENTION OF 1835.

(Convened at Detroit, May 11, and adjourned June 24, 1835.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN BIDDLE, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES W. WHIPPLE, }
MARSHALL J. BACON, } - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
OLMSTEAD HOUGH, - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

First District.—Wayne county.—John Biddle, John Norvell, John McDonell, John R. Williams, Alpheus White, Amos Stevens, Conrad Ten Eyck, Louis Beaufait, Peter Van Every, Jonathan D. Davis, Caleb Herrington, Ammon Brown, Theophilus E. Tallman, George W. Ferrington, Asa H. Otis, Charles F. Irwin, William Woodbridge.

Second District.—Monroe county.—David White, Edward D. Ellis, Peter P. Ferry, Lemuel Colbath, Josephus V. D. Sutphen, Robert McClelland, Eliphalet Clark, Samuel Ingersoll, James F. Godfroy.

Third District.—Lenawee county.—Ross Wilkins, Seleck C. Boughton, Allen Hutchins, John J. Adam, Joseph Howell, Joseph H. Patterson, Darius Comstock, John Whitney (*a*), Alexander R. Tiffany (*b*).

Fourth District.—Wa htenaw county.—Gilbert Shattuck, Abel Godard, William Moore, Robert Purdy, John Brewer, Alpheus Collins, Michael P. Stubbs, Richard Brower, Rufus Crossman, Nathaniel Noble, Russell Briggs, Orin How, Emanuel Case, Edward Mundy, Orrin White.

Fifth District.—Oakland county.—Isaac I. Voorheis, Randolph Manning, Seneca Newberry, Joshua B. Taylor, Elijah F. Cook, Ebenezer Raynale, John Ellenwood, Jeremiah Riggs, Benjamin B. Morris, William Patrick, Jonathan Chase, Samuel White, Thomas Curtis, Norman Davison.

Sixth District.—Macomb county.—Samuel Axford, Jacob Tucker, Henry Porter, John S. Axford, Ephraim Calkin, Solomon Porter.

Seventh District.—St. Clair county.—Ralph Wadhams, John Clark.

Eighth District.—Jackson county.—Townsend E. Gidley, Rosevelt Davis (*c*), Roswell B. Rexford (*c*).

Ninth District.—Hillsdale and Branch counties.—Lewis T. Miller.

Tenth District.—Calhoun county.—Isaac E. Crary, Ezra Convis.

Eleventh District.—Kalamazoo county.—Hezekiah G. Wells, William H. Welch, Lucius Lyon.

Twelfth District.—Cass county.—James Newton, James O'Dell, Baldwin Jenkins.

Thirteenth District.—St. Joseph county.—John S. Barry, Hubbell Loomis, Martin G. Shelhouse.

Fourteenth District.—Berrien county.—Elijah Lacy, Titus B. Willard.

Fifteenth District.—Mackinaw county.—Michael Dousman.

Sixteenth District.—Chippewa county.—Bela Chapman.

It was this convention that formed the first constitution of the state.

(*a*) Held seat in convention until May 16, 1835.
(*b*) Seated by the convention May 16, in place of John Whitney.
(*c*) The vote for Davis and Rexford was a tie. Matter referred back to district for special election, when Rexford was elected, and seated by convention, June 3, 1835. Davis acted until June 3.

The delegates were elected April 4, 1835, in pursuance of an act of the territorial council of January 26, 1835. The constitution was adopted by a vote of the people in October, 1835, there being 6,299 yeas and 1,359 nays (*a*). It remained in force as the fundamental law of the state until the constitution of 1850 went into operation.

FIRST CONVENTION OF ASSENT.

(Convened at Ann Arbor, September 26, and adjourned September 30, 1836.)

OFFICERS.

WILLIAM DRAPER, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES A. JEFFERIES, } - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
SAMUEL YORK AT LEE, }
MARTIN DAVIS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

Allegan and Barry.—Richard Weare.
Berrien.—Titus B. Willard.
Branch.—Harvey Warner.
Calhoun.—Lorenzo B. Collamer.
Cass.—James Newton, James O'Dell.
Chippewa.—Stephen R. Wood.
Hillsdale.—Zachariah Van Duser.
Jackson.—Ethan Allen.
Kalamazoo.—Joseph A. Smith, William H. Welch.
Lapeer.—Mason Butts.
Lenawee.—Darius Comstock, Joseph Rickey, Ross Wilkins, John Hutchins.
Macomb.—Jacob Tucker, John S. Axford, Linus S. Gilbert.
Monroe.—Austin E. Wing, Robert Clark, Edward D. Ellis, Wolcott Lawrence.
Oakland.—Origen D. Richardson, William Draper, S. A. L. Warner, Samuel Satterlee, Edward W. Peck, John L. Brownell.
Ottawa, Kent, Ionia and Clinton.—William A. Richmond.
Saginaw, Genesee and Shiawassee.—Thomas J. Drake.
St. Clair.—Charles Kimball.
St. Joseph.—Columbia Lancaster, Watson Sumner.
Washtenaw and Livingston.—Seth Markham, Michael P. Stubbs, Marcus Lane, Ebenezer H. Conklin, Geo. P. Jefferies, Elnathan Noble, Geo. W. Glover.
Wayne.—Titus Dort, David C. McKinstry, Louis Beaufait, Benjamin B. Kercheval, Ammon Brown, Eli Bradshaw, Horace A. Noyes, John McDonell.

The act of congress, of June 15, 1836, establishing the northern boundary line of the state of Ohio and providing for the admission of Michigan into the union, required that the assent of a convention of delegates elected by the people for that purpose be given.

The delegates were elected September 12, 1836, in pursuance of an act of the state legislature of July 25, 1836. The conditions presented by the aforesaid act of congress, cutting off Toledo and vicinity from the limits of Michigan and giving that territory to the state of Ohio, were rejected by this convention.

(*a*) These figures were taken from senate documents of 1835, and do not include the vote of Kalamazoo county—453 for and 15 against the constitution, as per returns in the secretary of state's office.

SECOND CONVENTION OF ASSENT.

(Convened at Ann Arbor, December 14, and adjourned December 15, 1836.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN R. WILLIAMS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
KINTZING PRITCHETTE, }
J. E. FIELDS, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—Silas F. Littlejohn, Orsemus Eaton.

Berrien.—Hart L. Stewart, *George W. Hoffman.*

Branch.—James B. Tomkins, Peris A. Tisdel.

Calhoun.—Benjamin Wright, Justus Goodwin.

Cass.—Edwin N. Bridges, Jacob Silver, Joseph Smith, Abiel Silver.

Hillsdale.—Rockwell Manning, Zachariah Van Duser.

Jackson.—Joab Page, Benjamin H. Packard.

Kalamazoo.—Samuel Percival, Ira Lyon, *Isaac W. Willard, Ambrose Searle.*

Kent.—Samuel Dexter, Charles J. Walker.

Lapeer.—Norman Davison, Harvey Gray.

Lenawee.—John Hutchins, Jeremiah D. Thompson, Joseph Rickey, Addison J. Comstock, Peter Morey, John J. Adam, Oliver Miller, Darius C. Jackson.

Oakland.—Gideon O. Whittemore, Hiram Baritt, Joseph Coates, Charles Grant, Parley W. C. Gates, John S. Livermore, *Henry S. Babcock*, William K. Crooks, Samuel White, James B. Hunt, *David Chase, Benjamin B. Morris.*

Saginaw.—Gardner D. Williams, Samuel G. Watson.

St. Clair.—Ralph Wadhams, Joel Tucker.

St. Joseph.—Phillip R. Toll, Aaron B. Watkins, William H. Adams, Stephen W. Truesdell.

Van Buren.—Charles B. Avery.

Washtenaw.—Nelson H. Wing, Salmon Champion, Jr., Nathaniel Noble, Lyman Downs, James Houston, Esek Pray, George W. Jewett, Solomon Sutherland, Samuel Denton, Samuel B. Bradley, Elisha Congdon, Stoddard W. Twatchell, Jesse Warner.

Wayne.—John R. Williams, Ross Wilkins, Charles Moran, *Marshal J. Bacon*, Daniel Goodwin, *Benjamin F. H. Witherell*, John E. Schwarz, *Reynold Gillett*, Eli Bradshaw, Horace A. Noyes, Elihu Morse, Warren Tuttle, Archibald Y. Murray, James Bucklin, *Josiah Mason*, Charles F. Irwin.

The delegates to this convention were elected December 5 and 6, 1836, in pursuance of a recommendation of the people, and ostensibly in compliance with the act of the state legislature of July 25, 1836. They met in convention at Ann Arbor, December 14 and 15, 1836, and adopted a resolution giving the assent of the state to the requirement of the act of congress of June 15, 1836. The resolution was signed by the above named delegates, excepting those whose names are printed in italics, who were returned to the secretary of state as elected, but do not appear to have taken part in the convention. The above information is obtained from the record of the election returns and canvass of 1835-45, now in the office of the secretary of state.

CONVENTION OF 1850.

(Convened at Lansing, June 3, and adjourned August 15, 1850.)

OFFICERS.

DANIEL GOODWIN, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
JOHN SWEGELS, JR., }
HORACE F. ROBERTS, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
CHARLES HASCALL, }
DAVID HUBBARD, JR., - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—Oka Town.

Barry.—Joseph W. T. Orr.

Berrien.—Calvin Britain, Jacob Beeson, Charles W. Whipple.

Branch.—Wales Adams, Alvarado Brown, Asahel Brown.

Calhoun.—Isaac E. Crary, Milo Soule, William V. Morrison, John D. Pierce, Nathan Pierce.

Cass.—George Redfield, Mitchel Robinson, James Sullivan.

Chippewa.—Elijah J. Roberts.

Clinton.—David Sturgis.

Eaton.—Charles E. Beardsley, John D. Burns.

Genesee.—John Bartow, Elbridge G. Gale, Dewitt C. Leach.

Hillsdale.—John P. Cook, Daniel Kinne, John Mosher, Jonathan B. Graham.

Ingham.—Charles P. Bush, Ephraim B. Danforth.

Ionia.—Henry Bartow, Cyrus Lovell.

Jackson.—Robert H. Anderson, John L. Butterfield, Jerry G. Cornell, Elisha S. Robinson, Wilbur F. Storey.

Kalamazoo.—Hezekiah G. Wells, Samuel Clark, Volney Hascall.

Kent and Ottawa.—Rix Robinson, Thomas B. Church, Timothy Eastman.

Lapeer.—Noah H. Hart, Jonathan R. White.

Lenawee.—Addison J. Comstock, Alexander R. Tiffany, Peter R. Adams, Charles Chandler, George C. Harvey, Nelson Green, Ebenezer Daniels.

Livingston.—Daniel S. Lee, Robert Crouse, Robert Warden, Jr., Ely Barnard.

Mackinac.—William Norman McLeod.

Macomb.—DeWitt C. Walker, Charles W. Chapel, Andrew S. Robertson, Hiram Hathaway.

Monroe.—Robert McClelland, Alexander M. Arzeno, Emerson Choate, Henry B. Marvin.

Oakland.—James Webster, Alfred H. Hanscom, Seneca Newberry, Jacob Vanvalkenburgh, Ebenezer Raynale, Gideon O. Whittemore, William Axford, Zebina M. Mowry, Elias S. Woodman.

Saginaw.—Jabez G. Sutherland.

Shiawassee.—Francis J. Prevost.

St. Clair.—John Clark, Lorenzo M. Mason, Reuben B. Dimond.

St. Joseph.—William Connor, Joseph R. Williams, Edward S. Moore.

Van Buren.—Isaac W. Willard.

Washtenaw.—James Kingsley, Elias M. Skinner, Earls P. Gardiner, Daniel Hixson, Morgan O'Brien, William S. Carr, Benjamin W. Waite, James M. Edmunds.

Wayne.—Daniel Goodwin, Benjamin F. H. Witherell, John Gibson, Ammon Brown, Henry J. Alvord, Henry Fralick, Peter Desnoyers, Harry T. Backus, Joseph H. Bagg, Ebenezer C. Eaton.

The delegates to the convention were elected May 6, 1850, in pursuance of act No. 78 of the laws of 1850. The constitution as revised by the convention was submitted to the people November 5, 1850, and adopted by a majority of 26,736 votes. It remained the supreme law of the state until the constitution of 1909 went into effect.

CONVENTION OF 1867.

(Convened at Lansing, May 15, and adjourned August 22, 1867.)

OFFICERS.

CHARLES M. CROSWELL, - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
THOMAS H. GLENN, }
G. X. M. COLLIER, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
T. P. MILES, }
D. B. PURINTON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.
SEYMOUR FOSTER, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Postmaster.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—William B. Williams, William E. White.
Barry.—Harvey Wright, Adam Elliott.
Bay.—James Birney.
Berrien.—William S. Farmer, Lorenzo P. Alexander, Henry H. Coolidge.
Branch.—Cyrus G. Luce, Asahel Brown, Julius S. Barber.
Calhoun.—Charles D. Holmes, Eden F. Henderson, George Willard.
Cass.—Levi Aldrich, Jacob J. Van Riper.
Clinton.—Alvah H. Walker, Nathaniel I. Daniells.
Eaton.—Joseph Musgrave, Milton P. Burch.
Genesee.—Sumner Howard, Henry R. Lovell, Thaddeus G. Smith.
Grand Traverse, etc.—De Witt C. Leach.
Gratiot.—De Witt C. Chapin.
Hillsdale.—Lewis J. Thompson, Daniel L. Pratt, Simeon P. Root.
Houghton.—John Q. McKernon.
Huron.—Richard Winsor.
Ingham.—John W. Longyear, Lemuel Woodhouse.
Ionia.—George W. Germain, Sanford A. Yeomans.
Jackson.—Eugene Pringle, Freeman C. Watkins, William F. Goodwin.
Kalamazoo.—Marsh Giddings, Delamore Duncan, Milton Bradley.
Kent.—Solomon L. Withey, Jacob Ferris, Milton C. Watkins, Lyman Murray.
Keweenaw.—Robert F. Gulick.
Lapeer.—Myron C. Kenney, John M. Lamb.
Lenawee.—Jacob C. Sawyer, Perley Bills, Martin P. Stockwell, Horace J. Sheldon. Charles M. Croswell.
Livingston.—Benjamin W. Lawrence, Edwin B. Winans.
Mackinac, etc.—Bela Chapman.
Macomb.—Dexter Mussey, Thomas M. Crocker, William W. Andrus.
Marquette.—Eleazer S. Ingalls.
Midland, etc.—Perry H. Estee.
Monroe.—Edward G. Morton, William A. Rafter, William Corbin.
Montcalm.—George F. Case.
Muskegon.—Henry H. Holt.
Newaygo, etc.—William S. Utley.
Oakland.—P. Dean Warner, Edward P. Harris, Willard M. McConnell, Jacob Vanvalkenburgh.
Ontonagon.—James Burtenshaw.
Ottawa.—John Haire, Hiram Jennison.
Saginaw.—Jabez G. Sutherland, Hiram L. Miller.
Sanilac.—John Divine.
Shiawassee.—Josiah Turner, S. Titus Parsons.
St. Clair.—Marcus H. Miles, Ezra Hazen, Omar D. Conger.
St. Joseph.—William L. Stoughton, Comfort Tyler, Levi T. Hull.
Tuscola.—Benjamin W. Houston, Jr.

Van Buren.—Samuel H. Blackman, Charles Duncombe.

Washtenaw.—Thomas Ninde, Charles H. Richmond, Lyman D. Norris, Daniel Hixson.

Wayne.—Robert McClelland, Daniel Goodwin, Peter Desnoyers, William A. Smith, Jonathan Shearer, William E. Warner, George V. N. Lothrop, Peter Henkel, William Purcell.

The delegates to this convention were elected April 1, 1867, in pursuance of act No. 41, of the session laws of 1867. The constitution as revised by this convention was submitted to the people April 6, 1868. It was rejected by a vote of 71,733 yeas to 110,582 nays.

CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION OF 1873.

(Convened at Lansing, August 27, and adjourned October 16, 1873.)

OFFICERS.

SULLIVAN M. CUTCHEON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Chairman.
HENRY S. CLUBB, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Clerk.
STEPHEN B. MCCRACKEN, - - - - - - - - - - Assistant Clerk.
WILLIAM BURNHAM, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Door Keeper.

Congressional Districts.	Members.	Counties.
1	Elijah W. Meddaugh	Wayne.
	Ashley Pond	Wayne.
2	Edwin Willits	Monroe.
	Sullivan M. Cutcheon (*a*)	Washtenaw.
3	Isaac M. Crane	Eaton.
	Charles Upson	Branch.
4	Henry H. Riley	St. Joseph.
	Hezekiah G. Wells	Kalamazoo.
5	Solomon L. Withey	Kent.
	Lyman G. Mason, (resigned September 2, 1873)	Muskegon.
	William M. Ferry (*b*)	Ottawa.
6	Ira D. Crouse	Livingston.
	Lysander Woodward	Oakland.
7	Edwin W. Giddings, (resigned October 8, 1873)	Macomb.
	John Divine	Sanilac.
8	Herschel H. Hatch	Bay.
	David H. Jerome	Saginaw.
9	James R. Devereaux	Houghton.
	Seth C. Moffatt	Leelanau.

(*a*) Elected chairman.
(*b*) Appointed October 2, 1873, vice Mason.

This commission consisted of two members from each congressional district of the state, who were appointed by the governor, pursuant to joint resolution No. 19 of the legislature of 1873. It completed its labors October 16, and made a formal report to the governor. The constitution as revised by the commission was submitted to the people November 3, 1874, in pursuance of joint resolution No. 4 of the session of 1874, and was rejected by a vote of 39,285 yeas to 124,034 nays.

CONVENTION OF 1907–8.

(Convened at Lansing, October 22, 1907, and adjourned March 3, 1908.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN J. CARTON, Flint, - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES H. WATSON, Crystal Falls, - - - - - - - - President pro tem.
PAUL H. KING, Lansing, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretary.
ANDREW J. SCOTT, Saginaw, - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

First District.—Henry M. Campbell, Detroit; Thomas H. Brown, Highland Park; Louis E. Tossy, Detroit.

Second District.—Clarence M. Burton, Detroit; Levi L. Barbour, Detroit; Charles C. Simons, Detroit.

Third District.—Patrick J. M. Hally, Detroit; Frederick F. Ingram, Detroit; Joseph Merrell, Detroit.

Fourth District.—Ignatius J. Salliotte, Ecorse; William C. Manchester, Detroit; George W. Coomer, Wyandotte.

Fifth District.—Clarke E. Baldwin, Adrian; George B. Horton, Fruit Ridge; Leslie B. Robertson, Adrian.

Sixth District.—Hugh P. Stewart, Centerville; Alfred Milnes, Coldwater; Victor Hawkins, Jonesville.

Seventh District.—Walter C. Jones, Marcellus; Lawrence C. Fyfe, St. Joseph; Victor M. Gore, Benton Harbor.

Eighth District.—Guy J. Wicksall, South Haven; Benjamin F. Heckert, Paw Paw; Charles N. Thew, Allegan.

Ninth District.—Edwin C. Nichols, Battle Creek; Walter R. Taylor, Kalamazoo; Delos Fall, Albion.

Tenth District.—Charles J. DeLand, Jackson; John Archibald Fairlie, Ann Arbor; Martin J. Cavanaugh, Ann Arbor.

Eleventh District.—George W. Moore, Port Huron; Nathan S. Boynton, Port Huron; Jefferson G. Brown, Avoca.

Twelfth District.—William H. Acker, Richmond; Kleber P. Rockwell, Pontiac; Andrew L. Moore, Pontiac.

Thirteenth District.—John J. Carton, Flint; Jay C. Walton, Howell; Herbert L. Freeman, Flushing.

Fourteenth District.—Wm. M. Kilpatrick, Owosso; Albert B. Cook, Owosso, R. F. D.; Lawton T. Hemans, Mason.

Fifteenth District.—John M. C. Smith, Charlotte; Charles H. Thomas, Hastings; Edward A. Turnbull, Grand Ledge.

Sixteenth District.—James F. Barnett, Grand Rapids; Henry T. Heald, Grand Rapids; Edgar J. Adams, Grand Rapids.

Seventeenth District.—Roger I. Wykes, Grand Rapids; Horace T. Barnaby, Jr., Grand Rapids; George E. Rowe, Grand Rapids, R. F. D.

Eighteenth District.—Frederick J. Baldwin, Coral; Herbert E. Powell, Ionia; Justin L. Sutherland, Portland.

Nineteenth District.—Henry E. Walbridge, St. Johns; John W. Holmes, Alma; Frank R. Monfort, Ithaca.

Twentieth District.—Charles D. Thompson, Bad Axe; James H. Hall, Port Austin; William Dawson, Sandusky.

Twenty-First District.—Theron W. Atwood, Caro; William E. Brown, Lapeer; Walter S. Wixson, Caro.

Twenty-second District.—John Baird, Zilwaukie; Wellington R. Burt, Saginaw; Ernest A. Snow, Saginaw.

Twenty-third District.—Charles M. Black, Muskegon; Colon C. Lillie, Coopersville; William E. Osmun, Montague.

Twenty-fourth District.—Floyd L. Post, Midland; Frank S. Pratt, Bay City; James Van Kleeck, Bay City.

Twenty-fifth District.—Archibald Broomfield, Big Rapids; Alfred M. Fleischhauer, Reed City; Edwin O. Shaw, Newaygo.

Twenty-sixth District.—Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington (*a*); Ozro N. Cranor, Ludington (*b*); Frederick J. Russell, Hart; Robert S. Babcock, Manistee.

Twenty-seventh District.—Leonard F. Knowles, Boyne City; Medor E. Louisell, Frankfort; Eugene F. Sawyer, Cadillac.

Twenty-eighth District.—Eugene Foster, Gladwin; Osmond H. Smith, Harrisville; Henry H. Woodruff, Roscommon.

Twenty-ninth District.—Andrew L. Deuel, Harbor Springs; Merritt Chandler, Onaway; Willis L. Townsend, Gaylord.

Thirtieth District.—Albert E. Sharpe, Sault Ste. Marie; Frank D. Mead, Escanaba; William J. Oberdorffer, Stephenson.

Thirty-first District.—Richard C. Flannigan, Norway; Charles H. Watson, Crystal Falls; David T. Morgan, Republic.

Thirty-second District.—Gordon R. Campbell, Calumet; William D. Calverley, Houghton; Calvin E. Houk, Ironwood.

The constitutional convention of 1907-8 consisted of 96 delegates, who were elected September 17, 1907, according to the provisions of Act No. 272 of 1907. Three delegates were elected from each of the thirty-two senatorial districts as districted by Act No. 264 of 1895. The convention convened at Lansing, October 22, 1907, and completed the revision March 3, 1908. The new constitution was submitted to the people November 3, 1908, pursuant to a *writ of mandamus* issued out of the supreme court March 9, 1908, and adopted by a vote of 244,705 to 130,783.

(*a*) Resigned.
(*b*) Appointed November 27, 1907, vice Roswell P. Bishop, resigned.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.

[Adopted and rejected.]

Counties.	1908. (a)		1873. (b)		1867. (c)		1850. (d)		1835. (e)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Alcona	707	219	190	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	758	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,277	2,372	667	3,274	1,963	2,880	509	107	49	2
Alpena	622	372	192	358	113	163	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	1,479	678	208	110	198	79	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arenac	712	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	489	272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,401	1,650	609	2,245	1,862	2,014	629	52	.....	.....
Bay	2,066	1,002	904	1,147	497	973	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benzie	1,044	586	249	207	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	5,156	2,459	1,070	3,417	2,416	3,761	989	255	282	11
Branch	2,699	2,385	794	2,942	2,295	2,370	1,280	198	29	32
Calhoun	5,979	2,317	1,088	3,756	3,329	3,656	2,340	180	228	13
Cass	2,508	1,705	713	2,697	1,190	2,371	1,069	323	345	20
Charlevoix	2,212	779	162	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	1,599	753	85	111	14	132	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	2,361	719	63	7	84	90	16	18	20	2
Clare	845	651	122	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	2,622	2,213	647	3,033	1,465	2,596	555	92	(f) 84	(f) 6
Crawford	329	204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	2,957	1,030	730	36	49	127	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dickinson	1,408	455	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	2,568	2,094	1,134	2,446	1,786	2,522	809	204	.....	.....
Emmet	2,003	1,047	60	17	159	171	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	4,666	2,319	1,188	3,366	2,254	3,323	1,109	297	.....	.....

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1908.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1874.
(c) Submitted to the people, April, 1868.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1850.
(e) Submitted to the people, November, 1835.
(f) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.—Continued.

Counties.	1908. (a)		1873. (b)		1867. (c)		1850. (d)		1835. (e)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Gladwin	948	570	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	1,739	507	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Traverse	2,063	1,249	351	262	682	257	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot	2,597	1,961	542	1,153	808	917	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale	2,633	2,215	965	4,071	2,922	2,969	1,360	152	97	.....
Houghton	6,394	2,408	162	672	212	911	40	43	.....	.....
Huron	2,057	1,676	525	642	375	554	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	4,478	2,378	1,191	3,424	2,193	2,846	1,000	300	.....	.....
Ionia	3,321	2,149	525	3,886	1,999	2,677	842	144	(f)	(f)
Iosco	1,091	501	289	220	153	218	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron	1,010	506	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,701	1,814	290	489	282	334	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,585	2,600	837	4,756	2,401	4,100	1,810	597	217	18
Kalamazoo	6,405	3,312	770	4,259	2,219	3,430	1,140	228	453	15
Kalkaska	606	361	115	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	13,275	7,325	2,028	4,910	3,441	4,153	1,225	248	(f)	(f)
Keweenaw	511	150	119	187	218	483	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	431	294	108	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	1,651	1,758	787	1,793	1,087	2,264	505	258	76	27
Leelanau	834	587	370	162	334	238	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenawee	5,275	3,583	1,172	6,451	3,980	5,071	2,692	246	436	26
Livingston	1,584	1,471	583	3,206	1,272	2,669	1,519	306	.....	.....
Luce	258	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	817	360	36	88	33	101	20	88	33	4
Macomb	2,521	1,740	640	2,904	1,570	2,877	1,294	582	447	98
Manistee	2,771	1,342	277	688	338	227	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	4,269	1,363	380	642	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason	1,708	1,034	224	351	192	232	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mecosta	1,922	1,155	487	421	333	474	.....	.....	.....	.....

Menominee	1,692	1,171	147	22	27	56	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	1,422	1,136	454	373	179	202	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee	970	704	60	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	2,825	2,207	561	3,722	1,365	3,080	1,429	64	376	84
Montcalm	2,887	2,195	596	1,754	776	1,125	130	9	.....	.....
Montmorency	334	176	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	4,242	2,254	584	1,266	761	912	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	1,461	1,219	372	362	440	475	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland	5,533	3,403	907	5,574	2,760	4,964	2,530	1,384	915	499
Oceana	1,716	1,320	329	1,026	661	548	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ogemaw	887	436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	775	172	105	168	115	384	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	1,375	1,322	325	322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oscoda	217	163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	567	434	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	4,508	2,065	704	2,227	1,236	2,289	314	133	(f)	(f)
Presque Isle	1,021	680	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	322	202	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	3,625	3,266	885	3,577	1,739	3,067	139	148	90	8
Sanilac	2,517	2,304	149	1,383	572	892	91	70	.....	.....
Schoolcraft	1,067	287	46	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	3,241	2,448	607	2,918	1,423	2,024	549	275	.....	.....
St. Clair	6,319	2,157	1,025	3,058	1,493	3,120	633	230	100	20
St. Joseph	2,964	2,568	917	2,886	1,901	2,899	1,411	256	163	14
Tuscola	3,112	1,838	411	1,072	866	968	54	1	.....	.....
Van Buren	4,042	1,621	666	3,159	1,863	3,214	648	160	.....	.....
Washtenaw	4,033	2,645	1,432	4,785	2,950	4,754	3,082	309	1,030	150
Wayne	45,173	13,554	3,232	8,727	3,888	10,379	2,407	1,476	1,282	325
Wexford	1,936	1,347	123	265	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	244,705	130,783	39,285	124,034	71,733	110,582	36,169	9,433	6,752	1,374

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1908.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1874.
(c) Submitted to the people, April, 1868.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1850.
(e) Submitted to the people, November, 1835.
(f) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.—Continued.

[Adopted and rejected.]

Counties.	1873. (a)		1867. (b)		1850. (c)		1835. (d)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Alcona	190	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	667	3,274	1,963	2,880	509	107	49	2
Alpena	192	358	113	163	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	208	110	198	79	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	609	2,245	1,862	2,014	629	52	.....	.....
Bay	904	1,147	497	973	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benzie	249	207	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	1,070	3,417	2,416	3,761	989	255	282	11
Branch	794	2,942	2,295	2,370	1,280	198	29	32
Calhoun	1,088	3,756	3,329	3,656	2,340	180	228	13
Cass	713	2,697	1,190	2,371	1,069	323	345	20
Charlevoix	162	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	85	111	14	132	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	63	7	84	90	16	18	20	2
Clare	122	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	647	3,033	1,465	2,596	555	92	(e) 84	(e) 6
Delta	730	36	49	127	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	1,134	2,446	1,786	2,522	809	204	.....	.....
Emmet	60	17	159	171	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	1,188	3,366	2,254	3,323	1,109	297	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	351	262	682	257	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot	542	1,153	808	917	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale	965	4,071	2,922	2,969	1,360	152	97	.....
Houghton	162	672	212	911	40	43	.....	.....
Huron	525	642	375	554	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	1,191	3,424	2,193	2,846	1,000	300	.....	.....
Ionia	525	3,886	1,999	2,677	842	144	(e)	(e)
Iosco	289	220	153	218	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	290	489	282	334	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	837	4,756	2,401	4,100	1,810	597	217	18
Kalamazoo	770	4,259	2,219	3,430	1,140	228	453	15
Kalkaska	115	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	2,028	4,910	3,441	4,153	1,225	248	(e)	(e)
Keweenaw	119	187	218	483	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	108	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	787	1,793	1,087	2,264	505	258	76	27
Leelanau	370	162	334	238	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenawee	1,172	6,451	3,980	5,071	2,692	246	436	26
Livingston	583	3,206	1,272	2,669	1,519	306	.....	.....
Mackinac	36	88	33	101	20	88	33	4
Macomb	640	2,904	1,570	2,877	1,294	582	447	98
Manistee	277	688	338	227	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	380	642	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason	224	351	192	232	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1874.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1868.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1850.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1835.
(e) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.—Concluded.

Counties.	1873. (a)		1867. (b)		1850. (c)		1835. (d)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Mecosta	487	421	333	474	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee	147	22	27	56	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	454	373	179	202	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee	60	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	561	3,722	1,365	3,080	1,429	64	376	84
Montcalm	596	1,754	776	1,125	130	9	.....	.....
Muskegon	584	1,266	761	912	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	372	362	440	475	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland	907	5,574	2,760	4,964	2,530	1,384	915	499
Oceana	329	1,026	661	548	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	105	168	115	384	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	325	322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	704	2,227	1,236	2,289	314	133	(e)	(e)
Saginaw	885	3,577	1,739	3,067	139	148	90	8
Sanilac	149	1,383	572	892	91	70	.....	.....
Schoolcraft	46	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	607	2,918	1,423	2,024	549	275	.....	.....
St. Clair	1,025	3,058	1,493	3,120	633	230	100	20
St. Joseph	917	2,886	1,901	2,899	1,411	256	163	14
Tuscola	411	1,072	866	968	54	1	.....	.....
Van Buren	666	3,159	1,863	3,214	648	160	.....	.....
Washtenaw	1,432	4,785	2,950	4,754	3,082	309	1,030	150
Wayne	3,232	8,727	3,888	10,379	2,407	1,476	1,282	325
Wexford	123	265	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	39,285	124,034	71,733	110,582	36,169	9,433	6,752	1,374

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1874.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1868.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1850.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1835.
(e) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

[Adopted and rejected.]

Counties.	Total No. votes. (a)	1906. (b)		Total No. voters.	1904. (c)		Total No. voters.	1898. (d)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Alcona	742	436	306	1,036	386	128	814	294	88
Alger	1,182	878	304	1,333	578	196	1,120	340	139
Allegan	5,420	3,077	2,343	7,598	2,358	2,583	6,571	2,066	2,743
Alpena	2,856	1,668	1,188	3,604	1,725	911	2,993	1,068	816
Antrim	1,885	1,334	551	3,154	1,281	721	1,781	877	628
Arenac	1,648	1,025	623	1,991	509	515	1,422	826	353
Baraga	777	556	221	769	376	173	909	534	153
Barry	3,462	1,919	1,543	5,862	1,219	1,292	5,484	1,675	2,427
Bay	4,371	2,676	1,695	11,036	2,621	3,222	9,629	4,596	2,223
Benzie	1,082	689	393	2,154	592	444	1,406	780	447
Berrien	8,008	5,402	2,606	11,659	3,868	2,709	10,491	4,914	3,247
Branch	4,129	1,837	2,292	6,313	2,206	1,825	6,734	1,988	3,329
Calhoun	6,040	3,728	2,312	11,685	3,332	2,776	10,241	3,321	2,871
Cass	3,855	1,651	2,204	5,476	1,184	1,478	5,402	1,729	2,180
Charlevoix	2,183	1,500	683	3,429	1,286	760	1,416	706	553
Cheboygan	2,757	1,818	939	3,650	1,236	905	2,475	1,360	773
Chippewa	2,728	2,041	687	3,758	1,962	833	2,735	1,395	384
Clare	1,201	734	467	2,059	546	509	1,427	623	458
Clinton	4,332	2,120	2,212	6,351	1,634	1,809	6,022	2,438	2,523
Crawford	492	363	129	799	182	97	641	272	132
Delta	3,035	1,930	1,105	4,184	2,405	990	1,790	985	418
Dickinson	1,652	1,328	324	3,376	905	315	2,352	1,098	366
Eaton	4,801	2,389	2,412	8,052	1,963	2,022	8,147	2,727	3,007
Emmet	2,786	1,932	854	3,925	1,835	1,113	2,632	1,194	846
Genesee	6,007	3,428	2,579	9,735	2,844	2,515	8,231	2,218	2,425
Gladwin	1,349	892	457	1,383	528	453	1,003	606	230
Gogebic	1,501	1,177	324	2,711	1,413	460	2,297	1,356	377
Gd. Traverse	3,199	2,378	821	4,186	2,182	1,051	2,733	1,464	719
Gratiot	5,129	2,582	2,547	6,718	1,768	2,110	6,158	2,128	2,118
Hillsdale	4,403	2,114	2,289	7,095	1,799	2,165	7,416	2,272	3,087
Houghton	6,903	5,554	1,349	11,309	5,474	1,938	6,041	4,104	859
Huron	4,735	2,441	2,294	5,945	1,999	1,507	4,768	1,736	1,446
Ingham	5,957	3,114	2,843	11,283	4,246	3,711	9,450	3,469	3,421
Ionia	6,302	3,665	2,637	8,580	2,374	2,507	8,547	2,232	3,070
Iosco	1,405	828	577	1,977	469	374	1,676	737	520
Iron	1,047	758	289	1,807	937	284	1,095	585	270
Isabella	3,504	1,864	1,640	5,017	1,265	1,377	4,197	1,603	1,546
Jackson	6,152	3,265	2,887	12,381	2,290	2,572	10,407	4,128	3,514
Kalamazoo	8,453	4,093	4,360	11,494	3,704	3,266	9,031	3,579	3,082
Kalkaska	1,083	686	397	1,611	278	281	902	348	302

(a) No basis for determining number of voters; no state officers elected.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1906.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1904.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1898.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Continued.

Counties.	Total No. votes. (a)	1906. (b)		Total No. voters.	1904. (c)		Total No. voters.	1898. (d)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Kent	18,455	11,637	6,818	28,511	9,587	6,395	23,695	4,582	8,016
Keweenaw	489	391	98	695	217	65	353	169	46
Lake	714	429	285	1,147	399	322	1,126	340	438
Lapeer	4,179	2,230	1,949	5,722	1,654	1,846	1,951	2,214	2,074
Leelanau	1,074	801	273	1,957	823	443	1,178	453	301
Lenawee	3,888	2,424	1,464	11,748	1,161	1,418	11,366	2,766	3,364
Livingston	3,351	1,519	1,832	5,345	1,035	1,059	5,301	1,460	1,948
Luce	449	340	109	457	201	73	632	393	149
Mackinac	1,261	835	426	1,725	645	325	1,232	655	245
Macomb	5,366	3,424	1,942	8,019	1,443	1,218	6,898	2,036	2,215
Manistee	3,433	2,278	1,155	4,692	2,077	1,276	4,510	1,934	1,666
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	5,014	3,911	1,103	7,045	3,643	995	4,818	2,988	793
Mason	2,547	1,785	762	3,346	1,445	873	2,757	1,550	817
Mecosta	2,774	1,923	851	4,384	1,361	1,017	2,978	1,208	1,272
Menominee	2,465	1,734	731	4,431	858	522	2,935	1,495	516
Midland	2,351	1,304	1,047	3,012	909	932	2,336	866	785
Missaukee	1,371	819	552	2,218	699	639	1,495	644	432
Monroe	4,022	2,043	1,979	7,746	1,283	1,642	6,628	1,711	2,137
Montcalm	5,888	2,934	2,954	6,955	1,779	2,196	5,517	1,648	1,827
Montmorency	535	296	239	821	259	132	737	329	216
Muskegon	5,627	4,027	1,600	7,190	3,518	1,624	6,144	3,046	1,843
Newaygo	2,501	1,598	903	3,917	1,198	1,022	3,261	792	961
Oakland	8,130	4,816	3,314	11,346	3,613	3,156	10,174	2,712	2,337
Oceana	3,289	1,427	1,862	3,527	1,163	1,427	3,260	1,177	1,217
Ogemaw	1,297	745	552	1,746	482	418	1,398	728	329
Ontonagon	1,298	978	320	1,745	597	196	891	486	133
Osceola	2,555	1,254	1,301	3,678	1,238	1,066	2,327	1,071	*869
Oscoda	203	156	47	375	165	53	248	150	76
Otsego	906	569	337	1,574	620	383	1,316	772	391
Ottawa	5,749	3,613	2,136	7,855	3,317	2,188	6,466	2,382	3,108
Presque Isle	1,672	1,071	601	2,245	625	469	1,181	445	298
Roscommon	424	196	228	525	148	98	394	36	23
Saginaw	11,122	5,989	5,133	16,757	5,889	4,717	12,616	5,527	3,537
Sanilac	5,260	2,611	2,649	6,298	2,025	2,023	4,946	1,916	1,968
Schoolcraft	1,172	861	311	1,768	915	334	1,244	552	148
Shiawassee	6,358	3,291	3,067	8,391	2,293	1,878	7,371	3,147	2,772
St. Clair	6,197	3,257	2,940	12,096	2,760	2,502	9,986	2,820	2,384
St. Joseph	4,595	2,310	2,285	6,104	2,446	2,403	4,966	2,093	2,022
Tuscola	5,107	2,385	2,722	6,933	1,784	1,460	6,406	1,844	1,608
Van Buren	6,862	3,710	3,152	7,246	2,625	2,000	7,067	2,689	2,499
Washtenaw	5,239	2,894	2,345	10,630	2,129	2,781	9,469	2,449	3,279
Wayne	27,350	22,377	4,973	72,295	22,666	8,566	47,740	24,429	7,231
Wexford	2,877	1,718	1,159	4,019	1,670	969	2,264	1,048	767
Totals	323,969	196,780	127,189	524,721	165,123	120,018	421,164	162,123	127,147

(a) No basis for determining number of voters; no state officers elected.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1906.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1904.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1898.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Continued.

Counties.	Total No. voters.	1892. (a)		Total No. voters.	1890. (b)		Total No. voters.	1882. (c)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Alcona	980	54	31	863	11	4	671	.....	.....
Alger	323	16	3	329	60	43	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	8,327	220	305	7,864	356	938	6,594	202	1,323
Alpena	3,146	78	32	2,805	61	64	1,691	73	57
Antrim	2,209	155	83	1,696	308	254	988	87	177
Arenac	1,152	108	95	985	33	90	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	1,023	19	9	910	6	11	477	21	1
Barry	5,852	241	262	5,124	90	351	5,273	223	568
Bay	10,720	273	97	8,818	654	262	6,480	543	396
Benzie	1,492	75	40	882	80	92	664	121	156
Berrien	10,527	398	379	8,931	305	398	7,993	485	1,219
Branch	6,614	203	419	6,259	131	927	5,807	425	498
Calhoun	10,588	374	519	8,477	266	998	7,486	483	1,189
Cass	5,755	105	129	5,395	103	443	5,044	239	1,723
Charlevoix	2,076	73	47	1,880	156	144	1,102	2	1
Cheboygan	2,485	51	67	2,307	104	114	1,258	.....	.....
Chippewa	2,371	35	12	1,820	142	88	829	.....	.....
Clare	1,722	22	26	1,510	56	44	893	114	41
Clinton	6,495	132	274	6,016	104	251	6,235	292	508
Crawford	618	26	9	642	16	41	439	76	57
Delta	3,288	446	278	2,715	152	57	941	9	4
Dickinson	3,192	79	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	7,872	157	204	7,670	176	586	7,092	454	626
Emmet	2,204	67	61	1,896	71	111	1,487	18	7
Genesee	9,589	410	660	8,159	321	737	7,859	505	1,111
Gladwin	881	53	34	738	127	72	287	53	33
Gogebic	4,114	149	31	2,572	68	14	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	3,183	200	117	2,345	136	153	1,626	140	234
Gratiot	6,241	233	320	5,732	76	330	4,901	233	485
Hillsdale	7,712	255	349	7,356	173	773	6,736	600	1,912
Houghton	7,279	242	52	4,794	97	58	2,196	446	15
Huron	4,822	246	34	4,101	220	441	2,741	149	288
Ingham	9,888	410	300	9,107	448	375	7,820	631	673
Ionia	8,652	.....	.....	7,914	244	490	6,631	491	637
Iosco	2,827	122	92	2,943	158	70	1,251	297	251
Iron	1,544	.....	.....	1,761	5	3	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	4,133	89	176	3,627	54	280	2,363	119	57
Jackson	11,450	723	520	10,099	568	475	9,301	530	1,057
Kalamazoo	9,889	336	445	8,801	316	304	6,882	270	550
Kalkaska	1,206	58	57	1,065	87	96	781	70	70
Kent	26,531	1,142	1,333	23,453	1,397	1,212	15,012	527	1,042
Keweenaw	613	2	1	400	61	12	679	25	94
Lake	1,376	55	70	1,275	77	121	1,190	8	1
Lapeer	6,370	183	210	5,392	262	541	4,487	287	410
Leelanau	1,447	54	36	1,091	78	77	763	35	127
Lenawee	12,453	326	254	11,641	241	739	10,899	899	1,577
Livingston	5,598	.....	.....	5,422	70	194	5,614	1	2
Luce	423	2	1	488	8	1	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	1,357	46	30	1,141	134	14	660	209	15
Macomb	6,736	169	118	5,819	108	309	5,668	363	490

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1892.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1890.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1882.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Total No. voters.	1892. (a)		Total No. voters.	1890. (b)		Total No. voters.	1882. (c)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Manistee	4,196	208	143	3,745	126	303	2,860	.....	.....
Manitou	147	.....	.....	106	.....	69	140	40	47
Marquette	7,319	232	23	5,477	361	150	4,366	1,152	85
Mason	3,149	611	731	2,719	188	173	2,039	446	274
Mecosta	3,794	154	152	3,324	186	287	2,667	444	231
Menominee	3,872	118	17	4,453	213	97	2,275	9	4
Midland	2,311	162	207	1,941	141	251	1,659	37	176
Missaukee	1,380	38	21	1,081	47	68	406	.....	15
Monroe	7,043	159	422	5,821	139	839	5,799	173	1,246
Montcalm	6,832	242	271	6,014	168	538	5,843	232	475
Montmorency	525	11	8	478	6	35	170	.....	.....
Muskegon	7,742	308	134	6,819	256	163	4,766	258	856
Newaygo	4,111	163	204	3,655	302	97	3,014	157	215
Oakland	10,626	228	318	9,941	413	1,118	9,852	366	1,251
Oceana	3,466	70	85	3,170	91	175	2,089	96	277
Ogemaw	1,179	46	62	1,113	115	112	677	13	48
Ontonagon	1,768	37	11	964	29	30	589	136	.....
Osceola	3,148	91	124	2,462	86	192	1,387	100	164
Oscoda	462	8	17	592	5	63	206	.....	.....
Otsego	1,102	24	37	1,085	33	97	742	96	72
Ottawa	7,111	232	220	6,412	433	541	5,745	394	475
Presque Isle	842	58	40	749	83	60	530	23	108
Roscommon	540	14	5	488	20	5	492	1	1
Saginaw	5,234	507	593	13,471	1,354	1,146	9,200	635	1,357
Sanilac	5,314	357	184	4,475	252	580	2,974	168	651
Schoolcraft	1,360	69	26	1,125	21	5	621	225	9
Shiawassee	7,609	136	128	6,689	200	412	5,568	298	1,043
St. Clair	11,027	380	616	9,158	409	1,315	6,997	651	746
St. Joseph	6,449	197	171	6,243	154	240	6,059	677	1,895
Tuscola	6,558	176	160	5,877	99	158	4,407	363	644
Van Buren	7,045	208	302	6,238	357	686	6,626	371	669
Washtenaw	10,355	366	769	9,211	128	595	8,449	463	1,227
Wayne	54,888	2,355	1,352	38,617	874	1,316	28,249	1,970	1,097
Wexford	2,788	71	59	1,912	167	143	1,465	188	83
Totals	468,637	16,948	16,245	398,655	16,431	26,261	314,719	20,937	35,123

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1892.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1890.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1882.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF MICHIGAN.

FRENCH-CANADIAN GOVERNORS.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	M. Chauvin, Commander de Chastes and M. de Monts		1603–12
2	Samuel de Champlain with Prince de Condé as acting governor		1612–19
3	Admiral Montmorency, acting governor		1619–29
4	Samuel de Champlain (*a*)	Lieut. Gen. and Viceroy	1633 1635
5	Marc Antoine de Bras-de-Fer de Chateaufort	Lieut. Gen. and Viceroy	1636
6	Charles Huault de Montmagny	Gov. and Lieut. Gen.	1636–47
7	Louis D'Aillebout de Coulonges	Governor	1648–51
8	Jean de Lauson	Governor	1651–55
9	Charles de Lauson-Charny (*b*)	Governor	1656–57
10	Chevalier Louis D'Aillebout de Coulonges (*c*)	Governor	1657–58
11	Pierre de Voyer, Viscount D'Argenson	Governor	1658–61
12	Pierre du Bois, Baron D'Avaugour	Governor	1661–63
13	Chevalier-Augustin de Saffrey-Mésy	Governor	1663–65
14	Alexandre de Prouville, Marquis de Tracy	Viceroy	1663
15	Chevalier Daniel de Remi de Courcelles	Gov. and Lieut. Gen.	1665–72
16	Louis de Buade, Count de Frontenac et du Paluau	Governor	1672–82
17	Antoine Joseph Le Febore de la Barre	Governor	1682–85
18	Jacques René de Brisay, Marquis de Denonville	Governor	1685–89
19	Louis de Buade, Count de Frontenac et du Paluau (*d*)	Governor	1689–98
20	Chevalier Louis Hector de Calliéres Bonnevue	Governor	1698 1702
21	Philippe de Rigaud, Marquis de Vaudreuil	Governor	1703
22	Charles LeMoyne, Baron de Longueuil	Governor	1725
23	Charles de la Boische, Marquis de Beauharnois	Governor	1726–47
24	Rolland Michael Barrin, Count de la Gallissonniére	Governor	1747–49
25	Jacques Pierre de Tafanell, Marquis de la Jonquiere	Governor	1749–52
26	Charles LeMoyne, Baron de Longueuil (*e*)	Governor	1752
27	Marquis Duquesne de Menneville	Governor	1752–55
28	Pierre Francois, Marquis de Vaudreuil Cavagnal	Governor	1755–60

(*a*) The English held possession of Canada from 1629 to 1632.
(*b*) Son of No. 8. (*c*) Same as No. 7. (*d*) Same as No. 16. (*e*) Same as No. 22.

BRITISH-CANADIAN GOVERNORS.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	Sir Jeffery Amherst	Maj. Gen. and Commander-in-chief	1760–63
2	Sir James Murray	Governor of Quebec	1763–66
3	Palinus Emelius Irvine	President of Elective Council for 3 months.	1766
4	Brigadier General Guy Carleton	Lieut. Gov. and Commander-in-chief	1766–70
5	Hector Theophilus Cramahe	Acting Governor	1770–74
6	Major General Guy Carleton (*a*)	Governor General	1774–78
7	Sir Frederick Haldimand	Governor General	1778–84
8	Henry Hamilton (*b*)	Lieutenant Governor	1784
9	Colonel Henry Hope	President of Council	1785
10	Guy Carleton (as Lord Dorchester) (*c*)	Governor General	1785
11	John Graves Simcoe	Lieut. Governor of U. P. Canada	1792

(*a*) Same as No. 4.
(*b*) Captured at Vincennes, Ind., February 24, 1778, by General George Rogers Clarke, U. S. A.
(*c*) Same as Nos. 4 and 6.

GOVERNORS OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY. (*d*)

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	General Arthur St. Clair	Governor	1787 1800
2	Winthrop Sargent	Secretary and acting Governor	1796

(*d*) Ordinance of 1787 made Michigan part of the Northwest territory.

GOVERNOR OF INDIANA TERRITORY.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	General William Henry Harrison	Governor	1800 1805

GOVERNORS OF MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

No.	Governor.	Date of appointment.
1	General William Hull, Governor	March 1, 1805.
	Stanley Griswold, Secretary and Acting Governor	1806.
2	General William Hull, Governor	April 1, 1808.
3	General William Hull, Governor (*a*) (*d*)	January 12, 1811.
	Reuben Atwatter, Acting Governor	1811-12.
4	General Lewis Cass, Governor	October 29, 1813.
5	General Lewis Cass, Governor	January 21, 1817.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 17, 1818.
6	General Lewis Cass, Governor	January 24, 1820.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 8, 1820; Sept. 18, 1821.
7	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 20, 1822.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	Sept. 29, 1823; May 28, 1825.
8	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 22, 1825.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 31, 1826; October 3, 1826; July 25, 1827.
9	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 24, 1828.
	James Witherell, Secretary and Acting Governor	January 1, 1830, to April 2, 1830.
	General John T. Mason, Secretary and Acting Governor	Sept. 24, 1830, to Oct. 4, 1830; Apr. 4 to May 27, 1831.
	Stevens Thompson Mason, Sec'y and Acting Governor (*c*)	Aug. 1, 1831, to Sept. 17, 1831.
10	George B. Porter, Governor (*d*)	Aug. 6, 1831.
	Stevens Thompson Mason, Sec'y and Acting Governor	Oct. 30, 1831, to June 11, 1832; May 23, to July 14, 1833; Aug. 13 to Aug. 28, 1833; Sept. 5, to Dec. 14, 1833; Feb. 1, to Feb. 7, 1834.
11	Stevens Thompson Mason, *ex officio* Governor as Secretary of Territory (*e*)	July 6, 1834.
	Charles Shaler (*f*)	August 29, 1835.
	John S. Horner, Secretary and Acting Governor (*g*)	Sept. 8, 1835.

(*a*) Court martialed at Albany, January 3, 1814, for his surrender of Detroit, Aug. 16, 1812, and sentenced to be shot. Sentence remitted.

(*b*) Hull's appointment would have expired in 1814. The territorial records were destroyed by the British at the capture of Detroit, so that we have no official data on that point.

(*c*) On the resignation of General Cass, Aug. 1, 1831, who was appointed secretary of war by President Jackson, July, 1831.

(*d*) Died July 6, 1834.

(*e*) Henry D. Gilpin was appointed governor by President Jackson, November 5, 1834, but the nomination was rejected. No other appointment was made for the office, while Michigan was a territory.

(*f*) To supersede Mason as secretary, but the appointment was declined.

(*g*) Vice Shaler, resigned. Appointed secretary of Wisconsin territory by President Jackson, May 6, 1836.

GOVERNORS OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

No.	Governor.	Date of inauguration.
	Under the Constitution of 1835.	
1	Stevens Thompson Mason, Governor	Nov. 3, 1835.
2	Stevens Thompson Mason, Governor	January 1, 1838.
	Edward Mundy, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor (*a*)	April 13 to June 12, 1838; Sept. 19 to Dec. 9, 1838.
3	William Woodbridge, Governor (*b*)	January 7, 1840.
	James Wright Gordon, Lieut. Gov. and Acting Governor	Feb. 24, 1841.
4	John S. Barry, Governor	January 3, 1842.
5	John S. Barry, Governor	January 1, 1844.
6	Alpheus Felch, Governor (*c*)	January 5, 1846.
	William L. Greenly, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor	March 4, 1847.
7	Epaphroditus Ransom, Governor	January 3, 1848.
8	John S. Barry, Governor	January 7, 1850.
	Under the Constitution of 1850.	
9	Robert McClelland, Governor	January 1, 1851.
10	Robert McClelland, Governor (*d*)	January 5, 1853.
	Andrew Parsons, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor	March 8, 1853.
11	Kinsley S. Bingham, Governor	January 3, 1855.
12	Kinsley S. Bingham, Governor	January 7, 1857.
13	Moses Wisner, Governor	January 5, 1859.
14	Austin Blair, Governor	January 2, 1861.
15	Austin Blair, Governor	January 7, 1863.
16	Henry H. Crapo, Governor	January 4, 1865.
17	Henry H. Crapo, Governor	January 2, 1867.
18	Henry P. Baldwin, Governor	January 6, 1869.
19	Henry P. Baldwin, Governor	January 4, 1871.
20	John J. Bagley, Governor	January 1, 1873.
21	John J. Bagley, Governor	January 6, 1875.
22	Charles M. Croswell, Governor	January 3, 1877.
23	Charles M. Croswell, Governor	January 1, 1879.
24	David H. Jerome, Governor	January 1, 1881.
25	Josiah W. Begole, Governor	January 1, 1883.
26	Russell A. Alger, Governor	January 1, 1885.
27	Cyrus G. Luce, Governor	January 1, 1887.
28	Cyrus G. Luce, Governor	January 1, 1889.
29	Edwin B. Winans, Governor	January 1, 1891.
30	John T. Rich, Governor	January 1, 1893.
31	John T. Rich, Governor	January 1, 1895.
32	Hazen S. Pingree, Governor	January 1, 1897.
33	Hazen S. Pingree, Governor	January 1, 1899.
34	Aaron T. Bliss, Governor	January 1, 1901.
35	Aaron T. Bliss, Governor	January 1, 1903.
36	Fred M. Warner, Governor	January 2, 1905.
37	Fred M. Warner, Governor	January 12, 1907.
38	Fred M. Warner, Governor	January 1, 1909.
	Under the Constitution of 1909.	
39	Chase S. Osborn, Governor	January 2, 1911.
40	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Governor	January 1, 1913.

(*a*) During the absence of the governor.
(*b*) Resigned Feb. 23, 1841. Elected senator Feb. 3, 1841.
(*c*) Resigned March 3, 1847. Elected United States senator Feb. 2, 1847.
(*d*) Resigned March 7, 1853. Appointed secretary of the interior by President Pierce.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS.

Appointed.

Edward Mundy.....1835–1840
Jas. Wright Gordon (*a*) 1840–Feb. 24, 1841
Thomas J. Drake, (acting).....1841–1842
Origen D. Richardson.....1842–1846
William L. Greenly (*a*) 1846–Mar. 4, 1847
Charles P. Bush (acting).....1847–1848
William M. Fenton.....1848–1852

Elected.

Calvin Britain.....1852–1853
Andrew Parsons (*a*)..1853–Mar. 8, 1853
George R. Griswold (acting)...1853–1854
George A. Coe.....1855–1858
Edmund B. Fairfield.....1859–1860
James Birney.....1861–April 3, 1861
Jos. R. Williams (acting).....1861–1862
Henry T. Backus (acting).....1862–1862
Charles S. May.....1863–1864

Elected.

Ebenezer O. Grosvenor.....1865–1866
Dwight May.....1867–1868
Morgan Bates.....1869–1872
Henry H. Holt.....1873–1876
Alonzo Sessions.....1877–1880
Moreau S. Crosby.....1881–1884
Archibald Buttars.....1885–1886
James H. McDonald (*b*).....1887–1889
William Ball (acting).....1889–1890
John Strong.....1891–1892
J. Wight Giddings.....1893–1894
Alfred Milnes (*c*).....1894–1895
Jos. R. McLaughlin (acting)...1895–1897
Thomas B. Dunstan.....1897–1898
Orrin W. Robinson.....1899–1902
Alexander Maitland.....1903–1906
Patrick H. Kelley.....1907–1910
John Q. Ross.....1911–1914

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Appointed.

Kintzing Pritchette...Nov. 13, 1835–1838
Randolph Manning...Feb. 6, 1838–1840
Thomas Rowland....Feb. 6, 1840–1842
Robert P. Eldredge...Feb. 2, 1842–1846
Gideon O. Whittemore Jan. 28, 1846–1848
George W. Peck.....Feb. 4, 1848–1850
George Redfield.....Feb. 16, 1850–1850
Charles H. Taylor....April 11, 1850–1850

Elected.

Charles H. Taylor.....1851–1852
William Graves.....1853–1854
John McKinney.....1855–1858
Nelson G. Isbell.....1859–1860
James B. Porter.....1861–1866

Elected.

Oliver L. Spaulding.....1867–1870
Daniel Striker.....1871–1874
Ebenezer G. D. Holden.....1875–1878
William Jenney.....1879–1882
Harry A. Conant.....1883–1886
Gilbert R. Osmun.....1887–1890
Daniel E. Soper (*d*).....1891–1892
Robert R. Blacker (*e*).....–1892
John W. Jochim (*f*).....1893–1894
Washington Gardner (*g*).....1894–1896
Washington Gardner.....1897–1898
Justus S. Stearns.....1899–1900
Fred M. Warner.....1901–1904
George A. Prescott.....1905–1908
Frederick C. Martindale.....1909–1914

STATE TREASURERS.

Appointed.

Henry Howard.....Mar. 1, 1836–1839
Peter Desnoyers.....April 27, 1839–1840
Robert Stuart.....Jan. 23, 1840–1841
George W. Germain...Jan., 1841–1842
John J. Adam.....Jan. 13, 1842–1845
George Redfield.....May 24, 1845–1846
George B. Cooper....Mar. 17, 1846–1850
Bernard C. Whittemore Mar. 13, 1850–1850

Elected.

Bernard C. Whittemore.....1851–1854
Silas M. Holmes.....1855–1858
John McKinney.....1859–1860
John Owen.....1861–1866

Elected.

Ebenezer O. Grosvenor.....1867–1870
Victory P. Collier.....1871–1874
William B. McCreery.....1875–1878
Benjamin D. Pritchard.....1879–1882
Edward H. Butler.....1883–1886
George L. Maltz.....1887–1890
Frederick Braastad.....1891–1892
Joseph F. Hambitzer (*f*).....1893–1894
James M. Wilkinson (*g*).....1894–1896
George A. Steel.....1897–1900
Daniel McCoy.....1901–1904
Frank P. Glazier (*h*).....1905–1908
John T. Rich (*i*).....–1908
Albert E. Sleeper.....1909–1912
John W. Haarer.....1913–1914

(*a*) Acting governor subsequently.
(*b*) Killed in railroad accident, January 19, 1889.
(*c*) Elected member of fifty-fourth congress, April 1, 1895. Resigned office of lieutenant governor May 31, 1895.
(*d*) Resigned December 19, 1891.
(*e*) Appointed December 24, 1891.
(*f*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*g*) Appointed March 20, 1894.
(*h*) Resigned January 22, 1908.
(*i*) Appointed January 23, 1908.

AUDITORS GENERAL.

Appointed.

Robert Abbott	Feb. 25, 1836–1839
Henry Howard	May 1, 1839–1840
Erotus P. Hastings	Jan. 1, 1840–1842
Alpheus Felch	Feb., 1842–1842
Henry L. Whipple	April 4, 1842–1842
Chas. G. Hammond	April 13, 1842–1845
John J. Adam	May 24, 1845–1846
Digby V. Bell	Jan. 28, 1846–1848
John J. Adam	May 9, 1848–1850

Elected.

John Swegles, Jr	1851–1854
Whitney Jones	1855–1858
Daniel L. Case	1859–1860
Langford G. Berry	1861–1862
Emil Anneke	1863–1866
William Humphrey	1867–1874
Ralph Ely	1875–1878
W. Irving Latimer	1879–1882
William C. Stevens	1883–1886
Henry A. Aplin	1887–1890
George W. Stone	1891–1892
Stanley W. Turner	1893–1896
Roscoe D. Dix	1897–1900
Perry F. Powers	1901–1904
James B. Bradley	1905–1908
Oramel B. Fuller	1909–1914

COMMISSIONERS OF STATE LAND OFFICE.

Appointed.

Digby V. Bell	Feb. 2, 1844–1846
Abiel Silver	Feb. 16, 1846–1850
Porter Kibbee	April 2, 1850–1850

Elected.

Porter Kibbee	1851–1854
Seymour B. Treadwell	1855–1858
James W. Sanborn	1859–1860
Samuel S. Lacey	1861–1864
Cyrus Hewitt	1865–1866
Benjamin D. Pritchard	1867–1870
Charles A. Edmunds	1871–1872
Leverett A. Clapp	1873–1876
Benjamin F. Partridge	1877–1878
James M. Neasmith	1879–1882
Minor C. Newell	1883–1886
Roscoe D. Dix	1887–1890
George T. Shaffer	1891–1892
John G. Berry (*a*)	1893–1894
William A. French (*b*)	1894–1896
William A. French	1897–1900
Edwin A. Wildey	1901–1904
William H. Rose	1905–1908
Huntley Russell	1909–1912
Augustus C. Carton (*g*)	1913–1914

ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

Appointed.

Daniel LeRoy	July 18, 1836–1837
Peter Morey	Mar. 21, 1837–1841
Zephaniah Platt	Mar. 4, 1841–1843
Elon Farnsworth	Mar. 9, 1843–1845
Henry N. Walker	Mar. 24, 1845–1847
Edward Mundy	Mar. 12, 1847–1848
Geo. V. N. Lothrop	April 3, 1848–1850

Elected.

William Hale	1851–1854
Jacob M. Howard	1855–1860
Charles Upson	1861–1864
Albert Williams	1865–1866
William L. Stoughton	1867–1868
Dwight May	1869–1872
Byron D. Ball (*c*)	1873–1874
Isaac Marston	April 1, 1874–1874
Andrew J. Smith	1875–1876
Otto Kirchner	1877–1880
Jacob J. Van Riper	1881–1884
Moses Taggart	1885–1888
Stephen V. R. Trowbridge (*d*)	1889–1890
Benjamin W. Huston	Mar. 25, 1890–1890
Adolphus A. Ellis	1891–1894
Fred A. Maynard	1895–1898
Horace M. Oren	1899–1902
Charles A. Blair	1903–1904
John E. Bird	1905–1908
John E. Bird (*e*)	1909–1910
Franz C. Kuhn (*f*)	June 6, 1910–1912
Roger I. Wykes	1912–1912
Grant Fellows	1913–1914

(*a*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*b*) Appointed March 20, 1894.
(*c*) Resigned April 1, 1874. Isaac Marston appointed to fill vacancy.
(*d*) Resigned March 25, 1890. Benjamin W. Huston appointed to fill vacancy.
(*e*) Resigned June 6, 1910. Franz C. Kuhn appointed to fill vacancy.
(*f*) Resigned September 9, 1912. Roger I. Wykes appointed to fill vacancy.
(*g*) Office abolished January 1, 1915, by Act 270, P. A. 1913.

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Appointed.

John D. Pierce.....July 26, 1836–1841
Franklin Sawyer, Jr...April 8, 1841–1843
Oliver C. Comstock...May 8, 1843–1845
Ira Mayhew.....April 17, 1845–1849
Francis W. Shearman.Mar. 28, 1849–1850

Elected.

Francis W. Shearman.....1851–1854
Ira Mayhew.....1855–1858
John M. Gregory.....1859–1864
Oramel Hosford.....1865–1872
Daniel B. Briggs.....1873–1876
Horace S. Tarbell (*m*).....1877–1878
Cornelius A. Gower(*n*).Sept. 3, 1878–1881

Elected.

Varnum B. Cochran (*h*).....1881–1883
Herschel R. Gass (*i*).....1883–1885
Theodore Nelson (*j*).....1885–1886
Joseph Estabrook.....1887–1890
Ferris S. Fitch.....1891–1892
Henry R. Pattengill.....1893–1896
Jason E. Hammond.....1897–1900
Delos Fall.....1901–1904
Patrick H. Kelley.....1905–1906
Luther L. Wright.....1907–1908
Luther L. Wright.....1909–1910
Luther L. Wright (*k*)..July 1, 1909–1913
Luther L. Wright (*l*).....1913–1913
Fred L. Keeler.....1913–1915

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONERS.

Appointed.

Horatio S. Earle.....July 1, 1905–1909
Townsend A. Ely.....July 1, 1909–1913

Elected.

Fred F. Rogers.....July 1, 1913–1917

(*h*) Elected in November, 1882, for the full term of two years. Resigned February 21, 1883. Herschel R. Gass appointed to fill vacancy, and elected in November, 1884, for the full term of two years.
(*i*) Appointed to fill vacancy February 21, 1883. Elected for two years in November, 1884. Resigned April 2, 1885.
(*j*) Appointed to fill vacancy April 15, 1885.
(*k*) Elected under constitution of 1909.
(*l*) Elected for term ending June 30, 1915; resigned November 15, 1913; Fred L. Keeler appointed to fill vacancy.
(*m*) Resigned August 31, 1878. Cornelius A. Gower appointed to fill vacancy, and elected in November, 1880, for the full term of two years.
(*n*) Resigned May 10, 1881. Varnum B. Cochran appointed to fill vacancy.

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (a)

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
Samuel Newberry	Mar. 30, 1849	3 years	Resigned Mar. 22, 1850.
Samuel Barstow	Mar. 30, 1849	2 years.	
Randolph Manning	Mar. 30, 1849	1 year.	
Isaac E. Crary	Mar. 29, 1850	Until March 20, '52	Vice Sam'l Newberry.
George N. Skinner	Mar. 29, 1850	3 years	Died during term of office.
Elias M. Skinner	April 19, 1850	Until close of Sess. Leg. '51.	
Consider A. Stacy	April 2, 1851	3 years.	
Chauncey Joslin	April 2, 1851	Until March 28, '53	Vice Geo. N. Skinner.
Under the Constitution of 1850.			
Isaac E. Crary	Nov. 2, 1852	6 years	Died during term of office.
Gideon O. Whittemore	Nov. 2, 1852	4 years	Resigned Mar. 28, 1856.
Chauncey Joslin	Nov. 2, 1852	2 years.	
John R. Kellogg	Nov. 7, 1854	6 years.	
Hiram L. Miller (b)	Nov. 7, 1854		Vice Isaac E. Crary.
B. Bethune Duffield (c)	Mar. 28, 1856		Vice G. O. Whittemore.
George Willard	Nov. 4, 1856	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter (d)	July 21, 1857		Vice Hiram L. Miller.
Edwin Willits	Nov. 6, 1860	6 years.	
Daniel E. Brown	Nov. 4, 1862	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 8, 1864	6 years.	
Edwin Willits	Nov. 6, 1866	6 years.	
Daniel E. Brown	Nov. 3, 1868	6 years	Deceased.
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 8, 1870	6 years	Resigned Oct. 26, 1876.
Edward Dorsch	Nov. 5, 1872	6 years.	
David P. Mayhew (d)	Jan. 3, 1874		Vice Daniel E. Brown, deceased.
Edgar Rexford	Nov. 3, 1874	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 7, 1876	6 years	Resigned April 6, 1881.
George F. Edwards	Nov. 5, 1878	6 years.	
Edgar Rexford	Nov. 2, 1880	6 years.	
Bela W. Jenks (d)	April 21, 1881		Vice Witter J. Baxter, resigned.
Bela W. Jenks	Nov. 7, 1882	6 years.	
James M. Ballou	Nov. 4, 1884	6 years.	
Samuel S. Babcock	Nov. 2, 1886	6 years.	
Perry F. Powers	Nov. 6, 1888	6 years.	
David A. Hammond	Nov. 4, 1890	6 years	Resigned Aug. 1, 1896.
Eugene A. Wilson	Nov. 8, 1892	6 years.	
Perry F. Powers	Nov. 6, 1894	6 years.	
James W. Simmons (d)	Aug. 17, 1896		Vice David A. Hammond, resigned.
James W. Simmons	Nov. 3, 1896	6 years	Resigned May 13, 1898.
Elias F. Johnson (d)	May 18, 1898		Vice James W. Simmons, resigned.
Elias F. Johnson	Nov. 8, 1898	4 years	Resigned.
Frederick A. Platt	Nov. 8, 1898	6 years	Resigned.
James H. Thompson	Nov. 6, 1900	6 years	Resigned.
Patrick H. Kelley (d)	April 10, 1901		Vice E. F. Johnson, resigned.
Patrick H. Kelley	Nov. 4, 1902	6 years	Resigned.
Lincoln Avery (d)	April 10, 1901		Vice F. A. Platt, resigned.
Luther L. Wright (d)	Sept. 11, 1901		Vice L. Avery, resigned.
Luther L. Wright	Nov. 4, 1902	2 years.	
Edward C. Hinman (d)	Nov. 10, 1905		Vice J. H. Thompson, resigned.
D. M. Ferry, Jr. (d)	Jan. 11, 1906		Vice E. C. Hinman, resigned.

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (*a*)—Concluded.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
William J. McKone (*e*)	April 3, 1905		
Luther L. Wright	Nov. 8, 1904	6 years	Resigned.
William A. Cotton (*d*)	Jan. 18, 1907		Vice L. L. Wright, resigned.
William A. Cotton (*f*)	April 1, 1907		
D. M. Ferry, Jr.	Nov. 6, 1906	6 years.	
William J. McKone	Nov. 3, 1908	6 years.	
Under the Constitution of 1909.			
William J. McKone	April 5, 1909	6 years.	
Thomas W. Nadal (*d*)	Feb. 2, 1911		Vice W. A. Cotton, resigned.
Thomas W. Nadal	April 3, 1911	6 years.	
Frank Cody	April 7, 1913	6 years.	

(*a*) The board was established by Act No. 138 of the session laws of 1849. Previous to 1850 the members were appointed by the governor, and the lieutenant governor was *ex officio* a member. The constitution of 1850 made the membership elective and the superintendent of public instruction *ex officio* a member. The constitution of 1909 provided for the election of one member on the first Monday in April, 1909, and one at each succeeding biennial spring election thereafter, to hold office six years from July 1, following his election. The superintendent of public instruction is designated a member and secretary of the board.
(*b*) Resigned July 15, 1857.
(*c*) Appointed by governor; appointment revoked Dec. 1, 1856; reappointed Dec. 13, 1856.
(*d*) Appointed by governor.
(*e*) Term expired Dec. 31, 1908; succeeded Patrick H. Kelley.
(*f*) Term expired Dec. 31, 1910.

THE STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

The board was originally organized under act 188, laws of Michigan of 1861, to consist of six members, besides the governor and president of the college who were *ex officio* members. The term of office was six years and appointments were made each two years by the governor by and with the consent of the senate. The constitution of 1909 provided for the election of six members at the spring election of 1909, and for two members for a term of six years at each succeeding biennial spring election. The superintendent of public instruction and the president of the college are designated *ex officio* members.

Under the Constitution of 1850.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
David Carpenter (*a*)	Mar. 15, 1861	2 years.	
Justus Gage	Mar. 15, 1861	2 years.	
Philo Parsons	Mar. 15, 1861	4 years.	
Hezekiah G. Wells	Mar. 15, 1861	4 years.	
Silas A. Yerkes	Mar. 15, 1861	6 years.	
Charles Rich	Mar. 15, 1861	6 years.	
A. S. Welch	Mar. 25, 1863	6 years.	
Justus Gage	Mar. 25, 1863	6 years.	
Hezekiah G. Wells	Mar. 16, 1865	6 years.	
David Carpenter	Mar. 16, 1865	6 years.	
Abraham C. Prutzman	Mar. 26, 1867	6 years.	
S. O. Knapp	Mar. 26, 1867	6 years.	
Oramel Hosford	Jan. 22, 1869	6 years.	

(*a*) Original board appointed under Act 188, L. M. 1861.

THE STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.—Concluded.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
J. Webster Childs	Jan. 22, 1869	6 years.	
Hezekiah G. Wells	Mar. 4, 1871	6 years.	
George W. Phillips	Mar. 4, 1871	6 years.	
Franklin Wells	April 3, 1873	6 years.	
A. Smith Dyckman	April 3, 1873	6 years.	
Milton J. Gard	Mar. 16, 1875	6 years.	
J. Webster Childs	Mar. 16, 1875	6 years.	
Hezekiah G. Wells	May 21, 1877	6 years.	
George W. Phillips	May 21, 1877	6 years.	
Franklin Wells	May 29, 1879	6 years.	
Henry G. Reynolds	May 29, 1879	6 years.	
J. Webster Childs	Mar. 22, 1881	6 years.	
Thomas D. Dewey	Mar. 22, 1881	6 years.	
Elijah W. Rising	Jan. 12, 1883	6 years.	
Henry Chamberlain	Jan. 12, 1883	6 years.	
Franklin Wells	Jan. 15, 1885	6 years.	
Cyrus G. Luce	Jan. 15, 1885	6 years.	
William B. McCreery	Jan. 12, 1887	6 years	Resigned April 10, 1890.
Charles W. Garfield	Jan. 12, 1887	6 years.	
Oscar Palmer	Jan. 9, 1889	6 years	Resigned Jan. 23, 1891.
Asa C. Glidden	Jan. 9, 1889	6 years.	
Edwin Phelps	Jan. 21, 1891	6 years	Resigned.
Henry Chamberlain	Jan. 21, 1891	6 years.	
Ira Butterfield	Feb. 8, 1893	6 years	Resigned.
Charles W. Garfield	Feb. 8, 1893	6 years.	
Charles F. Moore	June 13, 1893		Vice Butterfield.
Franklin Wells	Jan. 8, 1895	6 years.	
Charles J. Monroe	Jan. 8, 1895	6 years.	
W. E. Boyden	Jan. 29, 1895		Vice Phelps.
Arthur C. Bird	Feb. 19, 1897	6 years	Resigned.
Thomas Frank Marston	Feb. 19, 1897	6 years.	
Hollister F. Marsh	Jan. 20, 1899	6 years.	
L. Whitney Watkins	Jan. 20, 1899	6 years.	
Edward P. Allen	Jan. 25, 1899		Vice A. C. Bird, resigned.
Franklin Wells	Jan. 17, 1901	6 years	Deceased.
Charles J. Monroe	Jan. 17, 1901	6 years.	
William H. Wallace	Jan. 23, 1903	6 years.	
Aaron P. Bliss	Jan. 23, 1903	6 years.	
Charles F. Moore	July, 1903		Vice Wells, deceased.
Henry F. Buskirk	Jan. 3, 1905		Vice Moore, resigned.
Robert D. Graham	Jan. 13, 1905	6 years.	
Thomas Frank Marston	Jan. 13, 1905	6 years	Resigned.
William J. Oberdorffer	June 30, 1905		Vice Marston.
Alfred J. Doherty	June 13, 1907	6 years.	
I. Roy Waterbury	June 13, 1907	6 years.	
Aaron P. Bliss	May 20, 1909	(*b*)	
William H. Wallace	May 20, 1909		
William L. Carpenter	May 20, 1909		Vice Marston, resigned.
Under the Constitution of 1909.			
William J. Oberdorffer	April 5, 1909	2 years. (*a*)	
William L. Carpenter	April 5, 1909	2 years.	
Alfred J. Doherty	April 5, 1909	4 years.	
Robert D. Graham	April 5, 1909	4 years.	
William H. Wallace	April 5, 1909	6 years.	
I. Roy Waterbury	April 5, 1909	6 years.	
John W. Beaumont	April 3, 1911	6 years.	
Jason Woodman	April 3, 1911	6 years.	
Alfred J. Doherty	April 7, 1913	6 years.	
Robert D. Graham	April 7, 1913	6 years.	

(*a*) Took office January 1, following their election.
(*b*) To serve until January 1, 1910.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY APPOINTMENT.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term expires.	Remarks.
John Norvell	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
Ross Wilkins	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
John J. Adam	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
Lucius Lyon	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	
Isaac E. Crary	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	
Thomas Fitzgerald	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	Resigned in 1837.
John F. Porter	June 2, 1837	.....	Vice T. Fitzgerald. Resigned in 1838.
Jonathan Kearsley	Mar. 9, 1838	.....	Vice J. F. Porter.
Samuel Denton	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	
Gideon O. Whittemore	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	
Michael Hoffman	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	Resigned in 1838.
Gurdon C. Leach	Mar. 9, 1838	.....	Vice Michael Hoffman.
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	
Henry R. Schoolcraft	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	
Robert McClelland	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	Resigned in 1837.
Seba Murphy	Dec. 1, 1837	.....	Vice Robert McClelland. Resigned in 1839.
Joseph W. Brown	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice Seba Murphy. Resigned in 1840.
Daniel Hudson	Feb. 20, 1840	.....	Vice Joseph W. Brown.
John J. Adam	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	Resigned in 1840.
John Norvell	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	Resigned in 1839.
Ross Wilkins	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	
Charles T. Trowbridge	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice John Norvell.
Michael A. Patterson	Feb. 4, 1840	.....	Vice John J. Adam.
Rev. George Duffield	Feb. 15, 1840	.....	Vice L. Lyon, resigned. Confirmed by the senate.
Lucius Lyon	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	Resigned in 1839.
Jonathan Kearsley	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	
Isaac E. Crary	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	
George Duffield	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice Lucius Lyon.
William Draper	Feb. 4, 1840	1844	
Charles C. Trowbridge	July 1, 1840	.....	Vice Norvell. Confirmed by the senate.
Francis J. Higginson	Feb. 20, 1840	1844	Resigned in 1841.
Samuel W. Dexter	Feb. 20, 1840	1844	Resigned in 1841.
John Owen	Mar. 18, 1841	.....	Vice Francis J. Higginson.
Oliver C. Comstock	Mar. 11, 1841	.....	Vice Samuel W. Dexter. Resigned in 1843.
Lewis Cass	April 1, 1843	.....	Vice Oliver C. Comstock.
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 4, 1841	1845	
Martin Kundig	Mar. 18, 1841	1845	
George Goodman	April 5, 1841	1845	Resigned in 1843.
Dewitt C. Walker	Mar. 8, 1843	.....	Vice George Goodman. Resigned in 1844.
Robert R. Kellogg	Mar. 11, 1844	.....	Vice Dewitt C. Walker.
Andrew M. Fitch	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	
Randolph Manning	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	Resigned in 1842.
Elisha Crane	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	
William A. Fletcher	April 5, 1842	.....	Vice Randolph Manning.
Jonathan Kearsley	Mar. 8, 1843	1847	
Isaac E. Crary	Mar. 8, 1843	1847	Resigned in 1843.
William A. Fletcher	Mar. 8, 1843	.....	Vice Manning until Mar. 9, '46. Confirmed by senate.
Marvin Allen	Mar. 9, 1843	1847	
Alexander H. Redfield	Mar. 11, 1844	.....	Vice Isaac E. Crary.
Edward Mundy	Mar. 11, 1844	1848	
John Owen	Mar. 11, 1844	1848	
George Duffield	Mar. 12, 1844	1848	
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Austin E. Wing	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Minot T. Lane	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Charles C. Taylor	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Elijah Pilcher	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Elon Farnsworth	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Jonathan Kearsley	Feb. 16, 1847	1851	
Alexander H. Redfield	Feb. 16, 1847	1851	
Marvin Allen	Feb. 18, 1847	1851	
John G. Atterbury	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY APPOINTMENT.—Concluded.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Justus Goodwin	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Benjamin F. H. Witherell	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Zina Pitcher	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	
Austin E. Wing	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	Resigned in 1850.
Edwin M. Cust	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	Resigned in 1849.
Gustavus L. Foster	Mar. 2, 1850	.....	Vice Austin E. Wing.
Epaphroditus Ransom	Jan. 8, 1850	.....	Vice Edwin M. Cust.
Robert McClelland	April 2, 1850	1852	
Elon Farnsworth	April 2, 1850	1852	
Elijah Pilcher	Nov. 20, 1850	1852	
Jonathan Kearsley	July 5, 1851	1852	
Alexander H. Redfield	July 5, 1851	1852	
Marvin Allen	July 5, 1851	1852	
Elijah Pilcher	July 5, 1851	.....	Until January 1, 1852.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY ELECTION.

The constitution of 1850 provided for the election of a regent in each judicial circuit, to hold office for the period of six years. Act No. 25, laws of 1851.

By an amendment of the constitution, adopted in 1862, it was provided that eight regents should be elected in 1863, to enter upon their office in 1864, two for two years, two for four years, two for six years, and two for eight years, and at every regular election of a justice of the supreme court thereafter, there should be elected two regents for eight years. In accordance with this provision the following were elected and the term of their office was determined by lot, according to law. Act No. 143, laws of 1863.

The constitution of 1909 designated the president of the university and the superintendent of public instruction members *ex officio*, with the privilege of speaking but not of voting.

Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Michael A. Patterson	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	1st circuit.
Edward S. Moore	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	2nd circuit.
Elon Farnsworth	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	3d circuit.
James Kingsley	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	4th circuit.
Elisha Ely	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	5th circuit. Deceased, 1884.
Charles H. Palmer	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	6th circuit.
Andrew Parsons	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	7th circuit. Deceased, 1854
H'y Horatio Northrop	.....	.....	Vice Andrew Parsons.
William Upjohn	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	8th circuit.
Benjamin L. Baxter	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	1st circuit.
J. Eastman Johnson	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	2nd circuit.
Levi Bishop	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	3d circuit.
Donald McIntyre	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	4th circuit.
Ebenezer L. Brown	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	5th circuit.
George W. Pack	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	6th circuit. Did not qualify.
Henry Whiting	.....	.....	Vice George W. Pack.
Luke H. Parsons	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	7th circuit. Deceased, 1862.
John Van Vleck	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	8th circuit. Resigned in 1858.
Oliver L. Spaulding, Jr.	.....	.....	Vice John Van Vleck.
William M. Ferry	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	9th circuit.
George Bradley	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	10th circuit.
Edward C. Walker	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1865	
George Willard	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1865	
Thomas D. Gilbert	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1867	
Thomas J. Joslin	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1867	
Henry C. Knight	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1869	Deceased, March 26, 1867.
J. Eastman Johnson	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1869	
Alvah Sweetzer	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1871	Deceased, 1864.
James A. Sweezey	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1871	
Cyrus M. Stockwell	.....	.....	Vice Alvah Sweetzer.
J. M. B. Sill	.....	.....	Vice Henry C. Knight.
George Willard	Jan. 1, 1866	Dec. 31, 1873	
Edward C. Walker	Jan. 1, 1866	Dec. 31, 1873	
Hiram A. Burt	Jan. 1, 1868	Dec. 31, 1875	
Thomas D. Gilbert	Jan. 1, 1868	Dec. 31, 1875	

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY ELECTION.—Concluded.

Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Jonas H. McGowan....	Jan. 1, 1870	Dec. 31, 1877	Resigned Jan. 2, 1877.
Joseph Estabrook.....	Jan. 1, 1870	Dec. 31, 1877	
Victory P. Collier (*a*)...	Mar. 8, 1877	.....	Vice Jonas H. McGowan. Resigned Sept. 24, 1877.
George Duffield.....	Sept. 27, 1877	.....	Vice Victory P. Collier.
Claudius B. Grant.....	Jan. 1, 1872	Dec. 31, 1879	
Charles Rynd.....	Jan. 1, 1872	Dec. 31, 1879	
Edward C. Walker.....	Jan. 1, 1874	Dec. 31, 1881	
Andrew Climie.....	Jan. 1, 1874	Dec. 31, 1881	Resigned.
Austin Blair (*a*).....	Oct. 10, 1881	.....	Vice Andrew Climie.
Samuel S. Walker.....	Jan. 1, 1876	Dec. 31, 1883	
Byron M. Cutcheon....	Jan. 1, 1876	Dec. 31, 1883	Resigned Jan., 1883.
Lyman D. Norris (*a*)...	Jan. 19, 1883	.....	Vice Byron M. Cutcheon.
Victory P. Collier.....	Jan. 1, 1878	Dec. 31, 1885	Resigned.
George L. Maltz.....	Jan. 1, 1878	Dec. 31, 1885	Resigned Feb. 16, 1880.
George Duffield (*a*)....	Jan. 14, 1878	.....	Vice Victory P. Collier, who did not qualify.
Jacob J. VanRiper (*a*)..	Mar. 16, 1880	.....	Vice George L. Maltz.
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor.	Jan. 1, 1880	Dec. 31, 1887	
James Shearer.....	Jan. 1, 1880	Dec. 31, 1887	
James F. Joy.....	Jan. 1, 1882	Dec. 31, 1889	Resigned Dec. 21, 1886.
Austin Blair.....	Jan. 1, 1882	Dec. 31, 1889	
Charles S. Draper.....	Dec. 21, 1886	.....	Vice James F. Joy.
Arthur M. Clark.....	Jan. 1, 1884	Dec. 31, 1891	
Charles J. Willett.....	Jan. 1, 1884	Dec. 31, 1891	
Moses W. Field.....	Jan. 1, 1886	Dec. 31, 1893	Deceased.
Charles R. Whitman...	Jan. 1, 1886	Dec. 31, 1893	
Herman Kiefer (*a*).....	Mar. 15, 1889	.....	Vice Moses W. Field.
Charles Hebard.....	Jan. 1, 1888	Dec. 31, 1895	
Roger W. Butterfield...	Jan. 1, 1888	Dec. 31, 1895	
Charles S. Draper.....	Jan. 1, 1890	Dec. 31, 1897	Deceased.
William J. Cocker.....	Jan. 1, 1890	Dec. 31, 1897	
Levi L. Barbour (*a*)....	Aug. 25, 1892	.....	Vice Chas. S. Draper, deceased.
Henry Howard.....	Jan. 1, 1892	Dec. 31, 1899	Deceased.
Henry S. Dean (*a*).....	June 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1899	Vice Henry Howard, deceased.
Peter N. Cook.....	May 19, 1891	Dec. 31, 1899	
Herman Kiefer.....	Jan. 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1901	
Frank W. Fletcher.....	Jan. 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1901	
Charles H. Hackley....	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	Resigned Jan. 2, 1896.
Roger W. Butterfield...	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	
George A. Farr (*a*).....	Jan. 11, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	Vice Charles H. Hackley, resigned.
William J. Cocker.....	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 31, 1905	Deceased.
Charles D. Lawton.....	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 31, 1905	
Henry S. Dean.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Dec. 31, 1907	
Eli R. Sutton.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Dec. 31, 1907	Resigned.
Henry W. Carey.....	Jan. 1, 1902	Dec. 31, 1909	
Frank W. Fletcher.....	Jan. 1, 1902	Dec. 31, 1909	
Arthur Hill (*a*).....	June 10, 1901	Dec. 31, 1905	Vice W. J. Cocker, deceased.
Levi L. Barbour (*a*)....	June 20, 1902	Dec. 31, 1907	Vice Eli R. Sutton, resigned.
Peter White.....	Jan. 1, 1904	Dec. 31, 1911	Deceased.
Chase S. Osborn (*a*)....	July 3, 1908	Dec. 31, 1911	Vice Peter White, deceased; resigned.
Lucius L. Hubbard (*a*)..	Jan. 23, 1911	Dec. 31, 1911	Vice Chase S. Osborn, resigned.
Loyal E. Knappen.....	Jan. 1, 1904	Dec. 31, 1911	Resigned.
Benj. S. Hanchett (*a*)...	April 13, 1911	Dec. 31, 1911	Vice Loyal E. Knappen, resigned.
Arthur Hill.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Dec. 31, 1913	Deceased.
John H. Grant (*a*).....	Dec. 23, 1909	Dec. 31, 1913	Vice A. Hill, deceased.
Walter H. Sawyer.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Dec. 31, 1913	
Junius E. Beal.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Dec. 31, 1915	
Frank B. Leland.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Dec. 31, 1915	
William L. Clements...	Jan. 1, 1910	Dec. 31, 1917	
George P. Codd.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Dec. 31, 1917	Resigned.
Harry C. Bulkley (*a*)...	April 7, 1911	Dec. 31, 1917	Vice Geo. P. Codd, resigned.
Benjamin S. Hanchett..	Jan. 1, 1912	Dec. 31, 1919	
Lucius L. Hubbard.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Dec. 31, 1919	
Walter H. Sawyer.....	Jan. 1, 1914	Dec. 31, 1921	
Victor M. Gore.....	Jan. 1, 1914	Dec. 31, 1921	

(*a*) Appointed.

BY APPOINTMENT OF THE GOVERNOR.

TERM OF OFFICE.

COMMISSIONERS OF INSURANCE.

Samuel H. Row	April 14, 1871–1883	Milo D. Campbell (*a*)	Mar. 17, 1897–1900
Eugene Pringle	Jan. 20, 1883–1885	Harry H. Stevens (*b*)	July 8, 1899–1900
Henry S. Raymond	Jan. 15, 1885–1891	James V. Barry	July 1, 1901–1911
Wm. E. Magill	Jan. 21, 1891–1893	Calvin A. Palmer	July 1, 1911–1913
Theron F. Giddings	Mar. 16, 1893–1897	John T. Winship	July 1, 1913–1915

COMMISSIONERS OF RAILROADS.

Stephen S. Cobb (*c*)	April 25, 1873–1877	Simeon R. Billings	Jan. 10, 1893–1897
William B. Williams	May 1, 1877–1883	Sybrant Wesselius	Jan. 14, 1897–1899
Wm. P. Innes	Jan. 12, 1883–1885	Chase S. Osborn	April 6, 1899–1900
Wm. McPherson, Jr.	Jan. 15, 1885–1887	Chase S. Osborn	Jan. 1, 1901–1903
John T. Rich	1887–1891	Theron W. Atwood	Jan. 8, 1903–1907
Charles R. Whitman	Jan. 14, 1891–1893	Cassius L. Glasgow	Jan. 24, –1907

RAILROAD COMMISSION.

Under Act No. 312, P. A. 1907.

Cassius L. Glasgow	Sept. 28, 1907–1909	James Scully	Sept. 28, 1907–1909
George W. Dickinson	Sept. 28, 1907–1909		

*Under Act No. 300, P. A. 1909.

James Scully	Sept. 28, 1907–1909	James Scully (*n*)	Jan. 15, –1913
George W. Dickinson	Sept. 28, 1907–1913	Charles S. Cunningham (*o*)	Oct. 2, 1913–1919
Cassius L. Glasgow	Sept. 28, 1907–1915		
Lawton T. Hemans	Jan. 20, 1911–1917		

COMMISSIONERS OF LABOR STATISTICS.

John W. McGrath	June 19, 1883–1885	Malcolm J. McLeod (*j*)	Mar. 1, 1905–1909
Cornelius V. R. Pond	Feb. 18, 1885–1887	Richard H. Fletcher (*k*)	Aug. 15, 1908–1909
Alfred H. Heath	Feb. 28, 1887–1891	Richard H. Fletcher	Mar. 1, 1909–1911
Henry A. Robinson	Feb. 8, 1891–1893	Richard H. Fletcher (*l*)	July 1, 1909–1911
Charles H. Morse	April 13, 1893–1897	Perry F. Powers	July 1, 1911–1913
Joseph L. Cox	April 29, 1897–1900	James V. Cunningham	July 1, 1913–1915
Scott Griswold	Mar. 1, 1901–1905		

STATE LIBRARIANS.

Henry Tisdale	April 2, 1850–1851	J. Eugene Tenney	Jan. 27, 1859–1869
Charles J. Fox	Jan. 27, 1851–1853	Mrs. H. A. Tenney	April 5, 1869–1891
Charles P. Bush (*d*)	July 1, 1853–1854	Mrs. Margaret Custer Calhoun	Feb. 20, 1891–1893
John James Bush (*e*)	Dec. 5, 1854–1855	Mary C. Spencer	Mar. 3, 1893–1915
Dewitt C. Leach	Jan. 6, 1855–1857		
George W. Swift	Feb. 2, 1857–1859		

ADJUTANTS GENERAL.

John E. Schwarz	April 14, 1836–1839	Charles L. Eaton (*f*)	Jan. 10, 1893–1895
Isaac S. Rowland	April 16, 1839–1842	William S. Green (*g*)	1895–1897
Elijah J. Roberts	Feb. 14, 1842–1844	Edwin M. Irish (*h*)	Jan. 14, 1897–1899
John E. Schwarz	Mar. 11, 1844–1855	Fred H. Case (*i*)	July 11, 1898–1900
Fred W. Curtenius	Mar. 31, 1855–1861	George H. Brown	Jan. 1, 1901–1905
John Robertson	Mar. 14, 1861–1887	William T. McGurrin	Jan. 1, 1905–1911
Daniel B. Ainger	April 25, 1887–1891	James N. Cox (*m*)	April 17, 1911–1912
Judson S. Farrar	Jan. 22, 1891–1893		

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*Terms expire on Jan. 15.
(*a*) Resigned July 7, 1899.
(*b*) Vice Milo D. Campbell.
(*c*) Resigned April 30, 1877.
(*d*) Resigned December 5, 1854.
(*e*) Vice Chas. P. Bush, resigned.
(*f*) Died February 27, 1895.
(*g*) Vice Chas. L. Eaton, deceased.
(*h*) Resigned July 11, 1898.
(*i*) Vice E. M. Irish, resigned.
(*j*) Resigned.
(*k*) Vice Malcolm J. McLeod, resigned.
(*l*) Reappointed under Act 285, P. A. 1909.
(*m*) Under Act 67, P. A. 1911.
(*n*) Died Sept. 13, 1913.
(*o*) Vice James Scully, deceased.

QUARTERMASTERS GENERAL.

William Hammond	Mar. 25, 1863–1865	Sherman B. Daboll(*a*)	Jan. 9, 1887–1889
Orrin N. Giddings	Mar. 21, 1865–1867	Geo. M. Devlin	Aug. 8, 1889–1891
Friend Palmer	Mar. 26, 1867–1870	Frederick B. Wood	Jan. 22, 1891–1893
William A. Throop	Sept. 12, 1870–1875	Geo. M. Devlin (*b*)	Jan. 10, 1893–1895
Salmon S. Matthews	April 29, 1875–1877	James H. Kidd (*c*)	1895–1897
Lemuel Saviers	May 21, 1877–1881	Wm. L. White (*d*)	Jan. 14, 1897–1899
Nathan Church	Jan. 20, 1881–1883	O'Brien Atkinson (*e*)	Jan. 25, 1900
Wm. Shakespeare	Feb. 2, 1883–1885	James H. Kidd	Jan. 1, 1901–1911
Geo. A. Hart	Jan. 15, 1885–1887		

INSPECTORS GENERAL.

James E. Pitman	Mar. 25, 1863–1867	Henry B. Lothrop	Jan. 22, 1891–1893
Russell A. Alger	Mar. 26, 1867–1873	Frank J. Haynes	Jan. 10, 1893–1895
Luther S. Trowbridge	Mar. 13, 1877–1877	Joseph Walsh	Jan. 8, 1895–1897
Lewis W. Heath	Mar. 8, 1877–1881	Fred H. Case (*f*)	Feb. 17, 1897–1899
William G. Gage	Jan. 20, 1881–1883	Arthur F. Marsh (*g*)	July 11, 1898–1899
F. S. Hutchinson	Feb. 2, 1883–1885	Fred W. Green (*h*)	Jan. 25, 1900
J. H. Kidd	Jan. 15, 1885–1887	Fred W. Green	Jan. 1, 1901–1905
Frank D. Newberry	Jan. 9, 1887–1891	Carl A. Wagner	Jan. 1, 1905–1911

STATE OIL INSPECTORS.

Albert A. Day (*i*)	May 17, 1875–1876	Thomas R. Smith	April 17, 1897–1899
Perry Averill	Aug. 1, 1876–1879	William Judson	July 1, 1899–1901
Cyrus G. Luce	June 26, 1879–1883	William Judson (*r*)	July 1, 1901–1903
Elliott J. Smith	Jan. 12, 1883–1885	Charles L. Benjamin(*s*)	Aug. 8, 1903–1907
Stalham W. LaDu(*j*)	Jan. 15, 1885–1887	Frank S. Neal	Aug. 30, 1907–1912
Henry D. Platt	June 14, 1887–1891	John T. Owens	Aug. 26, 1912–1914
John O'Brien	Feb. 3, 1891–1893	Richard E. Barron	Sept. 1, 1914–1916
Neal McMillan	April 14, 1893–1897		

STATE SALT INSPECTORS.

Samuel S. Garrigues	Mar. 17, 1869–1881	John S. Porter	Jan. 26, 1903–1905
George W. Hill	Mar. 22, 1881–1891	Edwin A. Wildey	Jan. 26, 1905–1907
Michael Casey	Jan. 21, 1891–1893	Temple Emery	Feb. 25, 1907–1911
George W. Hill	Jan. 10, 1893–1897	John Baird	Jan. 30, 1911–1913
Jabez B. Caswell	Feb. 4, 1897–1901	A. C. Graham (*x*)	Feb. 20, 1913–1915
Frank P. Dunwell	Jan. 26, 1901–1903		

COMMISSIONERS OF THE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Theo. C. Sherwood(*k*)	Jan. 1, 1889–1896	George W. Moore	Jan. 8, 1903–1907
Daniel B. Ainger (*l*)	1896–1897	HenryM.Zimmermann	Feb. 19, 1907–1911
Josiah E. Just (*m*)	Jan. 21, 1897–1900	Edward H. Doyle	Jan. 20, 1911–1915
George L. Maltz (*n*)	Feb. 26, 1898–1903		

GAME AND FISH WARDENS.

William A. Smith	Mar. 15, 1887–1891	Grant M. Morse	Feb. 1, 1899–1903
Charles S. Hampton	Jan. 25, 1891–1894	Charles H. Chapman	Mar. 16, 1903–1907
Chase S. Osborn	Jan. 28, 1895–1898		

GAME, FISH AND FORESTRY WARDENS.

Charles S. Pierce	June 20, 1907–1911	William R. Oates	July 1, 1911–1915

STATE VETERINARIANS.

E. A. A. Grange	June 12, 1885–1897	William M. Morris(*v*)	July, 1905–1910
Geo. W. Dunphy (*o*)	Sept. 25, 1897–1901	Ward Giltner	June 3, 1911–1913
D. G. Sutherland (*p*)	July, 1901–1903	O. J. Howard (*w*)	July, 1913–1915
Frank C. Wells (*q*)	Sept. 6, 1901–1903	George Dunphy	Sept. 2, 1913–1919
Frank C. Wells (*p*)	July, 1903–1905		

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONERS.

Charles E. Storrs	Jan. 1, 1893–1897	Arthur C. Bird (*t*)	Jan. 1, 1905–1910
Elliot O. Grosvenor	Jan. 22, 1897–1900	Colon C. Lillie (*u*)	June 2, 1910
Wilber B. Snow	Jan. 1, 1901–1902	Gilman M. Dame	Jan. 16, 1911–1913
Alfred W. Smith	Jan. 1, 1903–1905	James W. Helme	Jan. 1, 1913–1914

(*a*) Resigned August, 1889.
(*b*) Died June 21, 1895.
(*c*) Vice Geo. M. Devlin, deceased.
(*d*) Resigned Dec. 21, 1899.
(*e*) Vice Wm. L. White, resigned.
(*f*) Resigned July 11, 1898.
(*g*) Resigned Dec. 21, 1899.
(*h*) Vice A. F. Marsh, resigned.
(*i*) Resigned July 19, 1876.
(*j*) Resigned May 27, 1887.
(*k*) Resigned Nov. 11, 1896.
(*l*) Vice Theodore C. Sherwood, resigned.
(*m*) Died Feb. 19, 1898.
(*n*) Vice J. E. Just, deceased.
(*o*) George Corester failed to qualify.
(*p*) Resigned.
(*q*) Vice D. G. Sutherland, resigned. Second appointment runs from second Tuesday of July.
(*r*) Died August 4, 1903.
(*s*) Vice William Judson, deceased.
(*t*) Died May 27, 1910.
(*u*) Vice A. C. Bird, deceased.
(*v*) Hold over.
(*w*) Resigned.
(*x*) Office abolished by Act 1, P. A. 1913.

TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES, 1824–1835.

FIRST LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

Convened at Detroit at the council house. The first session began June 7, 1824, and adjourned August 5. The second session began and was held at the same place January 17, 1825, and adjourned April 21.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

JOHN P. SHELDON, GEORGE A. O'KEEFE, EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Clerks.*

MORRIS JACKSON, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin, Jr.	Oakland	Stephen Mack. Roger Sprague.
Macomb	John Stockton. Joseph Miller.	St. Clair	Zephaniah W. Bunce.
Michilimackinac	William H. Puthuff.	Wayne	Abraham Edwards.
Monroe	Hubert Lecroix. Wolcott Lawrence.		

SECOND LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session of the council met November 2, 1826, and adjourned December 30. The second session met January 1, 1827, and adjourned April 13.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

JOHN P. SHELDON, EDMUND A. BRUSH, RANDALL S. RICE, *Clerks.*

WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*)	Oakland	Sidney Dole. William F. Mosely. (*b*)
Macomb	John Stockton. William A. Burt.	St. Clair	ZephaniahW.Bunce (*a*)
Monroe	Wolcott Lawrence. Hubert Lecroix. Laurent Durocher.	Wayne	Abraham Edwards. Henry Connor. Robert A. Forsyth. John McDonell. (*c*)

(*a*) Took his seat January 1, 1827.
(*b*) Took his seat November 6, 1826.
(*c*) Took his seat November 16, 1826.

THIRD LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 5, 1828, and adjourned July 3. The second session convened September 7, 1829, and adjourned November 5.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

JOHN P. SHELDON, SAMUEL SATTERLEE, SENECA ALLEN, *Clerks.*

WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown, Chippewa, Crawford, Michilimackinac, Macomb, St. Clair	Henry R. Schoolc'ft(*a*) Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*) John Stockton.	Oakland	Thomas J. Drake. Stephen V. R. Trowbridge.
		Washtenaw	Henry Rumsey.
		Wayne	William Brown. Henry Connor. Abraham Edwards. John McDonell.
Monroe	Laurent Durocher. Wolcott Lawrence. Charles Noble.		

(*a*) Took his seat May 16, 1828.

FOURTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 11, 1830, and adjourned July 31. The second session convened January 4, 1831, and adjourned March 4.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Secretary;* WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown, Chippewa, Crawford, Michilimackinac, Macomb, St. Clair	Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*) Henry R. Schoolcraft. John Stockton.	Oakland	Daniel LeRoy. Thomas J. Drake.
		Washtenaw	James Kingsley.
		Wayne	William Brown. William Bartow. John McDonell. Wm. A. Fletcher.
Lenawee, Monroe	Wolcott Lawrence. Abraham Edwards. Laurent Durocher.		

(*a*) Not in attendance at second session.

FIFTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 1, 1832, and adjourned June 29. The second session convened January 1, 1833, and adjourned April 23.

OFFICERS.

JOHN MCDONELL, *President.*

EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Secretary;* JAMES T. ALLEN, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

Dist.	County.	Members.	Dist.	County.	Members.
1	Wayne	John McDonell. Joseph W. Torrey. Charles Moran.	6	Cass St. Joseph Kalamazoo	Calvin Britain.
2	Macomb St. Clair	Alfred Ashley.	7	Chippewa Michilimackinac. Brown Crawford Iowa	Henry Dodge. (*a*) Morgan L. Martin.
3	Oakland	Chas. C. Hascall. Roger Sprague.			
4	Washtenaw, etc	James Kingsley. George Renwick.			
5	Monroe Lenawee	Daniel S. Bacon. Laurent Durocher.			

(*a*) Did not appear in either session.

SIXTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened January 7, 1834, and adjourned March 7. Extra session met September 1, 1834, and adjourned September 8. Adjourned session met November 11, 1834, and adjourned December 31. Second regular annual session convened January 12, 1835, and adjourned March 28. Special session met August 17, 1835, and adjourned August 25.

OFFICERS.

JOHN MCDONELL, *President.*

JOHN NORVELL, (*a*) *Secretary;* ELISHA L. ATKINS, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

Dist.	County.	Members.	Dist.	County.	Members.
1	Wayne	John McDonell. Charles Moran. Elon Farnsworth.	6	Cass St. Joseph Kalamazoo	Calvin Britain.
2	Macomb St. Clair	John Stockton.	7	Brown Chippewa Crawford Iowa Michilimackinac.	James Duane Doty. Morgan Lewis Martin. (*b*)
3	Oakland	Charles C. Hascall. Samuel Satterlee.			
4	Washtenaw, etc	George Renwick. Abel Millington.			
5	Monroe Lenawee	Daniel S. Bacon. Laurent Durocher.			

(*a*) Charles W. Whipple succeeded Mr. Norvell at second session.
(*b*) Elected president of the second annual session.

FORMER LEGISLATURES.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership. Sen.	Total membership. Rep.	Politics. Dem.	Politics. Whig.
1	1835, Nov. 2	Nov. 14	13	9		16			
	1836, Feb. 1	Mar. 28	57	90	.....	....	(a) 50	.....	.....
	1836, July 11	July 26	16	33					
2	1837, Jan. 2	Mar. 22	80	111	16	16	.....	.....	.....
	1837, June 12	June 22	11	19	3	....	50	.....	.....
	1837, Nov 9	Dec. 30	52	14	5				
3	1838, Jan. 1	April 6	96	126	23	16	.....	.....	.....
						....	50	.....	.....
4	1839, Jan. 7	April 20	104	117	35	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	(b) 52	.....	.....
5	1840, Jan. 6	April 1	87	127	27	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	52	.....	.....
6	1841, Jan. 4	April 13	100	90	30	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	52	.....	.....
7	1842, Jan. 3	Feb. 17	46	89	42	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	(c) 53	.....	.....
8	1843, Jan. 2	Mar. 9	67	98	25	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
9	1844, Jan. 1	Mar. 12	72	96	34	18	.....	18	.....
						....	53	47	6
10	1845, Jan. 6	Mar. 24	78	115	30	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
11	1846, Jan. 5	May 18	134	160	30	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
12	1847, Jan. 4	Mar. 17	73	110	38	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	(d) 66	.....	.....
13	1848, Jan. 3	April 3	92	295	52	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	66	.....	.....
14	1849, Jan. 1	April 2	92	267	41	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	66	.....	.....
15	1850, Jan. 7	April 2	86	346	33	22	.....	18	4
						....	66	40	23
16	1851, Feb. 5	April 5	60	157	18	22	.....	16	6
	1851, June 9	June 28	20	38	1	.....	(e) 68	40	23
LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1850.									
17	1853, Jan. 5	Feb. 14	41	97	25	(f) 32	(f) 71	25	7
								52	19
									Rep.
18	1855, Jan. 3	Feb. 13	42	174	32	32	72	7	25
								24	48
19	1857, Jan. 7	Feb. 17	42	195	31	32	.....	3	29
	1858, Jan. 12	Feb. 4	16	32	10	.....	(g) 80	17	63
20	1859, Jan. 5	Feb. 16	43	263	29	32	81	8	24
								25	56
21	1861, Jan. 2	Mar. 16	74	265	19	32	.....	2	30
	1861, May 2	May 10	4	10	2	.....	83	11	72
	1862, Jan. 2	Jan. 20	19	26	16				

(a) See constitution of 1835, schedule, Sec. 11. The house admitted a member from Allegan, which made 50.
(b) See act 82, laws of '38.
(c) See act 61, laws of '41.
(d) See act 25, laws of '46.
(e) The house of '51 admitted members from Tuscola and Montcalm, making 68.
(f) The number of senators is fixed by Sec. 2, Art. IV, of the constitution of 1850. For number of representatives see act 167, laws of '51 (extra session).
(g) See act 104, laws of '55.

NOTE.—The political complexion of the earlier legislatures was ascertained as nearly as is possible by searching the files of the newspapers, of which, however, 1850 was the earliest obtainable. D. & N., Democrat and National.

LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1850.—Concluded.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership. Sen.	Total membership. Rep.	Politics. Dem. and Union.	Politics. Rep.
22	1863, Jan. 7	Mar. 23	76	243	26	32	.....	14	18
	1864, Jan. 19	Feb. 6	19	71	9	.....	(a) 100	(b) 39	(b) 60
23	1865, Jan. 4	Mar. 23	79	365	58	32	.....	11	21
						.....	100	27	73
								Dem.	
24	1867, Jan. 2	Mar. 28	86	520	47	32	.....	2	30
						.....	100	21	79
25	1869, Jan. 6	April 5	90	486	56	32	.....	5	27
	1870, July 27	Aug. 10	15	8	4	.....	100	25	75
	1871, Jan. 4	April 18	105	494	52	32	.....	5	27
26	1872, Mar. 13	April 11	(c) 30	64	14	.....	100	29	71
	1872, April 13	May 24	(d) 42						
27	1873, Jan. 1	May 1	121	396	43	32	.....	1	31
	1874, Mar. 3	Mar. 26	24	7	11	.....	100	5	95
28	1875, Jan. 6	May 4	119	400	48	32	.....	15	17
						.....	100	46	54
29	1877, Jan. 3	May 22	140	364	49	32	.....	9	23
						.....	100	25	75
								D. & N.	
30	1879, Jan. 1	May 31	151	408	53	32	.....	9	23
						.....	100	35	65
31	1881, Jan. 5	June 11	158	432	43	32	.....	2	30
	1882, Feb. 23	Mar. 14	20	48	5	.....	100	(e) 14	86
32	1883, Jan. 3	June 9	158	341	28	32	.....	(f) 13	19
						.....	100	(ef) 38	62
33	1885, Jan. 7	June 20	165	399	42	32	.....	(f) 14	18
						.....	100	(ef) 48	52
34	1887, Jan. 5	June 29	176	565	36	32	.....	(g) 10	22
						.....	(h) 99	(hi) 37	63
35	1889, Jan. 2	July 3	183	484	42	32	.....	8	24
						.....	100	30	70
36	1891, Jan. 7	July 3	178	400	24	32	.....	17	(j) 15
	1892, Aug. 5	Aug. 8	4			.....	100	(k) 66	34
37	1893, Jan. 4	May 29	146	422	67	32	.....	(l) 10	22
						.....	100	(m) 31	69
38	1895, Jan. 2	May 31	150	469	33	32	100	.....	32
								1	99
39	1897, Jan. 6	May 31	146	497	37	32	.....	(n) 6	26
	1898, Mar. 22	April 13	23	8	3	32	100	(n) 19	81
								Dem.	Rep.
	1899, Jan. 4	June 24	171	463	37	32	100	5	27
								8	92
40	1899, Dec. 18	Jan. 6	19	7	2	32	100	5	27
								8	92
	1900, Oct. 10	Oct. 15	6	6	2	32	100	5	27
								8	92
	1900, Dec. 12	Dec. 22	11	.....	.....	32	100	5	27
								8	92
41	1901, Jan. 2	June 6	155	486	31	32	100	1	31
								10	90
42	1903, Jan. 7	June 18	163	548	27	32	100	1	31
								10	90
43	1905, Jan. 4	June 17	165	671	21	32	100	.....	32
									100
44	1907, Jan. 2	June 29	179	754	36	32	100	.....	32
								5	95
	1907, Oct. 7	Oct. 26	20	9	2	32	100	.....	32
								5	95

LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1909.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership.		Politics.	
						Sen.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
45	1909, Jan. 6	June 2	148	327	4	32	100	....	32
								2	98
46	1911, Jan. 4	May 2	120	311	1	32	100	4	28
								12	88
	1912, Feb. 26	Mar. 20	24	12	.....	32	(o) 99	4	28
								12	87
	1912, Mar. 20	April 10	22	9	2	32	(o) 99	4	28
								12	87
47	1913, Jan. 1	May 15	86	417	9	32	100	5 (p)	27
								35 (q)	65

(a) Act 116, laws of '61, having raised the number of representatives to the constitutional limit, it has remained so ever since.

(b) No election of representatives in Oakland county, tie vote.

(c) The extra session was continued beyond the constitutional limit of 20 days to enable the senators to go home and return before organizing as a court of impeachment.

(d) Session of the senate as a court of impeachment.

(e) One independent.

(f) Democratic, fusion and greenback.

(g) Greenback and Republican, 1; labor and fusionist, 1; labor and republican, 1.

(h) Member from first district died before taking his seat.

(i) Labor republicans, 4; labor and fusionists, 3; greenback and labor, 1; labor, greenback and republican, 1.

(j) Three patrons of industry.

(k) Four patrons of industry and 3 industrial.

(l) One democrat and populist.

(m) Three populists.

(n) Composed of democrats, populists and silverites.

(o) Member from Van Buren county died April 12, 1911.

(p) Includes 6 national progressives.

(q) Includes 11 national progressives.

MEMBERS OF MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE FROM 1835 TO 1914 INCLUSIVE.

NOTE.—The postoffice addresses in the following lists are the addresses of senators and representatives at the time of the different sessions.

SENATORS.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Abel, Sylvester	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	7	1857, '58.
Abell, Oliver C	Wayne, Wayne	3	1867.
Adair, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1861, '2, '3, '4, '5, '9, '70, '5, '7.
Adam, John J. (a)	Clinton, Lenawee	2	1840, '41.
Aitkin, William H	Croswell, Sanilac	20	1909.
Aldrich, Levi (a)	Edwardsburg, Cass	17	1865.
Alexander, Lorenzo P. (a)	Buchanan, Berrien	16	1871, '72.
Allen, John	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1845, '6, '7, '8.
Allen, Thomas J	Flint, Genesee	13	1907.
Allswede, William H	Sanford, Midland	24	1913.
Alvord, Henry J	Lapeer, Lapeer	29	1855.
Amberson, Verne C	Blissfield, Lenawee	19	1913.
Ambler, William E	Pentwater, Oceana	27	1879, '81, '2.
Anderson, David	Bear Lake Mills, VanBuren	13	1873, '74.
Andrews, Charles	Armada, Macomb	4	1867, '9, '70.
Andrus, Wesley P	Cedar Springs, Kent	25	1877.
Andrus, William W. (b)	Utica, Macomb	20	1881, '82.
Anhut, John W	Detroit, Wayne	4	1909.
Arms, Willard B	White Lake, Oakland	5	1855.
		6	1857, '58.
	Fenton, Genesee	23	1867.
Arzeno, Alexander M. (a)	Newport, Monroe	8	1853.
Ashley, Noble (a)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1905.
Atwood, Theron W	Caro, Tuscola	21	1899, '00, '01.
Atwood, William A	Flint, Genesee	13	1887.
Austin, Charles (a)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	8	1883, '85.
Axford, Samuel (a)	Oxford, Oakland	6	1851.
Babcock, Charles V	Southfield, Oakland	5	1863, '64.
		20	1875.
Babcock, Johnathan W	Lexington, Sanilac	16	1887.
Babcock, W. Irving	Niles, Berrien	9	1887, '89.
Backus, Henry T. (a)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1861, '62.
Backus, Ira C	Jackson, Jackson	12	1859.
Bailey, Norman	Hastings, Barry	21	1861, '62.
Baird, John (a)	Zilwaukee, Saginaw	22	1901, '03, '05.
Baker, Fred K	Menominee, Menominee	30	1899, '00, '01.
Baker, William, Jr	Hudson, Lenawee	10	1861, '62.
Balch, Nathaniel A	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1847, '48.
Baldwin, Henry P	Detroit, Wayne	2	1861, '62.
Ball, Byron D	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1871, '72.
Ball, William (a)	Hamburg, Livingston	13	1889.
Bancroft, William L. (a)	Port Huron, St. Clair	25	1865.
Bangham, Arthur D	Homer, Calhoun	9	1901, '03.
Barber, Homer G	Vermontville, Eaton	20	1871, '72.
Barber, John	Adrian, Lenawee	3	1851.
Barnaby, Horace T., Jr. (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1909, '11.
Barnard, Edmund M. (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Barnes, George	Howell, Livingston	13	1903.
Barnes, Henry	Detroit, Wayne	2	1859.
Barnum, Ezra C	Petoskey, Emmet	29	1895, '97, '98.
Barringer, John E	Armada, Macomb	15	1887, '89.
Barry, John S	Constantine, St. Joseph	3	1835–6, '7, '8.
		7	1841.

(a) Also representative, see list. | (b) Succeeded Jno. T. Rich, resigned.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Barton, Walter W. (*a*)	Leland, Leelanau	29	1887.
Bartow, John	Flint, Genesee	5	1838.
Bastone, John (*b*)	Caro, Tuscola	17	1891.
Bates, Erastus N. (*a*)	Moline, Allegan	8	1907, '09.
Baxter, Levi	Jonesville, Hillsdale	3	1849, '50.
Baxter, Witter J	Jonesville, Hillsdale	9	1877.
Beach, Noah (*a*)	Bridgeport, Saginaw	6	1850, '51.
Beattie, Adam	Ovid, Clinton	17	1873, '74.
Beckwith, Jefferson H	Lyons, Ionia	25	1855.
Beebe, Joseph E. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	12	1857, '58.
Beers, John S	Stevensville, Berrien	9	1891, '92.
Beeson, Jesse G	Dowagiac, Cass	18	1853.
Begole, Josiah W	Flint, Genesee	23	1871, '72.
Belknap, James W	Greenville, Montcalm	21	1883, '85.
Bell, Digby V. (*a*)	Ada, Kent	5	1842, '43.
Bell, George W	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	30	1879.
Benjamin, William H. P. (*a*)	Bridgeport, Saginaw	23	1879.
Bennet, Theodore G	Jackson, Jackson	10	1871, '72.
Benson, John R	Mt. Morris, Genesee	13	1891, '92.
Berrick, Francis H	Buchanan, Berrien	12	1875.
Berry, Enos G. (*a*)	Quincy, Branch	3	1848, '49.
Berry, John G	Berryville, Otsego	27	1889.
Bialy, Mendel J	Bay City, Bay	24	1895.
Billings, Simeon R. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	19	1879, '81, '2..
Bills, Perley	Tecumseh, Lenawee	10	1855.
		11	1857, '58.
Birney, James	Bay City, Bay	28	1859.
Bitely, Nathan H. (*c*)	Lawton, Van Buren	18	1867, '69, '70.
Blackman, Samuel H. (*a*)	Paw Paw, Van Buren	19	1863, '64.
Blackwell, Albert O	Gladstone, Delta	30	1889.
Blair, Austin (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	12	1855.
Blakeslee, Edwin A	Galien, Berrien	7	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Bland, J. Edward (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1907.
Bliss, Aaron T	Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1883.
Boies, Henry M	Hudson, Lenawee	9	1855.
		10	1857, '58.
Boies, John K. (*a*)	Hudson, Lenawee	8	1869, '70.
		6	1875.
Bolt, Tom J. G	Ravenna, Muskegon	23	1909.
Bonine, Evan J. (*a*)	Niles, Berrien	16	1869, '70.
Boss, Alfred J	Pontiac, Oakland	4	1855.
Bostwick, Edward E	Union City, Branch	6	1897, '98.
Boughner, Charles B	Pontiac, Oakland	14	1891, '92.
Bowne, John (*a*)	Hickory Corners, Barry	7	1850.
	Fulton, Kalamazoo	7	1851.
Bradford, Vincent L	Niles, Berrien	3	1838.
		7	1839.
Bradley, Edward	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1843.
Bradley, Nathan B	Bay City, Bay	27	1867.
Bradley, William H	Greenville, Montcalm	18	1909, '11.
Breitung, Edward (*a*)	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1877.
Brewer, Mark S	Pontiac, Oakland	20	1873, '74.
Bridge, Henry P	Kent, Kent	6	1840, '41.
Briggs, F. Markham	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1895.
Briggs, Henry C. (*d*)	Allegan, Allegan	19	1861.
Briggs, Robert V. (*a*)	Wyandotte, Wayne	3	1871, '72.
Britain, Calvin (*a*)	St. Joseph, Berrien	3	1835–6, '7.
Brockway, William H. (*a*)	Albion, Calhoun	14	1855.
Broadhead, Thornton F	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1850.
	Trenton, Wayne	3	1859.
Brown, Aaron B	Sheridan, Montcalm	23	1891, '92.
Brown, Addison M	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	9	1899, '00.
Brown, Asahel	Algansee, Branch	15	1857, '58.
	Coldwater, Branch	15	1859.
Brown, E. Lakin (*a*)	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	21	1855.
		11	1879.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Resigned July 3, '91.
(*c*) Did not take his seat in 1869.
(*d*) Did not sit in extra sessions of '61, '62.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Brown, Giles T	Ithaca, Gratiot	28	1881, '82.
Brown, Stephen F. (*a*)	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	20	1861, '2, '5.
		10	1885.
Brown, Thomas J	Houghton, Houghton	32	1867.
Brown, Wm. E	Lapeer, Lapeer	21	1903, '05.
Brownell, Seymour (*b*)	Utica, Macomb	4	1872.
Brundage, Charles L	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1893, '95.
Buell, Emmons	Little Prairie Ronde, Cass	17	1863, '64.
Burch, John	Monroe, Monroe	3	1842, '43.
Burch, Marsden C	Hersey, Osceola	27	1877.
Burleigh, John L	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1877.
Burns, David E. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1903.
Burt, Wellington R	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1893.
Bush, Charles P. (*a*)	Genoa, Livingston	2	1846, '47.
	Lansing, Ingham	26	1855.
Buttars, Archibald	Charlevoix, Charlevoix	30	1881, '82.
		28	1883.
Butterfield, Ira H	Utica, Macomb	25	1861, '62.
	Lapeer, Lapeer	23	1873, '74.
Cady, Burt D	Port Huron, St. Clair	11	1907.
Campbell, Andrew	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	10	1897, '98.
Campbell, Daniel	Bay City, Bay	25	1887.
Canfield, William	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	25	1857, '8, '9.
Cannon, Ellery Channing (*a*)	Evart, Osceola	25	1901, '03.
Caplis, James (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1881, '82.
Carleton, Israel E. (*a*)	Mears, Oceana	30	1867.
	Whitehall, Muskegon	30	1869, '70.
Carpenter, Joel	Blissfield, Lenawee	11	1859, '61, '2.
Carpenter, Manson (*a*)	Woodbridge, Lenawee	6	1885.
Cartier, Charles E	Ludington, Mason	26	1911.
Carton, Augustus C	East Tawas, Iosco	28	1907.
Carveth, John	Middleville, Barry	13	1885.
Case, Barnabas	Manchester, Washtenaw	2	1851.
Case, Leon D	Watervliet, Berrien	7	1913.
Cawley, James P	Morenci, Lenawee	8	1871, '72.
Chamberlain, Wm. (*a*)	Three Oaks, Berrien	13	1877, '79.
Champion, Schuyler	Lansing, Ingham	14	1893.
Champlin, Elisha P. (*a*)	Jonesville, Hillsdale	2	1841.
		3	1842.
Chandler, Joseph H	Hancock, Houghton	32	1881, '82.
Chapman, Adelbert R. (*a*)	Reading, Hillsdale	6	1889.
Chapman, Warren	St. Joseph, Berrien	18	1865.
		16	1867.
Childs, J. Webster (*a*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1865.
		6	1867.
		4	1873, '4, '9.
Chipman, Joseph S	Niles, Berrien	5	1845, '46.
Chittenden, Clyde C	Cadillac, Wexford	27	1895.
Christiancy, Isaac P	Monroe, Monroe	3	1850, '51.
Clapp, Frank W. (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	9	1893, '95.
Clark, John (*a*)	China, St. Clair	5	1835–6, '7, '8.
Clark, Myron W	Parma, Jackson	10	1893.
Clark, William A	Howell, Livingston	23	1863, '64.
Clarke, Luther W	Eagle River, Keweenaw	32	1853.
Cline, William M	Port Huron, St. Clair	17	1885.
Clisbee, Charles W	Cassopolis, Cass	15	1867.
Clubb, Henry S	Grand Haven, Ottawa	29	1873, '74.
Cobb, Thomas S. (*a*)	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	15	1875.
Cochrane, James W	Midland, Midland	28	1879.
Coe, George A. (*a*)	Coldwater, Branch	4	1846.
		3	1847.
Colgrove, Philip T	Hastings, Barry	11	1889.
Collier, Victory P	Battle Creek, Calhoun	13	1865.
		11	1867.
Collingwood, Charles B	Lansing, Ingham	14	1899, '00.
Collins William A	Bay City, Bay	24	1909, '11.
Colman, Huston B	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	9	1897, '98.
Compton, Henry (*a*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	2	1843, '44.

(*a*) Also representative, see list. | (*b*) Vice Gilbert Hathaway, deceased.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Comstock, Horace H. (*b*)	Comstock, Kalamazoo	3	1835–6, '7, '8.
Conant, Harry A	Monroe, Monroe	5	1879.
Conger, Omar D	Port Huron, St. Clair	31	1855.
		26	1857, '8, '9.
Conkling, Henry C	Tecumseh, Lenawee	9	1869, '70.
Conley, John (*f*)	Lapeer, Lapeer	21	1911.
Cook, Albert B	Owosso, Shiawassee	14	1903, '05.
Cook, David R. (*b*)	Hastings, Barry	15	1877, '81, '2.
Cook, Elijah F	Farmington, Oakland	5	1838.
		3	1839.
Cook, John P. (*a*) (*c*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1847, '48.
		9	1874.
Cook, William (*b*)	Homer, Calhoun	8	1875, '77.
Cooper, George B. (*b*)	Jacksonopolis, Jackson	4	1837, '38.
Copeland, Joseph T. (*d*)	St. Clair, St. Clair	1	1850, '51.
Corbin, William (*b*)	Petersburg, Monroe	9	1863, '64.
Corey, Jeremiah D. (*b*)	Manchester, Washtenaw	4	1875.
Corliss, Terry	Mayville, Tuscola	21	1913.
Coulter, Joseph (*e*)	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1861.
Covell, George G. (*b*)	Traverse City, G. Traverse	27	1897.
Crane, Jesse D	Fenton, Genesee	13	1893.
Crapo, Henry H	Flint, Genesee	24	1863, '64.
Cravath, Isaac M	Lansing, Ingham	21	1871, '72.
Crawford, John G	Holly, Oakland	6	1865.
Crego, Richard J. (*b*)	Brooklyn, Jackson	12	1865.
Cressy, Alonzo (*b*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	15	1855.
Crocker, Martin (*b*)	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	15	1891, '92.
Cropsey, Jesse R	Vicksburg, Kalamazoo	9	1905, '07.
Crosby, Calvin B	Plymouth, Wayne	2	1887.
Crosby, Moreau S	Grand Rapids, Kent	28	1873, '74.
Croswell, Charles M. (*b*)	Adrian, Lenawee	10	1863, '4, '5.
		8	1867.
Crouse, Robert (*b*)	Hartland, Livingston	23	1859.
Curry, James L. (*b*)	Clio, Genesee	19	1873, '74.
Curtenius, Frederick W	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	21	1853.
		19	1867.
Curtis, John L	Grand Rapids, Kent	22	1885.
Curtis, Norman D	Monroe, Monroe	2	1838, '39.
Curtis, Wm. L. (*b*)	Petoskey, Emmet	29	1903, '05.
Curts, Edwin J	Flint, Genesee	13	1913.
Cust, Edwin M	Hamburg, Livingston	2	1842, '3, '4, '5.
Danforth, Ephraim B	Mason, Ingham	7	1847, '48.
Danforth, George	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1851.
Davenport, George	Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1885.
David, James I. (*b*)	Ecorse, Wayne	3	1875.
Davis, Alexander P	Flint, Genesee	24	1859, '65.
Davis, George B. (*b*)	Utica, Macomb	12	1899, '00.
Davis, Jonathan D	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1835, '6, '7.
Davis, Lewis C	Vassar, Tuscola	30	1885.
De Land, Charles V	Jackson, Jackson	12	1861, '62.
	East Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1873, '74.
Deming, David E	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	6	1841.
		5	1842.
Den Herder, Jacob	Zeeland, Ottawa	21	1889.
Denton, Samuel	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1845, '6, '7, '8.
Dewey, George M	Hastings, Barry	16	1873, '74.
Dexter, John C	Ionia, Ionia	28	1871, '72.
Deyo, Charles I	Oxford, Oakland	14	1887.
Dickerman, Albert	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	9	1881, '82.
Dickey, Charles (*b*)	Marshall, Calhoun	5	1850, '51.
		13	1853.
Dickinson, Luren D. (*b*)	Charlotte, Eaton	15	1909.
Dickinson, William E	Clifton, Keweenaw	32	1859.

(*a*) Vice Lewis Durkee, deceased.
(*b*) Also representative, see list.
(*c*) In 1874, vice Wm. Stoddard, deceased.
(*d*) Resigned June 27, '51, during extra session.
(*e*) Did not sit in extra sessions of '61, '62.
(*f*) Elected January 30, 1911, to fill vacancy caused by death of Edwin G. Fox.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Divine, Westbrook	Greenville, Montcalm	28	1863, '4, '5.
Doherty, Alfred J	Clare, Clare	28	1901, '03, '05.
Doran, Peter	Grand Rapids, Kent	20 16	1891, '92. 1893.
Dort, Titus (*a*)	Dearborn, Wayne	1	1849, '50, '1.
Dow, Peter (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	6 18	1863, '64. 1879, '81, '2.
Drake, Thomas J	Flint, Genesee	3	1839, '40, '1.
Draper, Charles	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1867.
Dudgeon, Anthony	Detroit, Wayne	1	1859.
Duffield, William W	Inkster, Wayne	3	1879.
Duncan, Lawson A	Niles, Berrien	11	1883.
Duncan, William C	Detroit, Wayne	2	1863, '64.
Dunham, Nelson (*a*)	Dundee, Monroe	3	1848, '49.
Dunstan, Thomas B. (*a*)	Hancock, Houghton	32	1889.
Durkee, Lewis (*b*)	Nashville, Barry	15	1881.
Durocher, Laurent (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	2	1835, '6.
Earle, Horatio S	Detroit, Wayne	3	1901.
Earle, J. Milton	Belding, Ionia	18	1893, '95.
Eaton, Edwin	Hudson, Lenawee	5	1895.
Edinborough, Frank L	Bay City, Bay	24	1907.
Edmunds, James M. (*a*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	5	1840, '41.
Edsell, Wilson C	Otsego, Allegan	19 14 26 22	1865. 1877, '81, '2. 1885. 1887.
Edwards, Edward E. (*a*)	Fremont, Newaygo		
Eldredge, Robert P	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1847, '48.
Ellis, Edward D	Monroe, Monroe	2	1835–6, '7.
Ely, Ralph	Alma, Gratiot	26	1873, '74.
Ely, Townsend A	Alma, Gratiot	19	1905, '07.
Emerson, Philip H. (*c*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	11 8	1871, '72. 1873.
Etheridge, Samuel	Coldwater, Branch	7	1839, '40.
Fairbanks, Earl (*a*)	Luther, Lake	26	1907, '09.
Fairfield, Edmund B	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	14	1857, '58.
Fancher, Isaac A. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	26	1875.
Farr, Augustine W. (*a*)	Onekama, Manistee	26	1901, '03, '05.
Farr, George A	Grand Haven, Ottawa	26	1879, '81, '2.
Fast, Orlando J	Mendon, St. Joseph	10	1883.
Fenton, Wm. M	Fentonville, Genesee Flint, Genesee	6 6	1846. 1847.
Ferry, Thomas W. (*a*)	Grand Haven, Ottawa	31	1857, '58.
Finch, Silas	Saline, Washtenaw	4	1835–6.
Finley, William	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1849, '50.
Fish, George W	Flint, Genesee	19	1875.
Fitch, Lyman A	Mattawan, Van Buren	20	1855.
Fitzgerald, Jerome B	St. Joseph, Berrien	4	1847, '48.
FitzGerald, John C	Marshall, Calhoun	11	1869, '70.
Fitzgibbon, David A. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	11	1913.
Flesheim, Joseph	Menominee, Menominee	31 30	1891, '92. 1893.
Flood, James K. (*a*)	Hart, Oceana	26	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Foote, Dan P	Saginaw City, Saginaw	23	1877.
Ford, Henry	Lawton, Van Buren	12	1881, '82.
Forster, John H	Houghton, Houghton	32	1865.
Forsyth, Alexander	Standish, Arenac	24	1897, '98.
Foster, Eugene	Gladwin, Gladwin	28	1909, '11.
Foster, Wilder D	Grand Rapids, Kent	24	1855.
Fowle, Otto	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	30	1909, '11.
Fowler, Frederick (*a*)	Reading, Hillsdale	14	1865.
Fowler, Smith W	Charlotte, Eaton	21	1863, '64.
Fox, Edwin G. (*d*)	Mayville, Tuscola	17 21	1887, '89. 1893, 1909.
Fralick, Henry (*a*)	Plymouth, Wayne	3	1853.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Died April 11, 1881; succeeded by David R. Cook.
(*c*) Resigned before extra session of '74 and succeeded by Wm. F. Hewitt.
(*d*) Died November 21, 1910; succeeded by John Conley.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Francis, Wm. H. (a)	Frankfort, Benzie	28	1885.
Freeman, Franklin S	Ionia, Ionia	24	1877.
Freeman, Leonard	Fenton, Genesee	13	1911.
French, Alfred (b)	Bronson, Branch	3	1850, '51.
French, George H	Homer, Calhoun	13	1861, '2, '3, '4.
French, Robert E	Fort Gratiot, St. Clair	11	1893, '95.
Fridlender, Charles A	Oscoda, Iosco	26	1891, '92.
Frisbee, Alonzo T	Oak Grove, Livingston	20	1883.
Fuller, Edward L. (a)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	5	1841.
		2	1842.
Fuller, Oramel B. (a)	Ford River, Delta	30	1901, '03, '07.
Fyfe, Andrew	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1905, '07.
Gaige, Joseph M	Croswell, Sanilac	20	1895.
Galbraith, Franklin B	Pontiac, Oakland	14	1889.
Gale, Elbridge G. (a)	Goodrich, Genesee	24	1861, '62.
Galloway, John H	Howell, Livingston	23	1861, '62.
Gardner, Ransom	Jonesville, Hillsdale	15	1853.
Garvey, Matthew T	Cassopolis, Cass	11	1875.
Garvelink, Jan W. (a)	Graafschap, Allegan	10	1891, '92.
		8	1893.
Garwood, Alonzo	Cassopolis, Cass	17	1857, '58.
Gay, Mylo L. (a)	Howell, Livingston	22	1871, '72.
Gibson, Charles F	Bay City, Bay	29	1881, '82.
	Detroit, Wayne	4	1893.
Giddings, Charles W	St. Louis, Gratiot	19	1899, '00.
Giddings, J. Wight	Cadillac, Wexford	28	1887, '89.
Gidley, Townsend E. (a)	Barry, Jackson	5	1839, '40, '1.
		4	1842.
	Parma, Jackson	12	1863, '64.
Gies, Paul (a)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1867.
Gilbert, Peter	Sterling, Arenac	25	1891, '92.
		24	1893.
Gilmore, Arthur D. (a)	Blissfield, Lenawee	5	1889.
Gittins, Clarence E	Highland Park, Wayne	1	1913.
Glasgow, Cassius L	Nashville, Barry	15	1903, '05.
Glazier, Frank P	Chelsea, Washtenaw	10	1903.
Godfrey, Joseph	Detroit, Wayne	2	1865.
Goodell, James M	Corunna, Shiawassee	18	1873, '74.
Goodell, Solon (a)	Denton, Wayne	4	1901, '03.
Goodrich, Enos (a)	Goodrich, Genesee	28	1853.
Goodrich, Reuben (a)	Goodrich, Genesee	28	1855.
Goodwin, William F. (a)	Concord, Jackson	7	1881, '82.
Goodyear, Henry A. (a)	Hastings, Barry	22	1885.
Gordon, James Wright	Marshall, Calhoun	6	1839.
Gorham, Charles T	Marshall, Calhoun	13	1859.
Gorman, James S. (a)	Chelsea, Washtenaw	4	1887, '89.
Gould, Amos	Owosso, Shiawassee	26	1853.
Grace, William C	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	6	1913.
Graham, Robert D. (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1899, '00.
Granger, Lyman	Columbus, St. Clair	1	1842, '43.
Graveraet, Robert J	Marquette, Marquette	32	1857, '58.
Gray, Edgar L. (a)	Newaygo, Newaygo	30	1873, '4, '5.
Gray, Neil, Jr.	Ray, Macomb	1	1843, '44.
Green, Albertus L. (a)	Olivet, Eaton	20	1867.
Green, Edbert B	Alma, Gratiot	24	1889.
Green, Nelson (a)	White River, Muskegon	31	1861, '62.
	Clay Bank, Oceana	30	1863, '64.
Green, Sanford M	Owosso, Shiawassee	6	1843.
	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1844, '6, '7.
Greenly, William L	Adrian, Lenawee	2	1839, '40.
		3	1842, '43.
Greiner, Michael (a)	Connors Creek, Wayne	1	1885.
Greusel, John (a)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1875, '81, '2, '3.
Griffey, Clinton G. (a)	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1889.
Griswold, George R	Detroit, Wayne	1	1848, '9, '53.
Grosfield, Anthony	Detroit, Wayne	3	1889.

(a) Also representative, see list. | (b) Did not sit in extra session of '51.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Grosvenor, Ebenezer O	Jonesville, Hillsdale	14	1859, '63, '4.
Gullifer, Freeman O	Au Sable, Iosco	29	1883.
Gurney, Theron S	Hart, Oceana	22	1889.
Hadden, Joseph B	Holland, Ottawa	23	1913.
Hadsall, Henry S	Owosso, Shiawassee	14	1897, '98.
Halbert, Horace	Fowlerville, Livingston	17	1879.
Hale, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1845, '46.
Hall, Henry (*a*)	Dexter, Washtenaw	6	1853.
Hance, John W	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	24	1883.
Hanley, James W	Detroit, Wayne	3	1913.
Hannahs, George	South Haven, Van Buren	18	1871, '72.
Harrington, Daniel B. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	31	1853.
Harrington, Ebenezer B	Port Huron, St. Clair	4	1839.
Harris, Israel V	Tallmadge, Ottawa	23	1853.
Harshaw, Andrew	Alpena, Alpena	26	1887, '89.
Hart, Alvin N. (*a*)	Lapeer, Lapeer	6	1844, '5, '8, '9, '50.
Harvie, Andrew (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1850, '51.
Hascall, Charles C. (*b*)	Flint, Genesee	5	1835, '36.
Hatheway, Gilbert (*c*)	New Baltimore, Macomb	4	1871.
Hawkins, Lucius D	Parma, Jackson	7	1875.
Hawkins, Olney	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	5	1839, '40.
Hawley, Thomas D. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1885.
Hayden, James G	Cassopolis, Cass	7	1905.
Hayden, Philotus (*a*)	Hamilton, Allegan	4	1851.
	Decatur, Van Buren	19	1859.
Hazen, Ezra (*a*)	Memphis, St. Clair	26	1861, '62.
Heald, Perley C	Midland, Midland	24	1899, '00.
Heine, Albert O	Bay City, Bay	24	1905.
Heisterman, Carl	Bad Axe, Huron	18	1885.
Helme, James W., Jr	Adrian, Lenawee	5	1899, '00, '01.
Henry, Charles R	Au Sable, Iosco	29	1885.
Hetzler, Christian (*a*)	Erie, Monroe	5	1885.
Hewitt, Alexander (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	9	1879.
Hewitt, Henry	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1842.
Hewitt, Lauren K	Lansing, Ingham	22	1863, '64.
Hewitt, William F. (*d*)	Marshall, Calhoun	8	1874.
Hickock, James W	Walton, Grand Traverse	22	1853.
High, Hiram M	Ovid, Clinton	19	1901.
Hinchman, Theodore H	Detroit, Wayne	2	1877.
Hinds, Henry H	Stanton, Montcalm	27	1873, '74.
Hine, James W	Lowell, Kent	22	1883.
Hine, Milton B	Austerlitz, Kent	25	1879.
Hixson, Daniel (*a*)	Clinton, Lenawee	7	1853.
Hodge, Hiram C. (*a*)	Concord, Jackson	7	1879.
Holcomb, James E	Wolverine, Cheboygan	27	1891, '92.
Holbrook, John	Lansing, Ingham	12	1887, '89.
Hollister, Isaac T	Victor, Clinton	22	1857, '58.
Holmes, Arthur L. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1897, '98, '01.
Hooker, Cortez P. (*a*)	Ashley, Macomb	30	1855.
Hopkins, Samuel W. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	25	1893.
Hopkins, Mordecai L	Millpoint, Ottawa	23	1855.
Hough, Lewis C	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1893.
Hough, Olmstead	Tecumseh, Lenawee	2	1835–6, '7.
Howell, Andrew	Adrian, Lenawee	11	1865.
		9	1867.
Howell, George (*a*)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	5	1887.
Howell, William T. (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1843, '4, '5.
	Jonesville, Hillsdale	3	1846.
Hoyt, James M	Walled Lake, Oakland	6	1859.
Hubbard, Giles	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	4	1865.
Hubbell, Jay A	Houghton, Houghton	32	1885, '87.
Hueston, James	Northville, Wayne	3	1883, '85.
Hughes, Arthur D	Irving, Barry	15	1897, '98.
Humphrey, Elijah O	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	20	1863, '64.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Resigned at close of extra session of 1836 and succeeded by Randolph Manning.
(*c*) Died before extra session of 1872 and succeeded by Seymour Brownell.
(*d*) Vice Philip H. Emerson, resigned.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Humphrey, James W.	Wayland, Allegan	8	1899, '00, '01.
Huntington, George M	Mason, Ingham	17	1875.
Hussey, Erastus (a)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	13	1855.
Hutchins, J. Weston	Hanover, Jackson	10	1913.
Huston, Benjamin W. (a)	Vassar, Tuscola	22	1879.
Ingersoll, John N. (a)	Owosso, Shiawassee	28	1861, '62.
Isbell, Nelson G	Howell, Livingston	2	1848, '9, '50, '1.
Isham, Edwin B	Negaunee, Marquette	32	1873, '74.
James, W. Frank	Hancock, Houghton	32	1911, '13.
Jamison, Julius M	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1895.
Janes, Oscar A	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	6	1895.
Jay, William	Whitmore Lake, Washtenaw	7	1863, '4, '5.
Jenison, Henry H	Eagle, Clinton	14	1883.
Jenks, Bela W	St. Clair, St. Clair	24	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Jenks, Bela W	Harbor Beach, Huron	20	1905, '07.
Jenks, Jeremiah	Rock Falls, Huron	23	1875.
Jenness, John S. (a)	Almont, Lapeer	25	1867.
Jenney, William, Jr	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	20	1877.
Jerome, David H	Saginaw, Saginaw	27	1863, '4. '5.
		26	1867.
Jerome, George	Detroit, Wayne	2	1855, '7, '8.
Jewell, Augustus	Dowagiac, Cass	7	1893, '95.
Jibb, William	Maybee, Monroe	5	1897, '98.
Johnson, Daniel S.	Zilwaukee, Saginaw	29	1853.
Johnson, Ransom C	Flint, Genesee	13	1895.
Jones, De Garmo	Detroit, Wayne	1	1840, '41.
Jones, George N	Marine City, St. Clair	11	1903, '05.
Jones, Gilman C	Dowagiac, Cass	17	1861, '62.
Jones, John H. (a)	Quincy, Branch	13	1869, '70.
		10	1875.
Jones, Whitney (a)	Lansing, Ingham	22	1859.
Kane, Harry J	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	25	1905, '07.
Keeler, Miner S	Middleville, Barry	15	1895.
Kelley, Louis L. (a)	Farwell, Clare	28	1913.
Kelly, William D. (a)	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1901, '03.
Kempf, Reuben (a)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1885.
Kent, Richard	Adrian, Lenawee	9	1853.
Kenyon, John, Jr. (a)	Tyrone, Livingston	27	1855.
Kercheval, Benjamin B	Detroit, Wayne	1	1838, '39.
Keyes, Karl D	Olivet, Eaton	15	1907.
Kibbee, Henry C	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1851.
Kibbee, Rufus	Medina, Lenawee	3	1846, '47.
Kilpatrick, William M	Owosso, Shiawassee	17	1881, '82, '95.
King, Francis	Alma, Gratiot	25	1913.
King, Jonathan P. (a)	Mackinac, Mackinac	6	1849, '50.
King, Nathan G	Brooklyn, Jackson	7	1873, '74.
Kingman, Albert C	Battle Creek, Calhoun	9	1909, '11.
Kingsley, James (a)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1838.
		5	1839.
		2	1842.
Kinnane, James H	Dowagiac, Cass	7	1907.
Kline, Fred B	Addison, Lenawee	5	1907.
		19	1909, '11.
Koon, Ezra L	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	12	1869, '70.
		9	1883.
Krueger, Gustav A	Detroit, Wayne	2	1909.
Lacey, Elijah (a)	Niles, Berrien	7	1840, '41.
		18	1861, '62.
Ladd, Nathaniel	Dearborn, Wayne	3	1855.
Laflamboy, Charles H. (a)	McBrides, Montcalm	18	1903.
Laing, William S.	Iron Mountain, Menominee	31	1887.
Lamb, John M. (a)	Dryden, Lapeer	27	1857, '58.
		26	1863, '64.
Landon, Rufus W	Niles, Berrien	18	1863, '64.
Lane, Thomas D. (a)	South Lyon, Oakland	7	1861, '62.
Langdon, Nathaniel	Ida, Monroe	9	1865.

(a) Also representative, see list.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Lapham, Smith (*a*)	Laphamville, Kent	29	1857, '58.
Lathrop, Henry B. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	2	1847.
Latimer, W. Irving (*a*)	Big Rapids, Mecosta	25	1897, '98, '99,'00.
Latourette, David L	Fenton, Genesee	22	1867.
Lawrence, Samuel J	Wyandotte, Wayne	4	1897, '98.
Leavitt, Roswell	Bellaire, Antrim	29	1889.
Ledyard, Henry	Detroit, Wayne	3	1857.
Lee, James H	Detroit, Wayne	4	1911.
Leidlein, John	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1899, '00, '11.
Leonard, Joseph C	Union City, Branch	16	1853.
LeRoy, John P	Pontiac, Oakland	3 6	1840, '41. 1851.
Lewis, John D. (*a*) (*b*)	Bay City, Bay	24	1874.
Lewis, Nathaniel W	Ganges, Allegan	14	1879.
Linsley, Edward B	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	6	1905, '07.
Littlejohn, Flavius J. (*a*)	Allegan, Allegan	5	1845, '46.
Lockerby, Wm. H	Quincy, Branch	6	1901, '03.
Loeser, Hugo Charles	Jackson, Jackson	10	1901.
Loomis, Charles A	St. Clair, St. Clair	1	1848, '49.
Loomis, Robert B	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1897, '98, '99,'00. '01.
Lovell, Enos T. (*a*)	Climax, Kalamazoo	11	1881, '82.
Lovell, Lafayette W	Climax, Kalamazoo	20	1857, '58.
Luce, Cyrus G. (*a*)	Gilead, Branch	15 13	1865. 1867.
Lugers, Luke (*a*)	Holland, Ottawa	23	1907.
Lyon, Truman H	Grand Rapids, Kent	24	1853.
Lyons, Frank A	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	6	1899, '00.
MacKay, John D. M	Detroit, Wayne	2 3	1905, '07. 1909.
Maitland, Alexander	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1897, '98,'99, '00.
Mann, Emanuel	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	6	1871, '72.
Manning, Randolph (*c*)	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1837.
Manwaring, Joshua	Lapeer, Lapeer	16	1883, '85.
Mapes, Carl E. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1909, '11.
Markey, Matthew (*a*)	Wayne, Wayne	3	1877.
Mars, Thomas	Berrien Center, Berrien	13	1881, '82.
Martin, Chester W	Ithaca, Gratiot	19	1895.
Martindale, Frederick C. (*a*)	Greenfield, Wayne	1	1905, '07.
Mason, Lorenzo M. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair Detroit, Wayne	1 2	1844, '45. 1869, '70.
Mason, Richard	Gladstone, Delta	30	1895, '97, '98.
Maynard, Loren	Marengo, Calhoun	4 5	1846. 1847.
Mayo, Perry	Battle Creek, Calhoun	7	1887.
McCabe, James	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1848, '49.
McCamly, Sands (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	6	1839, '40.
McCauley, William	Brighton, Livingston	27	1853.
McCormick, Augustin C	Grafton, Monroe	4	1891, '92.
McCormick, James W. (*a*)	Fennville, Allegan	10	1889.
McCurdy, Hugh	Corunna, Shiawassee	23	1865.
McDermid, John	Cambria Mills, Hillsdale	14	1861, '62.
McDonell, John (*d*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1835–6, '7, '8.
McElroy, Crocket	St. Clair, St. Clair	21	1877, '79.
McGinley, Charles H	Minden City, Sanilac	20	1893.
McGowan, Jonas H	Coldwater, Branch	10	1873, '74.
McGraw, William T	Detroit, Wayne	4	1899, '00.
McGregor, James E	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	12	1913.
McGurk, James R. (*a*)	Capac, St. Clair	21	1881, '82.
McKay, William (*a*)	Caro, Tuscola	21	1907.
McKey, Anthony	Deerfield, Lenawee	2	1837, '38.
McKinney, John (*a*)	Paw Paw, Van Buren	4	1849, '50.
McLaughlin, Joseph R. (*e*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1893, '95.
McMahon, Joel W	Marlette, Sanilac	18	1883.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Vice H. H. Wheeler, resigned.
(*c*) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of Chas. C. Hascall.
(*d*) Resigned March 23, '38.
(*e*) Acting lieutenant governor in '95.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
McMullen, Daniel P	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	29	1899, '00, '01.
McNaughton, Moses A	Jackson, Jackson	12	1853.
McNaughton, Thomas H. (a)	Ada, Kent	17	1913.
McPeek, Jacob L	Grand Ledge, Eaton	15	1879.
McReynolds, Andrew T. (a)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1847.
Meacham, George (a)	Union, Cass	17	1859.
Mead, Henry S. (a)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1851.
Mears, Charles	Lincoln, Mason	31	1863, '64.
Mears, William J	Boyne Falls, Charlevoix	27	1893.
Mellen, Harvey (a)	Romeo, Macomb	12	1893.
Mellen, John N	Romeo, Macomb	21	1873, '4, '5.
Mercer, James (a)	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1883.
Merrill, Elias W. (a)	Muskegon, Muskegon	30	1865.
Merriman, George W	Hartford, Van Buren	8	1895, '97, '98.
Mickley, Charles E. (a)	Adrian, Lenawee	6	1873.
Miller, Guy A. (a)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1911.
Miller, William	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	11	1891, '92.
Milliken, James W. (b)	Traverse City, Gd. Trav.	27	1898, '99, '00.
Mills, Charles Blunt (a)	Mayville, Tuscola	27	1869, '70.
Mills, William S	Lexington, Sanilac	27	1859.
Mills, Willis N	Menominee, Menominee	30	1905.
Milnes, Alfred	Coldwater, Branch	7	1889, '91, '92.
Ming, Fred R. (a)	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	29	1907, '09.
Minnis, Adam	Wayne, Wayne	3	1865.
Mitchell, Wm. H. C. (a)	East Traverse Bay, Gd. Traverse	31	1873, '4, '5.
Moffatt, Orlando C	Traverse City, Gd. Trav.	27	1903, '05.
Moffatt, Seth C. (a)	Northport, Leelanau	31	1871, '72.
Monaghan, George F	Detroit, Wayne	3	1899, '00.
Monroe, Charles J	South Haven, Van Buren	12 10	1883, '85. 1887.
Monroe, Darius (a)	Bronson, Branch	15	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Montgomery, Wm. H. (a)	Ida, Monroe	8	1855.
Moody, Wm. J	Jackson, Jackson	4	1835–6, '43, '4.
Moon, John W	Muskegon, Muskegon	23 21	1885. 1887.
Moore, Charles W. (a)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1897, '98.
Moore, Edward S	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	17	1853.
Moore, George W	Port Huron, St. Clair	11	1899, '00, '01.
Moore, Joseph B	Lapeer, Lapeer	20	1879.
Moore, Thomas F. (a)	Adrian, Lenawee	11	1863, '64.
Moore, Wm. (a)	York, Washtenaw	4	1837, '38.
Morgan, Franklin E	Coldwater, Branch	10	1877.
Moriarty, Michael H	Crystal Falls, Iron	31	1903, '05, '07, '09, '11.
Morrison, Alexander H. (a)	St. Joseph, Berrien	18	1857, '58.
Morrison, Thomas (a)	Wayne, Wayne	3	1881, '82.
Morrow, James H	Adrian, Lenawee	5	1891, '2, '3.
Morse, Allen B	Ionia, Ionia	27	1875.
Morse, Charles H. (a)	New Haven Center, Gratiot	28	1877.
Morton, Edward G. (a)	Monroe, Monroe	7	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Moyers, Gilbert	Allegan, Allegan	13	1857, '58.
Mudge, Elisha	Maple Rapids, Clinton	19	1897, '98.
Mugford, Enoch T	Hart, Oceana	22 26	1891, '92. 1893.
Mulholland, Samuel (a)	Vienna, Monroe	9	1861, '62.
Murfin, James O	Detroit, Wayne	2	1901.
Murphy, Seba	Monroe, Monroe	2	1840, '41.
Murray, Lyman (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	28	1875.
Murtha, James A	Detroit, Wayne	2	1911, '13.
Muzzy, Franklin	Niles, Berrien	18	1859.
Nagel, Joseph	Detroit, Wayne	1	1889.
Near, John L. (a)	Brownstown, Wayne	4	1857, '8, '61, '62.
Neasmith, James M	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	19 15	1871, '72. 1873, '74.

(a) Also representative, see list.
(b) Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Geo. G. Covell.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Nelson, Charles D	Muskegon, Muskegon	29 26	1875. 1877.
Nevins, John M. (a)	Hastings, Barry	21	1865.
Newberry, Seneca	Rochester, Oakland	4	1853.
Newcomb, Roland B. C. (a)	Blissfield, Lenawee	6	1877.
Newton, Frank T	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	12	1909, '11.
Nichols, George Ellsworth	Ionia, Ionia	18	1901.
Niles, Johnson (a)	Troy, Oakland	6	1844, '45.
Nims, Jerome W	Romeo, Macomb	12	1901.
Nims, William R	Lexington, Sanilac	26	1865.
Norris, Lyman D	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	6	1869, '70.
North, Seth D. (a)	Hancock, Houghton	32	1879.
North, Townsend	Vassar, Tuscola	24	1875.
Northrop, Elijah S	Hancock, Houghton	32	1863.
Norton, John M	Rochester, Oakland	15	1883.
Odell, Samuel (a)	Shelby, Oceana	26	1913.
Ogg, Robert Y. (a)	Detroit, Wayne	4	1913.
O'Reilly, Bernard	Detroit, Wayne	3	1887.
Osborn, John M. (a)	Hudson, Lenawee	9	1875.
Osburn, Reuben H	Calumet, Houghton	32	1877.
Owen, John G	Clarkston, Oakland	6	1861, '62.
Packard, William O	Covert, Van Buren	12	1877.
Paddock, Alfred	Concord, Jackson	11	1853.
Paine, Rodney C	Niles, Berrien	19	1855.
Palmer, Ambrose E	Kalkaska, Kalkaska	27	1901.
Palmer, Lewis G	Big Rapids, Mecosta	23	1887, '89.
Palmer, Thomas W	Detroit, Wayne	2	1879.
Park, Peter E	Detroit, Wayne	3	1891, '92.
Parker, John	Portage, Kalamazoo	20	1859.
Parker, Leonard B	Newport, Monroe	25	1863, '64.
Parsons, Andrew (a)	Corunna, Shiawassee	6	1847, '48.
Pascoe, Peter	Republic, Marquette	31	1893, '95.
Patterson, John C	Marshall, Calhoun	8	1879, '81, '82.
Patterson, Michael A. (a)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	3	1844, '45.
Pattison, William H	Saline, Washtenaw	7 8	1855. 1857, '58.
Pearl, Stephen (a)	DuPlain, Clinton	21	1869, '70.
Peek, Archibald J. (a)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1905, '07.
Peirce, Peter R. L	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1869, '70.
Pendleton, Edward W	Sturgis, St. Joseph	10	1879.
Pennell, Orrin G	DeWitt, Clinton	14	1885.
Pennington, Henry F	Charlotte, Eaton	13	1883.
Pennoyer, Henry (a)	Grand Haven, Ottawa	31	1859.
Perren, John J	Detroit, Wayne	1	1899, '00.
Perrin, Henry M	St. Johns, Clinton	22	1865.
Perrin, Porter K	St. Johns, Clinton	16	1877.
Perry, Gideon D. (a)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	10	1859.
Peters, George (a)	Petersburg, Monroe	7	1867.
Phelps, Fitch (a)	Big Rapids, Mecosta	27	1883, '85.
Phillips, Delos	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	19	1869, '70.
Pierce, Charles S	Oscoda, Iosco	28	1893.
Pierce, Nathan (a)	Marengo, Calhoun	14 13	1853. 1857, '58.
Pierson, William S	Flint, Genesee	13	1901.
Pond, Elihu B	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	7	1859.
Porter, George F	Gooding, Ottawa	21	1891, '92.
Porter, Lewis (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1859.
Post, Floyd L. (a)	Coleman, Midland	24	1887.
Potter, George N	Potterville, Eaton	11	1887.
Potter, William W	Hastings, Barry	15	1899, '00.
Powell, Herbert E. (a)	Ionia, Ionia	18	1913.
Pratt, Abner (a)	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1844, '45.
Prescott, George A	Tawas City, Iosco	28	1895, '97, '98.
Preston, John L. (a)	Columbiaville, Lapeer	21	1895, '97, '98.
Price, Layman B. (a)	Lakeville, Oakland	5	1871, '72.
Prindle, Frank L	Gladwin, Gladwin	24	1891, '92.
Pringle, Eugene A. (a)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1867.

(a) Also representative, see list.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Prutzman, Abraham C	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	14	1869, '70, '1, '2.
		11	1873, '74.
Pulver, Henry H	Laingsburg, Shiawassee	20	1885.
Putnam, Uzziel, Jr. (*a*)	Pokagon, Cass	15	1871, '72.
Putney, Charles G	Sandusky, Sanilac	20	1911.
Rairden, John	Detroit, Wayne	1	1887.
Randall, Caleb D	Coldwater, Branch	13	1871, '72.
Rankin, Francis H. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	19	1877.
Ranney, Peyton (*a*)	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	8	1889.
Raynale, Ebenezer	Franklin, Oakland	5	1835–6, '7.
Read, Gilbert E. (*a*)	Richland, Kalamazoo	11	1877.
Redfield, Alexander H. (*d*)	Cassopolis, Cass	4	1848, '49.
	Detroit, Wayne	1	1857.
Redfield, George A. (*a*)	Adamsville, Cass	5	1842, '3, '4.
Redfield, Heman J	Monroe, Monroe	5	1875, '77.
Rentz, Theodore (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1889.
Rexford, Roswell B	Napoleon, Jackson	11	1855.
Rice, Justin	Port Huron, St. Clair	4	1840, '41.
Rich, Hampton	Ionia, Ionia	28	1867, '9, '70.
Rich, John T. (*a*) (*c*)	Elba, Lapeer	20	1881.
Richardson, David M	Detroit, Wayne	2	1873, '74.
Richardson, John H	Tuscola, Tuscola	30	1883.
Richmond, Charles H	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1883.
Richmond, William A	Grand Rapids, Kent	5	1844, '45.
Riley, Henry H. (*b*)	Constantine, St. Joseph	4	1850, '1, '62.
Rix, Oel (*a*)	Richmond, Macomb	1	1846, '47.
Robbins, Richard B. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	6	1879.
Roberts, Elijah J. (*a*)	Eagle River, Keweenaw	6	1851.
Roberts, John	Hastings, Barry	21	1857, '58.
Robertson, Andrew S	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	4	1863.
Robinson, Orrin W. (*a*)	Chassell, Houghton	32	1897, '98.
Robinson, Rix	Ada, Kent	5	1846.
		7	1847, '8, '9.
Robison, John J. (*a*)	Manchester, Washtenaw	8	1863, '64.
Robson, John	Lansing, Ingham	14	1901.
Romeyn, James W. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1871, '2, '83.
Roof, Adam L. (*a*)	Lyons, Ionia	7	1849, '50.
Roof, Albert K. (*a*)	Lyons, Ionia	19	1887.
Roost, John (*a*)	Holland, Ottawa	23	1883.
Rose, David G	Manchester, Washtenaw	4	1881, '82.
Rosenkrans, William A	Corunna, Shiawassee	14	1911, '13.
Rumer, James F	Davison, Genesee	13	1905.
Rumsey, Henry	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1835, '6, '7.
Russell, Henry C	Cedar Springs, Kent	25	1881, '82.
Russell, Huntley	Soldiers' Home, Kent	17	1905, '07.
Russell, Josiah	Greenville, Montcalm	25	1853.
Sabin, Marden	Centerville, St. Joseph	8	1891, '92.
		6	1893.
Sanborn, William	Port Huron, St. Clair	24	1867.
Savidge, William	Spring Lake, Ottawa	23	1897, '98.
Sawyer, Willis F	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1893.
Sayre, Ira T	Flushing, Genesee	13	1899, '00.
Schumaker, Anthony B	Grand Ledge, Eaton	15	1901.
Schwartz, John E. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1847, '48.
Scott, Frank D	Alpena, Alpena	29	1911, '13.
Scott, George G. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	5	1909, '11, '13.
Scripps, James E	Detroit, Wayne	3	1903.
Scullen, William P	Detroit, Wayne	1	1903.
Seeley, Thaddeus D. (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	12	1905, '07.
Seymour, Henry (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1867.
Seymour, Henry W. (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	31	1883.
		30	1887.
Seymour, James (*a*) (*d*)	Flushing, Genesee	24	1857.
Sharp, George W	Newberry, Luce	30	1891, '92.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Vice Joseph R. Williams, deceased in '62.
(*c*) Resigned March 21, 1881, succeeded by William W. Andrus.
(*d*) Absent from extra session of 1858.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Sharp, John C	Jackson, Jackson	6	1887.
Shaw, Brackley (*a*)	Clayton, Lenawee	6	1881, '2, '3.
Shaw, Edwin O	Newaygo, Newaygo	25	1895.
Shearer, Jonathan (*a*)	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1842, '3, '4.
Shelden, Carlos D. (*a*)	Houghton, Houghton	32	1895.
Sheldon, Suel A	Berlin, Ottawa	23	1899, '00, '05.
Sheley, Alanson	Detroit, Wayne	2	1867, '71, '2.
Shepard, James M	Cassopolis, Cass	12	1879.
Sherwood, Harvey C	Watervliet, Berrien	11	1885.
Shields, Francis J	Howell, Livingston	13	1909.
Shoemaker, Joseph P	Amsden, Montcalm	24	1879.
Shoemaker, Michael	Michigan Center, Jackson	2	1848, '9, '50.
	Jackson, Jackson	2	1851.
		7	1877, '83, '85.
Shurtz, Frederick (*a*)	White Pigeon, St. Joseph	16	1857, '58.
Simons, Charles C	Detroit, Wayne	2	1903.
Sinclair, Daniel D	Adrian, Lenawee	3	1848.
Sleeper, Albert E	Lexington, Sanilac	20	1901, '03.
Slocum, Elliott T	Trenton, Wayne	3	1869, '70.
Smalley, Herbert (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	4	1895.
Smith, Abner C	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1845, '46.
Smith, Alvah G	Lake City, Missaukee	28	1899, '00.
Smith, Amos	Vandalia, Cass	15	1869, '70.
Smith, Charles (*a*)	Hubbell, Houghton	32	1899, '00, '01, '03, '05, '07, '09.
Smith, Charles H. (*b*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1895.
Smith, Frank	Detroit, Wayne	1	1891, '92.
Smith, Gad	Marquette, Marquette	31	1901.
Smith, George A. (*a*)	Somerset, Hillsdale	12	1867.
		9	1885.
Smith, John S	Armada, Macomb	30	1853.
Smith, Samuel W	Pontiac, Oakland	15	1885.
Smith, Thaddeus G. (*a*)	Fentonville, Genesee	23	1869, '70
Smith, William M	St. Johns, Clinton	15	1913.
Snell, Lawrence W. (*a*)	Highland Park, Wayne	1	1909, '11.
Snow, Fielder S. (*a*)	Clinton, Lenawee	3	1849, '50.
		10	1853.
Sovereign, Frederick T	Three Oaks, Berrien	7	1901, '03.
Sparks, Levi	Buchanan, Berrien	12	1873, '74.
Spencer, Horace C	Flint, Genesee	19	1885.
Standish, John H	Newaygo, Newaygo	31	1867, '9, '70.
Stanton, Erastus H	Ionia, Ionia	24	1881, '82.
Stark, George P. (*a*)	Cascade, Kent	20	1887.
Starkey, Lewis F	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1843, '44.
Steel, George A	St. Johns, Clinton	19	1893.
Stephenson, Samuel M. (*a*)	Menominee, Menominee	31	1879, '85.
Stevens, Fitz H	Paw Paw, Van Buren	20	1853.
Stevens, John H. D	Ironwood, Gogebic	32	1891, '92.
Stockbridge, Francis B. (*a*)	Saugatuck, Allegan	17	1871, '72.
Stockton, John (*a*)	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	5	1835, '36.
Stoddard, William (*a*) (*c*)	Litchfield, Hillsdale	12	1871, '72.
		9	1873.
Stoll, Albert	Detroit, Wayne	2	1899, '00.
Storrs, Wales F. (*a*)	Coopersville, Ottawa	30	1871, '72.
Stout, Byron G. (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1861, '62.
Stowell, Alexander H	Detroit, Wayne	2	1853.
Straight, Henry E. (*a*)	Coldwater, Branch	9	1913.
Strickland, Randolph	DeWitt, Clinton	22	1861, '62.
Strong, John, Jr. (*a*)	South Rockwood, Monroe	5	1881, '2, '3.
Sturgis, David	DeWitt, Clinton	7	1851.
Sullivan, James	Dowagiac, Cass	18	1855.
Summers, Jacob (*a*)	Utica, Macomb	5	1837, '38.
		4	1839, '40.
		1	1849, '50.
Sumner, John J. (*a*)	Lambertville, Monroe	5	1873, '74.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Vice John W. Watts, deceased in 1895.
(*c*) Died in '73 and succeeded by John P. Cook.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Sutton, William C	Dearborn, Wayne	3	1873, '74.
Swift, William F	Ishpeming, Marquette	31	1881, '82.
Taylor, George E	Flint, Genesee	19	1883.
Taylor, Lorison J. (a)	Laingsburg, Shiawassee	17	1877.
Taylor, Robert L	Lapeer, Lapeer	16	1889, '91, '2.
Taylor, Walter R	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	6	1909, '11.
Teeple, George W	Pinckney, Livingston	13	1897, '98.
Ten Eyck, Conrad (a) (b)	Dearborn, Wayne	1	1835–6, '7.
Thomas, George (a)	Yorkville, Kalamazoo	5	1851.
	Gull Lake, Barry	20	1869, '70.
Thomas, Henry F. (a)	Allegan, Allegan	14	1875.
Thompson, Albert	South Haven, Van Buren	13	1875.
Thompson, William G	Detroit, Wayne	2	1895, '97, '98.
Thomson, Edward H. (a)	Flint, Genesee	6	1848, '49.
Thurber, Jefferson G. (a)	Monroe, Monroe	3	1844, '5, '6, '7.
Toan, William	Portland, Ionia	19	1889, '91, '2.
Toll, Isaac D. (a)	Fawn River, St. Joseph	4	1847.
Tooker, John S	Lansing, Ingham	16	1879, '81, '2.
Tower, Osmond	Ionia, Ionia	30	1859, '61, '2.
Townsend, Emory	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	22	1895.
Traver, Seneca C	River Rouge, Wayne	4	1905, '07.
Treat, Loren L	Oxford, Oakland	5	1865.
Tripp, Charles	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	6	1855.
Trowbridge, Rowland E	Birmingham, Oakland	5	1857, '8, '9.
Trowbridge, Stephen V. R	Birmingham, Oakland	3	1839, '40, '1.
		6	1842.
Turnbull, James D. (a)	Alpena, Alpena	29	1893.
Turner, James	Lansing, Ingham	21	1867.
Turner, Jerome W	Corunna, Shiawassee	22	1869, '70.
Turner, Jesse F	DeWitt, Clinton	4	1844, '45.
Tuttle, Arthur J	Leslie, Ingham	14	1907, '09.
Twombly, Royal T	Niles, Berrien	19	1853.
Tyler, Columbus V	Bay City, Bay	29	1877, '79.
		25	1889.
Tyler, Comfort (a)	Oporto, St. Joseph	16	1859.
Upson, A. I	Eagle Harbor, Keweenaw	32	1855.
Upson, Charles	Centerville, St. Joseph	17	1855.
	Coldwater, Branch	10	1881, '82.
Van Akin, Simeon	Ida, Monroe	5	1903, '05.
Vanderwerp, John	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1911.
Vaughan, Coleman C	St. Johns, Clinton	19	1903, '11.
Verdier, Leonard D. (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1913.
Videto, James (a)	Spring Arbor, Jackson	4	1845, '46.
Wagar, Edgar S. (a)	Edmore, Montcalm	18	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Wagner, Matthew D	Sand Beach, Huron	20	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Wait, Jonathan G. (a)	Sturgis, St. Joseph	16	1863, '4, '5.
		14	1867.
Wakefield, Daniel B. (a)	Grand Blanc, Genesee	6	1842, '43.
Walbridge, David S	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1849, '50.
Waldo, Campbell	Albion, Calhoun	5	1848, '49.
Walker, DeWitt C. (a)	Romeo, Macomb	4	1841.
		1	1842.
Walker, James B	Benzonia, Benzie	31	1865.
Walter, Robert E	Traverse City, Gd. Trav	27	1911, '13.
Ward, Charles A	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	10	1899, '00.
Ward, Newton O. (a)	Stanwood, Mecosta	25	1909, '11.
Warner, Edward A	Coldwater, Branch	4	1842, '43.
Warner, Fred M	Farmington, Oakland	12	1895, '7, '8.
Warner, P. Dean (a)	Farmington, Oakland	5	1869, '70.
Warner, William E. (a)	Rawsonville, Wayne	4	1859.
		3	1863, '64.
Warren, Asa K. (a)	Olivet, Eaton	16	1875.
Warren, Stephen H	Eureka, Montcalm	30	1857, '58.
Waterbury, I. Roy (a)	Highland Station, Oakland	12	1903.
Waterbury, John C. (a)	Lexington, Sanilac	25	1871, '72.
		22	1877.

(a) Also representative, see list. | (b) Resigned February 24, 1837.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Watkins, L. Whitney	Manchester, Jackson	10	1909, '11.
Watkins, Milton C. (*a*)	Ashley, Kent	29	1863, '4, '5.
Watts, John W. (*a*) (*b*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1895.
Weadock, G. Leo	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1913.
Webb, Dwight	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1849, '50.
Webb, Nathan	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1861, '62.
Webber, William L	East Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1875.
Weeks, Augustus W. (*a*)	Lowell, Kent	17	1901, '03.
Weir, James D	Detroit, Wayne	1	1879.
Weiss, Joseph M. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1891, '2, '3.
Welch, John	East Saginaw, Saginaw	23	1881, '82.
Welch, Lewis	Exeter, Monroe	9	1857, '8, '9.
Wells, Frederick L. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	22	1873, '4, '5.
Wesselius, Sybrant	Grand Rapids, Kent	20	1889.
Wesson, William B	Detroit, Wayne	1	1873, '74.
Westcott, Charles H	St. Clair, St. Clair	11	1897, '98.
Westgate, Ansel W	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	27	1887.
Westover, Frank L	Bay City, Bay	24	1901, '03.
Weter, James E. (*a*)	Richmond, Macomb	11	1909, '11.
Wetmore, Fred C	Cadillac, Wexford	27	1907, '09.
Wheeler, A. Oren	Manistee, Manistee	26	1891, '92. '95.
Wheeler, Harrison H. (*f*)	Wenona, Bay	27	1871, '72.
		24	1873.
White, Charles E	Niles, Berrien	7	1909, '11.
White, Frank G	Calumet, Houghton	32	1871, '72.
White, Peter (*a*)	Marquette, Marquette	32	1875.
White, Shubael F	Ludington, Mason	26	1883.
Whiting, Justin R	St. Clair, St. Clair	17	1883.
Whitney, Joseph H. (*a*)	Merrill, Saginaw	22	1907, '09.
Whitney, Thomas (*e*)	East Saginaw, Saginaw	28	1857.
Wiggins, Milan D. (*a*)	Bloomingdale, Van Buren	8	1911, '13.
Wight, Buckminster	Detroit, Wayne	1	1855.
Wilber, Mark D	Allegan, Allegan	14	1873, '74.
Wilcox, Elliott R. (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	18	1877.
Wilcox, Marcus	Corunna, Shiawassee	12	1891, '92.
Wilcox, Marcus B	Pinckney, Livingston	23	1857, '58.
Wilcox, William S. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	9	1871, '72.
Wilder, Daniel G	Watrousville, Tuscola	27	1861, '62.
Wilkins, Samuel M. (*a*)	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	15	1893.
Wilkinson, Robert R	Eastport, Antrim	29	1891, '92.
Willard, William, Jr	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1869, '70.
Williams, Fitch R	Elk Rapids, Antrim	30	1877.
Williams, Gardner D. (*a*)	Saginaw City, Saginaw	6	1845, '46.
Williams, Harvey	Charlotte, Eaton	21	1859.
Williams, Joseph R. (*c*)	Constantine, St. Joseph	16	1861.
Williams, William B	Allegan, Allegan	17	1867, '9, '70.
Willitts, Warren J	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	8	1887.
Wilson, Louis T. N	Coldwater, Branch	16	1855.
Wilson, Robert S	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1843, '44.
Winegar, Charles T	Iron Mountain, Dickinson	31	1913.
Wing, Warner (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	2	1838, '39.
Winsor, Richard (*a*)	Port Austin, Huron	25	1869, '70.
		22	1881, '82.
Wisner, Chauncey W. (*a*) (*d*)	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	18	1887, '9, '91.
Witherbee, Elijah B	Flint, Genesee	6	1847.
Witherell, Benj. F. H. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1840, '41.
Withey, Solomon L	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1861, '62.
Withington, William H. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	6	1891, '92.
Wixom, Isaac (*a*)	Farmington, Oakland	6	1842, '43.
Wood, Alfred B	East Saginaw, Saginaw	26	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Wood, Charles M	Pinckney, Livingston	18	1875.
Wood, James C	Manistique, Schoolcraft	30	1913.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.

(*b*) Died February 2, 1895; succeeded by Charles H. Smith.

(*c*) Acting president in special session of '61, on resignation of Lieut. Governor James Birney, and succeeded by Henry T. Backus. Died in '61 and succeeded in extra session of '62 by Henry H. Riley.

(*d*) Resigned before extra session of '92.

(*e*) Absent from extra session of '58.

(*f*) Vacated seat by removal from district in 1874 and succeeded by John D. Lewis.

SENATORS.—Concluded.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Woodbridge, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1838, '39.
Woodman, Jason	Paw Paw, Van Buren	8	1903, '05.
Woodruff, Henry (a)	Farwell, Clare	24	1885.
Woodward, Hiel (a)	Brooklyn, Jackson	10	1869, '70.
Woodworth, Fred L. (a)	Caseville, Huron	20	1913.
Wright, David A. (a)	Taylorville, Oakland	5	1853.
Yeomans, Walter	Ionia, Ionia	18	1905, '07.
Yost, Chester	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1859.
Youmans, Henry M	Bridgeport, Saginaw	22	1897, '98.

(a) Also representative, see list.

PRESIDENTS PRO TEM., STATE SENATE, 1835–1914.

Legislature.	Name.	Sessions.	When chosen or appointed.
1	John S. Barry	1835–6	November 2.
2	Jonathan D. Davis	1837	March 21.
3	John S. Barry	1838	January 17.
4	Benjamin B. Kercheval	1839	April 20.
5	Thomas J. Drake	1840	April 1.
6	Thomas J. Drake	1841	February 24.
7	James Kingsley	1842	January 3.
	William L. Greenly	1842	Jan. 20–Feb.16.
8	William L. Greenly	1843	January 16.
9	Edwin M. Cust	1844	January 1.
10	William T. Howell	1845	January 6.
11	Flavius J. Littlejohn	1846	January 6.
12	Charles P. Bush	1847	January 30.
13	Samuel Denton	1848	February 17.
14	Alvin N. Hart	1849	March 19.
15	Jonathan P. King	1850	March 23.
16	Michael Shoemaker	1851	February 14.
17	George R. Griswold	1853	February 14.
18	Alonzo Cressy	1855	February 7.
19	Perley Bills	1857–8	January 26.
20	Omar D. Conger	1859	January 26.
21	Joseph R. Williams (*a*)	1861	February 16.
	Henry T. Backus (*b*)	1861	May 8.
	Byron G. Stout	1862	January 11.
22	Charles M. Croswell	1863–4	January 26.
23	Charles M. Croswell	1865	January 30.
24	Charles M. Croswell	1867	January 7.
25	William B. Williams	1869–70	January 13.
26	Alfred B. Wood (*c*)	1871	January 19.
	Philip H. Emerson	1872	March 29.
27	James Webster Childs	1873–4	April 3.
28	John K. Boies	1875	January 28.
29	Charles D. Nelson	1877	January 19.
30	William Chamberlain	1879	January 17.
31	William E. Ambler	1881	January 14.
32	Archibald Buttars	1883	January 3.
33	James W. Belknap	1885	January 7.
34	Charles J. Monroe	1887	January 5.
35	William Ball	1889	January 2.
36	Chauncey W. Wisner (*d*)	1891	January 7.
	Aaron B. Brown	1892	August 6.
37	Samuel W. Hopkins	1893	January 4.
38	Joseph R. McLaughlin	1895	January 2.
39	John L. Preston	1897–8	January 6.
40	Robert B. Loomis	1899–00	January 4.
41	Robert B. Loomis	1901	January 2.
42	Oramel B. Fuller	1903	January 7.
43	Cassius L. Glasgow	1905	January 4.
44	Michael H. Moriarty	1907	January 2.
45	Frederick R. Ming	1909	January 6.
46	Fred B. Kline	1911	January 4.
47	Frank D. Scott	1913	January 1.

(*a*) Acting president in extra session of 1861 on resignation of Lieutenant Governor James Birney, and succeeded as president *pro tem.* by Henry T. Backus.

(*b*) Acting president in 1862 on the death of Joseph R. Williams, and succeeded as president *pro tem.* by Byron G. Stout.

(*c*) Resigned March 29, 1872.

(*d*) Resigned July 3, 1891.

SECRETARIES STATE SENATE, 1835–1914.

Legislature.	Name.	Postoffice address.	Sessions.
1	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1835–36.
2	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1837.
3	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1838.
4	Samuel Yorke At Lee	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1839.
5	Dan W. Kellogg	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1840.
6	Dan W. Kellogg	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1841.
7	Samuel Yorke At Lee	Detroit, Wayne	1842.
8	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1843.
9	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1844.
10	Thornton F. Brodhead	Pontiac, Oakland	1845.
11	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1846.
12	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1847.
13	John N. Ingersoll (a)	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	1848.
	Charles Smith	Adrian, Lenawee	1848.
14	William L. Bancroft	Port Huron, St. Clair	1849.
15	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1850.
16	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1851.
17	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1853.
18	Isaac W. Wilder	Marshall, Calhoun	1855.
19	Isaac W. Wilder	Marshall, Calhoun	1857.
20	Aaron B. Turner	Grand Rapids, Kent	1859.
21	Aaron B. Turner	Grand Rapids, Kent	1861, '62.
22	William A. Bryce	Bay City, Bay	1863, '64.
23	Thomas H. Glenn	Niles, Berrien	1865.
24	Thomas H. Glenn	Niles, Berrien	1867.
25	Henry S. Sleeper	Galesburg, Kalamazoo	1869, '70.
26	Henry S. Sleeper	Galesburg, Kalamazoo	1871, '72.
27	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1873, '74.
28	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1875.
29	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1877.
30	Edwin S. Hoskins	Bellevue, Eaton	1879.
31	Edwin S. Hoskins	Bellevue, Eaton	1881, '82.
32	Edwin S. Hoskins	St. Louis, Gratiot	1883.
33	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1885.
34	Lewis M. Miller	Muskegon, Muskegon	1887.
35	Lewis M. Miller	Muskegon, Muskegon	1889.
36	Alfred J. Murphy	Detroit, Wayne	1891, '92.
37	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1893.
38	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1895.
39	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1897, '98.
40	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1899, '00.
41	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1901.
42	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1903.
43	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1905.
44	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1907.
45	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1909.
46	Elbert V. Chilson	Detroit, Wayne	1911.
47	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1913.

(a) Resigned January 5, 1848, and succeeded by Charles Smith.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Abbott, Adrian O	Hudson	Lenawee county, Third District	1887, '89.
Abbott, Isaac C	Pine Creek	Calhoun county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Abbott, Joshua K	Grand Blanc	Genesee county	1850.
Abbott, William L	Goodland	Lapeer county, Second District	1877, '79.
Abrams, Edward T	Dollar Bay	Houghton county, Second District	1907.
Acker, Henry	Jackson	Jackson county	1839, '40.
Ackley, Francis	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1873, '74.
Adam, John J. (*a*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1839, '47.
	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Adams, C. Spencer	Lawton	Van Buren county	1901, '03.
Adams, Edgar J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Adams, Ezra C	Alamo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1861, '2, '85.
Adams, Isaac	Troy	Oakland county	1838.
Adams, John Q	Negaunee	Marquette county	1883.
Adams, Oliver	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1853.
Adams, Oliver H	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella County	1905, '07.
Adams, Oscar	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Adams, Robert N	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1903, '05.
Adams, Wales	Prairie River	Branch county	1844, '45.
Adsit, Allen C	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, Second District	1871, '72.
Agens, M. Livy	Ludington	Mason county	1905, '07, '09.
Aitkin, Robert P	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1865, '67.
Alden, Hiram	Coldwater	Branch county	1835–6, '7.
Aldrich, Frank	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Aldrich, Levi (*a*)	Edwardsburg	Cass county, Second District	1863, '64.
Aleshire, Oscar Emmet	Buchanan	Berrien county, Second District	1889.
Alexander, Lorenzo P. (*a*)	Buchanan	Berrien county, First District	1861, '62.
Alexander, Sidney U	De Witt	Clinton county, First District	1867.
Alexander, Sylvanus	Wexford	Wexford and Lake counties	1889, '91, '2.
Allen, Abram	Commerce	Oakland county, Fourth District	1865.
Allen, Artemas	Medina	Lenawee county	1839.
Allen, Edward P	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1877, '79.
Allen, George W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1859, '65.
Allen, Giles B	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1895.
Allen, Harmon	Milan	Monroe county, Second District	1857, '58.
Allen, Hiram M	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1887.
Allen, Lewis	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1839.
Allen, Lovatus C	York	Washtenaw county, Third District	1863, '64.
Allen, Morris S	De Witt	Clinton county	1849.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Allison, Freeman W	Pinckney	Livingston county	1897, '98.
Allman, William	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1857–8, '77.
Almy, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county	1837.
Alvord, Charles H	Camden	Hillsdale county	1907.
Alvord, Nathan	Camden	Hillsdale county, Second District	1881, '2.
		Hillsdale county, First District	1883.
Alward, Robert	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00, '1.
Amerson, Harvey S	Elk Rapids	Antrim county	1911.
Ames, James W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Ames, Joseph G	Terre Coupee, Indiana	Berrien county	1844.
Ames, Michael E	Plymouth	Wayne county	1846.
Amidon, Edmund S	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1895.
Aplin, Henry H	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1895.
Anderson, Jeremiah H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1893, '7, '8,'9,'00,'3,'7.
Anderson, Samuel F	Cassopolis	Cass and Van Buren counties	1842, '43.
Anderson, William A	Fremont	Newaygo county	1887.
Andrews, John	Lawrence	Cass and Van Buren counties	1843, '45.
		Van Buren county	1849.
Andrews, John L	Milford	Oakland county, Third District	1871, '72.
Andrews, Josiah	Paw Paw	Cass and Van Buren counties	1846.
Angerer, Charles	Scofield	Monroe county, Second District	1889.
Annable, Fernando C	Paw Paw	Cass and Van Buren counties	1842.
Armstrong, John H. (*b*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1870.
Armstrong, Sullivan	Ashland	Newaygo county	1873, '74, '75.
Arnold, Joseph	Lakeville	Oakland county	1842.
Arnold, Seymour	Lakeville	Oakland county	1845.
Arnold, William P	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1853.
Arzeno, Alex. M. (*a*)	Newport	Monroe county	1847.
Ashley, James	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1869, '70.
Ashley, Noble (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '11, '13.
Ashman, Samuel	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1840.
Ashmun, Henry C	Midland City	Midland county	1855, '7, '8.
Ashton, Benjamin D	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and Kalkaska counties	1887.
Atkinson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '8.
Attridge, Robert	Brown City	Sanilac county	1905, '7.
Atwood, Henry P	Vassar	Tuscola county	1855.
Atwood, Marcus M	Dansville	Ingham county, Second District	1861, '2, '71, '2.
Austin, Andrew V	Milford	Oakland county, Second District	1903, '05.
Austin, Charles (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1881, '82.
Austin, Charles W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11.

Austin, Daniel	Ludington	Mason county	1889.
Averill, Paul J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1911.
Avery, John	Greenville	Montcalm county	1869, '70.
Axford, Samuel (*a*)	Shelby	Macomb county	1839, '40, '3.
Axford, Samuel, Jr	Oxford	Oakland county	1842.
Axford, William	Clarkston	Oakland county	1850.
Babcock, Christopher G	East Gilead	Branch county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Babcock, Henry S	Southfield	Oakland county	1842.
Babcock, Herbert	Woodbury	Eaton county, First District	1897, '98.
Backus, Henry T. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
Backus, William	Greenville	Montcalm county	1875.
Bacon, Cyrus	Edwardsburg	Cass county	1849.
Bacon, Daniel S	Monroe	Monroe county	1839.
Bacon, John	Eagle River	Chippewa, Houghton, Marquette, Schoolcraft, and Ontonagon counties	1851.
Bacon, Levi, Jr	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1857, '58.
Bagot, Richard W	Elk Rapids	Antrim, Charlevoix, and Kalkaska counties	1893.
Bailey, Alvin W	Hastings	Barry county	1853.
Bailey, Charles A	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1893.
Bailey, Frederick G	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Bailey, Isaac G	Fort Pleasant	St. Joseph county	1840.
Baillie, Thomas G	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1905.
Baird, John (*a*)	Zilwaukee	Saginaw county, Second District	1895.
Baker, Francis	Groveland	Oakland county	1848.
Baker, Fred A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Baker, Herbert F	Weadock	Cheboygan county	1907, '09, '11.
Baker, Lewis C	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1891.
Baker, Milo S	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1861, '62.
Baker, Newton	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1877.
Baker, Seward	Newport	Monroe county, Second District	1885, '87.
Baker, William A	Coloma	Berrien county, First District	1887, '89.
Balcombe, John L	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1851.
Baldwin, Augustus C	Milford	Oakland county	1844, '46.
Baldwin, Charles	Rochester	Oakland county	1846.
	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Baldwin, Elias J	Morenci	Lenawee county	1851.
Baldwin, Ezra P	Birmingham	Oakland county	1848.
Baldwin, Frank A	Gaylord	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1887.
Baldwin, Gaylord M	Hopkins	Allegan county, Second District	1889.
Baldwin, James M	Hopkins	Allegan county, First District	1859.
Baldwin, Levi W	Fowler	Clinton county	1891, '92.
Baldwin, Simeon L	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1877.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Vice Harvey B. Rowlson, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Baldwin, William L.	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1909, '11.
Ball, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county	1838.
Ball, John C.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1842.
Ball, William (*a*)	Hamburg	Livingston county, First District	1865, '67.
		Livingston county	1881, '82.
Ball, William H.	Coloma	Berrien county, Second District	1909, '11.
Ballard, Jesse	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1837.
Ballentine, Silas L.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1901.
Ballentine, William H.	Brockway	St. Clair county, Third District	1881, '82.
Bancroft, Edward C.	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1845.
Bancroft, William L. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1859.
Barbeau, Peter C.	Fort Brady	Chippewa county	1845.
Barber, Daniel	Eaton	Eaton, Allegan and Barry counties	1840.
Barber, Julius S.	Coldwater	Branch county, Second District	1867.
Barbour, John	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1846.
Barclay, Jonathan S.	Hampton	Saginaw county	1855.
Bardwell, Hiram H.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1885, '87.
Barker, Richard P.	Niles	Berrien county	1847.
Barkworth, Thomas E.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Barlow, Nathan	Yankee Springs	Allegan, Barry and Eaton counties	1841.
		Barry county	1848.
Barlow, Nathan, Jr.	Hastings	Barry county	1850.
Barnaby, Horace T.	Pompeii	Gratiot county	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Barnaby, Horace T., Jr. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1901, '03.
Barnard, Edmund M. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1891, '92.
Barnard, Ely	Howell	Livingston county	1843, '44.
Barnard, Newell	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1883.
Barnes, Eleazer	London	Monroe county	1851.
Barnes, Norman	LaSalle	Monroe county	1850.
Barnes, Orlando M.	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1863, '64.
Barnes, Orasmus S.	Roxand	Eaton county, Second District	1879.
Barritt, Hiram	Walled Lake	Oakland county	1846.
Barry, John A.	Harrietta	Wexford District	1907.
Barry, Thomas B.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1885.
Bartholomew, Ira H.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1873, '74.
Bartlett, Wallace R.	Watrousville	Tuscola county	1857, '58.
Barton, Walter W. (*a*)	Leland	Benzie and Leelanau counties	1881, '82.
Bartow, Moses	Westphalia	Clinton county, First District	1865.
		Clinton county, Second District	1875.
Batchelder, John L.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.

Bates, Alfred G	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1853.
Bates, Erastus N. (*a*)	Moline	Allegan county, Second District	1885, '87.
Bates, William R. (*b*)	Au Gres	Bay county	1871.
	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1897, '98.
Bathey, Fred H	Smith Creek	St. Clair county, First District	1891, '92.
		St. Clair county, Third District	1893.
Baum, William B	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1893.
Baumann, Jacob	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1901.
Baumgærtner, Leonard	Saginaw, R. D. 2	Saginaw county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
		Saginaw county, First District	1903.
Baumgardner, William G	Filer City	Manistee county	1887.
Baxter, Benjamin L	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Bayley, James	Big Beaver	Oakland county, First District	1865.
Bayliss, Joseph E	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1913.
Beach, Joseph P	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1865.
Beach, Noah (*a*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county	1843.
Beakes, Hiram J	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1863, '64.
Beal, Junius E	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1905.
Beall, Isaac D	Colon	Branch county, Third District	1867, '69, '70.
Beamer, George K	Irving	Barry county	1861, '62.
Beaufait, Louis	Detroit	Wayne county	1838, '39.
Bedtelyon, Jacob	Goodrich	Genesee county, First District	1879.
Beebe, Joseph E. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1855.
Beebe, Uriah	Orion	Oakland county, First District	1859.
Beecher, Charles N	Genesee	Genesee county	1851.
	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1857, '58.
Beecher, Norman A	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1885, '87.
Beecher, Robert R	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1855.
Beekman, Benjamin F	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1885.
Beeman, Alonzo P	Jones	Cass county	1907, '09.
Beers, Philo	Courtland	Kent and Ottawa counties	1850.
	Northport	Grand Traverse county	1859.
Beeson, William B	Niles	Berrien county, First District	1859.
Belden, Eugene H	Horton	Jackson county, Third District	1881, '82.
Belding, Friend	Birmingham	Oakland county	1849.
Belknap, Lyman E	Mayville	Tuscola county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Bell, Alexander F	Ionia	Ionia county	1847.
Bell, Digby V. (*a*)	Ionia	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1840.
Bement, Rufus B	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1838.
Bemis, Arthur L	Carson City	Montcalm county, First District	1897, '98.
Benedict, Alexander H	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1867.
Benedict, Jacob M	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1875.
Benedict, Peter H	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1853.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Resigned before extra session of '72 and succeeded by Isaac Marston.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Benjamin, Wm. H. P. (*a*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county, Third District	1875.
Bennett, Adam	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1893.
Bennett, Alonzo	Berrien	Berrien county	1842.
Bennett, Charles H. (*b*)		Wayne county, Fourth District	1870.
Bennett, Davis D	Fairfield	Lenawee county	1848.
Bennett, Frank T	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1907.
Bennett, James T	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1907.
Bennett, John H	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Bennett, Stillman W	Fairfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1879.
Benoit, Charles P., Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893, '95.
Bentley, Elijah	Napoleon	Jackson county, First District	1863, '64.
Bentley, John W	Mendon	St. Joseph county, First District	1883, '85.
		St. Joseph county	1887.
Benton, Cassius R	Northville	Wayne county, Third District	1905, '07.
Berk, John	Belle River	St. Clair county, Third District	1875.
Berry, Enos G. (*a*)	Quincy	Branch county	1842.
Berry, Jonathan	Adrian	Lenawee county	1844.
Berry, Langford G	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1857, '58.
Bettinger, Conrad	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '87.
Betts, Charles	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, Third District	1863, '64.
Biddle, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Bidelman, Samuel J	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1881, '82.
Bierd, William J	Auburn	Bay county, Second District	1907, '09, '11, '13.
Bignall, Solomon L	Fowlerville	Livingston county	1889.
Billings, Samuel M	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1897, '98.
Billings, Simeon R. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1875.
		Genesee county, First District	1877.
Bingham, Henry H	Grass Lake	Jackson county	1848.
Bingham, Kinsley S	Green Oak	Livingston and Ingham counties	1837, '8, '9, '41.
		Livingston county	1842.
Bird, John M	Unionville	Lenawee county	1840.
Bishop, James C	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, First District	1881, '82.
Bishop, Roswell P	Ludington	Mason county	1883, '93.
Bixby, David A	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1883.
Black, Cyrenius P	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1883, '85.
Blacker, Robert R	Manistee	Manistee county	1883, '85.
Blackman, Henry E	Allegan	Allegan county, Second District	1879.
Blackman, Samuel H. (*a*)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county, First District	1873, '74.
Blades, William	Flint	Genesee county	1848.
Blair, Austin (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1846.

Blair, Charles	Tipton	Lenawee county	1842, '45.
Blake, John E	Lamont	Ottawa county, First District	1869, '70.
Blake, William A	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1891, '92.
Blakeslee, George	Birmingham	Oakland county, Fifth District	1861, '62.
Blakley, Abraham R. (*c*)	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency, Otsego, Oscoda and Crawford counties	1893.
Bland, Joseph Edward (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '05.
Blindbury, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Bliss, Solomon B	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1863, '64.
Blodgett, Amos C	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1857, '58.
Blood, Calvin A	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1881, '82.
Bloom, Adam E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Boies, John K. (*a*)	Hudson	Lenawee county, First District	1865, '67.
Bolger, Robert E. (*d*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '83.
Bolton, Abraham F. (*e*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1836.
Bolton, Earl B	Gaylord	Alpena District	1901.
		Presque Isle District	1903.
Bond, William S	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Bonham, Asher	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1850.
Bonine, Evan J. (*a*) (*f*)	Vandalia	Cass county, First District	1853.
	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1865, '7, '73.
Bonnell, Benjamin C	Pioneer	Wexford, Lake, Kalkaska and Missaukee counties	1883.
Bonser, John E	Pinconning	Bay county, Third District	1901.
Borgman, Martin V	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Bosley, William E	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1905.
Bostwick, Ezra	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1869, '70.
Botsford, Philip V. M	Pittsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1891, '92.
Bottomley, Thomas H	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1873, '74.
Boussum, Charles O	Colon	St. Joseph county	1909.
Bowen, Casper L	Nashville	Barry county	1891, '92.
Bowen, Jesse	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1863, '64.
Bowen, Ozro A	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1879.
Bowman, John H	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1838, '45.
Bowne, John (*a*)	Hickory Corners	Barry county	1849.
Boyd, William	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1901.
Boynton, Daniel	Leoni	Jackson county, Second District	1885.
Boynton, Nathan S. (*g*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1869.
Bradbury, Samuel K	Bay City	Bay county, Third District	1895.
Bradfield, Thomas D	Copper Falls	Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1875.
		Keweenaw, Baraga, Isle Royal and Ontonagon counties	1879.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Vice George W. Swift, resigned.
(*c*) Resigned October 15, 1894.
(*d*) Did not sit in extra session of 1882.
(*e*) In extra session only, vice Townsend E. Gidley, resigned.
(*f*) Resigned before extra session of 1874 and succeeded by Ethan A. Brown.
(*g*) Vacated seat by removal from district and succeeded in '70 by Tubal C. Owen.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Bradley, Harmon	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1879.
Bradshaw, Elias	Van Buren	Wayne county	1835–36.
Branch, Norris H	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1901.
Brandon, Calvin Knox	Detroit	Wayne county, Third District	1885.
Brant, Lyman A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '85.
Breen, Bartley	Menominee	Menominee county	1887.
Breitung, Edward (*a*) (*c*)	Negaunee	Marquette county	1873.
Brenner, Charles E	Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1893.
Brewer, John	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1835–36.
Brewster, William W	Cass	Hillsdale county, Third District	1859.
Bricker, Willis F	Belding	Ionia county, Second District	1897, '98, '11, '13.
Briggs, Charles	Calumet	Houghton county	1879.
Briggs, Edward L	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1873, '4, '5.
Briggs, George G	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1869, '70.
Briggs, Robert V. (*a*)	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Third District	1869, '70.
Briske, John	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1889.
Bristol, Eli H	Commerce	Oakland county, Fourth District	1853.
Britain, Calvin (*a*)	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1847, '50, '1.
Britton, Roswell	Grandville	Kent, Ottawa, Ionia and Clinton counties	1835, '36.
Brock, Martin W	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1887.
Brockway, James E	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1905.
Brockway, William H. (*a*)	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1865, '71, '2.
Brooks, John A	Newaygo	Newaygo county	1857, '58.
		Newaygo, Oceana, Lake and Mason counties	1859.
Brooks, Nathaniel W	Algonac	St. Clair county	1847.
Brotherson, P. C. H	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1846.
Brott, Charles A	South Boardman	Missaukee District	1907.
Brown, Alvarado	Quincy	Branch county	1847, '48.
Brown, Ammon	Nankin	Wayne county	1835–6, '7.
Brown, Amos S	Breedsville	Van Buren county, Second District	1867.
Brown, Benjamin	Walled Lake	Oakland county, Fourth District	1859.
Brown, Charles	Medina	Lenawee county, Third District	1875.
Brown, Charles	Vicksburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1883, '85.
Brown, Charles H	Greenland	Iron District	1903.
Brown, Charles R	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1867.
Brown, David E	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1839, '40.
Brown, E. Lakin (*a*)	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1841.
Brown, Ethan A. (*d*)	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Third District	1874, '75.
Brown, George	Fulton	Barry county	1855.
Brown, George I	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1871, '2.

Brown, George W	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1859.
Brown, John S	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1843.
Brown, Norris J	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1889.
Brown, Robert	Dushville	Isabella county	1895.
Brown, Samuel B	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Second District	1877, '79.
Brown, Stephen F. (*a*)	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
Brown, Thomas H	Highland Park	Wayne county, Second District	1909, '11.
Brown, William G	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1867.
Browne, Henry W	Hubbardston	Ionia county, First District	1889.
Brownell, Edmund (*b*)	Thomas	Lapeer county	1898, '99, '00.
Brownell, Ellery A	Metamora	Lapeer county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Brownell, Franklin	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1855.
Brownell, George	East Farmington	Oakland county	1835–36.
Brownell, William	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1857, '8, '61, '2.
Brunson, John C	Victor	Clinton county, First District	1873, '4.
Bryan, Edward C	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Bryant, Ernest J	Sand Creek	Lenawee county, Second District	1907, '09.
Buck, Phillip H	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1849.
Buckbee, Walter A	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1838.
Buckley, Chester	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Budlong, Philo H	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1875.
Buel, Alexander W	Detroit	Wayne county	1838, '48.
		Wayne county, First District	1859.
Buel, Henry S	Franklin	Oakland county, Fifth District	1859.
Buell, Ahasuerus W	Holly	Oakland county, Third District	1863.
Buell, Darius D	Union City	Branch county	1891, '2, '3.
Buell, John L	Menominee	Delta, Menominee, Schoolcraft, and Chippewa counties	1873, '74.
Bullock, Frederick G	Lapeer	Lapeer county, First District	1891, '92.
Bunce, Horace E	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1861, '62.
Bunting, Archibald F	Empire	Leelanau District	1905, '07.
Burbank, William	Rochester	Oakland county	1837.
Burch, Lou J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Burdick, Cyren	Bronson	Kalamazoo county	1835–36.
Burdick, Noah W	Mancelona	Antrim county	1899, '00, '7, '9.
Burfoot, Edmund	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1899, '00.
Burk, Andrew L	Berrien Springs	Berrien county	1849.
Burke, Francis X	River Rouge	Wayne county, Fourth District	1913.
Burke, William	Summerville	Cass county	1837, '38.
Burnett, William	Scio	Washtenaw county	1848.
Burnham, Fred J	New Boston	Wayne county, Third District	1909, '11.
Burns, David E. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901.
Burns, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Lee.

(*c*) Resigned before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Henry J. Colwell.

(*d*) Vice Evan J. Bonine in '74. Died April 28, '75.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Burns, William R.	Munising	Schoolcraft District	1909, '13.
Burr, Henry	Strickland	Isabella county	1887.
Burroughs, Delebar	Fentonville	Oakland county	1850.
Burt, Edwin	Isabella City	Isabella, Montcalm and Clare counties	1863, '64.
Burt, William A	Mt. Vernon	Macomb county, Third District	1853.
Burton, Porter	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1879.
Bush, Charles P. (a)	Genoa	Livingston and Ingham counties	1840, '41.
		Livingston county	1842, '43.
Bush, David	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1859.
Bushnell, Daniel P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
Bushnell, William B	Bronson	Branch county	1901.
Buskirk, Henry F	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Butler, Abram G	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1893.
Butler, Orange	Adrian	Lenawee county	1837.
Butler, Richard	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1838.
Butterfield, John W	Niles	Berrien county	1851.
Button, John H	Farmington	Oakland county	1840.
Buzzell, Fred C	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1893.
Byrns, Charles J	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1901, '03, '05, '07.
Cady, Charles H	Wayne	Wayne county, Third District	1887.
Cady, Charles T	Dundee	Monroe county, First District	1855.
Cady, Chauncey G	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1849.
Cady, Horace H	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1843.
		Macomb county, Second District	1865.
		Macomb county, First District	1873, '74.
Cahoon, David J	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Caldwell, John	Manton	Wexford District	1897, '98.
Calhoun, Norman	Clinton	Washtenaw county, Third District	1857, '58.
Calkins, Alanson	Worth	Tuscola county	1851.
Calkins, Ephraim	Utica	Macomb county	1837.
Camburn, Levi	Stanton	Montcalm, Isabella and Clare counties	1865.
		Montcalm county	1867.
Camburn, Thomas M	Tipton	Lenawee county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Cameron, Alexander	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Campau, Theodore J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
Campbell, Abner E	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1848.
Campbell, Allen	Groveland	Oakland county, First District	1875.
Campbell, Colin P	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1907, '09.
Campbell, Bradford	Brighton	Livingston county	1849.
Campbell, H. Frank	Sherman	Wexford, Missaukee and Clare counties	1893, '95.

Campbell, James H	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
Campbell, Job T	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1893, '95.
Campbell, John K	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1897, '98.
Campbell, Milo D	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1885.
Campbell, Thomas G	Gladwin	Midland District	1901.
		Clare District	1903.
Canby, Israel	Harbor Springs	Emmet, Cheboygan and Charlevoix counties	1883.
Canfield, Irvin S	Alpena	Alpena county	1905.
Canfield, Lucius H	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1877, '89, '91, '2.
Canfield, Samuel P	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1853.
Canniff, Stephen	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1867.
Cannon, Ellery C. (*a*)	Evart	Osceola county	1885.
		Osceola and Missaukee counties	1887.
Caplis, James (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Carleton, Israel E. (*a*)	Mears	Muskegon and Oceana counties	1865.
Carlton, Aubern D	Dimondale	Eaton county, First District	1885.
Carlton, Palmer S	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1879.
Carmer, Sherlock H	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1881, '82.
Carpenter, Charles K	Orion	Oakland county, Second District	1859.
Carpenter, Guy	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1843.
Carpenter, Henry D	Detroit	Wayne county	1850.
Carpenter, Manson (*a*)	Woodbridge	Lenawee county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Carpenter, William E	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1883, '91, '2.
Carr, Nathan T	Midland City	Midland, Arenac, Iosco and Gladwin counties	1859.
Carr, William S	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1840.
Carter, John	Milford	Livingston county, First District	1873, '74.
Carton, John J	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1899, '00, '01, '03.
Cartter, Harlehigh	Utica	Macomb county	1845, '50.
Cartwright, John F	Davison	Genesee county, First District	1893.
Caruss, Richard B	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1881, '82.
Carver, Lyman	Saline	Washtenaw county	1848.
Case, Arthur T	Homestead	Leelanau, Benzie and Antrim counties	1885.
		Leelanau and Benzie counties	1887.
Case, Daniel L	Portland	Ionia county	1851.
Case, Emanuel (*b*)		Livingston and Washtenaw counties	1837.
Case, James A	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Presque Isle counties	1885.
Case, Ovid N. (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '85.
Case, Spaulding M	Brighton	Livingston county	1851.
Castle, Lemuel	Owosso	Genesee, Shiawassee and Clinton counties	1840, '41.
Cathcart, John G	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1840.
Cathro, John J	Alpena	Alpena, Crawford, Oscoda and Otsego counties	1895.
Catlin, Ashmon H	Webberville	Ingham county, Second District	1911, '13.
Caukin, Volney W	White Swan	Kent county, Third District	1857, '58.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) In adjourned session of 1837, vice Thomas Lee, resigned.
(*c*) Also elected to legislature of 1887, but died December 26, 1886.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Chafey, Merrit N. (*b*)	Manistee	Manistee and Mason counties	1873.
Chamberlain, Eli B	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Alger, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1887.
Chamberlain, Frank	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1911, '13.
Chamberlain, Fremont C	Bessemer	Gogebic District	1893, '5, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Chamberlain, Henry	New Buffalo	Berrien county	1849.
Chamberlain, William (*a*)	Three Oaks	Berrien county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Chamberlain, Harmon	St. Clair	St. Clair county	1850.
Chamberlin, Samuel	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1855.
Chambers, Clifton J	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1907, '09, '11.
Chambers, Michael	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1889.
Champlin, Elisha P. (*a*)	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1838, '40.
Chandler, David G	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1909, '11.
Chandler, George	Romeo	Macomb county	1851.
Chandler, William	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa District	1899, '00, '01.
Chapel, Caleb M	Gidley's Station	Jackson county, Third District	1853.
Chapel, Charles W	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and the counties thereto attached	1855.
Chapell, Worden R	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1887.
Chapin, Samuel A	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1839.
Chapman, Adelbert R. (*a*)	Reading	Hillsdale county, First District	1885, '87.
Chapman, Ira G	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1901.
		Macomb county	1903.
Chapman, Leander	Jackson	Jackson county	1849.
Chapoton, Alexander (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863.
Chapoton, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Charter, Francis	LaSalle	Monroe county	1835–6, '8.
Chase, Eugene V	Elsie	Clinton county, First District	1877, '79.
Chase, Jonathan	Royal Oak	Oakland county	1839.
Chase, Marcus A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Chase, William	Kinderhook	Branch county, First District	1861, '62.
Chatfield, Chester C	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1855.
Chauvin, Charles B	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1867.
Cheever, Henry M	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Cheney, Amherst B	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1877, '79.
Cherry, Henry P	Johnstown	Barry county, Second District	1871, '72.
Chester, Easton T	Camden	Hillsdale county	1844.
Childs, Aaron	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Third District	1871, '72.
Childs, Augustus W	Hudson	Lenawee county	1851.

Childs, James Webster (*a*)	Paint Creek	Washtenaw county, Third District	1859, '61, '2.
Chilver, Arthur H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Chipman, J. Logan	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Chipman, John S	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1842.
Chisholm, Hugh	Breckenridge	Gratiot county	1891, '92.
Chittenden, William F	Detroit	Wayne county	1849.
		Wayne county, First District	1853.
Choate, Emerson	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1861, '62.
Chubb, Harvey	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Church, Lucius L	Howard City	Montcalm county, Second District	1891, '2, '3.
Church, Thomas B	Grand Rapids	Kent and Ottawa counties	1851.
		Kent county, First District	1855.
Churchill, Worthy L	Alpena	Alpena, Iosco, Ogemaw, Alcona, Oscoda, Montmorency, Presque Isle and Cheboygan counties	1875.
Clapp, Frank W. (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1891, '92.
Clark, Albert K	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1875.
Clark, Benjamin	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1869, '70.
Clark, Darius	Marshall	Calhoun county	1851.
Clark, David	Eagle	Clinton county	1851.
Clark, Edwin G	Clarkston	Oakland county, First District	1877.
Clark, Elihu L	Adrian	Lenawee county	1848.
Clark, Elijah B	New Canandaigua	Oakland county	1847.
Clark, Frederick O	Escanaba	Delta, Chippewa, Schoolcraft and Menominee counties	1875.
Clark, Jasper N	Poulson	Mason county	1895, '97, '98.
Clark, Jeremiah	Clarkston	Oakland county	1839, '41.
Clark, John (*a*)	China	St. Clair county, First District	1857, '58.
Clark, John R	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1859.
Clark, Judson B	St. Ignace	Schoolcraft District	1905.
Clark, Newcomb	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1883, '85.
Clark, Orman	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Clark, Robert E	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1863, '64.
Clark, Walter H	Grand Haven	Ottawa county, Second District	1911, '13.
Clarke, Hovey K	Marshall	Calhoun county	1850.
Clarken, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Clement, Joshua	Leoni	Jackson county, First District	1871, '72.
Clements, James	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1865.
Climie, Andrew	Leonidas	St. Joseph county, First District	1871, '72.
		St. Joseph county, Second District	1873, '74.
Clute, Henry A	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1897, '98.
Clyburn, William L	Summerville	Cass county	1851.
Coad, Mathias	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1897, '98.
Coates, Joseph	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1841.
Coates, Lintsford B	Otsego	Allegan county	1847.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Resigned before extra session of 1874 and succeeded by Andrew J. Dovell.
(*c*) Absent from extra session of '64.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Cobb, George P	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1881, '82.
Cobb, James B	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Cobb, Thomas S. (*a*)	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1873, '74.
Cochrane, Lyman	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Coe, George A. (*a*)	Coldwater	Branch county	1849.
Cogshall, Bela	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1869, '70.
Cohen, Alex. (*b*)	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1907 ex. ses.
Colbath, Lemuel (*c*)	Erie	Monroe county	1837.
Colby, Sheridan J. (*f*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00, '1, '3, '7, '9.
Cole, Ezra	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1846.
Cole, Miner T	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1887, '89.
Cole, William B	Ludington	Manistee and Mason counties	1875.
Coleman, George	Howell	Livingston county	1883, '85.
Coleman, Henry	Kendall	Van Buren and Cass counties	1840.
Collins, David	Croton	Newaygo county	1889, '91, '2.
Collins, Frederick W	Middleville	Barry county, First District	1873, '74.
Collins, Lucius H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Collins, Samuel B	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1899, '00.
Colvin, Benjamin	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Colvin, Oliver D	Kinderhook	Branch county	1850.
Colwell, David G	Fenton	Livingston county, Second District	1865.
Colwell, Henry J. (*d*)		Marquette county	1874.
Colwell, William M	Manistique	Delta, Chippewa, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1883.
Coman, Russell	Cass	Hillsdale county	1849.
Combs, Henry P	Rome	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
		Lenawee county, Third District	1863, '64.
Combs, John H	Adrian, R. D. 4	Lenawee county, First District	1901, '03.
Compton, Henry (*a*)	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1845.
Comstock, Horace H. (*a*)	Otsego	Allegan county	1849.
Comstock, Oliver C	Coldwater	Branch county	1849.
Conely, Edwin F	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Congdon, Elisha	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Congdon, James M	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Connor, Richard H	Grosse Pointe	Wayne county, Second District	1859.
Connor, Rowland	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1889, '91, '92.
Connors, James	St. Ignace	Chippewa District	1897, '98.
Conrad, Luther F	Wacousta	Clinton county, Second District	1885.
Convis, Ezra (*e*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1835–6, '7.
Cook, Asa B	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1857, '58.

Cook, August C	Iron Mountain	Baraga, Dickinson and Iron counties	1895.
Cook, Francis W	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1883, '91, '2.
Cook, Hervey	Homer	Calhoun county	1840.
Cook, Jacob	Saline	Washtenaw county	1841.
Cook, John P. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1846.
Cook, Levi	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Cook, Peter	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1873, '74.
Cook, Peter J	Saugatuck	Allegan and Barry counties	1845.
Cook, William (*a*)	Homer	Calhoun county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Cooley, Anthony	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1838.
Cooley, Sloan	Oakwood	Oakland county, Second District	1861, '62.
Coomer, George W	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1885.
Coon, Myron	Greenfield	Wayne county, Third District	1877.
Cooper, George B. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1842.
Cooper, George H	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1881, '82.
Coots, Walter H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883.
Copeland, Benjamin	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1839, '41.
Copley, Alexander B	Decatur	Cass county, First District	1865, '71, '2.
		Van Buren county, First District	1875, '81, '2.
Copley, A. Ward	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11, '13.
Corbin, Sanford H	Armada	Macomb county	1851.
Corbin, William (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1881, '82.
Corey, Jeremiah D. (*a*)	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1867.
Cornell, Jerry G	Spring Arbor	Jackson county	1837.
Corrigan, Patrick	East Exeter	Monroe county	1851.
Corwin, Alvah H	Marion	Osceola county	1901.
Cossitt, Charles H	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1885.
Cottrell, Eber W	Detroit	Wayne county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Coulter, John F	Niles	Cass county, Second District	1871, '72.
Cousins, James	Pittsford	Hillsdale county	1895, '97, '98.
Covell, George G. (*a*)	Traverse City	Grand Traverse, Benzie and Leelanau counties	1893, '95.
Covert, Lewis M	Waterford Center	Oakland county	1851.
Cowan, George Y	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1863, '64.
Cowdin, George D	Oxford	Oakland county, Second District	1907.
Cox, Robert	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1861, '62.
Craig, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Cramton, Louis C	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1909.
Crandell, George W	Dearborn	Wayne county, Second District	1877.
Crane, Archer H	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Crane, Flavius J. B	Howell	Livingston county	1838.
Crane, George	Adrian	Lenawee county	1851.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Succeeded Stanley D. Montgomery.
(*c*) Died July 22, 1837, and succeeded by Peter Picott.
(*d*) Vice Edward Breitung, resigned.
(*e*) Died February 27, 1837, and succeeded by Sands McCamly.
(*f*) Died May 19, 1909.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Crane, George L.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1863, '64.
Crapser, Bert F.	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1913.
Crary, Isaac E.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1842, '46.
Craven, Robert E.	Duplain	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1853.
Crawford, James (*b*)		Keweenaw county	1869.
Crego, Richard J. (*a*)	South Jackson	Jackson county, Third District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Cressy, Alonzo (*a*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1837.
Crippen, George D.	Stambaugh	Dickinson District	1897, '98.
Crippen, William W.	Milford	Oakland county, Second District	1893.
Crocker, Martin (*a*)	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1887.
Crofoot, George W.	Pinckney	Livingston county, First District	1871, '72.
Croll, Henry, Jr.	Beaverton	Clare District	1913.
Crosby, Daniel W.	Elbridge	Oceana county	1889.
Crosby, Hale E.	New Buffalo	Berrien county, First District	1857, '58.
Crosby, Will A.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1899, '00.
Cross, John S.	Bangor	Van Buren county, Second District	1885, '87.
Crossman, Alanson	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1835, '6.
Crossman, Daniel L.	Dansville	Ingham county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Crossman, John S.	Ingham Center	Ingham county	1851.
Croswell, Charles M. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1873, '74.
Crouse, Robert (*a*)	Hartland	Livingston county	1848.
Crozer, James A.	Menominee	Menominee county	1885.
Culver, Jonathan H.	Colon	Branch county	1847.
Cummins, George J.	Harrison	Clare District	1909, '11.
Currie, Gilbert A.	Midland	Midland county	1909, '11, '13.
Curry, James L. (*a*)	Clio	Genesee county, Third District	1869, '70.
Curry, Solomon S.	Ishpeming	Marquette county	1875.
Curtis, George M.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1893, '95.
Curtis, Israel	Erin Corners	Macomb county	1849.
Curtis, James B. F.	New Lothrop	Shiawassee county, First District	1889.
Curtis, Miles S.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1895.
Curtis, Thomas	Kensington	Oakland county	1841.
Curtis, William H.	Hanley	Ottawa county, First District	1873, '4, '9.
Curtis, William L. (*a*)	Petoskey	Cheboygan District	1901.
Curtiss, Darwin Z.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Curtiss, John W.	Dushville	Isabella county	1891, '2, '3.
Curtiss, Lester	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1877.
Cutcheon, Otis E. M.	Oscoda	Midland county	1879.
		Midland, Iosco, Gladwin, Roscommon and Ogemaw counties	1881, '82.

Cutcheon, Sullivan M	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Dafoe, Lemuel G	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1891, '92.
Dakin, Milo H	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1885, '87.
Dalton, James, Jr	Dalton's Mills	Ottawa county	1859.
Dalton, John W	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1889.
Dalton, Lawrence	Dalton's Corners	Wayne county, Second District	1871, '72.
Daly, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Damon, John A	Millington	Tuscola county, First District	1887, '89.
Daniels, David I	Wacousta	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1859.
Daniels, Ebenezer	Medina	Lenawee county	1841.
Daprato, John	Iron Mountain	Dickinson county	1913.
Darling, Henry	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1851.
Darragh, Archibald B	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1883.
Darrah, Lewis	La Salle	Monroe county	1847.
Daugherty, Samuel J	Caro	Tuscola county	1907.
Davenport, George	Hadley	Lapeer county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
David, James I. (*a*)	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1859.
David, Orrin	Trenton	Wayne county	1849.
Davis, Alexander W	Grand Blanc	Genesee county, Second District	1861, '62.
Davis, Alonzo C	Minong	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1877.
	L'Anse	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1885.
Davis, Ammos	Southfield	Oakland county	1839, '40.
Davis, Calvin	Macomb	Macomb county	1845.
Davis, Chauncey (*c*)	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1861, '62.
		Muskegon and Oceana counties	1863.
Davis, George B. (*a*)	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Davis, Henry	Pennsylvania	Branch county, Second District	1853.
Davis, Ira	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1861, '62.
Davis, James M	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1899, '00.
Davis, John	Birmingham	Oakland county	1844, '46.
Davis, John M	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Davis, Robert W	Oxford	Oakland county	1849.
Davis, Willard	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1857, '58.
Davis, William	Fremont	Newaygo county	1907, '09.
Davis, William R	Oakfield	Kent county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Davison, Oliver P	Highland	Oakland county	1847.
Davock, Harlow P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Dayton, Daniel	Davisonville	Genesee county	1849.
Dean, Charles W	Pentwater	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1867.
Deare, Henry W	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1863, '64.
Decker, Freeman L	Lake City	Missaukee District	1905, '09, '11.
Decker, Jesse	Orion	Oakland county	1838, '39.
Dee, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Delamatter, Anson H	Columbia	Jackson county	1844.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Did not take his seat. | (*c*) Did not sit in extra session of '64.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
De Lisle, Peter B.	Delray	Wayne county, Fourth District	1903.
Deming, Daniel H.	Dover	Lenawee county	1847, '49.
Deming, Theodore E.	Wayne	Wayne county, Third District	1889.
Dempsey, James W.	Manistee	Manistee county	1893.
Denby, Edwin	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Denman, Henry B.	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1863, '64.
Denning, Moses R. (*b*)	Manistee	Manistee county	1891.
Dennis, David B.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1848, '50.
Dennis, Orville	Lake City	Wexford District	1901.
		Missaukee District	1903.
Denton, Solomon W.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1848.
Devlin, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883.
Dewey, George E.	Shelby	Oceana county	1905, '07.
Dewey, Hezekiah R.	Grand Blanc	Genesee county, First District	1889.
Dewey, John W.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1881, '82.
Dexter, George W.	Ionia	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1842.
De Young, Cornelius	Crystal	Montcalm county	1909.
Dickey, Charles (*a*)	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1859.
Dickinson, Jos. H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Dickinson, Luren D. (*a*)	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1897, '98.
		Eaton county	1905, '07.
Dickson, Robinson J.	Dowagiac	Cass county	1883, '5, '7.
Diekema, Gerrit J.	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1885, '7, '9, '91, '2.
Diller, Henry B.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Dillman, Louis	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Dillon, Joseph	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1887.
Dimond, Reuben B.	Lexington	St. Clair county	1848.
Dingley, Edward N.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Dinturff, Daniel W.	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1873, '74.
Divine, John	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1855.
Divine, Joseph	Cambria	Hillsdale county, Second District	1885.
Divine, Rosekrans K.	Eureka	Montcalm and counties thereto attached	1855.
Dixon, John S.	Charlevoix	Emmet, Manistee, Grand Traverse, Leelanau, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Wexford counties	1863, '64.
Dockeray, James	Laphamville	Kent county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Dodge, Charles D.	London	Monroe county, Second District	1891, '2, '3.
Dodge, Frank L.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1883, '85.
Dodge, Henry M.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1848.
Dodge, Hiram	Clinton	Lenawee county	1835, '36.

Dohany, John S	Greenfield	Wayne county, Second District	1903.
Dolsen, Levi E	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Donnelly, John C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Donovan, John	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Doremus, Frank E	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1891, '92.
Dorsey, Andrew	Homer	Calhoun county	1838.
Dort, Titus (*a*)	Dearborn	Wayne county	1839, '42.
		Wayne county, Third District	1865.
Doty, Philo	Eagle	Clinton county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Doty, Samuel	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1838.
Double, Thomas E	Vienna	Presque Isle District	1905, '07.
Dougherty, Archibald K	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim and Manitou counties	1887.
Douglas, Columbus C	Houghton	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1861, '62.
Douglass, Frank A	Houghton	Houghton county	1887.
Dovell, Andrew J. (*d*)	Manistee	Manistee and Mason counties	1874.
Dow, John	Sunfield	Eaton county, Second District	1863, '64.
Dow, Peter (*a*)	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1875.
Dowling, Michael A	Wenona	Bay county, First District	1877.
Downing, Alonzo	Downington	Sanilac county, Second District	1891, '92.
Downing, Charles E	Romulus	Wayne county, Third District	1913.
Dox, Peter	Birmingham	Oakland county	1850.
Doyle, Michael J. (*c*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa, Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1891.
Doyle, Michael S	Elsie	Clinton county	1899, '00, '01.
Drake, William P	Amboy	Hillsdale county, Second District	1873, '74.
Draper, William P	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1838.
Drew, John A	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1841.
Drew, John F	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1873, '74.
Driggs, Alfred L	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1847.
Driggs, John F	East Saginaw	Saginaw county	1859.
Dudley, Harlan J	Fremont	Newaygo county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Duff, Wm. J	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1899, '00.
Dunakin, Daniel	Homer	Calhoun county, First District	1855.
Dunbar, Addison E	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1885, '87.
Dunbar, William	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1857, '8, '9.
Duncan, Delamore	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1850.
Duncan, George W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Duncan, Robert W	Grand Haven	Ottawa county	1855.
Dundass, Robert F	Ludington	Mason and Lake counties	1881, '2.
Dunham, Nelson (*a*)	Dundee	Monroe county	1840, '4, '6.
Dunlap, Abijah B	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and counties thereto attached	1865, '67.
Dunn, Fred E	Croswell	Sanilac county	1911, '13.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '92.
(*c*) Vacated seat by removal from district before extra session of '92.
(*d*) Vice Merrit N. Chafey, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Dunn, James	Emmett	St. Clair county, First District	1901.
		St. Clair county, Second District	1903.
Dunning, William M	Blaine	St. Clair county, First District	1907, '09.
Dunstan, James C	Dollar Bay	Houghton county, Second District	1903, '05.
Dunstan, Thomas B. (a)	Central Mine	Ontonagon, Keweenaw, Isle Royal and Baraga counties	1883.
Dupont, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
DuPuy, James	Spring Arbor	Jackson county, Third District	1855.
Durham, Millard	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1903, '05.
Durocher, Laurent (a)	Brest	Monroe county	1839.
Dusenbury, Frank H	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1909, '11.
Dusseau, Joel J	Loranger	Monroe county, Second District	1867.
Dusseau, Victor A	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1865, '9, '70.
Dust, William T	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Dyckman, Evert B	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1847.
Dyer, Walter R	Standish	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1889.
Eakins, James	Port Crescent	Huron county	1881, '82.
Earl, Barney	Cooper	Kalamazoo county	1849, '51.
Earle, Nathaniel A	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1881, '82.
Eastman, Ahira G	Adrian	Lenawee county	1845.
Easton, David J	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1881, '82
Eaton, Charles L	Paw Paw	Van Buren county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Eaton, Crosby	South Haven	Allegan county, First District	1877, '9, '81, '2
Eaton, Ebenezer C	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1839, '47.
Eaton, Jerome B	Jackson	Jackson county	1851.
		Jackson county, Second District	1869, '70.
Eaton, Levi	Romulus	Wayne county	1851.
Eaton, Royal C	Bravo	Allegan county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Eck, William R	Colon	St. Joseph county, First District	1867, '9, '70.
Ecklee, George	Rollin	Lenawee county	1845.
Eddy, Hiram S	Fairfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1855.
Edgar, William R	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Edmunds, James M. (a)	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Edwards, Adelbert D	Atlantic Mine	Houghton county, Third District	1907, '09, '11, '13.
Edwards, Arthur	Trenton	Wayne county	1855.
Edwards, Edward E. (a)	Fremont	Newaygo county	1881, '82.
Edwards, George F	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1877.
Edwards, Henry D	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Edwards, William J	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1871, '72.
Egan, Francis B	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Eggleston, Ebenezer S	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1873, '74.

Eggleston, James	Monterey	Allegan county, First District	1875.
Eichhorn, Philip	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1903, '05.
Eikhoff, Henry J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Eisenmann, George J	Temperance	Monroe county	1913.
Eisenmann, John C	Erie	Monroe county, First District	1881, '2.
Eldred, Alva D	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, Second District	1885, '87.
Eldred, Caleb	Climax Prairie	Kalamazoo county	1837.
Eldredge, James B	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1863, '64.
Eldredge, Nathaniel B	Dryden	Lapeer county	1848.
Ellenwood, John	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1835–36.
Elliott, Adam	Hickory Corners	Barry county, Second District	1869, '70.
Elliott, Marcus D	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1877.
Ellis, George E	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Ellis, Myron H	New Boston	Wayne county, Fourth District	1883.
Ellsworth, Charles C	Greenville	Montcalm and other counties	1853.
Ely, Elisha	Allegan	Allegan county	1835–6, '7.
Ely, Heman B	Carp River	Chippewa, Marquette and other counties	1853.
Emerson, Luther G	Rockland	Ontonagon county	1867.
Emery, Jared H	Burnside	Lapeer county, First District	1867.
Emmons, Jed P. C	Detroit	Wayne county	1848.
Engel, Charles	Minden City	Sanilac county	1909.
Engleman, Hieronymus	Center Line	Macomb county, Second District	1885, '87.
Enos, Jehiel	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1848.
	Benton	Berrien county, Second District	1857.
Enos, Morgan	Pipestone	Berrien county, Second District	1859.
Enos, Uriel	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1855.
Erickson, Ole	Escanaba	Delta county	1905, '07.
Erskine, James	Port Sanilac	Sanilac county	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Estabrook, John S	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
Estee, Free	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella and Clare counties	1885.
Evans, Charles A	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1913.
Ewell, Philander	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1855.
Ewers, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Ewing, Alexander	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fifth District	1853.
Ewing, Alvin E	White	Hillsdale county	1893.
Ewing, William S	Harvey	Marquette county, First District	1911.
Fairbank, Merton W	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1905, '07.
Fairbanks, Earl (*a*)	Luther	Wexford District	1903, '05.
Fairfield, Ebenezer W	Adrian	Lenawee county	1844.
Fallass, Silas S	Fallassburg	Kent county, Second District	1859, '61, '2.
Fancher, Isaac A. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant	Midland, Isabella, Gladwin, Clare and Roscommon counties	1873, '74.
Fargo, John D	Granville	Montcalm county	1857, '58.
Farmer, Edwin	Stockbridge	Livingston county	1907, '09, '11, '13.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Farmer, John	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1883.
Farr, Augustine W. (*a*)	Onekama	Manistee county	1877.
Farrell, Charles H	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1907.
Farrington, Thomas	London	Monroe county	1837.
Faxon, Thomas J	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1847.
Fay, Jonathan P. (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1835–6.
Felch, Alpheus	Monroe	Monroe county	1835–36, '7.
Fellows, Orville H	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1863, '64, '5, '7.
Felt, Dorman	Felts	Ingham county, Second District	1859.
Fenner, George H	Marlette	Sanilac county	1869, '70.
Fenton, Charles B	Mackinac	Mackinac, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1867, '71, '2.
Fenton, Joseph S	Fenton	Genesee county	1851.
Ferguson, Augustus F	Okemos	Ingham county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Ferguson, Daniel, Jr	De Witt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1844.
Ferguson, Fenner	Albion	Calhoun county	1849.
Ferguson, James E	Bangor	Van Buren county, Second District	1877, '79.
Ferguson, Marvin	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Ferguson, Thomas A	Sherman	Grand Traverse, Wexford, Missaukee, Kalkaska, Crawford and Manitou counties	1873, '4, '5.
Ferguson, William W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893, '95.
Ferrington, George W	Redford	Wayne county	1835–6, '7, '47.
Ferris, Benjamin F	Sherwood	Branch county	1848.
Ferris, Jacob	Greenville	Montcalm, Isabella, Osceola and Clare counties	1859.
Ferris, Richard	Bear Lake Mills	Allegan county, First District	1871, '72.
Ferry, Asa P	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1871, '72.
Ferry, Dexter Mason, Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '03.
Ferry, Thomas W. (*a*)	Grand Haven	Kent and Ottawa counties	1851.
Fessenden, C. B. H	Utica	Macomb county	1842.
Fey, Conrad	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1873, '74.
Field, James (*c*)		Lenawee county	1837.
Field, Nathaniel L	Rudyard	Chippewa county	1909, '11.
Fifield, Francis W	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1863, '64.
Fildew, Francis	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Finch, Asahel, Jr. (*d*)	Adrian	Lenawee county	1837.
Finney, Noble H	Grand Rapids	Kent, Ottawa and Ionia counties	1839.
Fisher, Alonzo W	Fennville, R. D. 1	Allegan county, First District	1903, '05.
Fisher, Delos	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1865.
Fisk, Charles H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Fisk, J. Russell	Rives Junction, R. D. 1	Jackson county, Second District	1903, '05, '11.

Fitch, Charles C.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Fitch, Ferris S.	Bunker Hill	Ingham county	1853, '55.
Fitch, Morgan L.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1851.
Fitch, Nathan	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1863, '64.
Fitch, Norton	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1891, '2, '3.
Fitzgerald, John W.	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1895.
Fitzgerald, Thomas	Niles	Berrien county	1839.
Fitzgerald, William L.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1913.
Fitzgibbon, David A. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1911.
Fitzsimmons, George	Reading	Hillsdale county, Second District	1853.
Fleischhauer, Alfred M.	Reed City	Osceola District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Fletcher, John W.	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1877.
Fletcher, Niram A.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1883.
Flood, James K. (*a*)	Hart	Oceana county	1895.
Flower, James	Armada	Macomb county	1849.
Flowers, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11, '13.
Folks, Charles	Pulaski	Jackson county, Second District	1907, '09.
Follett, Elwin B.	Hale	Iosco District	1913.
Follett, Martin P.	Fair Plains	Montcalm county	1861, '62.
Foote, Charles E.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Foote, Charles R.	Alto	Kent county, Second District	1913.
Foote, Henry K.	Walled Lake	Oakland county	1837, '40.
	Milford	Oakland county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
Forbes, John	Brownstown	Wayne county	1840.
Forbes, Joshua	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1865.
Ford, Melbourne H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1885.
Foster, Seymour	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1895.
Foster, William H.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Foster, William J.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1901, '03.
Fouch, Perle L.	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1907, '09.
Fowle, James	Camden	Hillsdale county	1850.
		Hillsdale county, First District	1861, '62.
		Hillsdale county, Second District	1863, '64.
Fowler, Frederick (*a*)	Reading	Hillsdale county, First District	1859.
Fowler, Ralph	Cedar	Livingston county	1845, '51.
Fox, Benjamin F.	Waterloo	Jackson county	1849.
Fralick, Henry (*a*)	Plymouth	Wayne county	1847.
Fralick, Thomas T.	Copemish	Manistee county	1911, '13.
Francis, James	Alpena	Alpena county	1903.
Francis, William H. (*a*)	Frankfort	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1879.
Fraser, Charles L.	Petoskey	Charlevoix, Emmet, Antrim, Otsego and Manitou counties	1881, '82.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died March 12, 1836, and succeeded by Charles Moran.
(*c*) In adjourned session of '37, vice Asahel Fitch, Jr., resigned.
(*d*) Resigned before adjourned session '37, and succeeded by James Field.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Frazer, Murdoch	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1848.
Freeman, Chandler	Maple Rapids	Clinton county, Second District	1863, '64.
Freeman, Charles H	Highland Park	Wayne county, Second District	1913.
French, Charles B	Petersburg	Monroe county, First District	1901.
French, John M	Eaton Rapids	Eaton and Ingham counties	1842.
French, William A	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1883.
Frey, John W	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1853.
Frisbee, Philip S	Davisburg	Oakland county, Third District	1859.
Frost, Almon B	Oakland	Oakland county, First District	1871, '2.
Fuller, Ceylon C	Big Rapids	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1869, '70.
Fuller, Edward L. (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1840.
Fuller, Oramel B. (*a*)	Ford River	Delta District	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Fuller, Philo C	Adrian	Lenawee county	1841.
Funston, John A	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1867.
Fyfe, Lawrence C	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1881, '82.
		Berrien county, First District	1883.
Gage, John L	Flint	Genesee county	1843.
Gage, Seneca H	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1859.
Gage, William	Holly	Oakland county	1843.
Gahagan, George M	Hudson	Lenawee county, Second District	1913.
Galbraith, William J	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Gale, Elbridge G. (*a*)	Davisonville	Genesee county, Second District	1853.
Gale, Martin P	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1881, '82.
Galloway, John	Waterford Center	Oakland county	1845.
Gallup, Caleb H	Port Austin	Huron county	1867.
Gallup, George	Escanaba	Delta county	1903.
Gansser, August H	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1911.
Gantt, Samuel N	Pontiac	Oakland county	1838.
Gard, George W	Cassopolis	Cass county	1911.
Gardner, Amos	Matteson	Branch county, Second District	1885.
Garfield, Charles W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1881, '82.
Garfield, Samuel M	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4, '5.
Gargett, James	Alma	Gratiot, Midland, Gladwin, and Roscommon counties	1863, '64.
Garrison, William D	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1871, '72.
Garvelink, Jan W. (*a*)	Graafschap	Allegan county, Third District	1873, '74.
		Allegan county, First District	1883.
Gay, Mylo L. (*a*)	Howell	Livingston county	1869, '70.
Gaylord, Augustine S	Saginaw City	Saginaw county, First District	1863, '64.
Geddes, John	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1841.
Gee, James J	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1901.

Gelinas, Ludger A.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1909.
Germain, George W.	North Plains	Ionia county, First District	1857, '58.
Gerrish, Nathaniel L.	Hersey	Mecosta, Osceola and Lake counties	1875.
Gibbons, Joseph	Blaine	St. Clair county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Gibbs, Adoniram J.	Portland	Ionia county, Second District	1881, '82.
Gibbs, George C.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1839.
Gibbs, James L.	Mayfield	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1877.
		Grand Traverse and Manitou counties	1885.
Gibson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Gibson, Samuel	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1897, '98.
Giddings, Marsh	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county	1849.
Giddings, Orrin N.	Charleston	Kalamazoo county	1846.
Gidley, Townsend E. (*a*)(*b*)	Barry	Jackson county	1835, '6, '8.
	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1850.
Gies, Paul (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859, '65, '77.
Gifford, Milo E.	Plainwell	Allegan county, Second District	1869, '70.
Gilbert, Linus S.	Romeo	Macomb county	1837.
Gilbert, Thomas D.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1861, '62.
Gilday, John F.	Yargerville	Monroe county, First District	1893.
Giles, Charles I.	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1909, '11.
Gill, Frank H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1889.
Gillam, George E.	Harrisville	Iosco District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Gillam, George F.	Bronson	Branch county, Third District	1871, '72.
Gillet, Amasa	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1849.
Gillett, Martin S.	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1849.
Gillett, Shadrack	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Gillette, Joel H.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Gilluly, John	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1859.
Gilman, Joseph	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1855.
Gilmore, Arthur D. (*a*)	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Third District	1873, '74.
Girardin, Joseph E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Glasner, Henry C.	Nashville	Barry county	1911, '13.
Glavin, John M.	New Buffalo	Berrien county, Second District	1867.
Gleason, Daniel G.	Richmond	Macomb county, First District	1883, '85.
Gleason, James	Hartland	Livingston county, Second District	1853.
Gleason, John P.	Memphis	St. Clair county, Second District	1853.
Glenn, James L.	Edwardsburgh	Cass and Van Buren counties	1846, '47.
Glessner, Augustus S.	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1859.
Gluecklich, Anthony	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Godfroy, James J.	Monroe	Monroe county	1835–36.
Godfroy, Peter	Springwells	Wayne county	1843.
Goebel, August	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Goff, Sewell S.	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1853.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Resigned Feb. 22, '36, and succeeded in extra session by Abraham F. Bolton.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Goodell, Alfred	Armada	Macomb county	1847.
Goodell, Daniel	Detroit	Wayne county	1843.
Goodell, Solon (*a*)	Denton	Wayne county, Third District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Goodman, Alonzo A	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1857.
Goodman, Francis	Burnip's Corners	Allegan county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Goodman, Lowell	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Goodrich, Chauncey	Lansing	Eaton county	1861, '62.
Goodrich, Chauncey B	Ganges	Allegan county	1857, '58.
Goodrich, Enos (*a*)	Atlas	Genesee county	1847.
Goodrich, John V. B	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1887, '89.
Goodrich, Lester A	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1899, '00, '01.
Goodrich, Levi N	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1869, '70, '3, '4.
Goodrich, Reuben (*a*)	Goodrich	Genesee county, Second District	1857.
Goodwin, Justus	Burlington / Union City	Calhoun county / Calhoun county	1839, '43. / 1842, '47.
Goodwin, William F. (*a*)	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1857, '8, '9.
Goodyear, Henry A. (*a*)	Hastings	Barry county / Barry county, First District	1847. / 1875.
Goodyear, Samuel C	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Gordon, Henry	Flat Rock	Wayne county, Fifth District	1873, '74.
Gordon, John R	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1899, '00, '01, '05, '07.
Gordon, William D	Midland	Midland District	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Gorman, James S. (*a*)	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Third District	1881, '82.
Gorman, Patrick	Grafton	Monroe county, Second District	1871, '72.
Gould, James	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1879.
Gould, James J	Kalamo	Eaton county, Second District	1877.
Grace, Benjamin	Fenton	Genesee county, Second District	1859.
Graham, James	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Second District	1865.
Graham, James W	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1891, '92.
Graham, Jonathan B	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1846.
Graham, Robert D. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1895, '97, '98.
Granger, Elihu	Armada	St. Clair county	1848.
Granger, George H	Unionville	Tuscola county	1879, '81, '82.
Grant, Alexander	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Grant, Claudius B	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District / Washtenaw county, First District	1871, '72. / 1873, '74.
Grant, Robert J	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Graves, Benjamin F	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1911.
Gray, Edgar L. (*a*)	Newaygo	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1871, '72.
Gray, Humphrey S	Ludington	Mason county	1899, '00.

Gray, James S.	Troy	Oakland county, First District	1883.
Gray, Myles F.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1909.
Gray, Thomas	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1851.
Gray, Thomas	Rosebush	Isabella county	1913.
Green, Albertus L. (*a*) (*b*)	Olivet	Eaton county, First District	1861, '62.
		Eaton county, Second District	1865, '70.
Green, Charles M.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1897, '98.
Green, Cogswell K.	Niles	Berrien county	1835–36.
Green, David A.	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1909, '11.
Green, Edward H.	Charlevoix	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Mackinac and Otsego counties	1873, '4, '5.
Green, George C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Green, Isaac	Forestville	Sanilac county	1875.
Green, James A.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1887.
Green, Nelson (*a*)	Addison	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1853.
Green, Noah K.	Medina	Lenawee county	1850.
	Morenci	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
		Lenawee county, First District	1863, '64.
Green, Orson	Geneva	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1859.
		Lenawee county, First District	1871, '72.
Greene, Daniel C.	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1879.
Greenfield, Alson	Vassar	Tuscola county	1867.
Greenfield, John	Ontonagon	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1859.
Gregory, Charles	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1851.
Gregory, Charles S.	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
		Washtenaw county, First District	1883.
Gregory, John V. N.	Dexter	Washtenaw county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Gregory, William H.	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1853, '5, '7, '8.
Gregory, William S.	Plymouth	Wayne county	1840.
Greiner, Michael (*a*)	Connor's Creek	Wayne county, Second District	1875.
Grenell, Judson	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Greusel, John (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Greusel, Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county. First District	1903, '05, '07, '13.
Grier, Theophilus C.	Bay City	Bay county	1867.
Griffey, Clinton G. (*a*)	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1879.
Griffin, James W.	Adamsville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1844.
Griggs, Albert G.	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1913.
Grimes, Thompson	Pinckney	Livingston county	1879.
Grinnell, John	Brockway	St. Clair county, Third District	1863, '64.
Griswold, Augustus D.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Griswold, Harrison W.	Niles	Berrien county, First District	1853.
Groesbeck, Charles C.	Warren	Macomb county, Second District	1863, '64.
Grosvenor, Ira R.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1871, '72.
Groves, John	Niles	Berrien county	1845, '46.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) In '70 vice Almon A. Thompson, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Grovier, Isaac J	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1839.
Gulick, Nicholas	Byron	Shiawassee county	1853.
Gulley, Alfred	Dearbornville	Wayne county, Third District	1857, '58.
Gulley, Alfred B	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1851.
Gunning, James	Livonia	Wayne county	1842.
Gustin, Henry K	Alpena	Alpena District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Haack, Bernard	Blumfield	Saginaw county, Second District	1871, '72.
Hackett, Walter	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hadley, John, Jr	Holly	Oakland county, Third District	1861, '62.
Hagaman, Francis H	Medina	Lenawee county	1843.
Haight, Salmon L	Saline	Washtenaw county	1849.
		Washtenaw county, Third District	1853.
		Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1865.
Haire, Elias	Manchester	Ottawa county	1861, '62.
Haire, John	Grandville	Ottawa county, Second District	1873, '74.
Haire, Robert A	Spring Lake	Eaton county, First District	1875.
Hale, David B	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1909, '11.
Hale, Will E	Eaton Rapids	Ingham county, Second District	1899, '00.
Hall, Adney A	Stockbridge	Lenawee county, First District	1877, '79.
Hall, Alfred D	Tecumseh	Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1891.
Hall, De Vere (*b*)	West Branch	Ionia county	1850.
Hall, Frederick	Ionia	Washtenaw county	1844.
Hall, Henry (*a*)	Dexter	Calhoun county, Second District	1889.
Hall, Henry C	Battle Creek	Eaton county	1851.
Hall, Horatio	Bellevue	Calhoun county	1844.
Hall, Moses	Battle Creek	Barry county	1851.
Hall, Salmon C	Richland	Calhoun county, Third District	1855.
Hall, Talman W	Battle Creek	Osceola county	1903.
Halladay, Frayer	Ashton	Eaton county, First District	1901.
Hallenbeck, Cornelius A	Vermontville	Eaton county	1903.
Hamilton, John	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1879.
Hamilton, Nathaniel A	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1877.
Hammond, Andrew G	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1839.
Hammond, Charles F	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1893.
Hammond, Charles G	Union City	Branch county	1840, '41.
Hammond, D. Judson	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Hammond, Horace N	St. Clair	St Clair county, First District	1885.
Hammond, William	Charlotte	Eaton county	1849.
Hampton, Charles S	Harbor Springs	Emmet, Charlevoix and Cheboygan counties	1885.
Hand, George E	Detroit	Wayne county	1846.

Hand, Michael	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Second District	1853.
Handy, Sherman T.	Crystal Falls	Dickinson District	1899, '00, '01.
Hankerd, Patrick	Henrietta	Jackson county, First District	1877, '83, '5.
Hanlon, Martin	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1905, '07.
Hannah, Perry	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1857.
Hanscom, Alfred H.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1842, '45.
Hanscom, Charles A.	Ironwood	Ontonagon, Baraga, Gogebic, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1889.
Harbaugh, David E.	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
Harden, William F. (*c*)	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1874, '75.
Harding, Fisher A.	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Hardy, Anson R.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1901.
Harford, William M.	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1881, '82.
Harger, Seeley	West Bloomfield	Oakland county	1849.
Harkness, John U.	Rollin	Lenawee county, Third District	1883.
Harley, Charles I.	Riverton	Mason county	1901, '03.
Harley, William	Scottville	Mason county	1891, '92.
Harmon, Henry H.	Howell	Livingston county	1863, '64.
Harper, Egbert P.	Saline	Washtenaw county, Second District	1885, '87.
Harper, William	Madison	Livingston county	1891, '92.
Harrington, Charles F.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1877.
Harrington, Daniel B. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1847.
Harris, Michael	Harris	Menominee county	1905, '07, '09.
Harris, Myron	Tallmadge	Ottawa county, Second District	1875.
Harris, Silas G.	Tallmadge	Ottawa and Kent counties	1847, '8, '50.
Harris, Thomas W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Harris, William	Rockland	Ontonagon county	1871, '72.
		Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1873, '74.
Harris, William	Norwood	Antrim District	1889, '95, '97, '98.
Harry, William	Hancock	Houghton county	1891, '92.
Hart, Alvin N. (*a*)	Whiteville	Lapeer county	1835–36.
	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1871, '72.
Hart, Burton L.	Morenci	Lenawee county, Second District	1899, '00.
Hart, Henry	Midland City	Midland, Isabella, Gladwin, Clare and Roscommon counties	1875.
Hart, Jonathan	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1840.
Hart, Noah H.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1851.
Hart, Patrick	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1893.
Hartson, William W.	Wales Center	St. Clair county, Third District	1869, '70.
	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1893.
Hartsuff, Joseph L.	Unadilla	Livingston county	1849.
Harvey, Barzilla J.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1857, '58.
Harvie, Andrew (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1845.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Seat vacated by removal from district before extra session of 1892.
(*c*) In '74, vice Charles W. Watkins, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Harwood, Willard	Imlay City	Lapeer county, Second District	1891, '92.
		Lapeer county	1893.
Haskin, Nelson	Imlay City	Lapeer county, Second District	1887.
Haskins, Haran	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1837.
Hastings, Ernest W	Traverse City	Grand Traverse County	1901.
Hatch, Barnabas C	Bennett's Corners	Jackson county	1849.
Hatch, Jesse M	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1909.
Hatheway, Hiron	Ray	Macomb county	1842.
	Armada	Macomb county, First District	1855.
Hatzenbuhler, Otto	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Haven, Martin	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1867.
Haviland, James M	Richmond	St. Clair county, Second District	1909, '11.
Hawkins, Duane	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hawley, Augustus D	Jackson	Jackson county	1841.
Hawley, Chauncey	Napoleon	Jackson county	1842.
Hawley, Elijah, Jr	South Nankin	Wayne county	1844, '6, '9.
Hawley, Richard	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865, '77.
Hawley, Thomas D. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Hawley, Willard	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1889, '91.
Hayden Henry	Portsmouth	Bay county	1863, '64.
Hayden, Henry A	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1863, '64.
Haydon, Philotus (*a*)	Keelersville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1844.
	Hamilton	Van Buren county	1847, '50.
Hayes, Eleazer B	Watrousville	Tuscola county, First District	1883, '85.
Hayes, Nathan B	Muir	Ionia county, First District	1877.
Haynes, Harvey	Coldwater	Branch county, Second District	1865, '71, '2.
Haynes, John	Midland City	Midland, Isabella, Iosco and Alpena counties	1871, '72.
Hays, Andrew L	Marshall	Calhoun county	1845.
Hayward, John W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1891, '92.
Haywood, James E	Port Hope	Huron county	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Hazard, Chester	Howell	Livingston county	1848.
Haze, Charles W	Pinckney	Livingston county	1853.
Haze, William H	Farmington	Oakland county, Fifth District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Hazelton, George H	Flint	Genesee county	1845, '46.
Hazen, Ezra (*a*)	Memphis	St. Clair county, Third District	1865, '71, '2.
Hazen, Luke	Sylvanus	Hillsdale county	1848.
Heald, Henry T	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Healey, William P	Negaunee	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1867.
Heath, John S	Desmond	St. Clair county	1835–6, '7.
Hebard, Charles A	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1844, '47.

Heck, George R	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1899, '00.
Heckert, Benjamin F. (*b*)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1909, '11.
Heineman, David E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Heinemann, August	Port Hope	Huron county	1889.
Hemans, Lawton T	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1901, '03.
Hemingway, George F	Midland City	Midland county	1861, '62.
Hemingway, William	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1863, '64.
Henderson, Donald	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1895.
Henderson, Eben F	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1861, '62.
Henderson, Henry P	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1879.
Henry, James	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1907, '09, '11, '13.
Henry, John	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1901.
Henry, John F	Saugatuck	Allegan county, Second District	1893, '95.
Henze, William E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Herkimer, Henry H	Maybee, R. D	Monroe county	1903, '05.
Herrig, Peter	Saginaw, W. S	Saginaw county, First District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Herrington, Caleb	Northville	Wayne county	1837.
Herrington, Cass E	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1887.
Hertzler, Christian (*a*)	Erie	Monroe county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Herz, John M	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Hewitt, Alexander (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Hewitt, Walter B	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1842.
Hicks, Eugene	Brighton	Livingston county	1893, '95.
Hicks, John F	Menominee	Menominee county	1893.
Hicks, Melancton W	Southfield	Oakland county	1851.
Hicks, Orren V	Edwardsburg	Cass county	1913.
Higgins, Thomas T	Cassopolis	Cass county	1903, '05.
High, Oliver	Manchester	Washteanw county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
Higley, Hiram	Rochester	Oakland county	1835–36.
Hill, Benjamin L	St. Charles	Saginaw county	1861. '62.
Hill, E. Parker	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1877, '79.
Hill, Fitch	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1845.
Hill, Frederick H. (*c*)	Attica	Lapeer county, Second District	1882.
Hill, James W	Columbia Lake	Washtenaw county	1835–36.
Hill, Loyal W	Eagle	Clinton county	1887.
Hill, Nicholas R	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Hill, Samuel W	Eagle River	Keweenaw county	1867, '71, '72.
Hilton, George E	Fremont	Newaygo county	1893, '95.
Himebaugh, Emanuel	Burr Oak	Branch county, Second District	1883.
Hinkley, Dana H	Brutus	Emmet county	1911, '13.
Hinkson, George, Jr	Amadore	Sanilac county, First District	1889.
Hitchcox, James H	Union	Cass county	1881, '82.
Hitchings, John P	Concord	Jackson county	1851.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. (*b*) Died April 12, 1911. (*c*) Succeeded Frank Kendrick, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Hixon, Daniel (*a*)	Bridgewater	Washtenaw county	1843.
		Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1855.
Hoaglin, Frederick F	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1887, '89.
Hoar, Richard M	Houghton	Houghton county	1873, '74.
Hobart, David	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1889.
Hobart, Norton P	Athens	Calhoun county	1849.
Hodge, Hiram C. (*a*) (*b*)	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1872.
Hodges, Israel S	Ogden	Lenawee county, Second District	1861, '62.
Hodgkinson, Bradshaw	Wayne	Wayne county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Hoeft, John, Jr	Rogers	Presque Isle District	1909.
Hofmeister, Charles A	Unionville	Tuscola county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Holcomb, Martin H	Pierson	Montcalm county	1911, '13.
Holden, Charles	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Holden, Dennison F	Oviatt	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1891, '92.
Holdridge, Horace	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1893.
Holland, Charles E	Hancock	Houghton county	1871, '72.
Holland, John	Bessemer	Gogebic county	1911, '13.
Hollister, Fred W	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1889.
Hollister, Hannibal	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1846.
Hollister, Henry S	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1847.
Hollon, Joseph A	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1875.
Hollway, George R	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1913.
Holman, Joseph H	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1885.
Holmes, Alfred	Worth	Saginaw county	1849.
Holmes, Arthur L. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Holmes, John H	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1893.
Holmes, John W	Alma	Gratiot county	1901, '03, '05.
Holt, Henry H	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1867, '9, '70, '1, '2, '9.
		Muskegon county, First District	1887.
Holton, William M	Dearborn	Wayne county, Third District	1891.
Hoobler, Samuel R	Worth	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1887.
Hood, John G	Grafton	Monroe county, Second District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Hooker, Azel	Summerfield	Monroe county	1839.
Hooker, Cortez P. (*a*)	Romeo	Macomb county	1850.
Hopkins, George H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879, '81, '2, '3.
Hopkins, Harvey J	Chesaning	Saginaw county, Third District	1881, '82.
Hopkins, Moses B	Grand Haven	Ottawa county, First District	1867.
Hopkins, R. Henry	Augusta	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1913.
Hopkins, Samuel W. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella and Clare counties	1877, '79.
Horton, Benjamin S	Bell River	St. Clair county, First District	1865.

Horton, Dexter	Fenton	Genesee county, First District	1869, '70.
Hosford, Franklin H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Hosner, Orcott V	Frankfort	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1873, '74.
Hotchkiss, Lauren	Medina	Lenawee county	1838.
Houghton, George E	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1891, '92.
Houk, Theodore G	Elbridge	Oceana county	1885, '87.
House, Elisha J	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1857.
Houseman, Julius	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1871, '72.
Houston, John	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1875.
Howard, Cyrus	Dearborn	Wayne county	1848.
Howard, Harvey H	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Howard, Henry	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1873, '4, '5.
Howard, Jacob M	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Howard, Joshua	Dearborn	Wayne county	1838, '40.
Howard, Manly D	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Howard, Orrin F	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1865, '67.
Howard, Sumner	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1883.
Howe, Abel N	Horton	Jackson county, Second District	1883.
Howe, George	Clinton	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Howe, John	Deer Creek	Livingston county, Second District	1857, '58.
Howe, Orrin	Lodi	Washtenaw county	1835–36, '7, '43.
Howell, George (*a*)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1883, '85, '99, '00.
Howell, William T. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1842.
	Newaygo	Newaygo, Mecosta, Lake, Osceola and Mason counties.	1861, '2, '3.
Howland, Nathaniel	Bristol	Lapeer county	1839.
Howland, Simpson	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, First District	1875.
		Kalamazoo county, Second District	1877.
Hoyt, Charles K	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1893, '95.
Hoyt, Herbert H	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1877.
Hoyt, John P	Vassar	Tuscola county	1873, '4, '5.
Hoyt, William C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Hubbard, Collins B	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hubbard, John H	Waterloo	Jackson county, First District	1869, '70.
Hubbard, Leonidas	South Wright	Hillsdale county, Third District	1875.
Hubbell, Sardis F	Milford	Oakland county	1851.
Huckins, Israel	Lexington	Sanilac county	1867.
Hudson, Bradley P	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1853.
Hudson, Grant M	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1905, '07.
Hudson, Jonathan	Brownstown	Wayne county	1850.
Huebner, George C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Huff, Henry	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, First District	1871, '72.
Huggett, David	Bellevue	Barry county	1893, '95.
Huggett, George	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1875.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Vice John Landon, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Hughes, Rossel B	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1871, '72.
Hulbert, Edwin J	Houghton	Houghton county	1875.
Hull, Tyler	Dimondale	Eaton county, First District	1883.
Hull, William	Centreville	St. Joseph county, Second District	1875.
Hulse, Charles A	St. Johns	Clinton county	1913.
Humphrey, John	Wheatland	Hillsdale county	1845.
Humphrey, Levi S	Monroe	Monroe county	1841, '42.
Hunt, Cleaveland	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Hunt, Edmund W	Windsor	Eaton county, First District	1869, '70.
Hunt, Fred A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '03, '05.
Hunt, Leonard H	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1887.
Huntley, Victor F	Manton	Wexford District	1909.
Hurd, Homer C	Union City	Calhoun county, Second District	1855, '61, '2.
Hurd, John S	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1857, '58.
Hurlbut, William H	South Haven	Van Buren county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Hurst, William A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Hussey, Erastus (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1850.
Huston, B. W., Jr. (*a*)	Vassar	Tuscola county	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Hutchins, Allen	Adrian	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Hutchinson, Loomis	Ceresco	Calhoun county, Second District	1869, '70.
Hyde, Benjamin F	Detroit	Wayne county	1851.
Ingalls, Charles W	Portland	Ionia county	1853.
Ingalls, Daniel F	Oxford	Oakland county	1840.
Ingersoll, John N. (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie / Corunna	Chippewa county / Shiawassee county, First District	1849. / 1869, '70.
Ireland, Silas	Summerville	Berrien county, First District	1877.
Irvine, John D	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1850, '51.
Irwin, William W	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1853.
Ives, Friend	Plainwell	Allegan county	1850.
Ives, Samuel G	Unadilla	Livingston county, First District	1855, '7, '8.
Ivory, William E	Hadley	Lapeer county	1905, '07.
Jackson, Andrew	Sault Ste. Marie	Cheboygan, Mackinac, Chippewa and Schoolcraft counties	1879.
Jackson, Chester E	Ovid	Clinton county	1897, '98.
Jackson, Joseph	Perry's Grove	Monroe county	1835–36.
Jackson, Samuel P	Monroe	Monroe county. First District	1889, '91, '2.
Jackson, William B	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Jakway, James T	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, Second District	1913.
January, William L	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Jasnowski, Adolph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.

Jenison, William F	Eagle	Clinton county, First District	1863, '64.
Jenks, Cassius M	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1903.
Jenness, John S. (a)	Almont	Lapeer county, First District	1865.
Jenness, John S	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1867.
Jennings, Ira	Brighton	Livingston and Ingham counties	1839.
		Livingston county	1847.
Jennison, Hiram	Granville	Ottawa county	1853.
Jensen, Peter	Escanaba	Delta county	1909, '11, '13.
Jerome, James D	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905, '07, '11, '13.
Jerome, Timothy	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1857.
Jewell, Charles A	Medina	Lenawee county, First District	1869, '70.
Jewell, Edward	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Fourth District	1865, '67.
Jewell, Joseph B	Fremont	Newaygo county	1877.
Johnson, Augustus S	Springfield	Oakland county	1845.
Johnson, Charles C	Barryton	Mecosta county	1909.
Johnson, Daniel F	Groveland	Oakland county	1840.
Johnson, David	Jackson	Jackson county	1845, '47.
Johnson, Hiram	Lennon	Shiawassee county, First District	1891, '92.
Johnson, James	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, Second District	1883, '85.
Johnson, Luke S	Caseville	Huron county	1891, '92.
Johnson, Samuel	Dowagiac	Cass county	1877, '79.
Johnson, Simeon M	Grand Rapids	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1843.
Johnson, Welcome W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1877.
Jones, Edward H	Constantine	Cass county, First District	1861, '62.
Jones, Edward L	Jackson	Jackson county	1850.
Jones, George	Grand Ledge	Eaton county	1853.
Jones, George C	Ontonagon	Ontonagon county	1865.
Jones, John	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1893, '95.
Jones, John D	Brockway Center	St. Clair county, Third District	1877.
Jones, John H. (a)	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1865, '67.
Jones, Loss E	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1847.
Jones, Richard	Assyria	Barry county, Second District	1867.
Jones, Whitney (a)	Delta	Eaton and Ingham counties	1845, '46.
Jones, William T	Morley	Mecosta county	1885, '87.
Joslin, Chauncey	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1844.
Joy, James F	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Judd, Ethel	North Adams	Hillsdale county, Second District	1855, '7, '8.
Judd, George E	McCords	Kent county, Second District	1889.
Kallander, Martin	Bessemer	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1887.
Kalmbach, John	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, First District	1911.
Kanouse, Jacob	Byron	Livingston county, Second District	1861, '62.
Kanouse, Luther C	Byron	Livingston county	1901.
Kanter, Edward	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.

(a) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Kappler, Frederick, Jr.	Lake Linden	Houghton county, Second District	1909, '11, '13.
Kedzie, Robert C	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1867.
Keeler, Lucius	Union	Cass county, Second District	1865.
Keeler, Richard	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1877.
Keeney, Andrew J	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1863, '64.
Keep, Edward P	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, First District	1899, '00.
Keith, William A	Sawyer	Berrien county, Second District	1883.
Kelley, Harrison	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1859.
Kelley, Louis L. (*a*)	Farwell	Clare District	1905, '07.
Kelley, Mark N	Metamora	Lapeer county, First District	1885, '87.
Kelley, Robert J	Alpena	Alpena, Alcona, Presque Isle, Oscoda and Montmorency counties	1877.
Kelley, Samuel H	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1905.
		Berrien county, Second District	1907.
Kelly, William D. (*a*)	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Kelly, William J	La Salle	Monroe county, First District	1895.
Kellogg, Charles B	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1893.
Kellogg, Edwin	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1850.
Kellogg, Francis W	Kelloggsville	Kent county, Second District	1857, '58.
Kellogg, John R	Allegan	Allegan county	1838.
Kellogg, Oliver	Sharon	Washtenaw county	1837.
Kellogg, Shiverick	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Kelsey, Newell J	West Le Roy	Calhoun county, Second District	1883.
Kelsey, Sullivan R	Byron	Shiawassee county	1847, '59, '61, '2.
Kemmerling, Charles W	Monroe	Monroe county	1909, '11.
Kempf, Reuben (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1895.
Kendrick, Frank (*b*)	Dryden	Lapeer county, Second District	1881.
Kendrick, Frederick G	Roseville	Macomb county, Second District	1869, '70.
Kendrick, Lucius	Dryden	Lapeer county, First District	1869, '70.
Kennedy, Frederick A., Jr.	Hanover	Jackson county	1846.
Kennedy, Frederick A., Sr.	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1850.
Kenny, Munnis (*c*)	Webster	Washtenaw county	1840.
Kenny, Myron C	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1865.
Kent, William A	Prairie River	Branch county	1838.
Kent, Henry	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1895.
Kenyon, John, Jr. (*a*)	Hartland	Livingston county	1850.
Kerns, Joseph W	Saginaw, E. S	Saginaw county, First District	1911.
Kerr, Angus W	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Kerr, James	Taymouth	Saginaw county, Second District	1897, '98.
Keyes, Danforth	Clinton	Lenawee county, First District	1875.

Kidder, Charles B.	Almont	Lapeer county	1901, '03.
Kilborn, Joseph H.	Okemos	Ingham county	1847, '49.
Kilbourne, Samuel L.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1875.
Killean, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1887, '89.
Kimberly, Ebenezer C.	Corunna	Shiawassee county	1851.
Kimmis, Austin N., Jr.	Wixom	Oakland county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
King, Edward	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1881, '82.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1883.
King, Gideon G	Bird	Hillsdale county	1855.
King, John	Whitmore Lake	Washtenaw county	1843.
King, John B.	East Raisinville	Monroe county	1850.
King, Jonathan P. (*a*) (*d*)	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1835–6, '7, '8, '9, '42, '8.
Kingott, John	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1899, '00.
Kingsbury, Solomon O.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1867.
Kingsland, Edward L.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1893, '95.
Kingsley, James (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1837, '48.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1869, '70.
Kingsley, Samuel R., Jr.	Romulus	Wayne county, Third District	1893, '95.
Kinne, Daniel	Reading	Hillsdale county	1847.
Kinne, Edward D	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1881, '82.
Kipp, George	Goodrich	Genesee county, First District	1873, '74.
Kipp, James	DuPlain	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1857, '58.
Kirby, John W	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1889.
Kirby, Wm. J	Pavilion	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1887.
Kirk, James (*e*)	Fair Grove	Tuscola county, First District	1891.
Kirk, John P	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1903.
Kirk, William	Caro	Tuscola county, First District	1901.
		Tuscola county	1903.
Kirkland, George	Erie	Monroe county, Second District	1855.
Kirkpatrick, William N.	Palmer	Marquette county	1885.
Kirkwood, John	Dowagiac	Cass county	1893.
Klei, Henry	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Klein, Peter	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70, '5.
Kline, Charles H.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1893.
Knapp, Alonzo S.	South Lyon	Oakland county, Second District	1873, '74.
Knapp, Cornelius	Rome Center	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Knapp, Jacob	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1881, '82.
Kneeland, George W	Howell	Livingston county	1850.
Knight, Benjamin	Eaton Rapids	Eaton and Ingham counties	1844.
		Eaton county	1847.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died Nov. 16, 1881, and succeeded in extra session of 1882 by Frederick H. Hill.
(*c*) Spelled also "Kinny."
(*d*) Did not take his seat in '35–6.
(*e*) Died before extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Knight, Birdsey	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Knight, Godfrey E.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1875.
Knight, James B.	Norway	Dickinson county	1903, '05, '07, '11.
Knight, Nathan	Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1877, '79.
Knight, Richard	Atwood	Leelanau, Antrim and Benzie counties	1883.
Knight, Willard A	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1905.
Knowlton, Elbridge G	Groveland	Oakland county	1844.
Koehler, Herman L.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1913.
Kolvoord, John	Hamilton	Allegan county, Second District	1891, '92.
Kore, Jacob C.	Hadley	Lapeer county, First District	1859.
Kuhn, Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Kurth, Frederick W. A	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1879.
Lacey, Elijah (*a*)	Niles	Berrien county	1838.
Lacey, Obed P.	Niles	Berrien county	1843.
Ladner, Frank	Ada, R. D. 43	Kent county, Third District	1903, '05
LaDu, Stallham W.	Coral	Montcalm county	1881, '2, '3.
Laflamboy, Charles H. (*a*)	McBride	Montcalm county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Lafler, Warren Brainerd	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1901.
La Huis, Albert	Zeeland	Ottawa county, Second District	1907, '09.
Laing, William P	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1865.
Lakey, Albert L.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1887.
Lamb, Jacob C.	Dryden	Lapeer county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Lamb, John M. (*a*)	Look's Corners	Lapeer county	1841, '2, '3.
Lambert, George A	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1891, '92.
Lamond, Robert D.	Flint	Genesee county	1844.
Lancaster, Columbia	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1838.
Landen, John (*b*)	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1865, '71.
Landon, Reynolds	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim and Manitou counties	1891, '92.
Lane, John	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1901, '03.
Lane, Minot T.	Romeo	Macomb county	1838, '48.
Lane, Orville B.	Pittsford	Hillsdale county	1903, '05.
Lane, Peter	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1869, '70.
Lane, Thomas D. (*a*)	South Lyons	Washtenaw county, First District	1859.
Lapham, Leander	Maple Grove	Barry county, Second District	1865.
Lapham, Smith (*a*)	Laphamville	Kent county, Second District	1855.
Larue, James B.	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1840, '41.
Lathrop, Henry B. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1840.
Lathrop, Horace N.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1853.
Latimer, W. Irving (*a*)	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1895.
Laubach, Benjamin	Berlin	Ottawa county, Second District	1877, '79.

Lawrence, Edwin	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1848.
Lawrence, Peter E	Leoni	Jackson county	1843.
Lawrence, Solomon L	Girard	Branch county	1851.
Lay, Ezra D	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1875.
Leach, DeWitt C	Mundy	Genesee county	1850.
Leach, Payne K., Jr	Utica	Macomb county	1846.
Leach, Travis	Ellington	Tuscola county, Second District	1891, '92.
Leavitt, Charles Wirt	Stetson	Oceana county	1893.
LeBarron, Sirrell C	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1840.
Lee, Benn H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1913.
Lee, Daniel S	Novi	Oakland county	1843.
Lee, Henry	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1895, '97.
Lee, James	Sutton's Bay	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1875, '77.
Lee, James B	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1869, '70.
Lee, Josiah	Ray	Macomb county	1841.
Lee, Thomas (*c*)	Dexter	Livingston and Washtenaw counties	1837.
Leech, Gurdon C	Utica	Macomb county	1841.
Leetch, Andrew J	Ypsilanti	Wayne county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
Leitch, John	Deckerville	Sanilac county, Second District	1883.
Leland, Elijah	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1857, '58.
Leland, Joshua G	Lucerne	Washtenaw county, First District	1844, '46.
Leonard, Orvice R	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1911, '13.
L'Esperance, David A., Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Lester, George H	Crystal	Montcalm county, First District	1891, '92.
Lester, George S	Lexington	St. Clair county	1850.
Levake, Henry A. (*d*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1835–6, '7, '8, '9.
Lewis, Amos	Shelby	Oceana county	1879.
Lewis, George	Bay City	Bay county	1873, '74.
Lewis, John D. (*a*)	Vassar	Tuscola county	1865.
Lewis, Thomas	Monguagon	Wayne county	1842, '46.
Lewis, William	Yankee Springs	Allegan and Barry counties	1846.
Lewis, William F	Shelby	Oceana county	1891, '92.
Lincoln, Lansing E	Sand Beach	Huron county	1885, '87.
Linderman, Albert T	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1893, '95.
Linderman, Peter	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1857, '58.
Lindow, Frederick (*e*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1889.
Linton, William S	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1887.
Littell, William E	Orion	Oakland county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Little, Charles D	Saginaw City	Saginaw county, First District	1871, '2, '5, '7.
Little, Norman	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1839, '42.
Littlejohn, Flavius J. (*a*)	Allegan	Allegan and Barry counties	1842, '43.
		Allegan county	1848, '55.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died March 13, 1871, and succeeded in extra session, 1872, by Hiram C. Hodge.
(*c*) Resigned before adjourned session of '37 and succeeded by Emanuel Case.
(*d*) Did not take his seat until adjourned session of 1836.
(*e*) Seat contested by Frank McElroy and vacated March 27, 1889.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Littlejohn, Philetus O	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1863, '64.
Livermore, Fidus	Jackson	Jackson county	1843, '44.
Livermore, John S	Rochester	Oakland county	1839, '42.
Livingston, William, Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Locher, Jos. A	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1899, '00.
Locke, Charles	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1867.
Lockwood, James K	Alpena	Midland, Alpena, Iosco and Isabella counties	1867.
		Alpena, Alcona, Cheboygan, Iosco, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Presque Isle counties	1873, '74.
Lockwood, Major F	Milford	Oakland county	1849.
Lockwood, Thomas W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Lodge, John C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Lomison, John	Parkville	St. Joseph county, Second District	1855.
Long, Jeremiah D	Detroit	Wayne county. First District	1885.
Look, Henry M	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1865.
Loomis, Peter B	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1859.
Loomis, Thomas N	Oxford	Oakland county	1847.
Lonsbury, Philo M	Reed City	Lake and Osceola counties	1895.
Lord, George	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905, '07, '11.
Lothrop, Edwin H	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1835–6, '7, '42, '3. '4, '8.
Lovell, Cyrus	Ionia	Ionia county	1849, '55.
Lovell, Enos T. (*a*)	Climax	Kalamazoo county	1867, '9, '70.
Lovell, George W	Climax	Kalamazoo county, First District	1853.
		Kalamazoo county, Second District	1855.
Lovell, Nathan V	Eau Claire	Berrien county, Second District	1903, '05.
Lowden, James L	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Lowrey, Berry J	Howard City	Montcalm county, Second District	1901.
Lowry, John	Lodi	Washtenaw county	1889.
Lucas, Anthony	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1911.
Luce, Charles D	Osseo	Hillsdale county, Third District	1873, '4.
Luce, Cyrus G. (*a*)	Gilead	Branch county, Second District	1855.
Ludington, Jeremiah, Jr	Verona Mills	Huron county	1875, '9.
Ludlow, Luther H	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1877.
Ludlow, Samuel	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1857, '58.
Lugers, Luke (*a*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Lusk, George L	W. Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Lusk, John J	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Luther, George (*b*)	Lamont	Ottawa county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Lyon, Frank B	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1893.

Maas, Joseph P.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1913.
Mack, Almon	Rochester	Oakland county	1848.
Mack, Andrew	Detroit	Wayne county	1839.
Madill, Joshua B.	Ubly	Huron county	1895, '97, '98.
Magoon, Isaac	Silver Lake	Washtenaw county	1842, '45.
Makelin, John	Valley Center	Sanilac county, First District	1885, '87.
Makley, Peter D.	Oxford	Oakland county	1847.
Malcolm, Robert W.	Commerce	Oakland county, Second District	1885.
Mallary, Charles F.	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Mallet, Charles G.	Lambertville	Monroe county, Third District	1867.
Mandigo, James W.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county, Third District	1869, '70.
Manly, Charles H.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1887.
Manwaring, Joseph	Dryden	Lapeer county, Second District	1885.
Manzelmann, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Mapes, Carl E. (a)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Marantette, Patrick	Nottawa	St. Joseph county	1847.
Marion, Adolph N.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Markey, Daniel P.	West Branch	Iosco, Otsego, Crawford, Oscoda, Alcona and Ogemaw counties	1885.
		Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1887.
Markey, Mathew (a)	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1873, '74.
Markham, Giles B.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county, Second District	1877, '81, '2.
Marks, Herman	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Marsh, Lester M.	Gilead	Branch county	1895.
Marsh, William D.	Midland	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1891, '92.
Marsh, William R.	White Lake	Oakland county, Third District	1853.
Marsilje, Isaac	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Marston, Isaac (c)	Bay City	Bay county	1872.
Martin, E. Broox	Reed City	Osceola, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Crawford counties	1881, '82.
		Osceola county	1883.
Martin, George	Detroit	Wayne county	1851.
Martin, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1837.
Martin, Mortimer B.	Fremont	Shiawassee county	1848, '50.
Martin, Stephen	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Martin, Wells R.	Vermontville	Eaton county	1848.
Martindale, Frederick C.(a)	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1901.
Martz, William H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1911, '13.
Marvin, Dighton R.	Hersey	Osceola county	1905.
Marvin, Jarvis E.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1851.
Mason, Anthony L.	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1867.
Mason, Edward M.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Mason, George T.	Owosso	Shiawassee county	1899, '00, '01.
Mason, Henry	Lambertville	Monroe county	1845.
Mason, Henry M.	St. Ignace	Delta, Chippewa, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1885.

(a) Also senator, see list.

(b) Resigned Feb. 25, '65.

(c) Vice W. R. Bates, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Mason, Lorenzo M. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '64.
Masters, Sheridan F	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1903, '05.
Mather, Alonzo T	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1841.
Mathews, George	Mason	Ingham county	1848.
Mathews, Levi C	Colon	St. Joseph county	1849.
Mathews, Rufus	Dixborough	Washtenaw county	1835–36.
Mathews, Thomas P	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1853.
Matthews, John A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Maxey, John O	L'Anse	Iron District	1909.
Maxwell, Andrew C	Bay City	Bay, Alcona, Alpena, Cheboygan, Iosco, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Presque Isle counties	1865.
May, Benjamin	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1865.
May, Henry F	Cadillac	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1879.
Mayer, Samuel W	Holt	Ingham county, First District	1897, '98.
McAllister, George C	Gull Lake	Barry county, Second District	1879.
McArthur, William	Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Mackinac, Chippewa and Schoolcraft counties	1877.
McAuley, James H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
McBride, Charles H	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1911, '13.
McBride, James N	Burton	Shiawassee county	1913.
McCabe, Charles R	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1909.
McCain, Arthur	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1905.
McCall, Lyman H	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
McCall, Thomas W	Memphis	St. Clair county, Second District	1905, '07.
McCallum, George P	Thompson	Delta District	1899 '00, '01.
McCallum, John H	Manistique	Schoolcraft District	1907.
McCamly, Sands (*a*) (*b*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1837. '43.
McCarthy, John J	Standish	Iosco District	1903, 05, '07.
McCarty, Thomas	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1850.
McCleland, Hugh	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
McCleland, Robert	Monroe	Monroe county	1838, '40, '43.
McCloy, James	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Fourth District	1891, '92.
McCormick, Henry F	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1879.
McCormick, James W. (*a*)	Fennville	Allegan county, First District	1885, '87.
McCowen, Henry	Moscow	Hillsdale county, First District	1869, '70.
McCracken, Harry N	Farmington	Oakland county, First District	1905, '07.
McCutcheon, Warren	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Third District	1867.
McDermott, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
McDonald, James	Clinton	Lenawee county	1840, '46.
McDougall, Malcomb	Clinton	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1853.

McEachern, Archibald	Gould City	Schoolcraft District	1903, '11.
McElroy, Frank (*c*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1889.
McFadzen, William H	Oak Hill	Manistee county	1909.
McFarlan, James	Detroit	Wayne county	1847.
McFarlane, Duncan	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
McGaffey, Neal	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1837.
McGill, Charles W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1897, '98.
McGinnis, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
McGonegal, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
McGovern, Daniel	Tustin	Osceola and Missaukee counties	1891, '92.
McGraw, Thomas	Pontiac	Oakland county	1847.
McGregor, John A	Freeland	Saginaw county, Fourth District	1885, '7, '9.
McGurk, James R. (*a*)	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1879.
McIntyre, Donald	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1855.
McIntyre, Dugald	Cumber	Sanilac county	1881, '82.
McKay, George R	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1865.
McKay, John	Romeo	Macomb county	1909, '11.
McKay, William (*a*)	East Dayton	Tuscola county, Second District	1889, '99, '00, '01.
	Caro	Tuscola county	1905.
McKee, Robert G	De Witt	Clinton, Shiawassee and Genesee counties	1839.
McKeen, Silas D	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1837.
McKernan, John Q	Houghton	Houghton and Keweenaw counties	1863, '4, '5.
		Houghton county	1867, 9, '70.
McKie, James L	Three Oaks	Berrien county, Second District	1885, '87.
McKinlay, John F	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893
McKinley, Peter	St. James	Manitou county	1857, '59.
McKinney, John (*a*)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1848.
McKinstry, William H	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1889, '93.
McKnight, Sheldon	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
McLachlan, Donald P	Milan, R. D. 2	Washtenaw county, Second District	1913.
McLachlin, Dyckes	Petersburgh	Monroe county, Second District	1875.
McLean, Joseph	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1899, '00.
McLeod, Malcolm J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
McLeod, William N	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1843, '4, '5.
McMahon, James	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
McMartin, Daniel D	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1863, '64.
McMillan, Herman I	East Jordan	Charlevoix county	1913.
McMillan, Neal	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1887, '89.
McNabb, John W	Fremont	Newaygo county	1879, '85.
McNair, William	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1849.
McNall, B. Frank	La Fayette	Gratiot county	1895.
McNaughton, Thomas H.(*a*)	Ada	Kent county, Second District	1909, '11.
McNeil, John L	South Nankin	Genesee county	1849.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) In 1837, vice Ezra Convis, deceased.
(*c*) Seat gained in contest with Frederick Lindow, March 27, '89.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
McNitt, H. Clay	Cadillac	Lake and Wexford counties	1911, '13.
McPhillips, Frank	Saginaw, W. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1913.
McReynolds, And'w T.(a)	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
McWhorter, David	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1853.
Meacham, George (a)	Union	Cass and Van Buren counties	1839.
Mead, Darius	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Mead, Elisha F	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1867, '9, '70.
Mead, Henry S. (a)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1850.
Mead, Stephen	Paint Creek	Washtenaw county	1839.
Mellen, Harvey (a)	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Menzie, David	Concord	Jackson county	1845.
Mercer, James (a)	Ontonagon	Keweenaw, Ontonagon, Baraga and Isle Royal counties	1881, '82.
Mercer, William	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1875.
Merrill, Elias W. (a)	Muskegon	Ottawa county	1857, '58.
Merritt, Adolphus	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Metcalf, Abraham T	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1875.
Metcalf, Alfred R	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1841.
Meyer, Henry	Fair Haven	St. Clair county, First District	1883.
Meyer, Louis	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1875.
Mick, John	Clarksville	Ionia county, Second District	1901.
Mickle, John	Reading	Hillsdale county	1842.
Mickley, Charles E. (a)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1865.
		Lenawee county, Fifth District	1867.
Middlesworth, Abraham	Argentine	Genesee county, Second District	1855.
Middleton, Emery T	Flint, R. D. 7	Genesee county, Second District	1913.
Miles, Cyrus	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1865, '9, '70.
Miles, Fabius	Lawrence	Van Buren county	1859.
Miles, Marcus H	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1867.
Millard, Winfield S	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1881, '82.
Miller, Albert	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1847.
Miller, Charles L	Colon	St. Joseph county, First District	1853, '55.
Miller, Chester A	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Miller, Eli R	Richland	Kalamazoo county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Miller, Frank C	Ionia	Ionia county	1909.
Miller, Guy A. (a)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907, '09.
Miller, Henry	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1853, '63, '4.
Miller, Hiram L. (b)	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1841, '44.
Miller, John	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Miller, John C	New Buffalo	Berrien county, Second District	1863, '64.
Miller, Joseph	Richland	Kalamazoo county	1840, '41.

Miller, Leonard	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, Second District	1861, '62.
Miller, Lewis T	Moscow	Hillsdale county	1835–36.
Miller, Lucien B	La Salle	Monroe county, First District	1877, '79.
Miller, Norton L	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Miller, Oliver	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1844.
Miller, Phillip D	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1893, '95.
Miller, Richard C	Greenville	Montcalm county	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Miller, Samuel	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1891, '92.
Millikin, James H	Caro	Tuscola county	1909, '11.
Millington, Charles R	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1869, '70, 1, '2.
Mills, Charles B. (*a*)	May	Tuscola county	1877.
Mills, Frank E	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1893.
Mills, John W	Leoni	Jackson county, First District	1855.
Millspaugh, Hiram	Belleville	Wayne county	1850.
Miner, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Ming, Fred R. (*a*)	Cheboygan	Cheboygan county	1905.
Minne, Joseph P	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1851.
Minne, Joseph T. S	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1871, '72.
Mitchell, Preston	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Mitchell, Thomas	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1859.
Mitchell, William H. C. (*a*)	E. Traverse Bay	Grand Traverse, Mason, Lake, Manistee, Leelanau, Manitou, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee, Wexford and Benzie counties	1869, '70.
		Grand Traverse, Mason, Lake, Manistee, Leelanau, Manitou, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee, Wexford, Benzie and Charlevoix counties	1871, '72.
Mitchell, William T	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1853.
Moe, Otho	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1879.
Moffatt, Orlando	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1849.
Moffatt, Seth C. (*a*)	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1881, '82.
Mohr, Christopher	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1893.
Moll, John A	Forestville	Sanilac county, Second District	1893.
Molster, Walter E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Monfore, Isaac	Ray	Macomb county	1835–6, '7.
Monroe, Darius (*a*)	Bronson's Prairie	Branch county, Third District	1865.
Monroe, James	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1857, '8, '9.
Monroe, James H	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1903, '05, '07.
Monroe, James Smith	Ironwood	Gogebic county	1901, '03, '05, '07, '09.
Montague, Daniel N	Thetford	Genesee county, First District	1855.
Montague, Henry	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1855.
Monteith, David	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1913.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) In 1841 received tie vote with Jeremiah Riggs, and elected at special election; seated February 26.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Montgomery, John	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1850.
Montgomery, Martin V	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1871, '72.
Montgomery, Stanley D.(b)	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1907.
Montgomery, Wm. H. (a)	Monroe	Monroe county	1838.
Montgomery, William R	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1851.
Moody, Silas	Forest Hill	Gratiot county	1893.
Moore, Alexander H	Mottville	St. Joseph county	1851.
Moore, Charles F	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1877.
Moore, Charles W. (a)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Moore, Ephraim W	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1897, '98.
Moore, Franklin	St. Clair	St. Clair county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Moore, George W	Brownstown	Wayne county	1847.
Moore, George W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Moore, Henry M	Greenville	Montcalm county	1851.
Moore, Hiram	Climax	Kalamazoo county	1850.
Moore, Miller G	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Moore, Thomas F. (a)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1861, '62.
Moore, William (a)	York	Washtenaw county	1843.
Moore, William H	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1913.
Moorman, Asa P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Moran, Charles (c)	Detroit	Wayne county	1836, '8, '40.
Moran, George	Hamtramck	Wayne county	1846, '49.
Morcom, Elisha	Quinnesec	Menominee county	1883.
Morford, J. Lee	Gaylord	Crawford, Montmorency, Oscoda, Otsego and Presque Isle counties	1911, '13.
Morgan, David T	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1909, '11, '13.
Morrice, James L	Harbor Springs	Emmet county	1903, '05, '07, '09.
Morris, William	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1848.
Morrison, Alexander H. (a)	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1861, '62.
Morrison, Dwight S	St. Johns	Clinton county	1909, '11.
Morrison, Thomas (a)	Wayne	Wayne county, Fourth District	1877.
Morse, Charles H. (a)	New Haven Centre	Gratiot county	1873, '4, '5.
Morse, John L	Otisco	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1846.
Morse, Joseph D	Otisco	Ionia county, Second District	1893, '95.
Morse, Richard E	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1835–6.
Morton, Edward G. (a)	Monroe	Monroe county	1849, '50.
		Monroe county, Second District	1853.
		Monroe county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Morton, Eurotas	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1841.

Morton, Frank	Lakeview	Mecosta county	1889.
Morton, Henry C	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1863, '64.
Mosely, William F (*d*)	Saginaw	Saginaw, Genesee and Shiawassee counties	1837.
Mosher, Charles	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1863, '4, '77, '9.
Mosher, Jabez S	Jackson Mills	Lenawee county	1849.
Mosher, Thomas H	Springville	Lenawee county	1844.
Moshier, James B	Linden	Genesee county, First District	1871, '2, '5.
Mottram, William	Nottawa	St. Joseph county	1843.
Moulton, Luther V	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1879.
Movius, Julius	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1850.
Mower, Horace	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1847.
Mowry, Zebina M	Milford	Oakland county	1848.
Mudge, Julian Scott	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1893.
Mulholland, James (*e*)	Erie	Monroe county	1840, '48.
Mulholland, Samuel (*a*)	Vienna	Monroe county	1849.
	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1857, '8, '9.
Mulvey, John	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1881, '2, '7, '95.
Munger, Orrin W	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1865.
Munger, William	Flat Rock	Wayne county	1837, '45.
		Wayne county, First District	1857.
Munsell, Silas H	Fowlerville, R. D. 3	Livingston county	1903.
Munthe, Louis W	Ironwood	Ontonagon, Baraga, Keweenaw and Isle Royal counties	1891, '2.
Murdoch, John J	Caseville	Huron county	1899, '00, '01.
Murphy, Christopher	Sanilac Centre	Sanilac county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Murphy, Harry L	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1911, '13.
Murphy, John	Gun Plain	Allegan county	1883.
Murphy, William W	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1844.
Murray, Andrew	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1848.
Murray, Archibald Y	Borodino	Wayne county	1843, '45.
Murray, Dennis	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1907.
Murray, Lyman (*a*)	Lisbon	Kent county, Third District	1867, '9, '70.
Murtagh, James P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Muscott, Newton N	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1857, '58.
Mussey, Dexter	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1855, '7, '8, '9, '61, '2.
Myers, George C	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1911.
Nank, William F	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1905, '07, '13.
Nash, Edward P	Grattan	Kent county, Third District	1899, '00, '01.
Nash, Willard J	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Second District	1913.
Neal, Frank S	Northville	Wayne county, Third District	1901, '03.
Near, John L. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1839.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Resigned; succeeded by Alex. Cohen.
(*c*) In extra session '36, vice Jonathan P. Fay, deceased.
(*d*) Spelled also "Moseley."
(*e*) Spelled also "Mulhollan" and "Mulhollen."

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Neff, Cady	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1875.
Neller, Louis	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1913.
Nelson, Edward D	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1881, '82.
Nelson, Wilbur	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1881, '82.
Nevins, Bartlett A	Otsego	Allegan county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Nevins, John M. (*a*)	Hastings	Barry county	1857, '58.
Newberry, Frank D	Coldwater	Branch county	1903.
Newcomb, R. B. C. (*a*)	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1865.
Newcombe, George K	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1867.
Newell, John L	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1867.
Newkirk, Henry Wirt	Luther	Osceola and Lake counties	1893.
	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1907, '09.
Newman, Almeron	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1859.
Newman, Orlando	East Tawas	Midland, Alpena, Iosco and Isabella counties	1869, '70.
Newton, George	Pickett's Corners	Cass county, First District	1859.
Newton, James	La Grange	Cass and Van Buren counties	1839, '40.
Nichols, Lewis A	Orangeville Mills	Barry county, Second District	1881, '82.
Niedermeier, August	South Rockwood	Monroe county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Niles, Johnson (*a*)	Troy	Oakland county	1835–36.
Nixon, Robert	Oneida	Eaton county, First District	1865.
Nixon, Samuel	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1877.
Noah, Frank A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Noble, Charles	Nankin	Wayne county, Third District	1855.
Noble, David A	Monroe	Monroe county	1846, '47.
Noble, Herman C	Byron	Shiawassee county	1849.
Noeker, Frank	Westphalia	Clinton county, Second District	1879, '83.
Nolan, Lawrence	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Noll, John	Cheboygan	Cheboygan county	1913.
Norman, John W	Lexington	Sanilac county, First District	1893, '95.
Norris, Ezra B	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1877.
Norris, Jason B	Cambria Mills	Hillsdale county, Second District	1871, '72.
Norrington, John W	West Olive	Ottawa county, First District	1893.
North, Seth D. (*a*)	Hancock	Houghton county	1877, '81, '2, '3, '5.
Northrop, Darwin B	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1875.
Northup, Alonzo R	Escanaba	Delta and Iron counties	1889, '91, '2.
Northwood, John	New Lothrop	Saginaw county, Third District	1885.
Norton, Henry A	Berlin	Ottawa county, Second District	1869, '70.
Norton, John D	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1875, '77.
Norton, Pleasant	Cassopolis	Cass county	1850.
		Cass county, Second District	1853.

Norton, William A	St. Johns	Clinton county	1907.
Norvell, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Nottingham, David M	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1903, '05.
Nowland, Moses R	Catville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1865.
Noyes, Bethuel	Plymouth	Wayne county	1848, '50.
Noyes, Horace A	Plymouth	Wayne county	1835–36.
Noyes, Michael J	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Second District	1873, '74.
Oakley, Marshall A	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1913.
Oates, William R	Laurium	Houghton county, First District	1909.
Oberdorffer, Wm. J	Stephenson	Menominee county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
O'Callaghan, Jeremiah	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1853.
Ocobock, Horace N	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Third District	1875.
Odell, Arthur U	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1911, '13.
O'Dell, James	Cassopolis	Cass county	1835, '6, '38.
Odell, Samuel (*a*)	Shelby	Oceana county	1909, '11.
O'Dell, Thomas	Williamsville	Cass county, Second District	1873, '74.
O'Dett, Lewis	Avoca	St. Clair county, Third District	1897, '98.
O'Flynn, Cornelius	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Ogg, Robert Y. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887, 1909, '11.
O'Grady, James	Marquette	Marquette, Chippewa, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1865.
O'Keefe, George A	Detroit	Wayne county	1843.
O'Keefe, Richard D	Carsonville	Sanilac county, Second District	1885, '7, '9.
Olds, Martin	Branch	Branch county	1843.
Olin, Charles	Marshall	Calhoun county	1841.
Oliver, John F	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
O'Malley, Charles M	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1846, '7, '9.
Oppenborn, Christian A	Alpena	Alpena county	1911.
Ord, Placidus	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1846.
Ormsbee, Ira G	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1909.
Ormsby, Caleb M	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1839.
Orth, George	Au Sable	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1891, '92.
Osborn, Frank A	Kalamazoo, R. D. 1	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1901, '03.
Osborn, George W	Parkville	St. Joseph county	1891, '92.
Osborn, John M. (*a*)	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Osborn, William H	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1865, '67.
Osburn, Charles Y	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Osburn, Leander D	Vandalia	Cass county, Second District	1867.
Otis, Asa H	Detroit	Wayne county	1850.
Otis, Lauren F	Kibbie	Allegan county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Oviatt, Daniel B	Alden	Antrim county	1903, '05.
Oviatt, George	Chase	Wexford, Lake, Kalkaska and Missaukee counties	1885.
		Wexford and Lake counties	1887.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

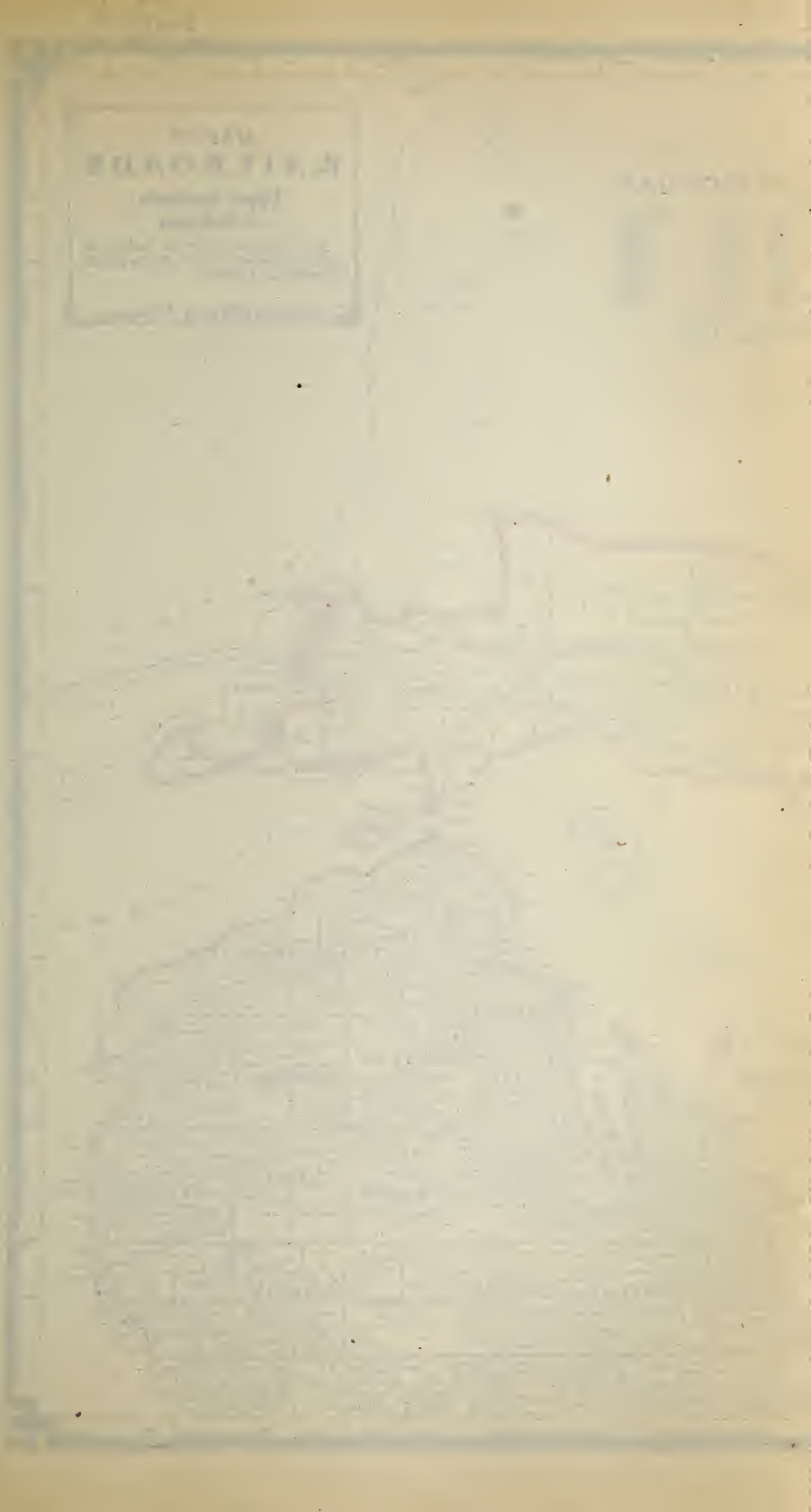
Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Owen, Tubal C. (*b*)		St. Clair county	1870.
Pack, Albert	Lexington	Sanilac county	1865.
Pack, William F	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1899.
Packard, Franklin S	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1875.
Packard, William	New Casco	Allegan county, First District	1865, '67.
Packer, Henry	Litchfield	Hillsdale county	1845.
Paddock, Robert W	Charlevoix	Charlevoix county	1903.
Pailthorp, Charles J	Petoskey	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Otsego and Manitou counties	1879.
Palmer, Charles S	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1846.
Palmer, George P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1913.
Palmer, John R	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1853.
Palmer, Oscar	Grayling	Iosco, Crawford, Otsego, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Alcona counties	1883.
Palmer, Samuel H	Jackson	Jackson county	1848.
Palmer, Walter H	Reed City	Osceola, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Crawford counties	1877, '79.
Palmerlee, Heman	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1881, '82.
Pardee, Amaziah B	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1887.
Parker, Burton	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1883.
Parker, James H	Rome Center	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1855.
Parker, Leroy (*c*)	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1874, '75.
Parker, Sampson	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1867.
Parker, Warren	Milton	Macomb county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Parker, Warren J	Cement City	Lenawee county, First District	1905, '07.
Parkhurst, Jonathan G	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1885.
Parkhurst, Nathan C	Pontiac	Oakland county	1849.
		Oakland county, Second District	1853.
Parkinson, Thomas H	Yale	St. Clair county, Third District	1895.
Parkill, Charles P	Hartwellville	Shiawassee county	1857, '58.
Parks, Byron F	Wales	St. Clair county, Third District	1883.
Parks, John H	Crystal Falls	Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1911.
Parmelee, Abner C	Hastings	Barry and Allegan counties	1844.
Parmelee, Linus S	Reading	Hillsdale county, Second District	1867.
Parsons, Andrew (*a*)	Corunna	Shiawassee county	1855.
Parsons, Fayette	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, Third District	1867.
		St. Joseph county, First District	1873, '74.
Parsons, Jonathan	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1877, '9, '81, '2.
Parsons, Orrin	Saline	Washtenaw county	1846.
Parsons, S. Titus	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Partlow, Levi P	Grand Ledge, R. D. 5	Clinton county	1903, '05.

Partridge, Azariah S.	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1881, '82.
Partridge, Benjamin F.	Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1881, '82.
Partridge, George W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Patchen, Levi	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1848.
Pattengill, Orlando R.	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Patterson, James	Fenton	Oakland county	1851.
Patterson, Joseph H.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1839, '43, '8.
Patterson, Michael A. (*a*)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1846.
Payne, Jira	Clinton	Lenawee county	1838.
Peabody, James H.	Birmingham	Oakland county, First District	1889.
Pealer, Russell R.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1889.
Pearl, Perry D.	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1871, '2.
Pearl, Stephen (*a*)	Du Plain	Clinton county, Second District	1867.
Pearson, Richard	Urban	Sanilac county, Second District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Pearson, William J.	Boyne Falls	Charlevoix county	1909, '11.
Pease, William H.	Grass Lake	Jackson county	1845.
Peek, Archibald J. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1897, '98.
Peer, George W.	Rankin	Genesee county, First District	1895.
Peck, George W.	Brighton	Livingston county	1846, '47.
Peckham, William	Albion, R. 5	Jackson county, Second District	1913.
Pendill, James P.	Marquette	Chippewa, Marquette, Schoolcraft, Menominee and Delta counties	1863, '64.
Pengra, Olin	Sebewaing	Huron county	1883.
Pennoyer, Henry (*a*)	Grand Haven	Kent and Ottawa counties	1849.
Perham, John B	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, Second District	1881, '82.
		Ottawa county, First District	1883.
Perkins, Edwin Z.	Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1887.
Perkins, Jabez	Springville	Lenawee county	1859.
Perkins, John	Norway	Menominee county	1891, '92.
Perkins, John J.	Prairieville	Barry county	1901, '03.
Perkins, Sanford S.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, Third District	1893.
Perrizo, Paul	Daggett	Menominee county	1913.
Perry, Aaron	Oakland	Oakland county, First District	1873, '74.
Perry, Charles W.	Pierport	Manistee county	1895, '97, '98.
Perry, Edwin	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
Perry, Gideon D. (*a*)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1857, '58.
Perry, John M.	Tustin	Osceola county	1907, '09, '11.
Persons, Alonzo E.	Alpena	Alpena county	1861, '62.
Petermann, Albert E.	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1913.
Peters, George (*a*)	Petersburgh	Monroe county, Third District	1861, '62.
Peters, William	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1897, '98.
Peterson, Jens G.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '2.
Petit, Timothy H.	Essex	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1855.
Petrowsky, Charles H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Vice Nathan S. Boynton. | (*c*) In 1874 vice Levi Walker, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Pettit, Alvin D	Hancock	Houghton county, Third District	1903, '05.
Pettit, William H. H	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Second District	1887.
Phelps, Fitch (*a*)	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1877, '79.
Phelps, John W	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1859.
Phelps, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Philbrick, Nathan S	Farmington	Oakland county	1841.
Phillips, Charles C	Bangor	Van Buren county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Phillips, John I. (*b*)	Pine Run	Genesee county, Third District	1871.
Phillips, Millard F	Dowagiac	Cass county	1897, '98.
Phillips, Nathaniel G	North Newburgh	Shiawassee county, First District	1865.
Phillips, Pitts	Southfield	Oakland county	1837.
Phinney, Edwin R	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1883.
Picott, Peter (*c*)		Monroe county	1837.
Pierce, Ansel B	Belle Branch	Wayne county, Second District	1887.
Pierce, Darius	Lima	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Pierce, Edgar	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1883.
Pierce, John D	Marshall	Calhoun county	1847, '48.
Pierce, Joseph B	Jackson	Jackson county	1850.
Pierce, Nathan (*a*) (*d*)	Pierceville	Washtenaw county	1839, '40, '1.
	Marengo	Calhoun county	1850, '51.
Pierce, Onesimus O	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1873, '74.
Pierson, Benjamin	Farmington	Wayne county, Third District	1871, '72.
Piper, Daniel D	Clinton	Lenawee county, First District	1861, '62.
		Lenawee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Pitcher, Washington	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1845.
Pitt, Frederick	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1883.
Pitts, Charles M	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1865.
Place, William Dallas	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1893, '95.
Plimpton, Emory M	Buchanan	Berrien county, Second District	1869, '70.
Plumley, Benjamin F	Harbor Beach	Huron county	1913.
Pomroy, Enos A	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1881, '82.
Pond, Alfred	Flushing	Genesee county	1847.
Pond, Jared	Branch	Branch county	1839.
Poppleton, Orrin	Birmingham	Oakland county, Fifth District	1853.
Poppleton, William	Birmingham	Oakland county	1843.
Porter, Ira	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1841.
Porter, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1863, '64.
Porter, Lewis (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1857, '58.
Porter, Micah	Sharon	Washtenaw county	1844.
Post, Floyd L. (*a*)	Coleman	Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1885.



Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Pettit, Alvin D	Hancock	Houghton county, Third District	1903, '05.
Pettit, William H. H	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Second District	1887.
Phelps, Fitch (*a*)	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1877, '79.
Phelps, John W	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1859.
Phelps, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Philbrick, Nathan S	Farmington	Oakland county	1841.
Phillips, Charles C	Bangor	Van Buren county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Phillips, John I. (*b*)	Pine Run	Genesee county, Third District	1871.
Phillips, Millard F	Dowagiac	Cass county	1897, '98.
Phillips, Nathaniel G	North Newburgh	Shiawassee county, First District	1865.
Phillips, Pitts	Southfield	Oakland county	1837.
Phinney, Edwin R	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1883.
Picott, Peter (*c*)		Monroe county	1837.
Pierce, Ansel B	Belle Branch	Wayne county, Second District	1887.
Pierce, Darius	Lima	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Pierce, Edgar	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1883.
Pierce, John D	Marshall	Calhoun county	1847, '48.
Pierce, Joseph B	Jackson	Jackson county	1850.
Pierce, Nathan (*a*) (*d*)	Pierceville	Washtenaw county	1839, '40, '1.
	Marengo	Calhoun county	1850, '51.
Pierce, Onesimus O	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1873, '74.
Pierson, Benjamin	Farmington	Wayne county, Third District	1871, '72.
Piper, Daniel D	Clinton	Lenawee county, First District	1861, '62.
		Lenawee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Pitcher, Washington	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1845.
Pitt, Frederick	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1883.
Pitts, Charles M	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1865.
Place, William Dallas	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1893, '95.
Plimpton, Emory M	Buchanan	Berrien county, Second District	1869, '70.
Plumley, Benjamin F	Harbor Beach	Huron county	1913.
Pomroy, Enos A	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1881, '82.
Pond, Alfred	Flushing	Genesee county	1847.
Pond, Jared	Branch	Branch county	1839.
Poppleton, Orrin	Birmingham	Oakland county, Fifth District	1853.
Poppleton, William	Birmingham	Oakland county	1843.
Porter, Ira	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1841.
Porter, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1863, '64.
Porter, Lewis (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1857, '58.
Porter, Micah	Sharon	Washtenaw county	1844.
Post, Floyd L. (*a*)	Coleman	Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1885.

MAP OF RAILROADS

Lower Peninsula of Michigan

Red figures refer to Index of railroads also in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.

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RAILROADS

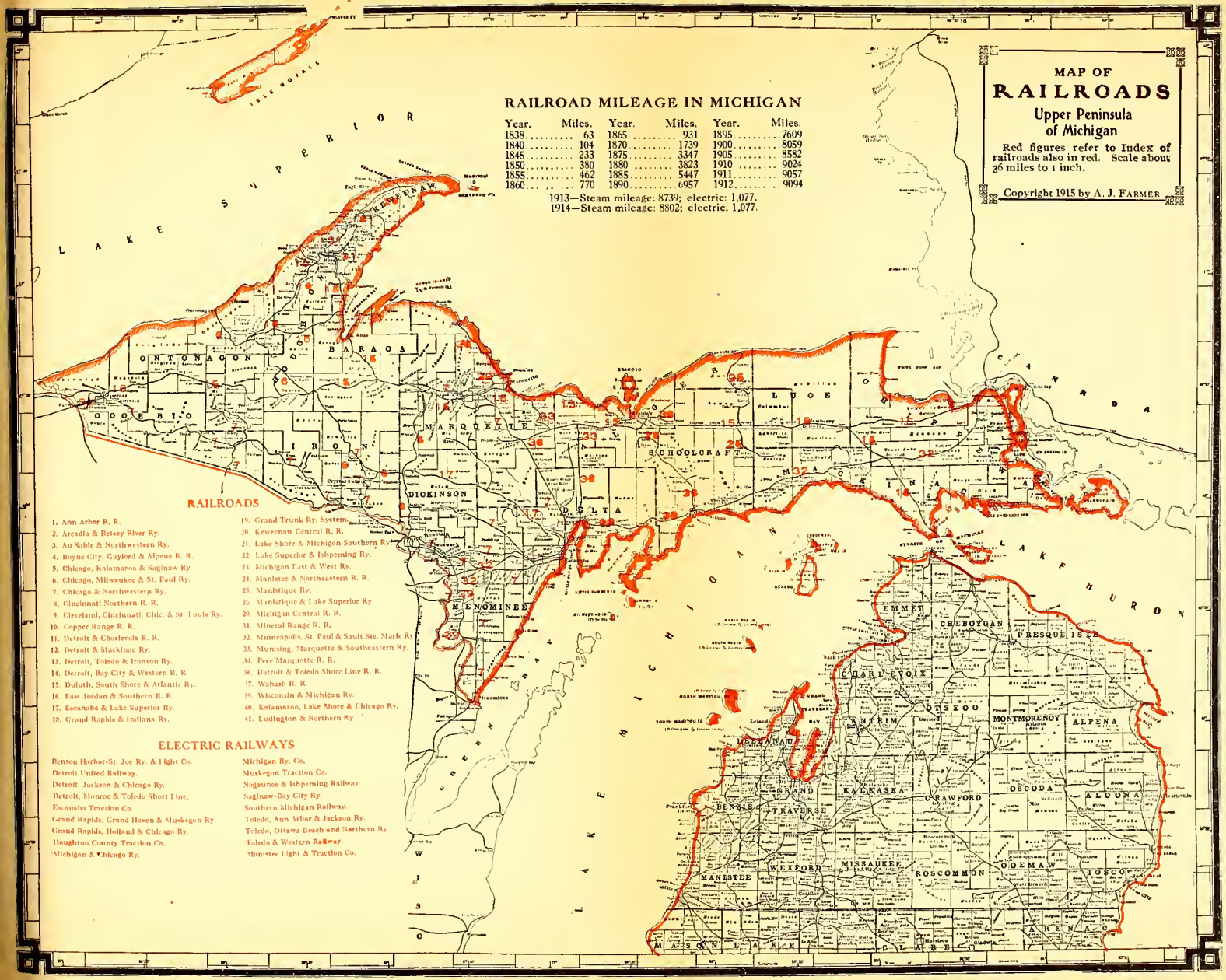
1. Ann Arbor R. R.
2. Arcadia & Betsey River Ry.
3. Au Sable & Northwestern Ry
4. Boyne City, Gaylord & Alpena R. R
5. Chicago, Kalamazoo & Saginaw Ry
6. Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry
7. Chicago & Northwestern Ry.
8. Cincinnati Northern R. R.
9. Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chic. & St. Louis Ry
10. Copper Range R. R.
11. Detroit & Charlevoix R. R
12. Detroit & Mackinac Ry
13. Detroit, Toledo & Ironton Ry
14. Detroit, Bay City & Western R. R
15. Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic Ry
16. East Jordan & Southern R. R.
17. Escanaba & Lake Superior Ry
18. Grand Rapids & Indiana Ry.
19. Grand Trunk Ry. System.
20. Keweenaw Central R. R.
21. Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry
22. Lake Superior & Ishpeming Ry
23. Michigan East & West Ry.
24. Manistee & Northeastern R. R
25. Manistique Ry.
26. Manistique & Lake Superior Ry
29. Michigan Central R. R.
31. Mineral Range R. R.
32. Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Ry
33. Munising, Marquette & Southeastern Ry
34. Pere Marquette R. R.
36. Detroit & Toledo Shore Line R. R
37. Wabash R. R.
39. Wisconsin & Michigan Ry
40. Kalamazoo, Lake Shore & Chicago Ry
41. Ludington & Northern Ry

LAKE MICHIGAN

LAKE ERIE

CANADA

INDIANA OHIO


MAP OF
RAILROADS
Upper Peninsula
of Michigan
Red figures refer to Index of railroads also in red. Scale about 36 miles to 1 inch.
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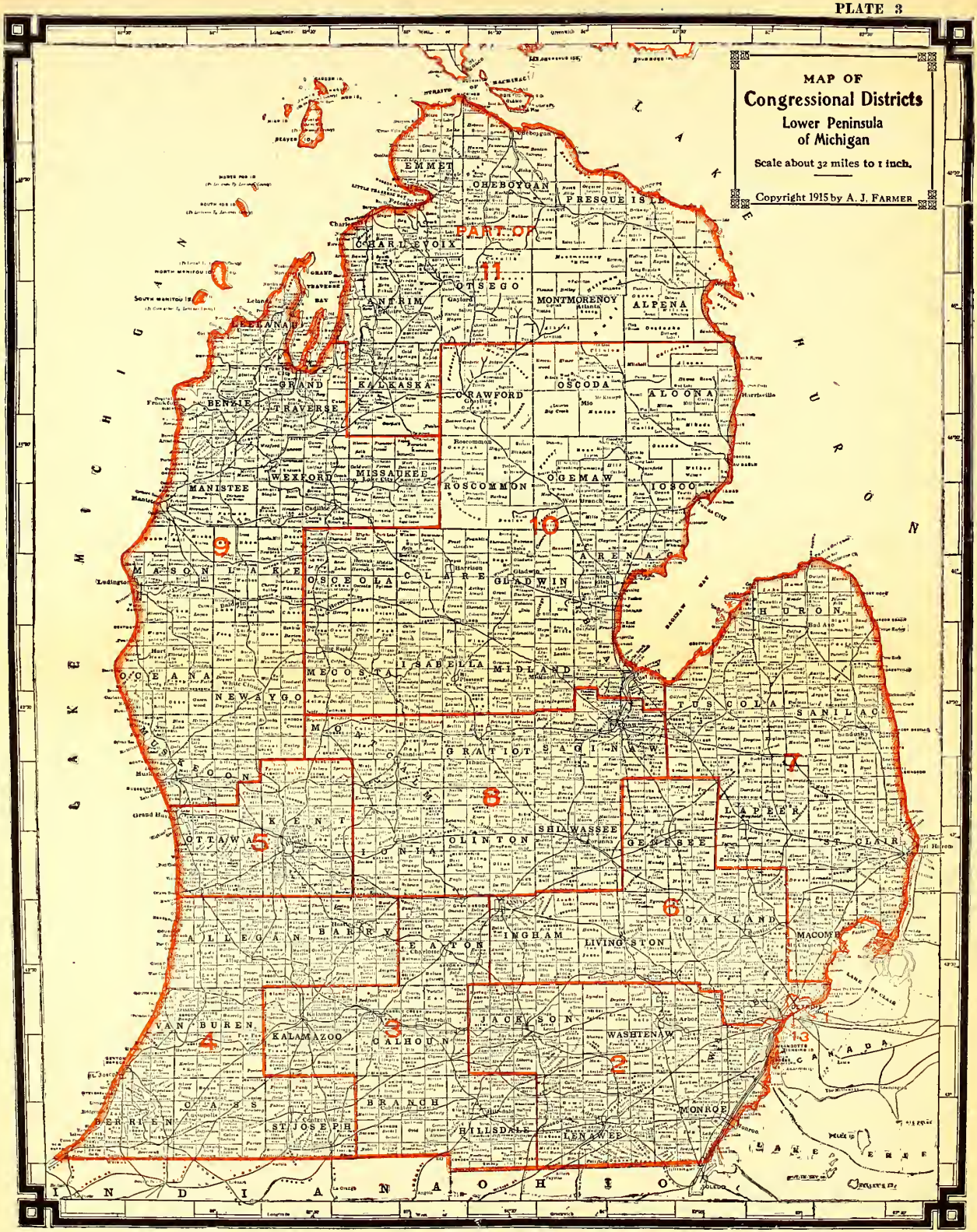
RAILROAD MILEAGE IN MICHIGAN
Year. Miles. Year. Miles. Year. Miles.
1838..... 63 1865 ..... 931 1895 7609
1840..... 104 1870 ..... 1739 1900.....8059
1845..... 233 1875 ..... 3347 1905 8582
1850..... 380 1880 ..... 3823 1910 9024
1855..... 462 1885..... 5447 1911..... 9057
1860... .. .... 770 1890..... 6957 1912..... 9094
1913—Steam mileage: 8739; electric: 1,077.
1914—Steam mileage: 8802; electric: 1,077.
LAKE SUPERIOR
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
CANADA
ONTONAGON
BARAGA
GOGEBIC
IRON
MARQUETTE
DICKINSON
MENOMINEE
DELTA
SCHOOLCRAFT
LUCE
MACKINAC
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
ANTRIM
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
BENZIE
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENAC
BAY
MIDLAND
CLARE
GLADWIN
RAILROADS
1. Ann Arbor R. R.
2. Arcadia & Betsey River Ry.
3. Au Sable & Northwestern Ry.
4. Boyne City, Gaylord & Alpena R. R.
5. Chicago, Kalamazoo & Saginaw Ry.
6. Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry.
7. Chicago & Northwestern Ry.
8. Cincinnati Northern R. R.
9. Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chic. & St. Louis Ry.
10. Copper Range R. R.
11. Detroit & Charlevoix R. R.
12. Detroit & Mackinac Ry.
13. Detroit, Toledo & Ironton Ry.
14. Detroit, Bay City & Western R. R.
15. Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic Ry.
16. East Jordan & Southern R. R.
17. Escanaba & Lake Superior Ry.
18. Grand Rapids & Indiana Ry.
19. Grand Trunk Ry. System.
20. Keweenaw Central R. R.
21. Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry.
22. Lake Superior & Ishpeming Ry.
23. Michigan East & West Ry.
24. Manistee & Northeastern R. R.
25. Manistique Ry.
26. Manistique & Lake Superior Ry
29. Michigan Central R. R.
31. Mineral Range R. R.
32. Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Ry.
33. Munising, Marquette & Southeastern Ry.
34. Pere Marquette R. R.
36. Detroit & Toledo Shore Line R. R.
37. Wabash R. R.
39. Wisconsin & Michigan Ry.
40. Kalamazoo, Lake Shore & Chicago Ry.
41. Ludington & Northern Ry
ELECTRIC RAILWAYS
Benton Harbor-St. Joe Ry. & Light Co.
Detroit United Railway.
Detroit, Jackson & Chicago Ry.
Detroit, Monroe & Toledo Short Line.
Escanaba Traction Co.
Grand Rapids, Grand Haven & Muskegon Ry.
Grand Rapids, Holland & Chicago Ry.
Houghton County Traction Co.
Michigan & Chicago Ry.
Michigan Ry. Co.
Muskegon Traction Co.
Negaunee & Ishpeming Railway
Saginaw-Bay City Ry.
Southern Michigan Railway.
Toledo, Ann Arbor & Jackson Ry.
Toledo, Ottawa Beach and Northern Ry
Toledo & Western Railway.
Manistee Light & Traction Co.


MAP OF
Congressional Districts
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
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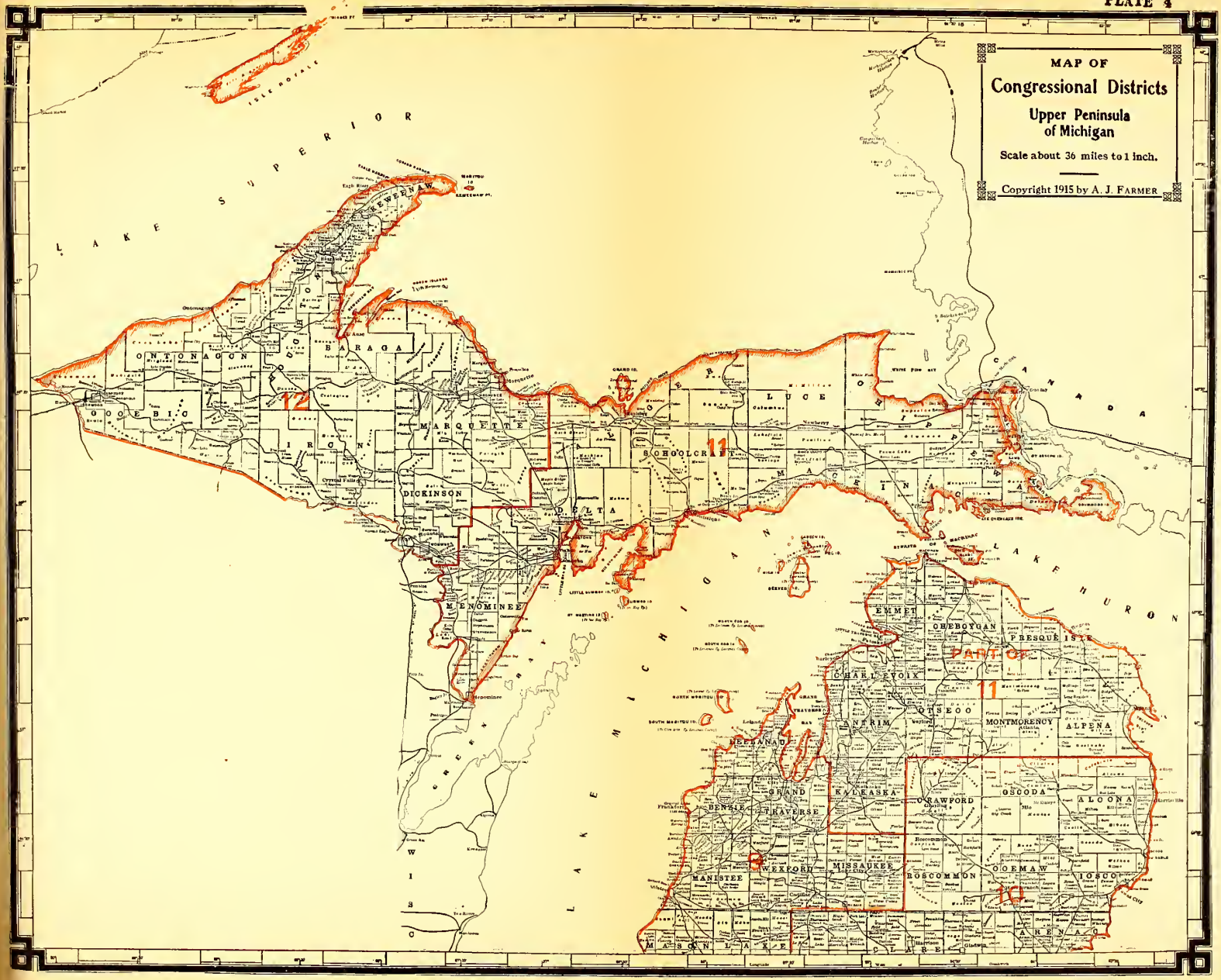
PART OF
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
ANTRIM
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
LELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
MANISTEE
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
ARENAC
HURON
OCEANA
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
NEWAYGO
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
MUSKEGON
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
WAYNE
CASS
BRANCH
ST JOSEPH
BERRIEN
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
INDIANA
OHIO
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13


MAP OF
Congressional Districts
Upper Peninsula
of Michigan
Scale about 36 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1915 by A. J. FARMER
LAKE SUPERIOR
ISLE ROYALE
KEWEENAW
ONTONAGON
GOGEBIC
BARAGA
IRON
MARQUETTE
DICKINSON
MENOMINEE
DELTA
SCHOOLCRAFT
LUCE
MACKINAC
CHIPPEWA
CANADA
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
GREEN BAY
WISCONSIN
12
11
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
ANTRIM
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
BENZIE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
MANISTEE
MASON
LAKE
CLARE
PART OF
11
10

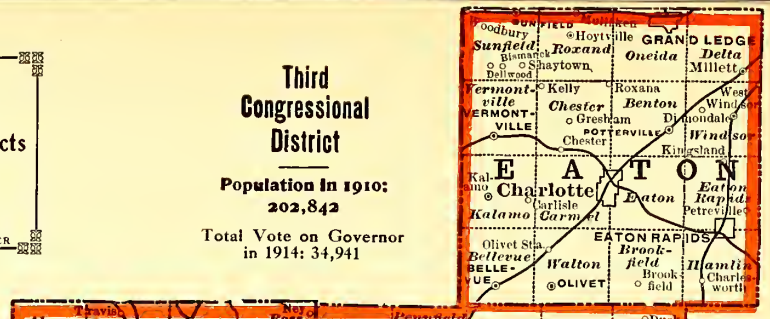
MAP OF
Second and Third
Congressional Districts
of Michigan
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

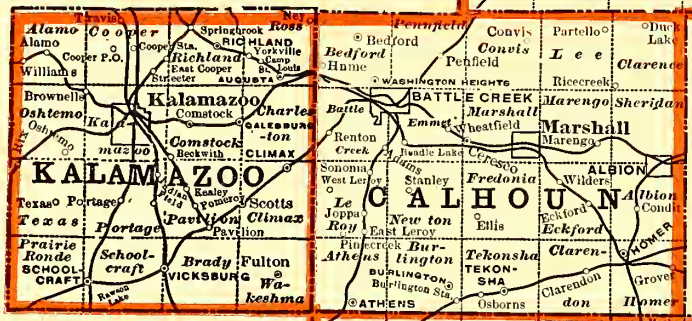
Copyright 1915 by A. J. FARMER

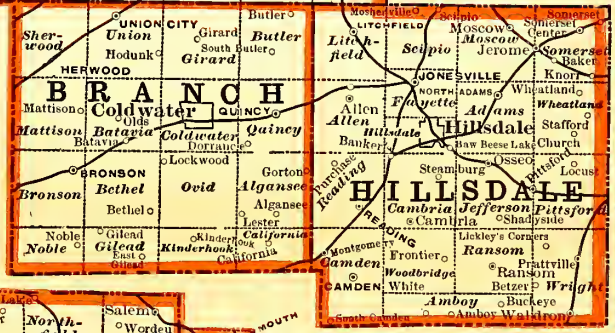
Third Congressional District

Population in 1910: 202,842

Total Vote on Governor in 1914: 34,941







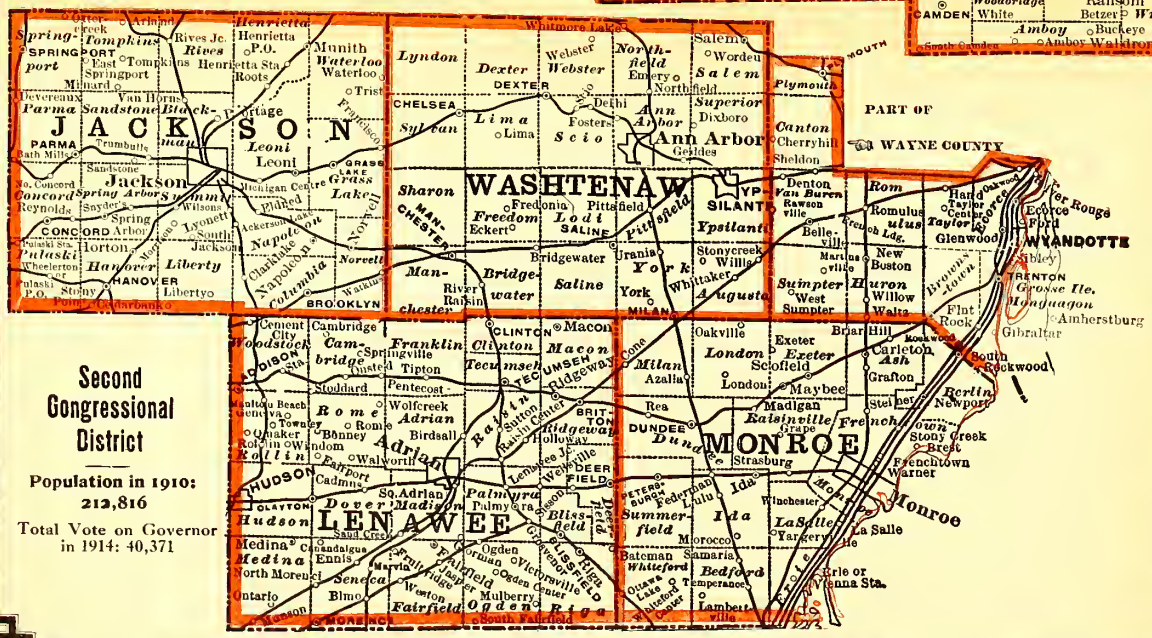
NOTE

The First Congressional District comprises Wards 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19 and 21 of the City of Detroit. (See map of Detroit, Plate 15.) Population of First District in 1910: 245,419.
Total Vote on Governor in 1914: 31,808.

Second Congressional District

Population in 1910: 212,816

Total Vote on Governor in 1914: 40,371



Fifth Congressional District

Population in 1910: 204,446

Total Vote on Governor in 1914: 30,214

Fourth Congressional District

Population in 1910: 195,382

Total Vote on Governor in 1914: 35,547

MAP OF Fourth and Fifth Congressional Districts of Michigan

Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

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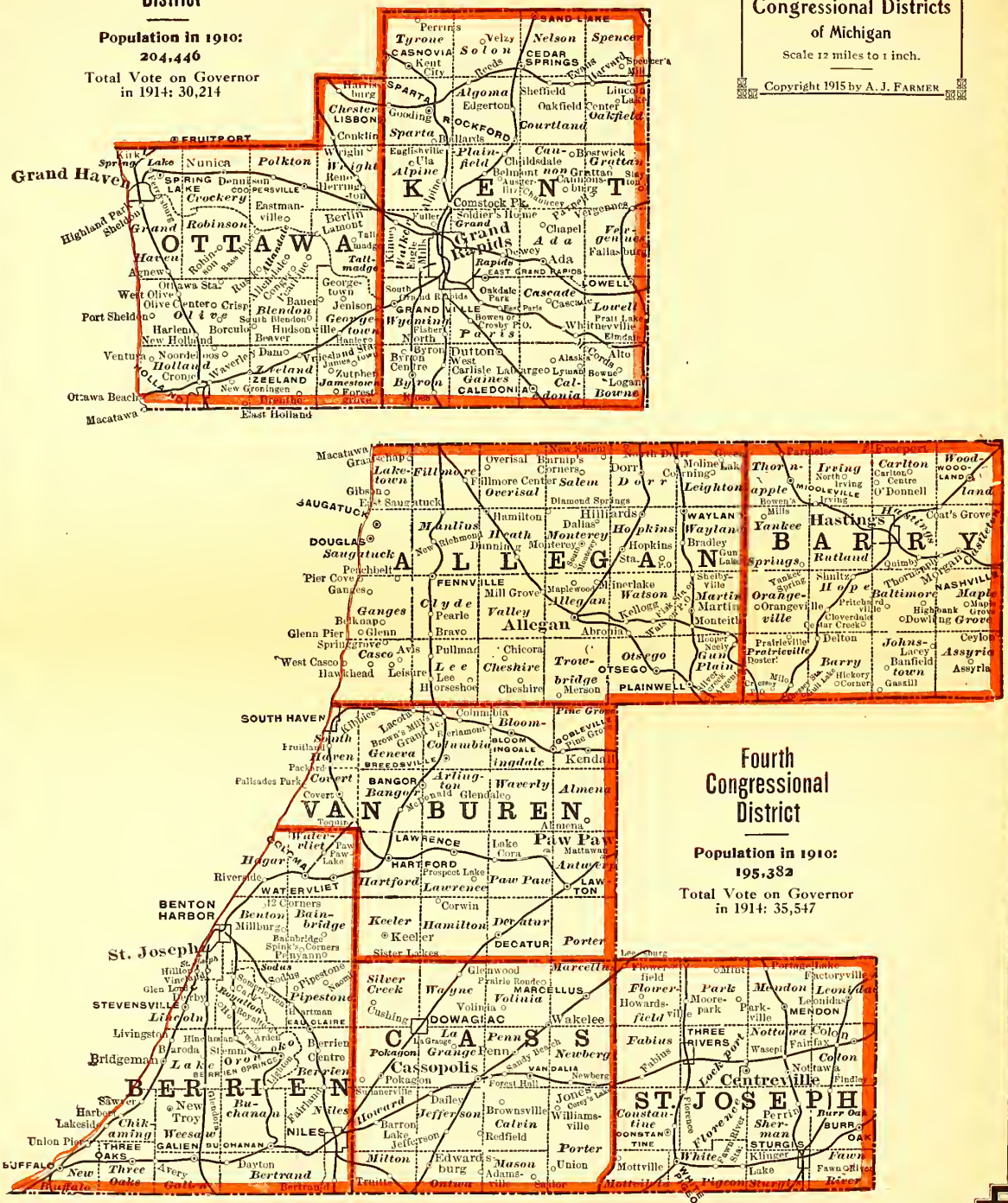
Grand Haven
OTTAWA
KENT
ALLEGAN
BARRY
BERRIEN
CASS
VAN BUREN
ST. JOSEPH
Grand Rapids
Cassopolis
Centreville
Three Rivers
Sturgis
Hastings
Allegan
Holland
Zeeland
Coopersville
Spring Lake
Fruitport
Comstock Pk.
Ada
Cascade
Lowell
Caledonia
Byron
Dutton
Wyoming
Paris
Plainfield
Courtland
Sparta
Rockford
Cedar Springs
Sand Lake
Algoma
Oakfield
Nelson
Solon
Tyrone
Casnovia
Fillmore
Overisel
Salem
Dorr
Leighton
Manlius
Heath
Monterey
Hopkins
Wayland
Clyde
Pearle
Valley
Watson
Martin
Orangeville
Rutland
Yankee Springs
Baltimore
Thornapple
Irving
Carlton
Prairieville
Barry
Johnstown
Assyria
Ceylon
Casco
Cheshire
Trowbridge
Otsego
Plainwell
Overisel
Fennville
Saugatuck
Douglas
Ganges
Glenn
Pier Cove
Bloomingdale
Columbia
Geneva
Porter
Decatur
Hamilton
Keeler
Lawrence
Hartford
Paw Paw
Antwerp
Waverly
Almena
Arlington
Bangor
Covert
South Haven
Benton Harbor
Bainbridge
Watervliet
Hagar
Lake
Coloma
Benton
Millburg
Pipestone
Sodus
Chikaming
Weesaw
Galien
Three Oaks
New Buffalo
Buchanan
Niles
Bertrand
Howard
Jefferson
Calvin
Redfield
Milton
Edwardsburg
Mason
Adamsville
Porter
Union
Silver Creek
Wayne
Volinia
Marcellus
Dowagiac
Penn
Newberg
Wakelee
Pokagon
Silverwood
Vandalia
Fabius
Constantine
Mottville
White Pigeon
Florence
Park
Meadow
Leonidas
Mendon
Nottawa
Colon
Fairfax
Centreville
Wasepi
Lockport
Sherman
Burr Oak
Fawn River
Klinger Lake
Perrinton
Tyrone
Velzy
Nelson
Spencer
Sheffield
Oakfield
Courtland
Algoma
Sparta
Plainfield
Childsdale
Belmont
Grattan
Cannonsburg
Vergennes
Fallasburg
Chapel
Ada
Dewey
Rapids
Cascade
Lowell
Pratt Lake
Whitneyville
Elmdale
Alto
Bowne
Logan
Cal-
donia
Dutton
Byron
Byron Centre
Wyoming
Paris
Oakdale Park
Bowen or Crosby P.O.
Fisher
North
Grand Rapids
Soldier's Home
Comstock Pk.
Fuller
Kinney
Walker
Eagle
Mills
Englishville
Ola
Alpine
Plainfield
Childsdale
Belmont
Grattan
Cannonsburg
Vergennes
Fallasburg
Chapel
Ada
Dewey
Rapids
Cascade
Lowell
Pratt Lake
Whitneyville
Elmdale
Alto
Bowne
Logan
Caledonia
Byron
Dutton
Wyoming
Paris
Oakdale Park
Bowen or Crosby P.O.
Fisher
North
Grand Rapids
Soldier's Home
Comstock Pk.
Fuller
Kinney
Walker
Eagle
Mills
Englishville
Ola
Alpine
Harrisburg
Chesterfield
Lisbon
Conklin
Wright
Reno
Herring
Stoll
Berlin
Lamont
Falmouth
Talmadge
Georgetown
Jenison
Hanlers
Zutphen
Jamestown
Forest Grove
Bauer
Blendon
South Blendon
Hudsonville
Beaver
Dams
Vriesland
James
Byron Centre
Dutton
West
Carlisle
Lamberg
Games
Byron
Gross
Alaska
Lyman
Bowne
Logan
Caledonia
Wyoming
Paris

MAP OF
Sixth and Eighth
Congressional Districts
of Michigan

Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

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The Seventh Congressional District is given on Plate 8.

Sixth Congressional District

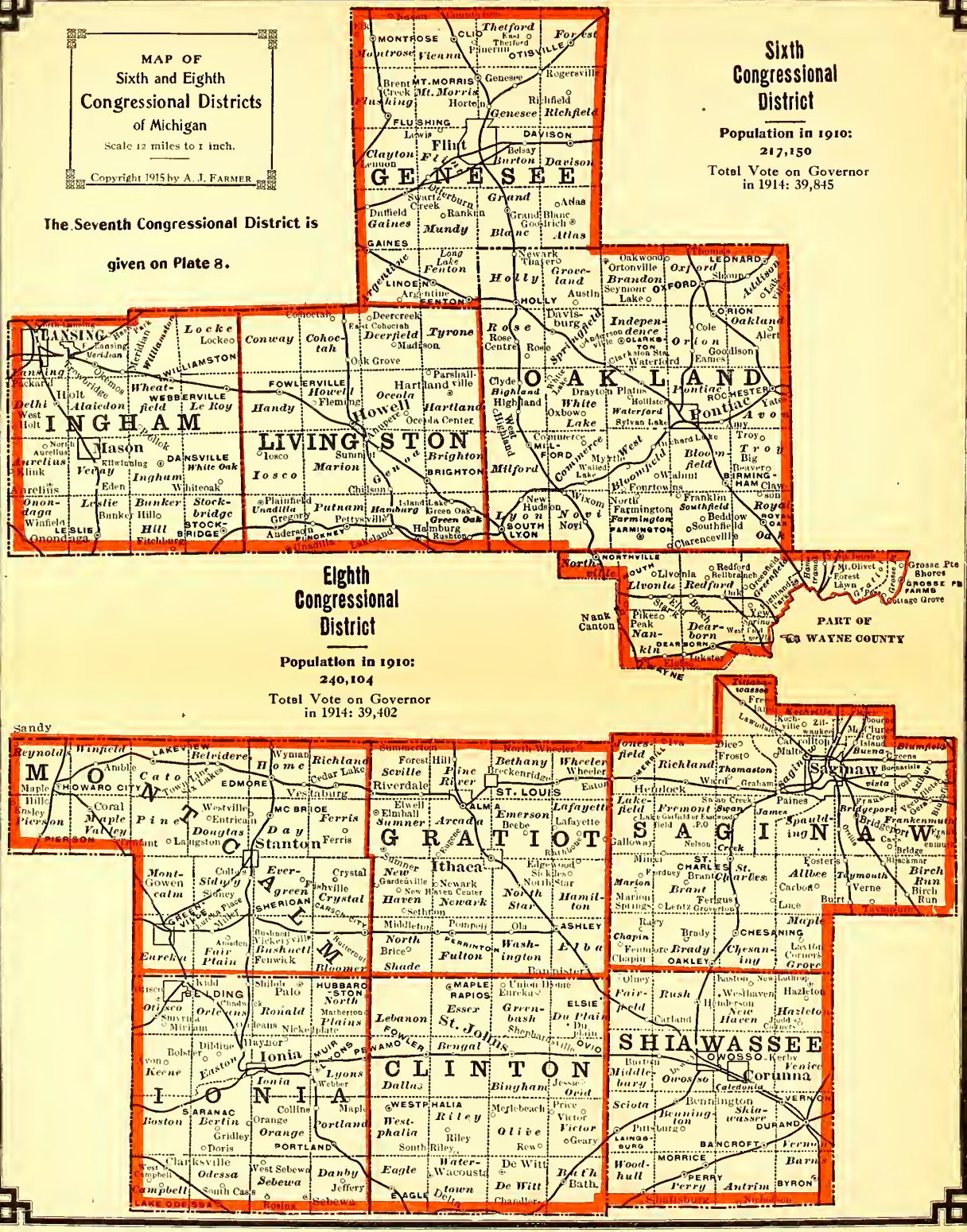
Population in 1910:
217,150

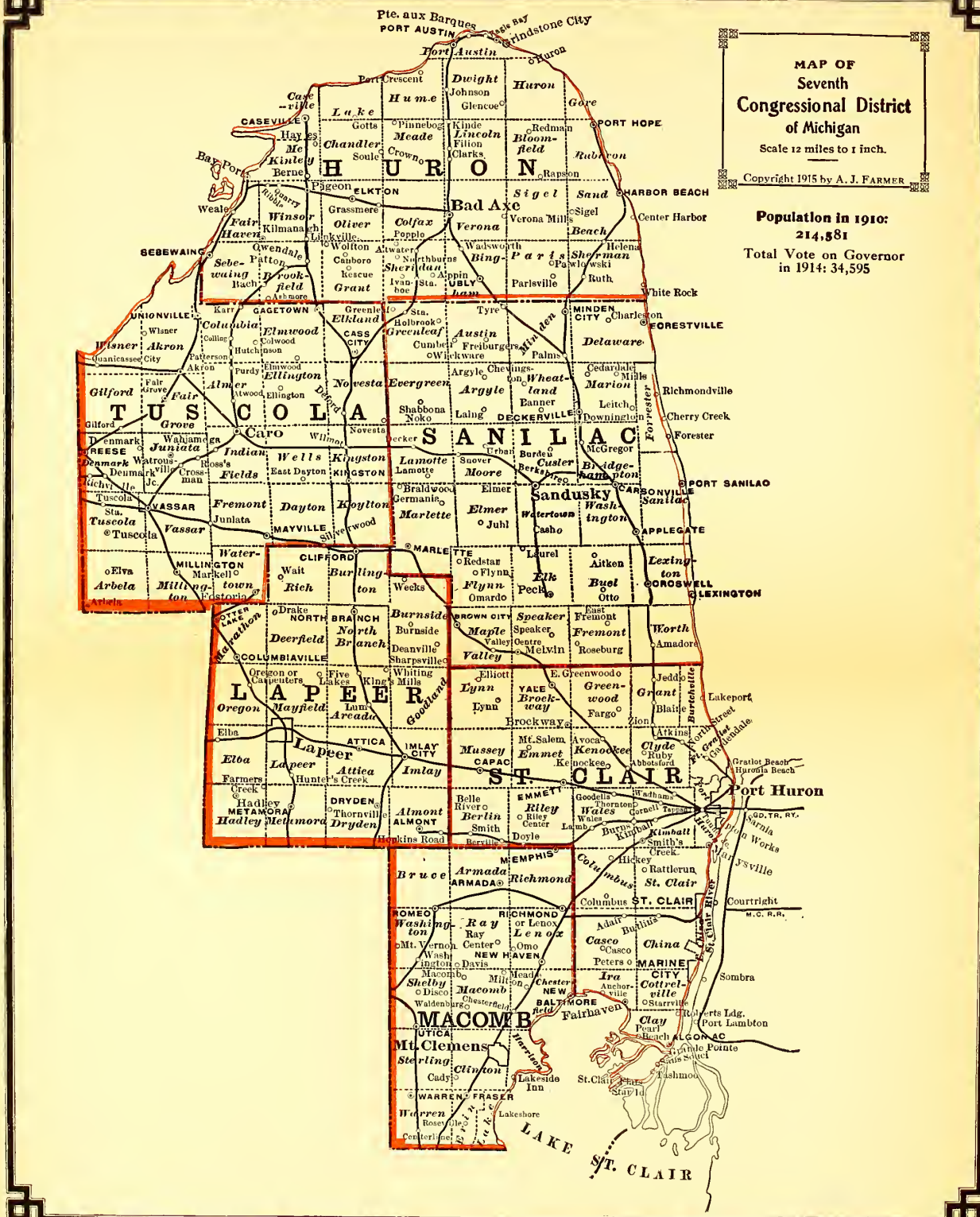
Total Vote on Governor
in 1914: 39,845

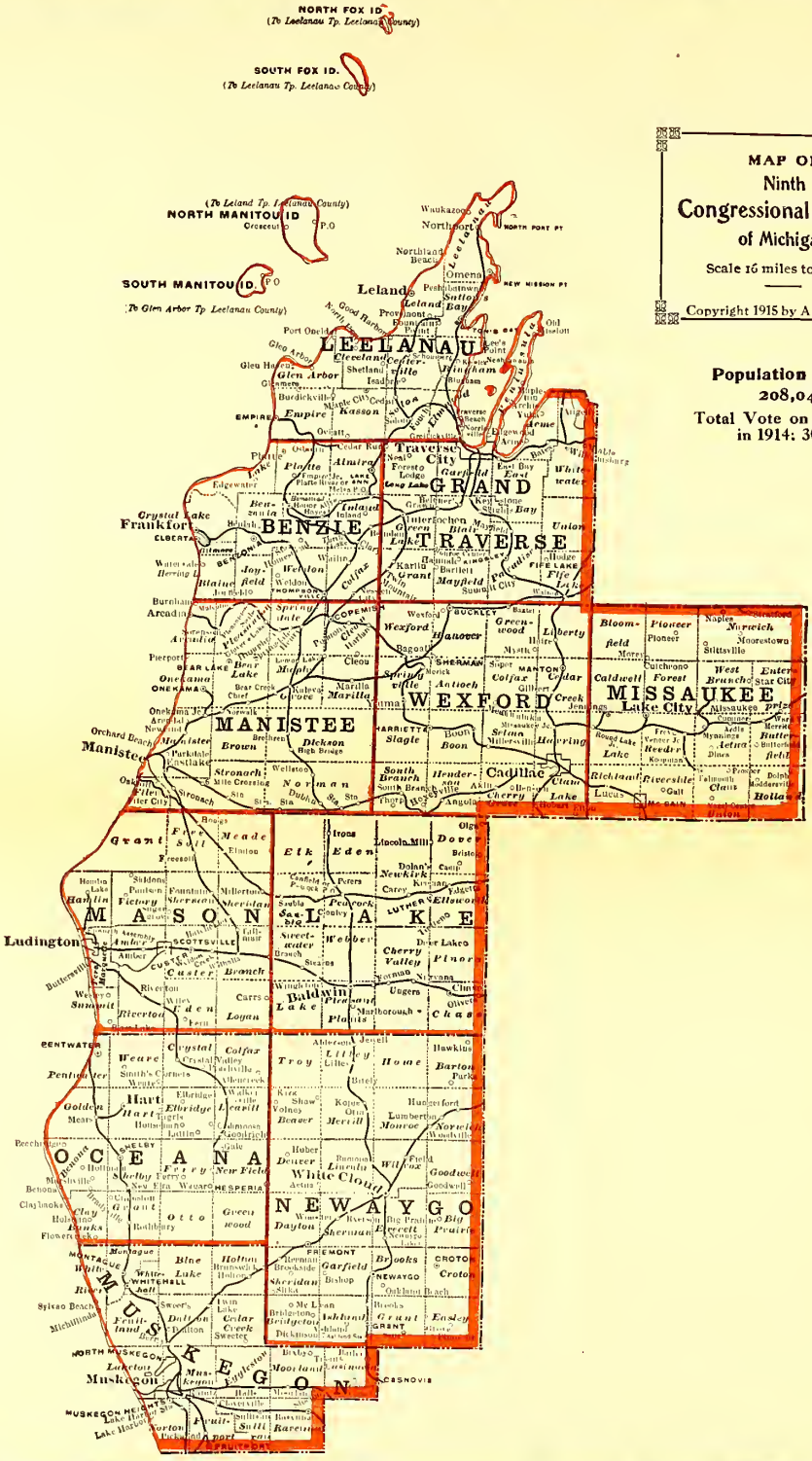
Eighth Congressional District

Population in 1910:
240,104

Total Vote on Governor
in 1914: 39,402



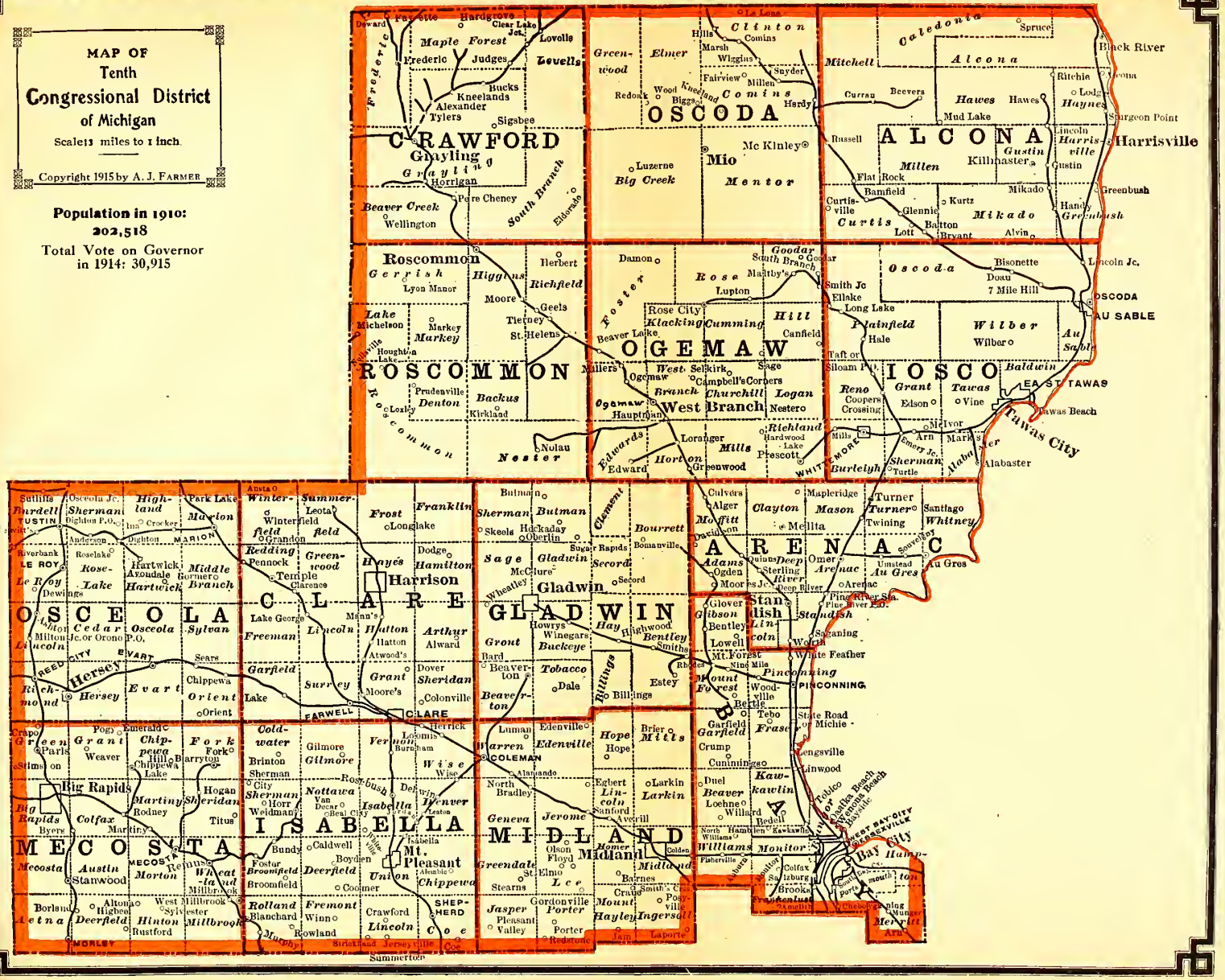

MAP OF
Seventh
Congressional District
of Michigan
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1915 by A. J. Farmer
Population in 1910:
214,581
Total Vote on Governor
in 1914: 34,595
HURON
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
MACOMB
LAKE ST. CLAIR
Pte. aux Barques
PORT AUSTIN
Grindstone City
Port Austin
Huron
Port Crescent
Case-ville
Hume
Dwight
Johnson
Glencoe
Huron
Gore
CASEVILLE
Lake
Gotts
Pinnebog
Meade
Kinde
Lincoln
Filion
Clarks
Redman
Bloom-field
PORT HOPE
Rubicon
Bay Port
Hayes
McKinley
Berne
Chandler
Soule
Crown
Rapson
Quarry
Ridge
Pigeon
ELKTON
Bad Axe
Siget
Sand
HARBOR BEACH
Weale
Fair Haven
Winsor
Kilmanagh
Grassmere
Oliver
Linkville
Colfax
Popple
Verona
Verona Mills
Sigel
Center Harbor
Beach
SEBEWAING
Sebewaing
Bachs
Wendale
Patton
Brookfield
Ashmore
Wolfton
Canboro
Kescue
Grant
Atwater
Northburns
Sheridan
Ivanhoe
Sta.
Lippin
UBLY
Wadsworth
Bingham
Paris
Sherman
Pawlowski
Parisville
Helena
Ruth
White Rock
UNIONVILLE
Wisner
Akron
Quanicassee
City
Karr
GAGETOWN
Columbia
Elmwood
Colwood
Hutchinson
Greenleaf
Elkland
CASS CITY
Holbrook
Greenleaf
Tyre
Austin
Cumber
Freiburgers
Wickware
Minden
MINDEN CITY
Charleston
FORESTVILLE
Delaware
Palms
Gilford
Fair Grove
Almer
Atwood
Ellington
Elmwood
Novesta
DeFord
Evergreen
Argyle
Chevrings-ton
Wheat-land
Marion
Cedardale
Mills
Richmondville
Leitch
Downington
Cherry Creek
Forester
DECKERSVILLE
Shabbona
Noko
Laing
Wilmot
Becker
Urban
Burden
Custer
Berkshire
McGregor
Bridge-hampton
Lamotte
Snover
Moore
Braidwood
Germanie
Marlette
Elmer
Juhl
Sandusky
Watertown
Washington
Casho
PORT SANILAC
SANDUSKY
Sanilac
APPLEGATE
Denmark
Wahjamega
Juniata
Indian
Wells
Kingston
KINGSTON
Ross's
Fields
East Dayton
Watrous-ville
Crossman
Richville
Jc.
Tuscola
Sta.
Tuscola
VASSAR
Fremont
Junlata
Dayton
Hoyleton
Silverwood
MAYVILLE
Vassar
Water-town
MARLETTE
Redstar
Flynn
Omardo
Laurel
Elk
Peck
Aitken
Buel
Otto
Lexington
COLESWELL
LEXINGTON
Elva
Arbela
Arbela
MILLINGTON
Markell
Milling-ton
Fostoria
CLIFFORD
Wait
Rich
Burling-ton
Weeks
Burnside
Deanville
Sharpsville
Drake
NORTH BRANCH
North Branch
Deerfield
Otter Lake
Mapleton
COLUMBIAVILLE
Oregon or Carpenters
Oregon
Mayfield
Lum
Areadia
Five Lakes
Whiting
Mills
Goodland
BROWN CITY
Maple Valley
Speaker
Centre
Melvin
Valley
Speaker
Fremont
Roseburg
East Fremont
Worth
Amador
Elliott
Lynn
Lynn
YALE
Brock-way
Brockway
E. Greenwood
Green-wood
Fargo
Grant
Zion
Jeddo
Lakeport
Blaisle
Burtchville
North Street
Ft. Gratiot
Gratiot
Gratiot Beach
Haronia Beach
Atkins
Clyde
Ruby
Abbottsford
Avoca
Kenockee
Mt. Salem
Emmet
Kenockee
Elba
Elba
Farmers Creek
Lapeer
Attica
Hunter's Creek
ATTICA
Lapeer
IMLAY CITY
Imlay
Mussey
CAPAC
Hadley
METAMORA
Hadley
Metamora
DRYDEN
Thornville
Dryden
Almont
ALMONT
Hopkins Road
Belle River
Berlin
Smith
Berville
EMMET
Riley
Riley Center
Doyle
Goodells
Thornton
Wales
Lamb
Burns
Kimball
Wadhams
Gornell
Tappan
Kimball
Smith's Creek
Port Huron
GD. TR. RY.
Sarnia
Works
Ysville
Hickey
Rattlerun
St. Clair
Columbus
Columbus
ST. CLAIR
Courtright
M.C. R.R.
St. Clair River
Bruce
Armada
ARMADA
Richmond
MEMPHIS
ROMEO
Washington
Mt. Vernon
Washington
Davis
Ray
Ray Center
RICHMOND
or Lenox
Lenox
Omo
NEW HAVEN
Adair
Burtlins
Casco
Casco
Peters
China
MARINE CITY
Cottrell-ville
Starrville
Ira
Anchor-ville
Sombra
Shelby
Disco
Waldenburg
Macomb
Chesterfield
Mead
Milton
Chester
NEW BALTIMORE
Reid
Fairhaven
Clay
Pearl
Beach
Roberts Ldg.
Port Lambton
ALGONAC
Grande Pointe
Louis Nolici
Tashmoo
St. Clair Flats
Stag Id.
MACOMB
UTICA
Mt. Clemens
Sterling
Clinton
Cady
Harrison
Lakeside Inn
WARREN
FRASER
Warren
Roseville
Centerline
Lakeshore
Lake
LAKE ST. CLAIR


NORTH FOX ID.
(To Leelanau Tp. Leelanau County)
SOUTH FOX ID.
(To Leelanau Tp. Leelanau County)
(To Leland Tp. Leelanau County)
NORTH MANITOU ID
SOUTH MANITOU ID.
(To Glen Arbor Tp. Leelanau County)
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
LAKE
MASON
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MUSKEGON
Leland
Northport
Traverse City
Frankfort
Manistee
Cadillac
Lake City
Ludington
Muskegon
MAP OF
Ninth
Congressional District
of Michigan
Scale 16 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1915 by A. J. FARMER
Population in 1910:
208,040
Total Vote on Governor
in 1914: 30,229

MAP OF
Tenth
Congressional District
of Michigan
Scale 13 miles to 1 inch.

Copyright 1915 by A. J. FARMER

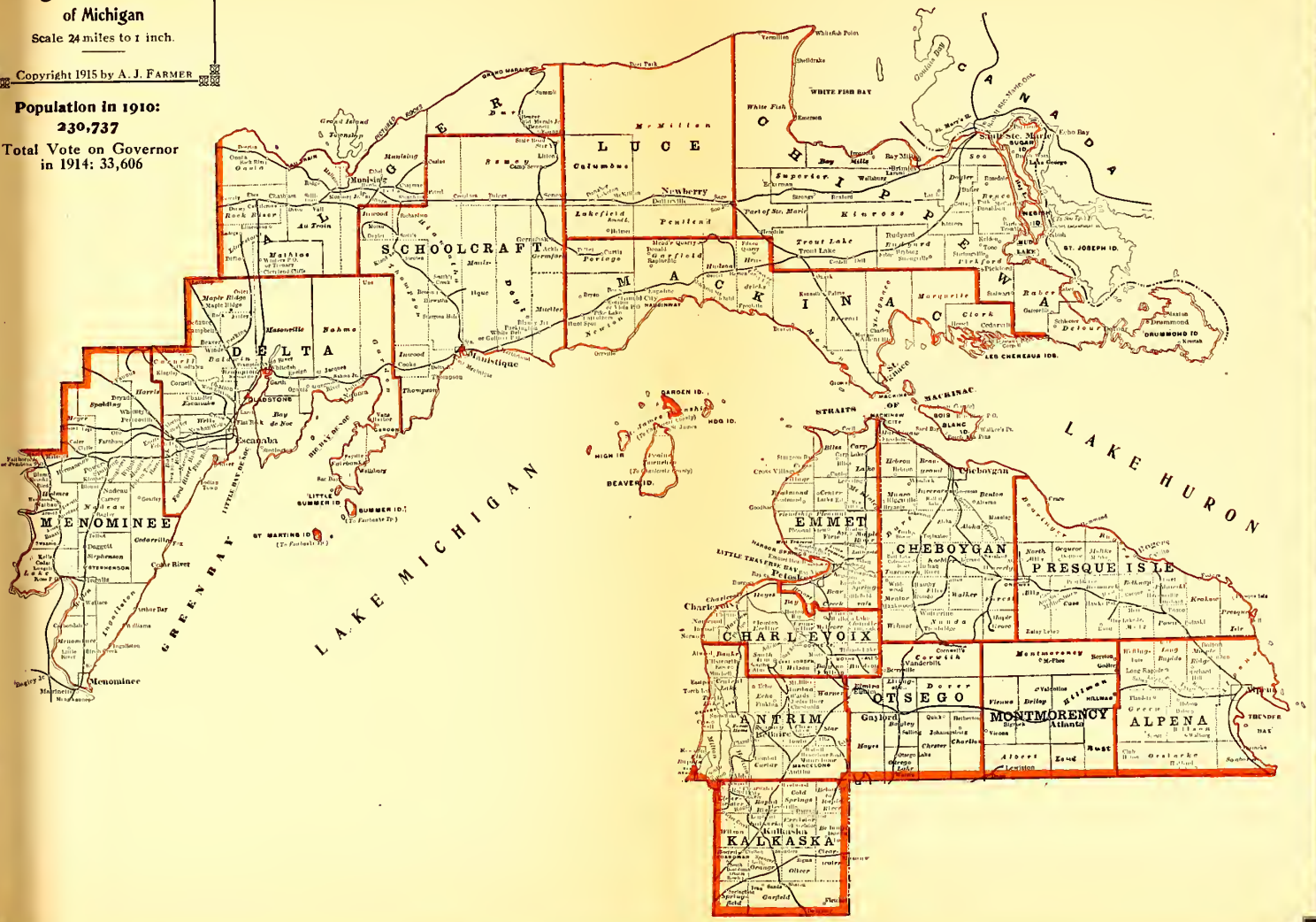
Population in 1910:
202,518
Total Vote on Governor
in 1914: 30,915

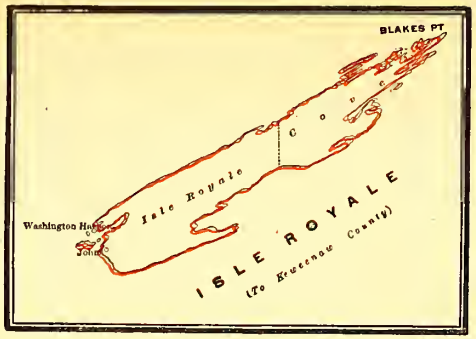

CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
ARENAC
ISABELLA
MECOSTA
MIDLAND
BAY
Grayling
Harrisville
West Branch
Tawas City
East Tawas
Bay City
Standish
Pinconning
Au Sable
Oscoda
Lincoln Jc.
Baldwin
Alabaster
Greenbush
Hale
Prescott
Lupton
Rose City
Beaverton
Gladwin
Clare
Harrison
Farwell
Sterling
Omer
Au Gres
Turner
Whitney
Santiago
Mapleridge
Mason
Clayton
Culvers
Alger
Moffitt
Davidson
Melita
Twining
Deep River
Arenac
Pinconning
Mt. Forest
Nine Mile
White Feather
Saganing
Welch
Bentley
Lowell
Glover
Gibson
Lincoln
Standish
Omer
Sterling
Quinns
Deep River
Au Gres
Sanford
Averill
Midland
Homer
Colden
Jerome
Geneva
Greendale
Stearns
Elm
Floyd
Olson
Lee
Jasper
Pleasant Valley
Gordonville
Porter
Redstone
Mount Hayley
Ingersall
Posyville
Craus
Barnes
Smith
Jam
Laporte
Hope
Brier
Mills
Edenville
Luman
Warren
COLEMAN
Alamando
North Bradley
Egbert
Lincoln
Larkin
Averill
Sanford
Estey
Big Billings
Rhodes
Smiths
Bentley
Hay
Highwood
Howrys
Winegars
Buckeye
Tobacco
Dale
Grout
Bard
Beaverton
Sage
McClure
Gladwin
Secord
Sugar Rapids
Bomanville
Bourrett
Clement
Butman
Sherman
Skeels
Hockaday
Oberlin
Wheatley
Nolau
Nester
Edward
Loranger
Mills
Greenwood
Richland
Hardwood Lake
Prescott
Whitmore
Burleigh
Turtle
Sherman Jc.
Arn
Mclvor
Vine
Elson
Grant
Reno
Coopers Crossing
Taft or
Siloam P.O.
Wilber
Wilber
Rainfield
Hale
Long Lake
Ellake
Smith Jc
Goodar
South Branch
Maltby's
Rose
Damon
Foster
Rose City
Klacking
Cumming
Hill
Canfield
Beaver Lake
Houghton Lake
Lake Michelson
Markey
Markey
Roscommon
Gerrish
Lyon Manor
Higgins
Richfield
Herbert
Moore
Geels
Tierney
St. Helens
Backus
Kirkland
Denton
Prudenville
Loxley
Nester
Roscommon
Millers
Ogemaw
West Branch
Ogemaw
Hauptman
Selkirk
Campbell's Corners
Churchill
Logan
Nestero
Sage
Edwards
Horton
Greenwood
Mills

MAP OF
Eleventh
Congressional District
of Michigan
Scale 24 miles to 1 inch.

Copyright 1915 by A. J. FARMER

Population in 1910:
230,737
Total Vote on Governor
in 1914: 33,606





MAP OF
Twelfth
Congressional District
of Michigan

Scale about 15 miles to 1 inch.

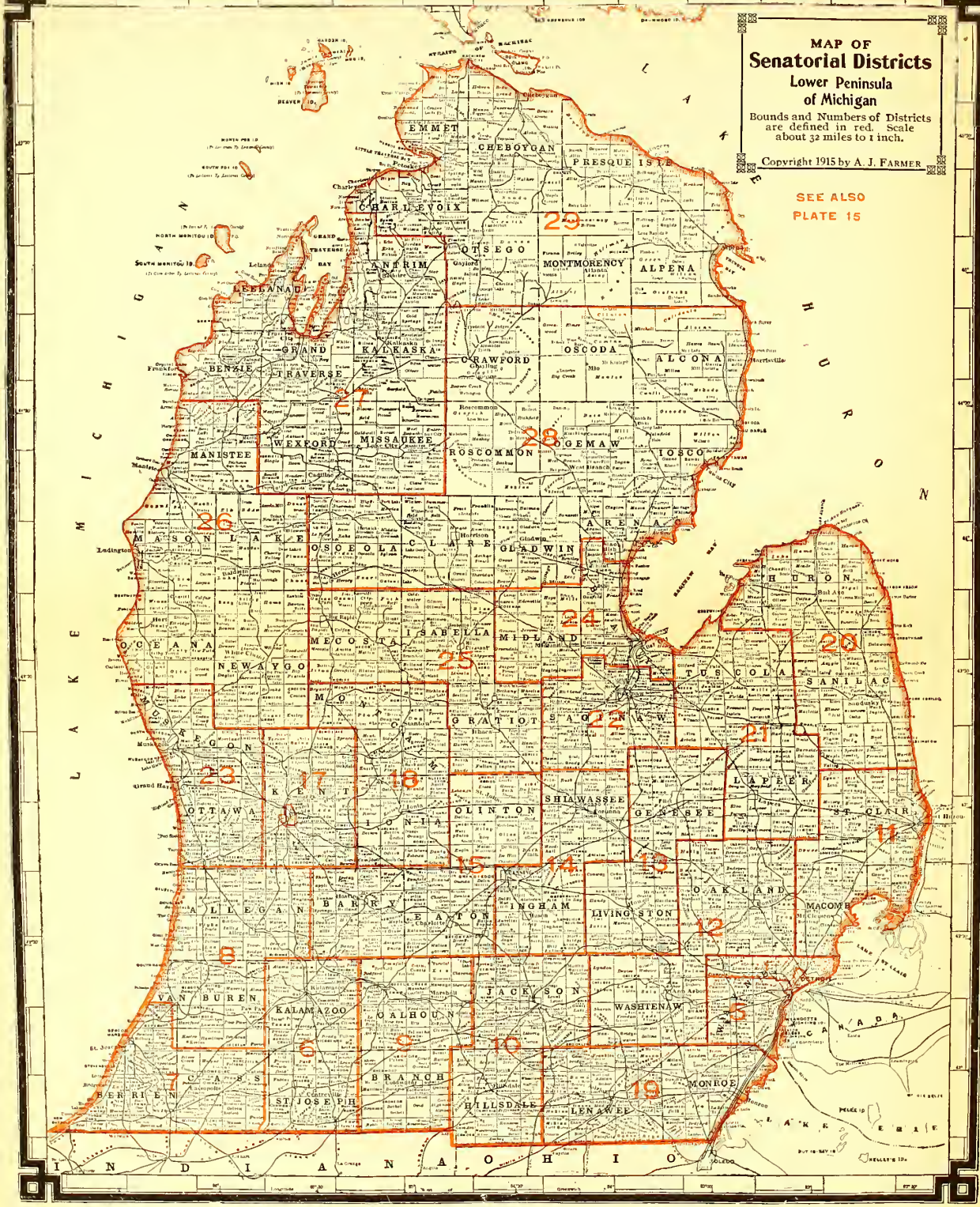
Copyright 1915 by A. J. FARMER

Population in 1910: 215,791

Total Vote on Governor in 1914: 30,080

NOTE

The Thirteenth Congressional District comprises Wards 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20 of the City of Detroit. (See map of Detroit, Plate 15.) Population of Thirteenth District in 1910: 220,347. Total vote on Governor in 1914: 28,895.


MAP OF
Senatorial Districts
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1915 by A. J. FARMER
SEE ALSO PLATE 15
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
ANTRIM
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
BENZIE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
MANISTEE
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
ARENAC
HURON
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
BAY
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
LAPEER
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
BERRIEN
ST. JOSEPH
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
INDIANA
OHIO
TOLEDO
1
2
3
4
5
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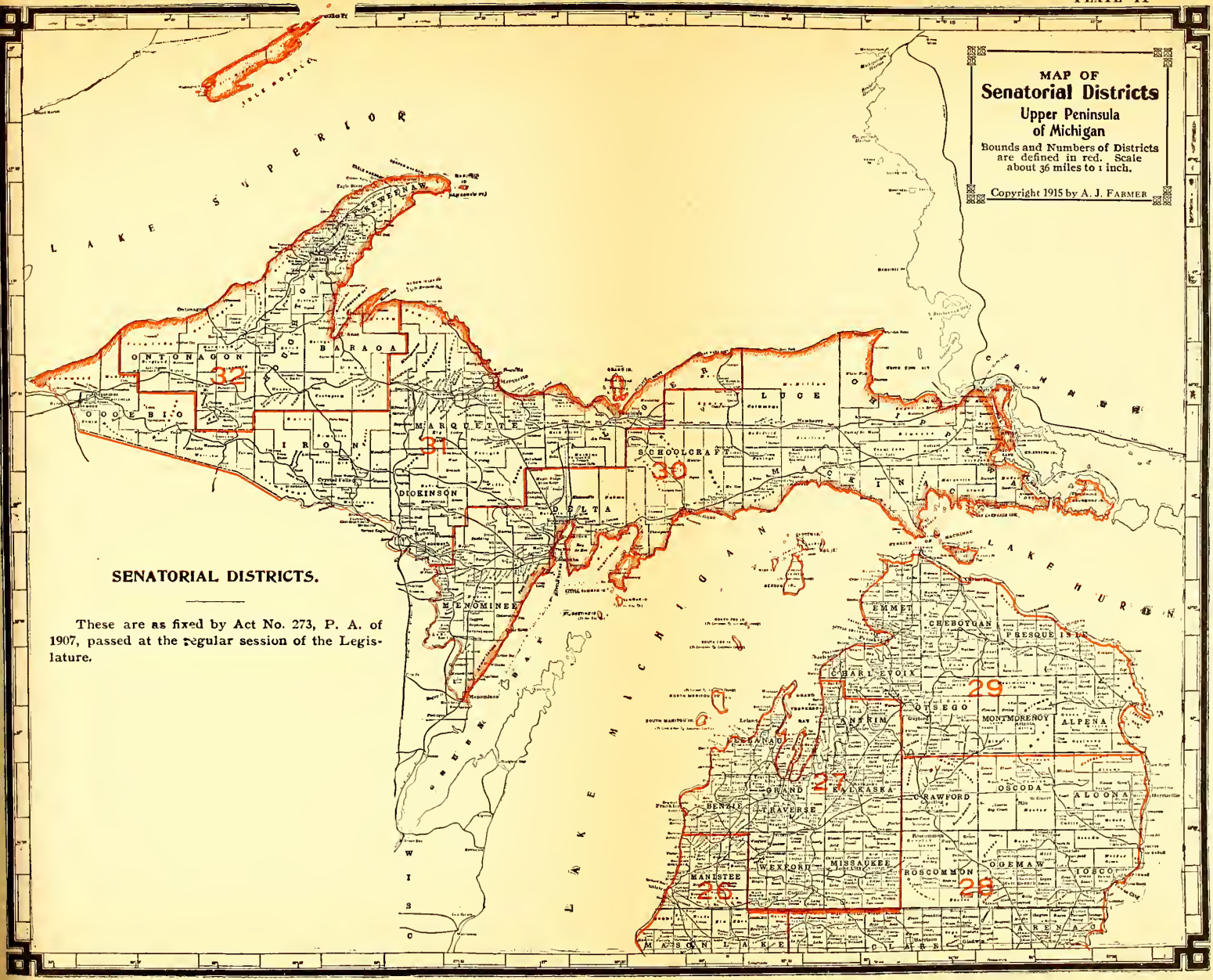
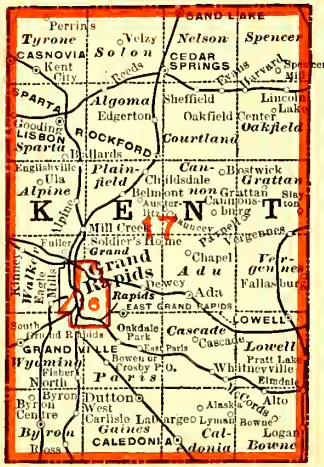


SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

These are as fixed by Act No. 273, P. A. of 1907, passed at the regular session of the Legislature.

MAPS OF
Senatorial Districts
in Counties of
Wayne and Kent
and Cities of
Detroit and Grand Rapids

Copyright 1915 by A. J. FARMER

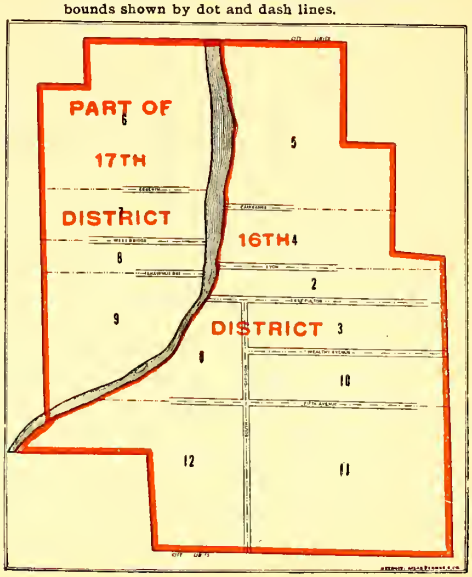


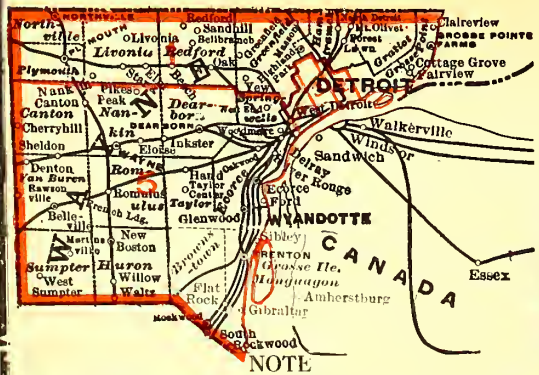
NOTE

The Seventeenth Senatorial District includes all of Kent County outside of Grand Rapids, and also Wards 6, 7, 8 and 9 of the City of Grand Rapids.

Map of Grand Rapids.

Numbers and bounds of Senatorial Districts are in red.
Numbers of wards are in black, and their bounds shown by dot and dash lines.





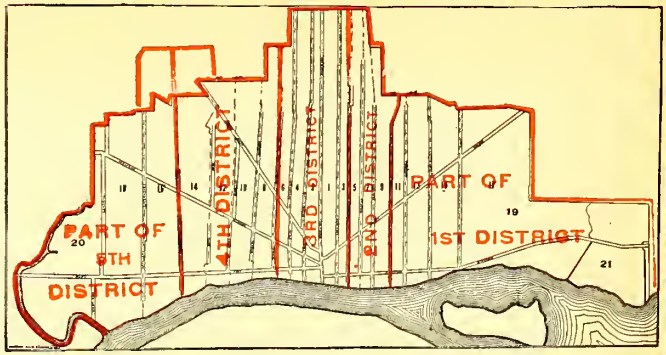
NOTE

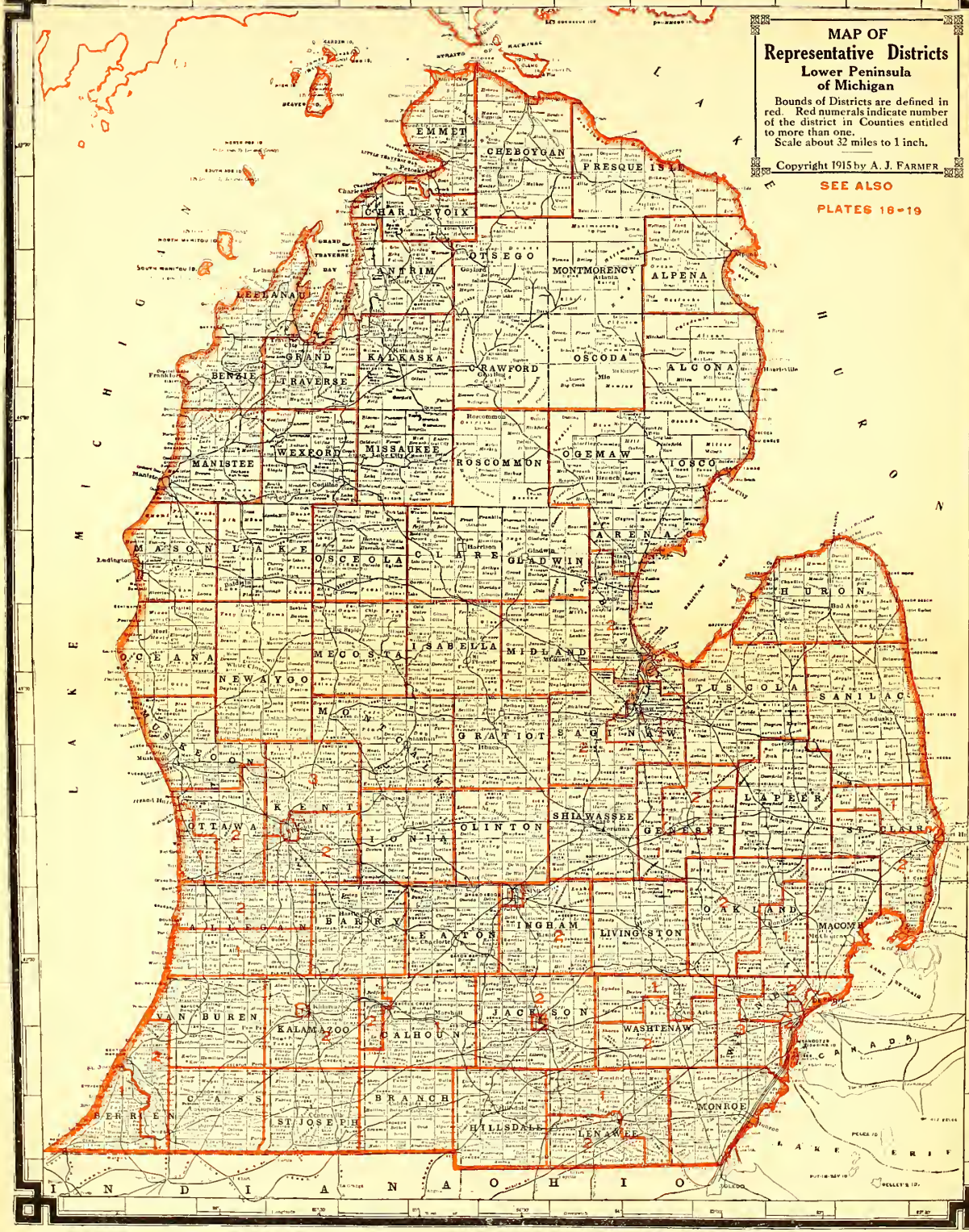
The First Senatorial District includes the upper portion of Wayne County (see boundary marked by red line), and also Wards 11, 13, 15, 17, 19 and 21 of the City of Detroit.

The Fifth Senatorial District includes the lower portion of Wayne County (see boundary marked by red line), and also Wards 16, 18 and 20 of the City of Detroit.

Map of Detroit.

Numbers and bounds of Senatorial Districts are in red.
Numbers of wards are in black, and their bounds shown by dot and dash lines.

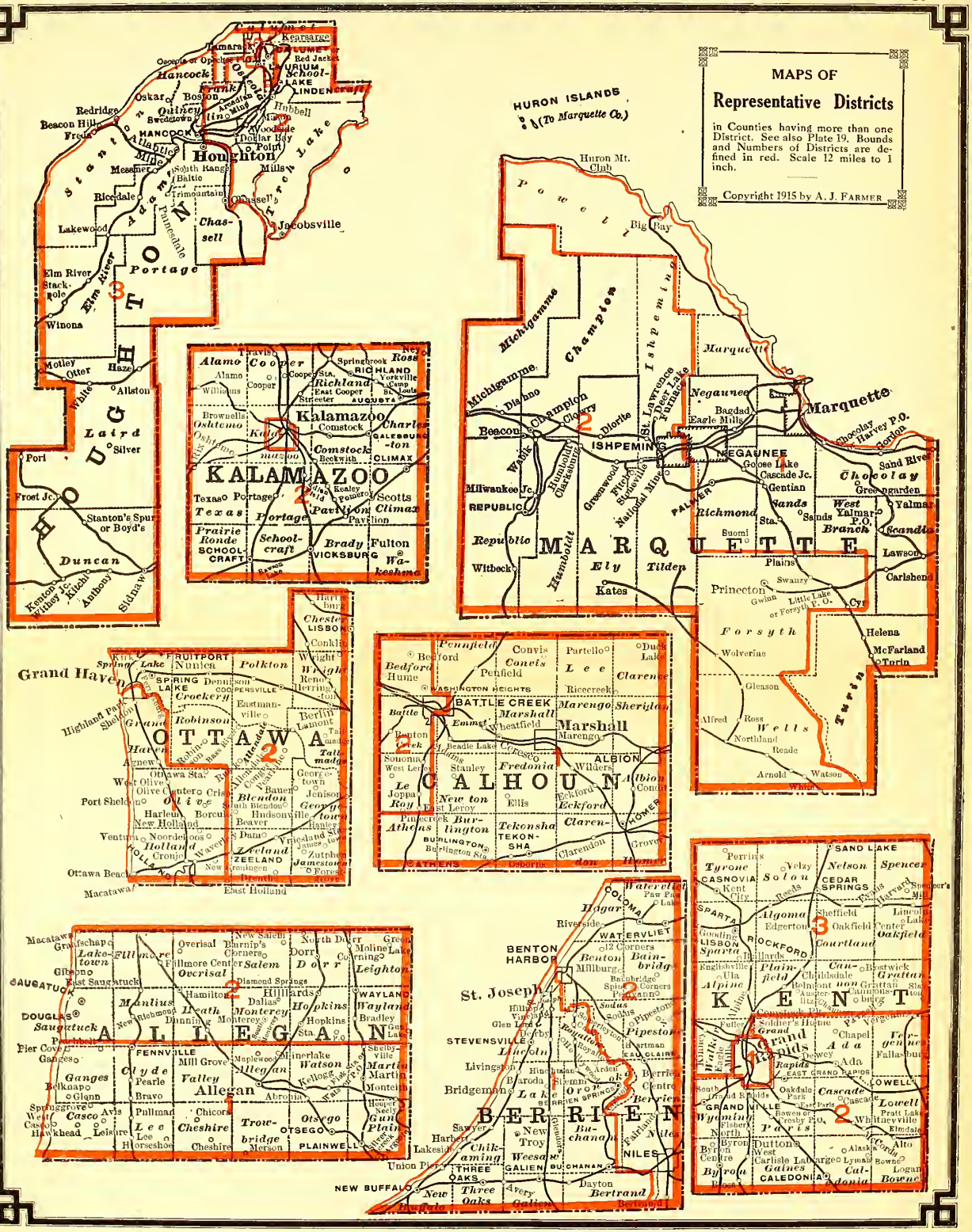


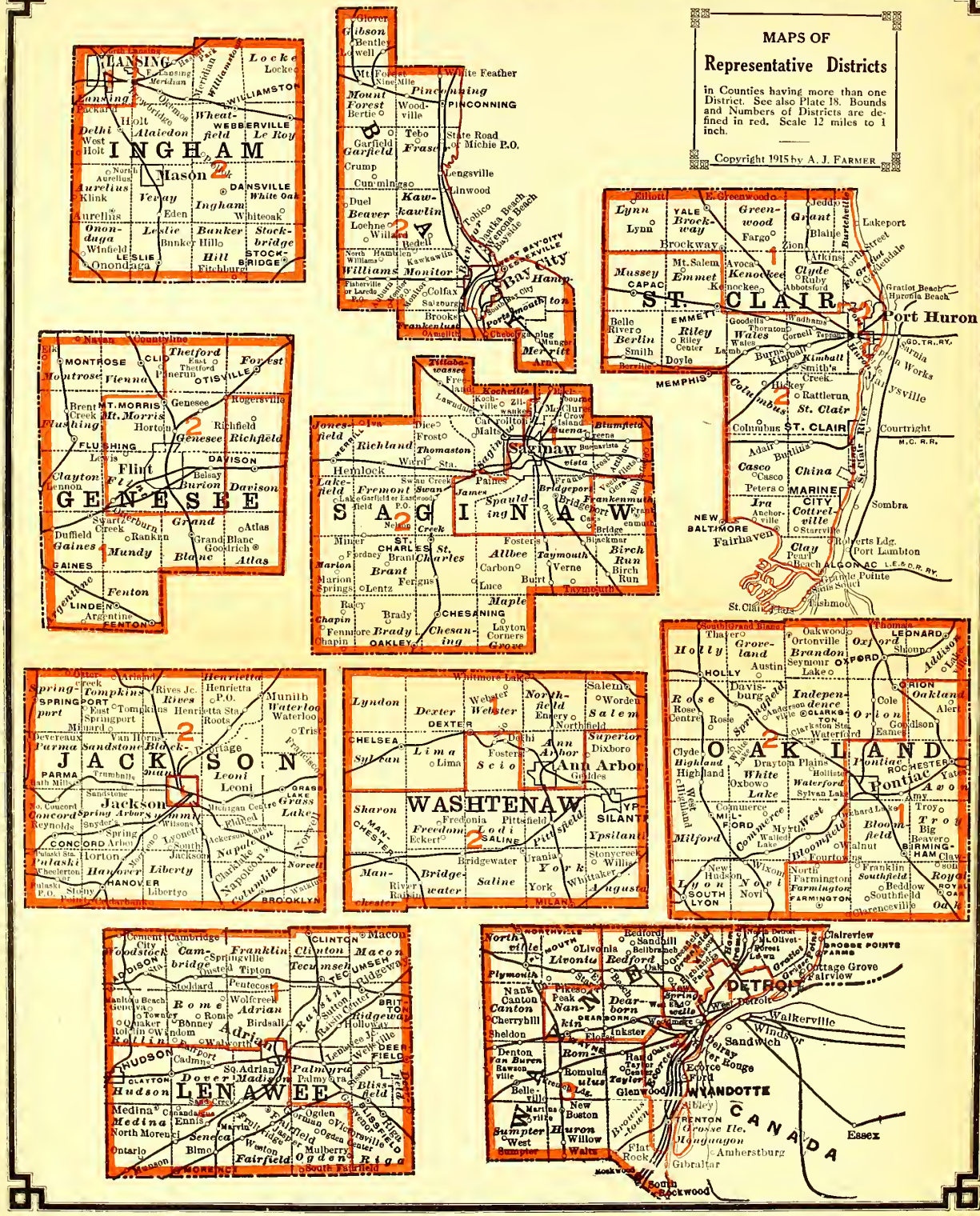

MAP OF
Representative Districts
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds of Districts are defined in red. Red numerals indicate number of the district in Counties entitled to more than one.
Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1915 by A. J. FARMER
SEE ALSO
PLATES 18-19
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
ANTRIM
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENAC
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
HURON
OCEANA
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
NEWAYGO
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
LAPEER
KENT
OTTAWA
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
CASS
BRANCH
MONROE
BERRIEN
ST JOSEPH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
INDIANA
OHIO

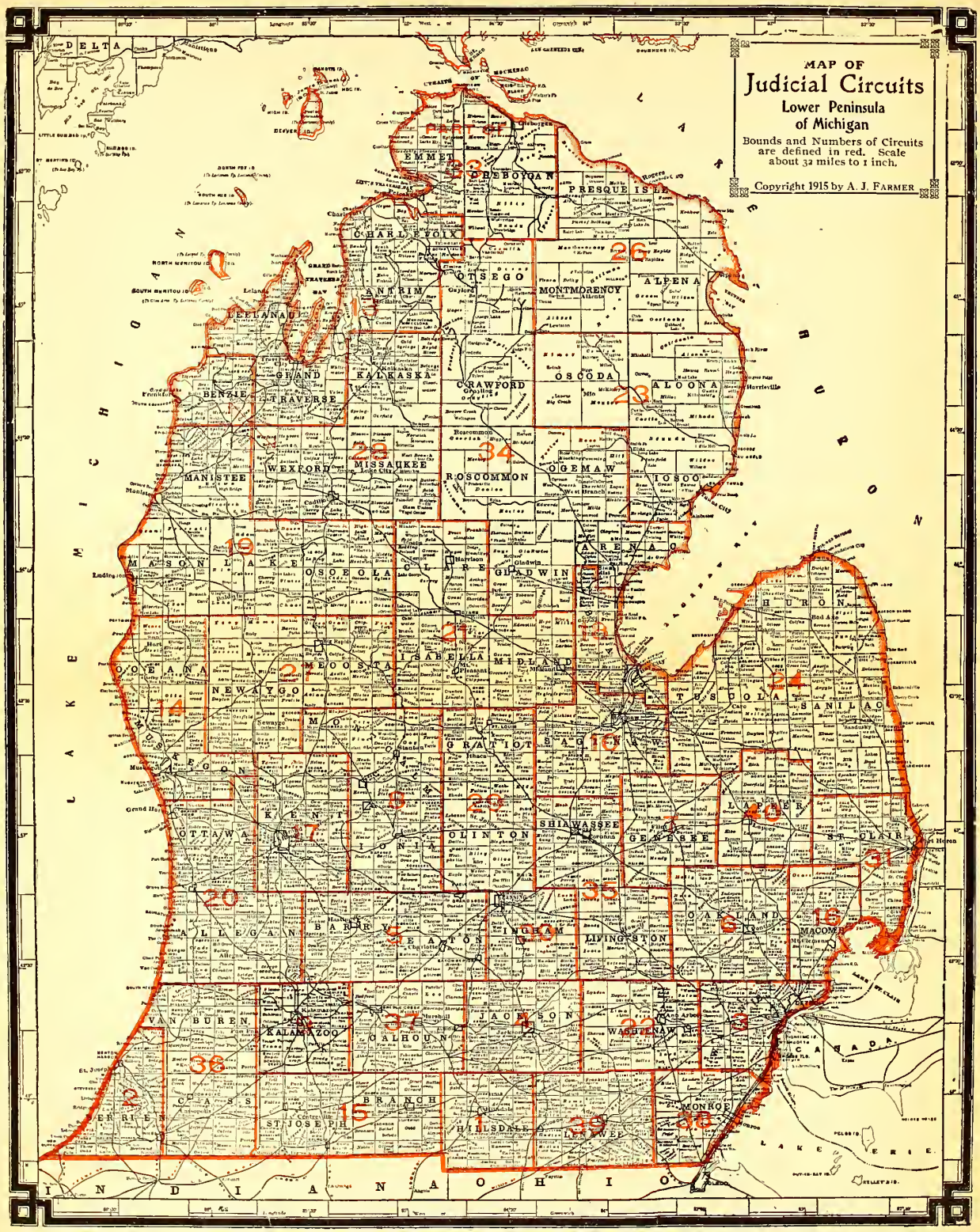
REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS in Upper Peninsula.

There are Twelve Representative Districts in the Upper Peninsula:

District of Chippewa County.
District of Delta County
District of Dickinson County.
District of Gogebic County.
District No. 1 of Houghton County.
District No. 2 of Houghton County.
District No. 3 of Houghton County.
District No. 1 of Marquette County.
District No. 2 of Marquette County.
District of Menominee County.
District of Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft Counties.
District of Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon Counties.


MAPS OF
Representative Districts
in Counties having more than one District. See also Plate 19. Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1915 by A. J. Farmer
HURON ISLANDS
(To Marquette Co.)
HOUGHTON
Houghton
Hancock
Portage
Chasell
Jacobsville
Lake Superior
Keweenaw
Adams
Stanton
Atlantic Mine
Redridge
Beacon Hill
Oscar
Boston
Quincy
Frank
Arcadian Mine
Hubbell
Trimountain
Dollar Bay
Woodside
Polar
Mesnard
Baltic
Mills
Ricedale
Lakewood
Painesdale
Elm River
Stack
Rolo
Winona
Kearsarge
Lamara
Red Jacket
Osceola or Opechee
Lindencraft
Huron Mt. Club
Big Bay
Powell
Michigamme
Champion
Ishpeming
Marquette
Negaunee
Bagdad
Eagle Mills
Michigamme
Dishno
Champion
Clowry
Diorite
Beacon
Walsh
Humboldt
Chassanova
Greenwood
Richmond
Republic
Witbeck
Ely
Tilden
Kates
Princeton
Gwinn
Little Lake
Forsyth P. O.
Cyr
Forsyth
Wolverine
Gleason
Alfred
Ross
Wells
Northland
Reade
Arnold
Watson
Turin
Helena
McFarland
Torin
Carlshend
Lawson
Yalmar
Scandia
Sands
West Yalmar P.O.
Branch
Chocolay
Harvey P.O.
Gordon
Sand River
Greenyarden
Gentian
Cascade Jc.
Goose Lake
Millwaukee Jc.
Republic
Palmer
Humboldt
Champion
Clowry
Diorite
Beacon
Walsh


MAPS OF
Representative Districts
in Counties having more than one District. See also Plate 18. Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1915 by A. J. FARMER
INGHAM
EATON
CLINTON
GENESEE
SAGINAW
BAY
MIDLAND
GLADWIN
CLARE
GRATIOT
ISABELLA
MECOSTA
OSCEOLA
LAKE
MASON
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MUSKEGON
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
TUSCOLA
HURON
SANILAC
ST. CLAIR
LAPEER
GENESEE
SHIAWASSEE
CLINTON
GRATIOT
MACOMB
OAKLAND
LIVINGSTON
WASHTENAW
JACKSON
CALHOUN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LENAWEE
MONROE
WAYNE
DETROIT
WINDSOR
CANADA
Essex
Port Huron
Bay City
Saginaw
Flint
Jackson
Pontiac
Ann Arbor
Adrian
Monroe
Sandwich
Walkerville
Amherstburg
Gibraltar
Essex


MAP OF
Judicial Circuits
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds and Numbers of Circuits are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1915 by A. J. FARMER
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
DELTA
MACKINAC
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
EMMET
CHARLEVOIX
ANTRIM
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
ARENAC
HURON
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
BAY
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
MUSKEGON
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
KENT
OTTAWA
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
ST CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
WAYNE
CASS
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
ST JOSEPH
BERRIEN
CANADA
INDIANA
OHIO
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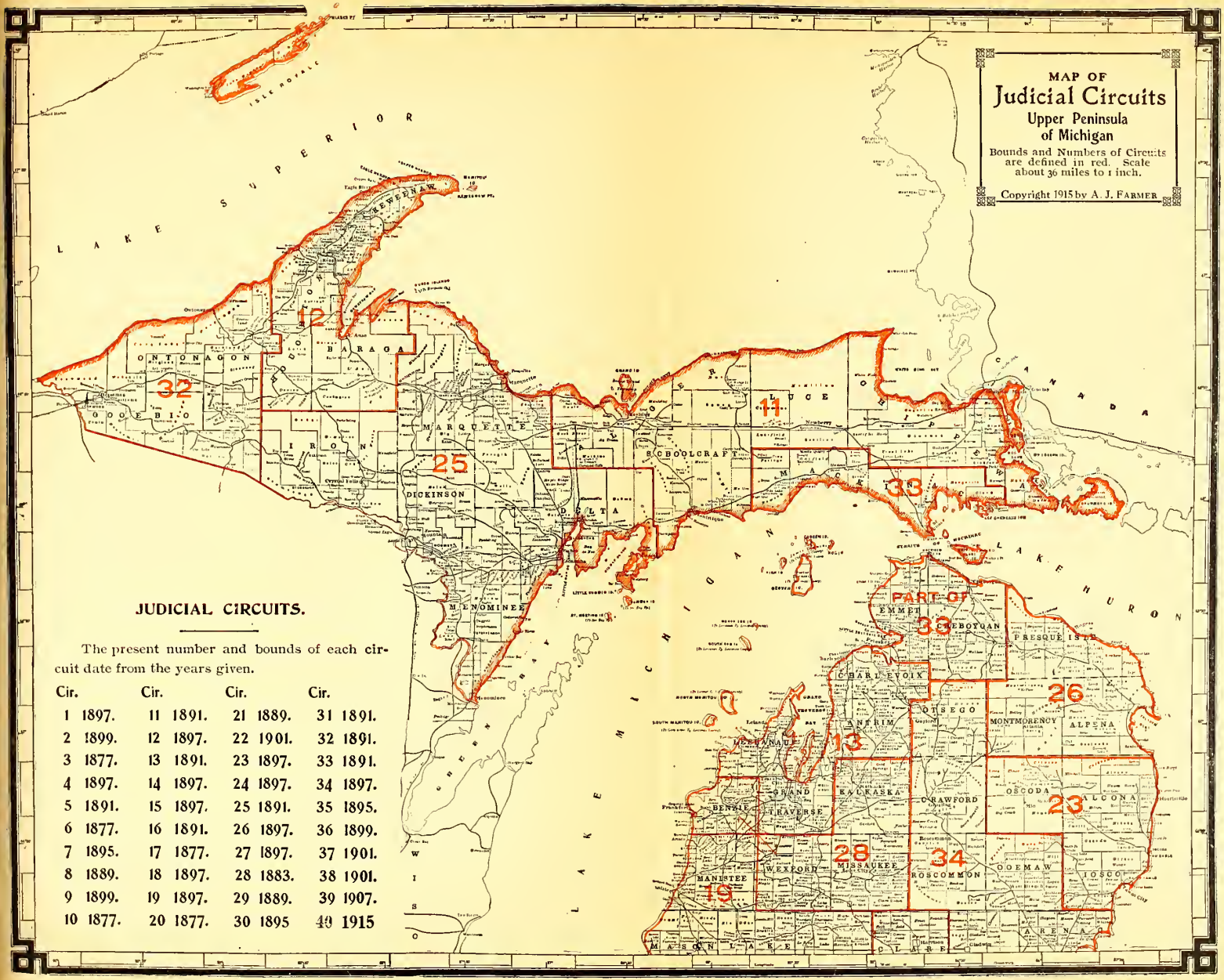


JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.

The present number and bounds of each circuit date from the years given.

Cir.		Cir.		Cir.		Cir.	
1	1897.	11	1891.	21	1889.	31	1891.
2	1899.	12	1897.	22	1901.	32	1891.
3	1877.	13	1891.	23	1897.	33	1891.
4	1897.	14	1897.	24	1897.	34	1897.
5	1891.	15	1897.	25	1891.	35	1895.
6	1877.	16	1891.	26	1897.	36	1899.
7	1895.	17	1877.	27	1897.	37	1901.
8	1889.	18	1897.	28	1883.	38	1901.
9	1899.	19	1897.	29	1889.	39	1907.
10	1877.	20	1877.	30	1895	40	1915

Post, Samuel	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1871, '72.
Potter, Allen	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1857, '58.
Potter, Calvin B	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1875.
Potter, Edward K	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Ostego counties	1889.
Potter, Fordyce H	Bancroft	Shiawassee county, First District	1883, '85.
Poucher, Anthony	Columbia Lake	Washtenaw county	1838.
Powell, Gardner	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1903.
Powell, Herbert Ernest (*a*)	Ionia, R. D. 1	Ionia county, First District	1901.
		Ionia county	1903.
Powell, Milo	Constantine	Cass county	1848.
Power, Nathan	Farmington	Oakland county, Fifth District	1855.
Power, Pliny	Oxford	Oakland county	1844.
	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Power, Robert D	Brighton	Livingston county	1844, '45.
Powers, James	Scotts	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1897, '98.
Powers, Randall D	Bronson	Branch county	1905, '07.
Powers, William	Emmet	St. Clair county, Third District	1885.
		St. Clair county, First District	1887.
Powers, William H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1879.
Pratt, Abner (*a*)	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1863.
Pratt, Foster	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1859.
Pratt, Gilbert E	Ithaca	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1861, '62.
Pratt, William A	Franklin	Oakland county	1843, '4, '5.
Pray, Ernest G	Charlotte	Eaton county	1913.
Pray, Esek	Dixborough	Washtenaw county	1838.
Pray, George	Wood's Corner	Ionia county, First District	1879.
Preston, Almon E	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1875.
Preston, John L. (*a*)	Columbiaville	Lapeer county, First District	1889.
Preston, Otis	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1842.
Preston, S. Horace	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1887.
Preston, Wallace W	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1889.
Price, Jacob	Brandon	Oakland county	1850.
Price, Layman B. (*a*)	Utica	Macomb county	1847.
Priest, Deliverance S	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1871, '72.
		Macomb county, Second District	1873, '74.
Prindle, Clarence W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1877, '81, '2.
Pringle, Eugene (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1861, '62.
Probert, William	Bear Lake	Manistee county	1879, '89.
Prosser, Halley H	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1905, '07.
Provost, Francis J	Byron	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1843.
Pullen, Nicholas W	Romulus	Wayne county	1845.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Died before extra session of '72. Succeeded by Frederick Walker.

(*c*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lemuel Colbath; did not take his seat.

(*d*) Took his seat Feb. 7, 1839, as successor to Calvin Smith, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Purcell, William (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1869.
Purdy, Robert	Summit	Washtenaw county	1837, '43.
Putnam, Uzziel, Jr. (*a*)	Pokagon	Cass county, First District	1869, '70.
Putney, Elmore	Speaker	Sanilac county, First District	1897, '98.
Quackenboss, Daniel G	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1848, '50.
		Lenawee county, First District	1853.
Ralph, Stillman	Scipio	Hillsdale county	1837.
	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, First District	1855.
Ramsdell, Norton R	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1844.
Ramsdell, Thomas J	Manistee	Manistee and the counties thereto attached	1861, '62.
Randall, Edmond S	New Era	Oceana county	1899, '00, '01, '03.
Randall, Harvey	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, Second District	1867.
Randall, James A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Rankin, Francis H. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1861, '62.
		Genesee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Rankin, Henry C	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1911.
Ranney, Lemuel S	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1875.
Ranney, Peyton (*a*)	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1883.
Ransom, Epaphroditus	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1853.
Ransom, Fletcher	Alamo	Kalamazoo county	1845, '46.
Ransom, James W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1875.
Raudabaugh, Richard	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1911.
Rayburn, Robert H	Alpena	Alpena county	1913.
Raymond, Henry	Bay City	Bay county	1859.
Raymond, Hiram	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Raymond, Mahlon H	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1879.
Raymond, Selah H	Manitou Beach	Lenawee county, Third District	1891, '92.
	Town House	Lenawee county, Second District	1893.
Read, Gilbert E. (*a*)	Richland	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1861, '62.
		Kalamazoo county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Read, J. Herbert	Copemish	Manistee county	1899, '00, '01, '03, '05.
Reader, George H	Scottville	Mason county	1887.
Redfern, Francis W	Maple Rapids	Clinton county	1893, '95.
Redfield, George (*a*)	Adamsville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1841.
Reed, Charles P	Ravenna	Muskegon county, Second District	1883.
Reed, George W	Stanwood	Mecosta county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Reed, Lucien	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1865.
Reed, Marshall	Springville	Lenawee county, Second District	1875.
Reed, Rasselas	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1877, '79.
Reed, William A	Horton	Jackson county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.

Reeves, Henry L.	Roseville	Macomb county, Second District	1859.
Remer, Lawrence T	East China	St. Clair county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Remick, George B	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Reno, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1853.
Rentz, Theodore (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Renwick, George	Rider	Washtenaw county	1839, '40, '1.
	Salem	Washtenaw county	1847.
Renwick, John	Lucerne	Washtenaw county	1850.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1853.
Reynolds, Asa	Rose	Oakland county, Third District	1855.
Reynolds, Edwin W	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1859.
Reynolds, Richard B	Inland	Leelanau District	1903.
Reynolds, Rush W	Waldron	Hillsdale county	1909, '11.
Rice, John A	Adrian	Lenawee county	1846.
Rice, Nelson C	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1907, '09.
Rice, Thomas J	Scio	Washtenaw county	1842, '43.
Rice, Wayne R	White Cloud	Newaygo county	1913.
Rice, William E	Rogers City	Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle and Manitou counties	1895.
Rich, Arthur Lawrence	Ashland	Newaygo county	1901.
Rich, John T. (*a*)	Elba	Lapeer county, Second District	1873, '4, '5.
		Lapeer county, First District	1877, '79.
Rich, Irving B	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1895.
Richards, George D	Wolverine	Cheboygan county	1903.
Richards, William P	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Second District	1859.
Richardson, Charles W	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1913.
Richardson, George F	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1885, '91, '2.
Richardson, George W	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1895.
Richardson, Origen D	Pontiac	Oakland county	1835–6, '41.
Richardson, Paschal D	Worth	Tuscola county	1853, '59.
Richmond, Charles L	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1845.
Rider, Ira	Plymouth	Washtenaw county, First District	1853.
Riegel, John Michael	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1901.
Riford, Almond B	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Riopelle, Claude N	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Riopelle, Hyacinthe F	Ecorse	Wayne county, Second District	1883.
Ripley, Thomas C	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1873, '74.
Risdon, Orange	Saline	Washtenaw county	1838.
Rix, Oel (*a*)	Richmond	St. Clair county	1843, '44.
Robbins, Richard B. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1875.
		Lenawee county, Second District	1877.
Roberts, Christopher T	Crystal Falls	Dickinson, Baraga and Iron counties	1893.
Roberts, Elijah J. (*a*)	Eagle River	Chippewa county	1850.
Robertson, Alexander	Pokagon	Cass county, First District	1873, '74.
Robertson, George	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1879, '81, '2.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '70.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Robertson, John M	Algonac	St. Clair county, Second District	1895.
Robinson, George J	Alpena	Alpena, Presque Isle and Montmorency counties	1883.
Robinson, George P	Noble Center	Branch county, Second District	1875.
Robinson, Hiram W. (*b*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county, Third District	1889.
		Saginaw county, Fourth District	1891.
Robinson, James L	Vandalia	Cass county	1899, '00, '01.
Robinson, James W	Vestaburgh	Montcalm county, First District	1887.
Robinson, Lote C	Eckford	Calhoun county, First District	1903.
Robinson, Robert	Trent	Muskegon county, Second District	1887, '89.
Robinson, Orrin W. (*a*)	Chassell	Houghton county, Second District	1895.
Robinson, Solon E	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1873, '74.
Robinson, Walter	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1867.
Robinson, Walter C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05.
Robison, Andrew	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1859.
Robison, John J. (*a*)	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1879.
Rockwell, Hewlett C	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1891, '92.
Rockwood, Chandler H	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1867.
Rodgers, Lincoln	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1901.
		Muskegon county	1903.
Rogers, Jeremiah M	Hastings	Barry county	1887, '89.
Rogers, Levi	Fredonia	Washtenaw county	1841.
Rogner, John J	Richville	Tuscola county, First District	1893, '95.
Romeyn, James W. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Rood, Horace D	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1871, '72.
Roof, Adam L. (*a*)	Lyons	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1845.
Roof, Albert K. (*a*)	Lyons	Ionia county, First District	1871, '72.
Roost, John (*a*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1871, '72.
Root, Amos	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1853.
Root, Roland	Coldwater	Branch county	1850, '51.
Root, Roswell	Plymouth	Wayne county	1841.
Root, William W	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1881, '82.
Rork, Asa D	Hastings	Barry county, Second District	1877.
Rose, Allen S	Rose City	Iosco, Alcona, Ogemaw, and Roscommon counties	1893, '95.
Rose, Elias O	Big Rapids	Mecosta, Osceola and Lake counties	1873, '4.
Rose, William H	Bath	Clinton county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Rose, William O	Roseville	Macomb county	1845.
Ross, Giles	Highland	Livingston county, Second District	1871, '72.
		Livingston county	1877.
Ross, John D	Buchanan	Berrien county, First District	1855.
Ross, John D	Ford River	Delta and Menominee counties	1879.

Rounsville, Frank G	Fowlerville	Livingston county	1887.
Routhier, Henry	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1889.
Rowden, John C	Auburn	Bay county, Second District	1891, '92.
Rowe, Squire W	Highland	Oakland county, Third District	1865.
Rowland, David H	Northville	Wayne county	1843, '44.
Rowley, William A	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, Second District	1895, '97.
Rowlson, Harvey B. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1869.
Ruehle, John V., Jr	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Ruff, Theodore C	St. Clair	St. Clair county, Second District	1913.
Rulison, George W	Hancock	Houghton county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00, '01.
Rummell, John G	Frankenmuth	Saginaw county, Third District	1883.
Rumsey, Marshall E	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1885, '87.
Runyan, Hiram D	Disco	Macomb county, Second District	1871, '72.
Runyan, John G	Carlton Center	Barry county, First District	1865.
Runyan, Philip E	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1844.
Russ, Lucius E	North Adams	Hillsdale county, Second District	1889.
Russell, James	Summerfield	Monroe county	1841.
Russell, James I	Summerfield	Monroe county	1848.
Russell, Orlando D	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1911.
Ryland, Frank J	Peck	Sanilac county, First District	1891, '92.
Sackett, David	Redford	Wayne county	1850.
Sackrider, George W	Oakley	Saginaw county, Third District	1877.
Salisbury, Abiram D	Midland	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1889.
Salyer, Nathan	Lucerne	Washtenaw county	1849.
Sanborn, Cummings	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1842.
Sanborn, James L	Ossineke	Alpena county	1907, '09.
Sanborn, James W	Demingsburg	Lapeer county	1840.
	Metamora	Lapeer county	1846.
	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1855.
Sanders, Garry E	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1909.
Sanderson, Asa T	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1901.
		Saginaw county, Second District	1903.
Sanderson, Rodolphus	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Fourth District	1865.
		Calhoun county, Third District	1873, '74.
Sanford, George P	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1869, '70.
Santo, John R	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1913.
Saunders, Harry	Monguagon	Wayne county	1839, '44.
Savage, Hiram A	Saginaw, E. S	Saginaw county, First District	1897, '98.
Sawyer, Andrew J	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second district	1877, '79, '97, '98.
Sawyer, Jacob C	Hudson	Lenawee county, Third District	1877.
Saxton, Arthur W	Henrietta	Jackson county, Second District	1895.
Schaeffer, George W	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1913.
Schantz, William H	Hastings	Barry county	1905, '07, '09.
Schars, Peter	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1865, '67.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Schattler, Casper F.	Roseville	Macomb county, First District	1875.
Schellberg, B. F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Schermerhorn, Barth W.	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1857, '58.
Schmidt, Henry M.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1899, '00.
Schmidt, John	Reed City	Osceola county	1913.
Schoolcraft, James L.	Fort Brady	Chippewa county	1843, '44.
Schwartz, John E. (a)	Detroit	Wayne county	1845.
Scidmore, Arthur W.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1905, '07.
Scott, Andrew J.	Saginaw, W. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1901, '03.
Scott, George G. (a)	Delray	Wayne county, Fourth District	1905.
	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Scott, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Scott, Samuel M.	DeWitt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1846.
	Essex	Clinton county	1848, '50.
Scott, Winfield	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1873, '74.
Scully, James	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Sedgwick, George	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1850.
Seeley, Elijah B	Lanesville	Hillsdale county	1839.
Seeley, Harvey	Pontiac	Oakland county	1843.
Seeley, Jesse	White Lake	Oakland county	1847.
Seeley, Marvin L.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1891, '92.
Seeley, Thaddeus D. (a)	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1901, '03.
Sellers, L. McKnight	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Third District	1883, '85.
Sessions, Alonzo	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1857, '8, '9, '61, '2
Sessions, William	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1873, 74.
Seward, Julian M.	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1869, '70.
Sexton, Jared	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1851.
Sexton, Jared A.	Taylor Center	Wayne county, Fifth District	1867.
Seymour, Elisha G.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1847.
Seymour, Henry (a)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1865.
Seymour, Henry W. (a)	Sault Ste. Marie	Cheboygan, Chippewa, Schoolcraft and Mackinac counties	1881, '82.
Seymour, James (a)	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1853.
Shanahan, Edward	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1861, '62.
Shank, Hulbert B.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1861, '62.
Sharp, James E.	Grant	Newaygo county	1911.
Sharpe, Albert E.	East Tawas	Iosco District	1901.
Sharpe, Peter	Ridgeway	Lenawee county, Second District	1859.
Sharts, Derwin W.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1877, '79.

Shattuck, Gilbert	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1837.
Shattuck, Willard	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1879.
Shaw, Brackley (*a*)	Clayton	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Shaw, Henry A	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1857, '8, '9, '73, '4.
Shaw, James	Niles	Cass and Van Buren counties	1845.
		Cass county	1847.
Shea, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Shearer, Jonathan (*a*)	Plymouth	Wayne county	1851.
Shelden, Carlos D. (*a*)	Houghton	Houghton county, Second District	1893.
Sheldon, Charles P	Lawrence	Van Buren county	1853.
Sheldon, Clarence L	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1903.
Sheldon, James	Albion	Calhoun county	1844.
Sheldon, Newton	Union District	Washtenaw county	1842.
	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1869, '70.
Sheldon, Orson	Utica	Macomb county	1838.
Sheldon, Timothy F	South Plymouth	Wayne county	1839.
Shellhouse, Martin G	Colon	St. Joseph county	1837.
Shepard, Francis M	Owosso	Shiawassee county	1897, '98.
Shepard, Luman	Olivet	Eaton county, Second District	1883.
Shepherd, Frank	Cheboygan	Cheboygan District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Shepherd, Thomas	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1867.
Sherman, Abner	Ontonagon	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1853, '5, '7, '8.
		Ontonagon county	1863.
Sherman, Albert A	Coldwater	Branch county	1913.
Sherman, Alonzo J	Fostoria	Tuscola county	1913.
Sherman, Benjamin	Centreville	St. Joseph county	1835–6.
Sherman, Cyrus	Ovid	Clinton county	1889.
Sherman, Roger	Bancroft	Shiawassee county	1893.
Sherwood, Alonzo	New Troy	Berrien county, Second District	1879.
Sherwood, Eleazer	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties	1895.
Sherwood, George	Cassopolis	Cass county	1851.
Shetterly, Seth K	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1869, '77.
Shier, Charles	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1855, '69, '70.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1865.
Shisler, John W	Caledonia	Kent county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Shoemaker, DeWitt	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1853.
Shook, Abram N	Coral	Montcalm county	1903, '05, '07.
Shook, David	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1851.
Shook, Jacob	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1847.
Shorts, Philip P	Ludington	Mason county	1885.
Shull, John D	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1891, '92.
Shurtz, Frederick (*a*)	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1839, '44.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Sickles, Aaron	Elsie	Clinton county, Second District	1869, '70.
Siggins, William N	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Simonson, James B	Springfield	Oakland county, Third District	1857, '58.
Simpson, Emery H	Hartford	Van Buren county, Second District	1873, '74.
		Van Buren county, First District	1887.
Simpson, Nathan F	Hartford	Van Buren county	1905, '07.
Skeels, Rufus F	Hart	Oceana county	1913.
Slafter, David G	Worth	Tuscola county	1863, '64.
Slayton, Thomas J	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Sloan, Daniel D	Base Lake	Washtenaw county	1850.
Slocum, Albert B	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1865.
Slosson, Willis M	Reed City	Osceola and Missaukee counties	1889.
Smalley, Herbert (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Smiley, James F	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1895.
Smith, Abram	Algonac	St. Clair county, First District	1863, '64.
Smith, Aura	Girard	Branch county, Second District	1863, '64.
Smith, Avery A	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Smith, Calvin (*b*)		Washtenaw county	1839.
Smith, Carmie R. (*c*)	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1898.
Smith, C. Clifford	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1867.
Smith, Charles (*a*)	South Lake Linden	Houghton county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Smith, Charles W	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1911, '13.
Smith, Davis	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1839.
Smith, Ezekiel C	Niles	Cass county	1850.
Smith, F. Hart	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Second District	1891, '92.
Smith, Frank L	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1871, '72.
Smith, George A. (*a*)	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Third District	1863, '64.
Smith, George M	Whitehall	Muskegon county	1877.
Smith, Henry	Monroe	Monroe county	1838, '41.
Smith, Henry C	Austerlitz	Kent and Ottawa counties	1849.
		Kent county, Second District	1853.
Smith, Hiram	Homer	Calhoun county	1848.
Smith, Hiram H	Mason	Eaton and Ingham counties	1843.
Smith, James L	Lexington	Sanilac and St. Clair counties	1851.
Smith, Jeremiah R	Grand Blanc	Genesee, Saginaw and Shiawassee counties	1838.
		Genesee county	1842.
Smith, Job	Van Buren	Wayne county	1837.
Smith, Joseph	Edwardsburgh	Cass county	1835–6, '7.
Smith, LeGrand J	Addison	Lenawee county, Second District	1873, '74.

Smith, Luther	St. Louis	Gratiot, Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1865.
		Gratiot county	1867.
Smith, Morgan L	Milford	Oakland county, Fourth District	1855.
Smith, Nathan D	Algonac	St. Clair county, First District	1861, '62.
Smith, Newel	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1913.
Smith, Oliver S	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1889.
Smith, Robert B	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1867, '69, '70.
Smith, Samuel L	Algonac	St. Clair county, Second District	1859.
Smith, Sheldon O	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Smith, Sidney T	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1857, '58.
Smith, Thaddeus G. (*a*)	Fenton	Genesee county, First District	1863, '64.
Smith, Walker O	Crapo	Mecosta county	1891, '2, '3.
Smith, William H	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1875.
Smith, William T	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1865.
Snell, Joseph W	Ora Labor	Huron county	1869, '70.
Snell, Lawrence W	Highland Park	Wayne county, Second District	1905, '07.
Snell, William	Rochester	Oakland county	1843, '44.
Snow, Byron A	Chesaning	Saginaw county, Third District	1887.
Snow, Fielder S. (*a*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1843.
Snow, William T	Lakeville	Oakland county	1850.
Snyder, Stephen F	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1883, '85.
Soper, J. Mason	Delta	Eaton county, First District	1899, '00.
Southworth, Harry C	Hancock	Houghton county	1889.
Spafford, Charles	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1838.
Spalding, Erastus	Pontiac	Oakland county, Fourth District	1867.
Sparling, John	Ubly	Huron county	1893.
Spaulding, Phineas S	Elmira	Eaton county	1867.
Speed, John J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Speer, Cameron C	N. Lothrop	Saginaw county, Second District	1905, '07, '09.
Spence, Thomas R	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Spencer, Asa	Smyrna	Ionia county, Second District	1863, '64.
Spencer, Edward R	Dowagiac	Cass county	1889, '91, '2.
Spencer, Grove	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1840, '1, '8, '50.
Spencer, James W	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1887.
Spencer, Michael	Andover	Calhoun county	1841.
Spencer, Newton C	Stephenson	Menominee county	1901.
Sprague, Paul C	Nebraska	Shiawassee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Sprague, Rollin	Rochester	Oakland county	1840.
Sprague, William	Clinton	Lenawee county	1841.
Sprague, William B	Coldwater	Branch county	1846.
Sproat, Will J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1913.
Stafford, Henry H	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1877.
Stanchfield, Oliver O	Ludington	Mason and Lake counties	1877, '79.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died before legislature convened; succeeded by Nathan Pierce.
(*c*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edwin H. Williams.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Standart, Joseph G	Detroit	Wayne county First District	1907.
Stannard, Abiel S	South Boston	Ionia county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Stannard, William L	Greenland	Iron District	1905, '07.
Staples, Hiram E	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1885.
Stark, George P. (*a*)	Cascade	Kent county, Second District	1885.
Starkweather, George A	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1859.
St. Aubin, Francis C	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1855.
St. Clair, Eugene G	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1891, '92.
St. Clair, William M	Algonac	St. Clair county	1849
St. John, John B.	Plumb Brook	Macomb county	1848
Stearns, Benton R	Galien	Berrien county, Third District	1879.
Steele, Amos E	Onondaga	Ingham and Livingston counties	1840.
Steele, George E	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Manitou and Otsego counties	1877.
Stephens, William M	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1875.
Stephenson, Robert	Menominee	Delta and Menominee counties	1881, '82.
Stephenson, Samuel M. (*a*)	Menominee	Delta and Menominee counties	1877.
Sterling, Lewis T	Iron Mountain	Dickinson county	1909.
Stetson, Ezra	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county	1851.
Stevens, Amos	South Plymouth	Wayne county	1849.
Stevens, Appleton	Portsmouth	Bay county	1861, '62.
Stevens, Horace	Waterford	Oakland county	1845.
Stevens, J. Frank	Star City	Missaukee District	1913.
Stevens, John J	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1867.
Stevens, Stephen R	Greenville	Montcalm county	1877, '79.
Stevens, William N	Whitmore Lake	Washtenaw county, Second District	1861, '62.
Stevenson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11.
Stewart, Albert E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00
Stewart, Earl R	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1909, '11.
Stewart, Edwin	Mendon	St. Joseph county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4, '5.
Stewart, James	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1869, '70.
Stillson, Eli L	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1845.
Stinchcomb, Joseph W	Woodland	Barry county, First District	1877.
Stockbridge, Francis B. (*a*)	Saugatuck	Allegan county, First District	1869, '70.
Stockdale, David	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1905, '07.
Stockton, John (*a*)	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1840, '41, '50.
Stoddard, Cameron C	Fair Grove	Tuscola county	1861, '62.
Stoddard, Jesse	Cass	Hillsdale county	1849.
Stoddard, William (*a*)	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1857, '58.
Stoflet, Henry L	Flat Rock	Wayne county, Fourth District	1889.

Stoll, Otto	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Stone, Alvah G	Medina	Lenawee county, Second District	1901, '03, '05.
Stone, Charles W	Newaygo	Newaygo county	1883.
Stone, Clement W	Houghton	Midland, Iosco, Gladwin, Ogemaw and Roscommon counties	1877.
Stone, Edward L. (*b*)	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1891.
Stone, Hiram	Monroe	Monroe county	1844, '5, '8.
Stone, Hiram H	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1848.
Stoneman, Lewis A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Storrs, Wales F. (*a*)	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1867.
Stout, Byron G. (*a*)	Troy	Oakland county, First District	1855, '7.
Stout, David B	Allegan	Allegan, Barry and Eaton counties	1839.
Stout, Stephen S	Cheshire	Allegan county, First District	1889.
Stowe, Isaac	Iosco	Livingston county, Second District	1875.
Straight, Henry E. (*a*)	Coldwater	Branch county	1909, '11.
Strang, James J	St. James	Newaygo and counties thereto attached	1853, '55.
Street, Samuel	Niles	Berrien county	1850.
Striker, Gilbert	Hastings	Barry county, Second District	1873, '74.
Strong, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1835–36.
Strong, John, Jr. (*a*)	Greenfield South Rockwood	Wayne county, Second District Monroe county, Second District	1861, '62. 1879.
Strong, Myron	Edwardsburgh	Cass and Van Buren counties	1841.
Strong, Simeon G	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1848.
Strong, Sylvester A	Horton	Jackson county, Third District Jackson county, Second District	1879. 1893.
Stroud, Alonzo J	Horton Bay	Charlevoix county	1905, '07.
Strowbridge, Oliver P	Almont	Lapeer county	1850.
Struble, John	Volinia	Cass county, First District	1875.
Stuart, Charles E	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1842.
Stuart, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Stumpenhusen, Henry	Rawsonville	Washtenaw county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Sullivan, Frank P	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties	1893.
Summers, Jacob (*a*)	Utica	Macomb county	1835, '36.
Sumner, John D	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1893.
Sumner, John J. (*a*)	Lambertville	Monroe county, Third District	1871, '72.
Sutherland, Jabez G	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1853.
Sutherland, James B	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1855.
Sutherland, William	Kawkawlin	Bay county, Third District	1899, '00.
Sutton, Daniel B	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1913.
Sutton, Edwin	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1857, '58.
Sutton, George	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1875.
Sutton, Nathan E	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1885.
Sweeney, James H	Morenci	Lenawee county	1846.
Sweetland, John B	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1875.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Vacated seat by removal from district before extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Sweezey, James A	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Swift, Alden B	Kalamo	Eaton county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Swift, George W. (*b*)	Perrinsville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1867, '69.
Swift, John M	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1865.
Swift, Orson	Maple Grove	Barry county	1885.
Swineford, Alfred P	Marquette	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1871, '72.
Symonds, Charles D	Powers	Menominee county	1911.
Tacles, Alexander	Romeo	Macomb county	1835–6, '9.
Tateum, William A	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1893.
Taylor, Charles H	Grand Rapids	Kent and Ottawa counties	1847, '48.
Taylor, Daniel W	Look's Corners	Lapeer county	1845.
Taylor, Edward B	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1895.
Taylor, Henry W	Marshall	Calhoun county	1847.
Taylor, Lorison J. (*a*) (*c*)	Laingsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1874, '75.
Taylor, Thaddeus B	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Third District	1911, '13.
Taylor, Thomas C	Almont	Lapeer county, Second District	1889.
Taylor, William H	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1861, '62.
Taylor, William H	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1865, '67.
Taziman, James B	Howell	Livingston county	1899, '00.
Tefft, Henry N	Spring Arbor	Jackson county, Second District	1897, '98.
TenEyck, Conrad (*a*)	Dearborn	Wayne county	1846.
Ternes, Peter (*d*)	Yew	Wayne county, Second District	1869, '70.
Terry, Henry D	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1848.
Thatcher, Frank E	Ravenna	Muskegon county, Second District	1891, '92.
Thayer, George W	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Thayer, Nahum P	Detroit	Wayne county	1837.
Thayer, Simeon N	Minden	Sanilac county	1871, '72.
Thomas, George (*a*)	Richland	Barry county, First District	1859.
		Barry county, Second District	1863, '64.
Thomas, Henry F. (*a*)	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1873, '74.
Thomas, John	Farmington	Oakland county	1846.
Thomas, Leonard R	Bad Axe	Huron county	1903, '05, '07.
Thomas, William (*e*)	Hartford	Van Buren county	1875.
Thomas, Zimri D	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1865.
Thompson, Almon A. (*f*)	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1869.
Thompson, Charles C	Whitehall	Muskegon county	1873, '74.
Thompson, George W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1883.
Thompson, Henry W	Escanaba	Delta and Iron counties	1887.
Thompson, James B	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1893.

Thompson, Jeremiah D	Adrian	Lenawee county	1838.
		Lenawee county, Third District	1853.
Thompson, Robert	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1859.
Thompson, Robert R	Corunna	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1845.
Thompson, Stacy C	Manistee	Manistee county	1907.
Thomson, Edward H. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1859.
Thomson, John S	Port Sanilac	Sanilac county	1877, '79.
Thorington, Justus	Midland	Midland county	1903.
Thorpe, Calvin J	Sherwood	Branch county, Second District	1879.
Throop, George B	Detroit	Wayne county	1847.
Thurber, Jefferson G. (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1851.
Tibbits, John S	Nankin	Wayne county, Third District	1861, '62.
Tiffany, Alex. R	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1855.
Tiffany, Harlow A	Chippewa Lake	Mecosta county	1905, '07.
Tilden, Junius	Dundee	Monroe county	1849.
Tillson, Philo	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1844.
Tindall, Jefferson K	Davisburg	Oakland county, Second District	1887.
Tinham, Alexander	Livonia	Wayne county, Third District	1863, '4, '83.
Tinklepaugh, Jacob N	Kalkaska	Grand Traverse and Kalkaska counties	1889, '91, '2.
Tinney, Rufus	Highland	Oakland county	1841.
Tobey, Bracey	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, Third District	1871, '72.
Toll, Alexander	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1853, '61, '2.
		Mackinac and Manitou counties	1863.
Toll, Isaac D. (*a*)	Fawn River	St. Joseph county	1846.
Tompkins, James B	Girard	Branch county, First District	1855.
Tompkins, William M	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1867.
Totten, William D	Kalkaska	Antrim District	1901.
Town, Oka	Otsego	Allegan county	1851.
Town, William B	Geneva	Lenawee county, Third District	1885.
Towne, Amos C	Gull Lake	Barry county, Second District	1875.
Towner, Cassius B	Byron Center	Kent county, Second District	1905, '07.
Townsend, Uriel	Almont	Lapeer county, First District	1875.
Trabbic, Flagget H	Erie	Monroe county	1907.
Train, Jarvis C	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1883.
Traver, William R	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1853.
Tripp, Arthur R	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Truesdell, Aaron D	Bridgewater	Washtenaw county	1847, '51.
Tubbs, C. Walter	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1909.
Tucker, True P	St. Clair	St. Clair county	1839, '40.
Tufts, Charles	Ludington	Mason county	1911, '13.
Tupper, Myron	South Cass	Ionia county, Second District	1865.
Turck, William S	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1877, '79.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Resigned before extra session of '70, and succeeded by Chas. H. Bennett.
(*c*) In '74, vice Benjamin Walker, deceased.
(*d*) Resigned during extra session of '70.
(*e*) Vice G. B. Yeckley, deceased.
(*f*) Vacated seat before extra session of '70, and succeeded by Albertus L. Green.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Turnbull, James D. (*a*)	Alpena	Alpena, Alcona and Presque Isle counties	1879, '81, '2.
Turner, George B	Cassopolis	Cass county	1848, '49.
Turner, James M	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1877.
Turner, Jerome E	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1905, '07.
Turner, John W	Hudson	Lenawee county	1847, '49.
	Nortampton	Saginaw county	1851.
Turner, Milo H	DeWitt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1842.
Turner, Reuben D	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1840.
Turner, Stanley W	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1877.
	Roscommon	Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1889.
Turrill, James	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1849.
Tuttle, Warren	Nankin	Wayne county	1849.
Twadell, Rodney K	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1877, '79.
Tyler, Comfort (*a*)	Oporto	St. Joseph county	1841.
Tyrrell, John E	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1889.
Ullman, Isaac J	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1835–36.
Ulrich, Madison J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1885.
Underwood, Daniel K	Adrian	Lenawee county	1840.
Unsoeld, G. Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11, '13.
Upton, Daniel	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1867.
Upton, William W	DeWitt	Clinton county	1847.
Utley, William S	Big Prairie	Newaygo, Mecosta, Lake, Osceola and Mason counties	1865.
Valade, Joseph L	Newport	Monroe county, Second District	1877.
Van Aken, George W	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Van Camp, Saunders L	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Vance, Henry	Saginaw, W. S	Saginaw county, First District	1905.
Vandercook, Henry B	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901, '03.
Vander Veen, Harry	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1907, '09.
Van Dusen, Lawrence	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1883.
Van Duser, Zachariah	Adams	Hillsdale county	1847.
Van Every, Peter	Hamtramck	Wayne county	1835–36.
Van Husen, Caleb	Saline	Washtenaw county	1844.
Van Keuren, Charles	Howell	Livingston county	1905.
Van Kleeck, James	Midland City	Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1883.
Van Loo, Cornelius	Zeeland	Ottawa county, First District	1881, '82.
		Ottawa county, Second District	1883.
Van Orthwick, Aaron A	Quincy	Branch county	1887, '89.
Van Raalte, Dirk B. K. (*b*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1875, '77, '1909.
Van Scoy, Rowland S	Maple Rapids	Clinton county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Van Vleet, James	Gaines Station	Genesee county, First District	1865, '67.

Van Zoeren, Jacob J.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901, '03.
Vaughn, James C	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1843.
Veenfleet, George F	Frostville	Saginaw county, Third District	1879.
Verdier, Leonard D. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1909, '11.
Vickary, Walter	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1887.
Vickery, Stephen	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1838, '43, '4, '5, '8.
Videto, James (*a*)	Spring Arbor	Jackson county	1842, '3, '4.
Vincent, Edward	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1883.
Vinton, David, Jr.	Williamsburg	Grand Traverse and Manitou counties	1883.
Voorhees, Emory B	Ovid	Clinton county, First District	1885.
Voorheis, Hiram	New Canandaigua	Oakland county	1851.
Voorheis, Isaac I.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1835–6, '48.
Voorheis, Peter	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1895.
Voorheis, Sebring	White Lake	Oakland county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Vought, Dewitt	Alma	Gratiot county	1897, '98.
Vowles, George	New Hudson	Oakland county, Third District	1869, '70.
Vroman, John J	Belden	Wayne county, Fourth District	1887.
Wachtel, Philip B	Petoskey	Cheboygan, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1889, '91, '2.
		Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle and Manitou counties	1893.
Wade, Cerrel B	Brooklyn	Jackson county, First District	1861, '62.
Wade, Silas A	Florida	Hillsdale county, Third District	1857, '58.
Wade, Theodosius	Fennville	Allegan county, Second District	1901, '03.
Wadhams, Ralph	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1838.
Wagar, Edgar S. (*a*)	Edmore	Montcalm county, First District	1893, '95.
Wagner, George	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1889, '91, '2, '3.
Wagner, John	East Le Roy	Calhoun county, Third District	1869, '70.
Wait, Jonathan G. (*a*)	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1851.
Waite, Benjamin W	Scio	Washtenaw county	1849.
Waite, Byron S	Menominee	Menominee county	1889, '95.
Wakefield, Daniel B. (*a*)	Springfield	Oakland county	1838.
Wakeman, Marcus	Jackson	Jackson county	1846.
Waldo, George H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Waldron, Henry	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1843.
Walker, Adam W	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1905.
	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1907.
Walker, Arnold	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1873, '74.
Walker, Benjamin (*c*)	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1873.
Walker, Charles I	Grand Rapids	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1841.
Walker, Cyrus A	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1909, '11.
Walker, DeWitt C. (*a*)	Romeo	Macomb county	1840, '4, '6.
Walker, Edward A	Montrose	Genesee county, First District	1901, '03.
Walker, Edward C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Died Feb. 12, 1910. | (*c*) Died before extra session of '74 and succeeded by Lorison J. Taylor.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Walker, Frederick (*b*)	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Third District	1872, '3, '4.
Walker, Henry N	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Walker, Henry T	Summit	Washtenaw county	1842, '45.
Walker, John	Cooper	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2, '3, '4.
Walker, Levi (*c*)	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1873.
Walker, Samuel S	St. Johns	Clinton county, First District	1875.
Walker, Sylvester	Cambridge	Lenawee county	1847.
Walkinshaw, James	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1877.
Wallace, John B	Dearbornville	Wayne county, Third District	1859.
Wallace, Robert C	Grant, R. D. 1	Newaygo county	1903, '05.
Wallin, Franklin B	Saugatuck	Allegan county	1861, '62.
Walthew, George W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Walton, Andrew	Bay City	Bay county	1875.
		Bay county, First District	1879.
Walton, Jacob	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
		Lenawee county, First District	1873, '74.
Waltz, Joseph	Waltz	Wayne county, Fourth District	1879, '85.
Ward, Charles E	Bancroft	Shiawassee county	1903, '05, '07.
Ward, Edgar B	Laingsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Ward, George A	Brant	Saginaw county, Second District	1911.
Ward, Lyman M	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Ward, Newton O. (*a*)	Stanwood	Mecosta county	1901, '03.
Ward, Robert F. (*d*)	Berrien	Berrien county	1837.
Ward, Zael (Zuel)	Belle River	St. Clair county, Second District	1855.
Ware, Joseph B	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Waring, Guernsey P	Ridgeway	Lenawee county, First District	1881, '82.
Warner, Dwight G. F	Frankfort	Leelanau District	1909, '11, '13.
Warner, Ebenezer	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1859.
		Chippewa county	1861, '62.
Warner, P. Dean (*a*)	Farmington	Oakland county	1851.
		Oakland county, Fifth District	1865.
		Oakland county, Third District	1867.
Warner, William	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1851.
Warner, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Warner, William E. (*a*)	Rawsonville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1853.
Warren, Asa K. (*a*)	Olivet	Eaton county, Second District	1873, '74.
Warren, Samuel N	Fenton	Genesee county	1848.
Warren, Robert L	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1883.
Washburn, Norman B	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1887.

Washer, John	West Bay City	Bay county, Third District	1897, '98.
		Bay county, Second District	1903.
Waterbury, I. Roy (*a*)	Highland Station	Oakland county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Waterbury, John C. (*a*)	Lexington	Sanilac county	1861, '62.
Waters, Arthur J	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Second District	1905, '07.
Waters, Charles H	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1907, '09, '11.
Watkins, Charles W. (*e*)	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1871, '2, '3.
Watkins, Erwin C	Rockford	Kent county, Fourth District	1873, '4, '5.
Watkins, Frank B	Hopkins	Allegan county, Second District	1909.
Watkins, Freeman C	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1851.
Watkins, Milton C. (*a*)	Grattan	Kent county, Third District	1859.
Watson, Frank H	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1887.
Watson, George C	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1893.
Watson, Henry	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1885, '7, '9.
Watt, J. Clyde	Saranac	Ionia county	1905, '07.
Watters, Mathew H	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1899, '00.
Watts, John W. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1887, '9, '91, '2.
Wayne, Duncan A	Bradford	Midland District	1899, '00.
		Midland county	1905.
	Gordonville	Midland county	1907.
Weatherby, Charles W. (*f*)	Gilead	Branch county, Second District	1861, '62.
	Bronson	Branch county, Third District	1863, '64.
Webber, Andrew J	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1885, '87.
Webster, Alanson J	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1871, '72.
Webster, James	Groveland	Oakland county	1846.
Weeks, Augustus W. (*a*)	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1893, '95.
Weidenfeller, Charles A	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county	1913.
Weier, August J	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Weier, Joseph	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1869, '70.
Weiss, Henry A	Elm Hall	Gratiot county	1885.
Weiss, Joseph M. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Welch, Henry B	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1873, '74.
Welch, John B	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Weld, Washington	Centreville	St. Joseph county	1843.
Welker, Erastus J	Kinderhook	Branch county, Second District	1873, '4, '7.
Welles, Marshall M	Kensington	Oakland county	1850.
Wellman, Charles	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1885, '87.
Wellman, Homer E	Mancelona	Antrim county	1913.
Wells, Frank C	Warren	Macomb county, Second District	1899, '00.
Wells, Frederick L. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1871, '72.
Wells, Henry B	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1867.
Wells, Henry H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) In '72, vice John I. Phillips, deceased.
(*c*) Died before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Leroy Parker.
(*d*) Resigned before adjourned session of '37.
(*e*) Resigned before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Wm. F. Hardin.
(*f*) Spelled also "Wetherby."

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Wells, John T	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1889.
Wells, Thomas M	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1903.
Wells, William P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Wendell, George T	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1857, '8, '9.
Wendell, Jacob A. T	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1855.
		Mackinac and Manitou counties	1865.
		Mackinac, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1869, '70.
Wendell, John A	Rose	Oakland county	1842.
Wendell, W. Worth	Northville	Wayne county, Second District	1891, '92.
Wenting, Peter	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1913.
Werline, Gideon T	Nadeau	Menominee county	1903.
West, Thomas J	Coloma	Berrien county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Westcott, Frank	Vernon	Shiawassee county	1895.
Westover, Luther	Bay City	Bay county	1869, '70.
Weter, James E. (*a*)	Richmond	Macomb county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Wetherbee, Hezekiah	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1857, '58.
Wetherbee, William H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Wettlaufer, August F	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Wheaton, William W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Wheeler, Amos R	Benona	Oceana county	1873, '4, '5.
Wheeler, Calvin	Summit	Washtenaw county	1851.
Wheeler, Charles P	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1901.
Wheeler, Elmer G	Davison	Genesee county, First District	1909, '11.
Wheeler, George S	Salem	Washtenaw county, First District	1899, '00.
Wheeler, Isaac P	Pulaski	Jackson county, Third District	1875.
Wheeler, James	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Wheeler, Lycurgus J	Nashville	Barry county	1883.
Wheeler, William	Flowerfield	St. Joseph county, Second District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Whelan, Bion	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1913.
Whelan, John J	Vernon	Shiawassee county	1909, '11.
Whelan, Nicholas J	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Whipple, Charles W	Detroit	Wayne county	1835–6, '7.
Whitaker, Byron C	Dexter	Washtenaw county, First District	1901, '03.
White, Arthur S	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
White, Darwin O	Southfield	Oakland county, Fourth District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
White, George H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1863, '64.
White, Jacob W	Clio	Genesee county, Second District	1889.
White, James E	Pentwater	Oceana county	1881, '2, '3.
White, James H	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.

White, Jonathan R	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1855.
White, Oliver K	New Era	Oceana county	1877.
White, Orrin	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1842.
White, Peter (*a*)	Marquette	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1857.
White, Thomas	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1867.
White, Thomas W	Grand Haven	Kent, Ottawa and Ionia counties	1844.
White, William E	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1865.
Whitmore, Ezra W	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Third District	1855.
Whitney, Charles E	Muskegon Heights	Muskegon county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Whitney, Joseph H. (*a*)	Merrill	Saginaw county, Third District	1895.
Whitney, Luther D	Hadley	Lapeer county	1857, '58.
Whitney, Nathan	Trent	Muskegon county	1875.
Widoe, John F	Hart	Oceana county	1897, '98.
Wieland, Frederick	Orion	Oakland county, Second District	1913.
Wiggins, Milan (*a*)	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Wiggins, William H	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1885.
Wight, Stanley G	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '64.
Wilbur, Charles A	Howell	Livingston county, Second District	1855.
Wilcox, Albert	Cambridge	Lenawee county	1841.
Wilcox, Elliott R. (*a*)	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1869, '70.
Wilcox, James M	Ontonagon	Iron District	1913.
Wilcox, William S. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fifth District Lenawee county, Fourth District	1865. 1867.
Wildey, Edwin A	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1893, '95.
Wiley, David W	Douglas	Allegan county, Third District	1875.
Wiley, Jefferson	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Wilkerson, Alfred	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1859.
Wilkins, Samuel M. (*a*)	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Wilkinson, Daniel S	Adrian	Lenawee county	1849.
Willard, George	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1867.
Willett, A. Milan	Muir	Ionia county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Willett, John	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1877, '79.
Williams, Anthony	Attica	Lapeer county, Second District	1883.
Williams, Asa	Lima	Washtenaw county	1845.
Williams, Buell M	Lawrence	Van Buren county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Williams, Charles W	Kassan	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1889.
Williams, Edwin R	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1885.
Williams, Edwin S	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1895, '97.
Williams, Gardner D. (*a*)	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1835–6, '40.
Williams, Hubert G. (*b*)	Marquette	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1869.
Williams, James A	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Williams, Jeremiah D	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fifth District	1855.
Williams, Theodore	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Williams, Thomas H	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1887.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '70.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Williams, Walter W	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1887, '89.
Williams, William D	Ontonagon	Ontonagon county	1869, '70.
Williams, Zebulon	Rolland	Hillsdale county	1848.
Willis, Geo. W	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1901.
Willis, Mark	Applegate	Sanilac county, Second District	1901.
		Sanilac county	1903.
Willits, Baron B	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1841.
	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1865.
Willitts, George E	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1907.
Willoughby, George	Clyde	Oakland county, Second District	1909, '11.
Wilson, Farwell A	Harrison	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1887.
Wilson, Jeremiah C	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1867.
Wilson, John B	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1861, '62.
		Lapeer county, Second District	1863, '64.
Wilson, Philo	Medina	Lenawee county	1842, '50.
Wilson, Thomas M	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1861, '62.
		Macomb county, Second District	1875.
Wilson, William B	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1885.
Wiltse, Jacob M	Frost	Saginaw county, Fourth District	1883.
Winans, Edwin B	Hamburg	Livingston county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Winchell, Amaziah	Ingham	Ingham county	1850.
Winchell, Jerome	Plainwell	Allegan county, Second District	1877.
Wing, Austin E	Monroe	Monroe county	1842.
Wing, Giles M	Manistee	Manistee county	1881, '82.
Wing, Myron	Hickory Corners	Barry county	1897, '98, '99.
Wing, Warner (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1837.
Wing, Washington	Howell	Livingston county	1846.
Winsor, Richard (*a*)	Huron City	Huron county	1863, '4, '5.
Winters, James	Pine Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1853.
Wisner, Chauncey (*a*)	Saginaw, E. S	Saginaw county, Second District	1893.
Wisner, George W	Pontiac	Oakland county	1837.
Witherell, B. F. H. (*a*) (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Withington, William H. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1873, '74.
Wixom, Isaac (*a*)	Farmington	Oakland county	1838, '39.
Wixson, Daniel	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1859.
		Sanilac county	1873, '74.
Wixson, Joshua	Lexington	Sanilac county, First District	1883.
Wolcott, Grove H	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1881, '82.
Wolcott, L. J	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1911, '13.
Wolter, Theodore M	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.

Wood, Edwin K	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1885.
Wood, Emory J	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1909, '11, '13.
Wood, Henry L	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1887, '89, '99, '00.
Wood, James C	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1875, '77.
Wood, Lucien E	Pokagon	Cass county	1895.
Wood, Stephen R	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1841.
Wood, Thomas	Saline	Washtenaw county	1845.
Woodard, David A	Milan	Monroe county, Second District	1869, '70.
Woodbury, James H	Adrian	Lenawee county	1842.
Woodman, Jonathan J	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1861, '62.
		Van Buren county, First District	1863, '4, '5, '7, '9, '70, '1, '2.
Woodruff, Albert N	Watervliet	Berrien county, First District	1885.
Woodruff, Ari E	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1893, '95.
		Wayne county, Fourth District	1907, '09, '11.
Woodruff, Edwin W	Winn	Isabella county	1899, '00.
Woodruff, Henry A. (a)	Farwell	Isabella and Clare counties	1881, '2, '3.
Woodruff, Newton R	Watervliet	Berrien county, First District	1865.
Woodward, Hiel (a)	Brooklyn	Jackson county, First District	1865, '67.
Woodward, Lysander	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1861, '62.
Woodworth, Fred L. (a)	Caseville	Huron county	1909, '11.
Woodworth, John D	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Woodworth, Thomas B	Caseville	Huron county	1877.
Woolnough, Walter W	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1859.
Worden, Ananias	Montcalm	Ionia county	1848.
Worden, Robert, Jr	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1853.
Wortley, Jabez B	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1895.
Wright, Charles R	St. James	Manitou county	1861, '62.
Wright, David A. (a)	Austin	Oakland county	1849.
Wright, Hamilton M	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1883, '85.
Wright, Henry D	Broomfield	Isabella county	1901, '03.
Wright, Horatio	Austin	Oakland county, Second District	1867.
Wyckoff, Herman A	White Lake	Oakland county, Second District	1881, '82.
Wyllis, George C	Moscow	Hillsdale county, Second District	1883.
Wyman, Henry	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1845.
Yaple, Edward L	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1909, '11.
Yarrington, Charles	Norvell	Jackson county, First District	1881, '82.
Yawkey, Samuel W. (c)	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, Second District	1865, '69.
Yeckley, George G. B. (d)	Decatur	Van Buren county, Second District	1875.
Yeo, William T	West Branch	Iosco District	1909, '11.
Yeomans, Sanford A	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1877, '79.
Yerkes, George	Novi	Oakland county, Second District	1879.

(a) Also senator, see list.
(b) Did not take his seat.
(c) Did not sit in extra session of '70.
(d) Died March 18, 1875, and succeeded by William Thomas.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Yerkes, William	West Farmington	Oakland county	1837.
	Northville	Oakland county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
Yocum, John K	Waterloo	Washtenaw county	1851.
Young, Alexander V	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1911, '13.
Young, Ambrose P	Romulus	Wayne county	1848.
		Wayne county, Fourth District	1881, '82.
Young, Fred W	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1909.
Young, H. Olin	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1879.
Youngs, S. Perry	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1883.
Younglove, George	North Raisinville	Monroe county	1843.
Zacharias, Henry J	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1907.
Zagelmeyer, Alexander	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1889.
Zimmerman, Elisha	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1873, '4.
Zimmerman, Henry M	Marine City	St. Clair county, Second District	1897, '98.
Zimmerman, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.

SPEAKERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835–1914.

Legislature.	Name.	County.	Sessions.
1	Ezra Convis	Calhoun	1835–6.
2	Charles W. Whipple	Wayne	1837.
3	Kinsley S. Bingham	Livingston	1838.
4	Kinsley S. Bingham	Livingston	1839.
5	Henry Acker	Jackson	1840.
6	Philo C. Fuller (*a*)	Lenawee	1841.
	John Biddle (elected April 3, 1841)	Wayne	1841.
7	Kinsley S. Bingham	Livingston	1842.
8	Robert McClelland	Monroe	1843.
9	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1844.
10	Alfred H. Hanscom	Oakland	1845.
11	Isaac E. Crary	Calhoun	1846.
12	George W. Peck	Livingston	1847.
13	Alexander W. Buel	Wayne	1848.
14	Leander Chapman	Jackson	1849.
15	Silas G. Harris	Ottawa	1850.
16	Jefferson G. Thurber	Monroe	1851.
17	Daniel G. Quackenboss	Lenawee	1853.
18	Cyrus Lovell	Ionia	1855.
19	Byron G. Stout	Oakland	1857.
20	Henry A. Shaw	Eaton	1859.
21	Dexter Mussey	Macomb	1861, '62.
22	Sullivan M. Cutcheon	Washtenaw	1863, '64.
23	Gilbert E. Read	Kalamazoo	1865.
24	P. Dean Warner	Oakland	1867.
25	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1869, '70.
26	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1871, '72.
27	Charles M. Croswell	Lenawee	1873, '74.
28	John P. Hoyt	Tuscola	1875.
29	John T. Rich	Lapeer	1877.
30	John T. Rich	Lapeer	1879.
31	Seth C. Moffatt	Grand Traverse	1881, '82.
32	Sumner Howard	Genesee	1883.
33	Newcomb Clark	Bay	1885.
34	Daniel P. Markey	Ogemaw	1887.
35	Gerrit J. Diekema	Ottawa	1889.
36	Philip B. Wachtel	Emmet	1891, '92.
37	William A. Tateum	Kent	1893.
38	William D. Gordon	Midland	1895.
39	William D. Gordon	Midland	1897, '98.
40	Edgar J. Adams	Kent	1899, '00.
41	John J. Carton	Genesee	1901.
42	John J. Carton	Genesee	1903.
43	Sheridan F. Master	Kalamazoo	1905.
44	Nicholas J. Whelan	Ottawa	1907.
45	Colin P. Campbell	Kent	1909.
46	Herbert F. Baker	Cheboygan	1911.
47	Gilbert A. Currie	Midland	1913.

(*a*) Resigned speakership April 3, 1841; succeeded by John Biddle.

SPEAKERS PRO TEM. OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835–1914.

Legislature.	Name.	County.	Sessions.
1	Orrin Howe	Washtenaw	1835–36.
2	Hiram Alden	Branch	1837.
3	Alexander W. Buel	Wayne	1838.
4	Isaac Wixom	Oakland	1839.
5	Henry Acker (*a*)	Jackson	1840.
6	Philo C. Fuller (*b*)	Lenawee	1841.
	James B. Laure (*c*)	Berrien	1841.
7	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1842.
8	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1843.
9	DeWitt C. Walker	Macomb	1844.
10	William A. Pratt	Oakland	1845.
11	Augustus C. Baldwin	Oakland	1846.
12	James L. Glenn	Cass	1847.
13	Hiram H. Stone	Wayne	1848.
14	Charles M. O'Malley	Mackinac	1849.
15	John Stockton	Macomb	1850.
16	Calvin Britain	Berrien	1851.
17	Edward G. Morton	Monroe	1853.
18	Robert R. Beecher	Lenawee	1855.
19	William H. Gregory	Wayne	1857.
20	Charles Dickey	Calhoun	1859.
21	William T. Howell	Newaygo	1861, '62.
22	William T. Howell (*d*)	Newaygo	1863.
23	Augustus D. Griswold	Kent	1865.
24	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1867.
25	Benjamin W. Huston, Jr.	Tuscola	1869, '70.
26	Benjamin W. Huston, Jr.	Tuscola	1871, '72.
27	Claudius B. Grant	Washtenaw	1873, '74.
28	Erwin C. Watkins	Kent	1875.
29	Nathaniel A. Hamilton	Berrien	1877.
30	Edward P. Allen	Washtenaw	1879.
31	William Ball	Livingston	1881, '82.
32	George H. Hopkins	Wayne	1883.
33	Leonard M. Sellers	Kent	1885.
34	Erastus N. Bates	Bay	1887.
35	Walter W. Williams	Eaton	1889.
36	George F. Richardson	Ottawa	1891, '92.
37	Charles W. Moore	Wayne	1893.
38	George W. Partridge	Wayne	1895.
39	Oramel B. Fuller	Delta	1897, '98.
40	George E. Gillam	Alcona	1899. 1900.
41	Sherman T. Handy	Iron	1901.
42	Sheridan J. Colby	Wayne	1903.
43	Nicholas J. Whelan	Ottawa	1905.
44	Charles E. Ward	Shiawassee	1907.
45	James S. Monroe	Gogebic	1909.
46	John M. Perry	Osceola	1911.
47	Charles H. McBride	Ottawa	1913.

(*a*) Elected speaker *pro tem.* January 6, and speaker January 8, 1840.
(*b*) Elected speaker *pro tem.* January 4, and speaker January 6, 1841.
(*c*) To fill vacancy caused by election of Philo C. Fuller, speaker.
(*d*) Absent from extra session of 1864.

CLERKS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835–1914.

Legislature.	Name.	Postoffice address.	Sessions.
1	George R. Griswold	Detroit, Wayne	1835–36.
2	Anthony Ten Eyck	Detroit, Wayne	1837.
3	Jed P. C. Emmons	Detroit, Wayne	1838.
4	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1839.
5	Mark Howard	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1840.
6	Mark Howard	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1841.
7	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1842.
8	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1843.
9	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1844.
10	Ezra Williams	.....	1845.
11	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1846.
12	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1847.
13	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1848.
14	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1849.
15	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1850.
16	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1851.
17	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1853.
18	Henry Barns	Detroit, Wayne	1855.
19	Charles V. DeLand	Jackson, Jackson	1857.
20	Charles V. DeLand	Jackson, Jackson	1859.
21	Edward W. Barber	Vermontville, Eaton	1861, '62.
22	Edward W. Barber	Charlotte, Eaton	1863.
	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1864.
23	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1865.
24	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1867.
25	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1869, '70.
26	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1871, '72.
27	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1873, '74.
28	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1875.
29	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1877.
30	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1879.
31	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1881, '82.
32	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1883.
33	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1885.
34	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1887.
35	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1889.
36	Lyman A. Brant	Detroit, Wayne	1891, '92.
37	Lewis M. Miller	Detroit, Wayne	1893.
38	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1895.
39	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1897, '98.
40	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1899, '00.
41	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1901.
42	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1903.
43	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1905.
44	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1907.
	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1907, extra session.
45	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1909.
46	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1911.
	Charles S. Pierce	Lansing, Ingham	1912, extra session.
47	Charles S. Pierce	Lansing, Ingham	1913.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MICHIGAN.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

LEWIS CASS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 5, 1857

SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR.

ROBERT MCCLELLAND, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 7, 1853
ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, - - - - - - - - - - - - - October 19, 1875

SECRETARIES OF WAR.

LEWIS CASS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - August 1, 1831
RUSSELL A. ALGER, (a) - - - - - - - - - - - - March 6, 1897

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

TRUMAN H. NEWBERRY, - - - - - - - - - - - - November 1, 1905

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

DON M. DICKINSON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - December 6, 1887

PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE.

THOMAS W. FERRY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 9, 1875

COMMISSIONERS OF PATENTS.

E. M. MARBLE, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - April 28, 1880
MARTIN V. MONTGOMERY, - - - - - - - - - - - - March 18, 1885

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.

1836.

At large { Daniel Leroy.
William Hoeg.
David C. McKinstry.

1840.

At large { Thos. J. Drake.
Hezekiah G. Wells.
John Van Fossen.

1844.

At large { Louis Beaufait.
George Redfield.
Parley S. Spaulding.
Charles P. Bush.
Samuel Axford.

1848.

At large { John S. Barry.
Lorenzo M. Mason.
Rix Robinson.
Horace C. Thurber.
William T. Howell.

1852.

At large { John S. Barry.
Daniel J. Campau.
Abraham Edwards.
William McCauley.

1852.—Con'd.

Salmon Sharp.
John Stockton.

1856.

At large { Fernando C. Beaman.
Harmon Chamberlain.
Chauncey H. Millen.
William H. Withey.
Oliver Johnson.
Thomas J. Drake.

1860.

At large { Hezekiah G. Wells.
Rufus Hosmer.
George W. Lee.
Edward Dorsch.
Philotus Hayden.
Augustus Coburn.

1864.

At large { Robert E. Beecher.
Thomas D. Gilbert.
Frederick Waldorf.
Marsh Giddings.
Christian Eberbach.
Perry Hannah.
Omar D. Conger.
George W. Pack.

(a) Resigned August 1, 1899.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.—Continued.

1868.

At large { Charles M. Croswell.
John Burt.
William Doeltz.
Charles W. Clisbee.
Charles T. Gorham.
Byron M. Cutcheon.
Giles Hubbard.
Michael C. T. Plessner.

1872.

At large { Eber B. Ward.
William A. Howard.
Herman Kiefer.
Frederick Waldorf.
James O'Donnell.
Lawson A. Duncan.
Alonzo Sessions.
Samuel G. Ives.
John L. Woods.
Charles L. Ortmann.
John F. Brown.

1876.

At large { William A. Howard.
Henry W. Lord.
William Doeltz.
Charles H. Kempf.
Preston Mitchell.
Delos Phillips.
Jacob Den Herder.
Charles Kipp.
Jeremiah Jenks.
Benton Hanchett.
William Dunham.

1880.

At large { Charles P. Peck.
Samuel M. Stephenson.
Edward H. Butler.
Charles T. Mitchell.
David R. Cook.
Charles Duncombe.
Aaron B. Turner.
Ira B. Bingham.
Watson Beach.
William H. Potter.
Samuel A. Browne.

1884.

At large { Dwight Cutler.
Joseph B. Moore.
James McMillan.
William S. Wilcox.
George H. French.
J. Eastman Johnson.
George G. Steketee.
Josephus Smith.
George W. Jenks.
Charles W. Wells.
Lorenzo A. Barker.
Seth McLean.
John Duncan.

1888.

At large { Russell A. Alger.
Isaac Cappon.
Edward Burk.
Junius E. Beal.
Richmond Kingman.
Joseph W. French.
Don J. Leathers.

1888.—Con'd.

James M. Turner.
John S. Thomson.
Elliott F. Grabill.
Wellington W. Cummer.
Harry P. Merrill.
Perry Hannah.

1892. (*a*)

At large { George H. Durand.
Jay A. Hubbell.
Rufus W. Gillett.
Edwin R. Smith.
Otto Ihling.
Philip T. Colgrove.
Conrad G. Swensberg.
Henry A. Haigh.
Frank W. Hubbard.
Fred Slocum.
Justus S. Stearns.
Worthy L. Churchill.
Julius T. Hannah.
John H. Comstock.

1896.

At large { Josiah C. Gray.
Frank W. Gilchrist.
John Atkinson.
Oscar J. R. Hanna.
Sumner O. Bush.
Harsen D. Smith.
William O. Webster.
G. Willis Bement.
Thomas B. Woodworth.
Henry C. Potter.
Digby B. Butler.
Rasmus Hanson.
Lorenzo A. Barker.
Albert C. Hubbell.

1900.

At large { Perry Hannah.
Lyman G. Wilcox.
Chas. P. Collins.
Joseph R. Bennett.
Hiram M. Allen.
Chas. J. Monroe.
John A. S. Verdier.
Daniel Cotcher.
John S. Thomson.
Thomas A. Harvey.
Edward Buckley.
Edward B. Nugent.
Michael Brown.
James McNaughton.

1904.

At large { Philip H. McMillan.
Homer E. Buck.
Henry M. Duffield.
Edgar Rexford.
Frank E. Knappen.
Whitman E. Clark.
Robert B. Loomis.
Edward G. McPherson.
John E. Wallace.
William M. Smith.
Harlan J. Dudley.
Edgar B. Foss.
Albert B. Cogger.
Otto C. Davidson.

(*a*) Election held under Miner election law. Miner election law superseded by Act No. 131, 1893.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.—Concluded.

1908.		1912.	
At large	Frederick M. Alger.	*At large*	Virgil Hungerford.
	George Clapperton.		Chas. C. DeCamp.
	John N. Bagley.		Frederick C. Mathews.
	Jerome H. Bishop.		Gustavus D. Pope.
	Clifford C. Ward.		Henry S. Dean.
	Salomcn Stern.		Walter S. Powers.
	Frederick A. Washburn.		Fred R. Belknap.
	George Barnes.		Gilbert T. Haan.
	William H. Acker.		Frederick M. Churchill.
	Alvin M. Bentley.		Edmund S. Black.
	Warren A. Cartier.		Orsen D. Randall.
	Henry B. Smith.		John Vanderlaan.
	Alfred J. Doherty.		Luther G. Beckwith.
	James R. Thompson.		Sherman D. Eldred.
			Gates G. Burt.

TERRITORIAL DELEGATES.

Cong.		Term of service.	Cong.		Term of service.
16.	William Woodbridge (*a*)...	1819–20	20.	Austin E. Wing.....	1827–29
	Solomon Sibley (*b*).....	1820–21	21.	John Biddle.....	1829–31
17.	Solomon Sibley.....	1821–23	22.	Austin E. Wing.....	1831–33
18.	Gabriel Richards.....	1823–25	23.	Lucius Lyon.....	1833–35
19.	Austin E. Wing.....	1825–27	24.	George W. Jones (*c*).....	1835–37

(*a*) Resigned in 1820.
(*b*) To fill vacancy of William Woodbridge, resigned.
(*c*) Was a delegate until Michigan became a state, with his residence in Wisconsin, which was then a portion of the territory of Michigan.

SENATORS.

(Compensation, $7,500 per annum.)

Name.	Date of election.	Term of service.
Lucius Lyon	Nov. 10, 1835	1836–40.
John Norvell	Nov. 10, 1835	1835–41.
Augustus S. Porter	Jan. 20, 1840	1840–45.
William Woodbridge	Feb. 3, 1841	1841–47.
Lewis Cass (*a*)	Feb. 4, 1845	1845–48.
Alpheus Felch	Feb. 2, 1847	1847–53.
Thomas Fitzgerald (*b*)	Appointed in 1848	1848–49.
Lewis Cass	Jan. 20, 1849 Feb. 5, 1851	1849–57.
Charles E. Stuart	Jan. 11, 1853	1853–59.
Zachariah Chandler	Jan. 10, 1857 Jan. 8, 1863 Jan. 20, 1869	1857–75.
Kinsley S. Bingham (*c*)	Jan. 18, 1859	1859–61.
Jacob M. Howard	Appointed in 1861 Jan. 17, 1865	1862–71.
Thomas W. Ferry (*d*)	Jan. 17, 1871 Jan. 16, 1877	1871–83.
Isaac P. Christiancy (*e*)	Jan. 19, 1875	1875–79.
Zachariah Chandler (*f*)	Jan. 14, 1879	1879–79.
Henry P. Baldwin (*g*)	Appointed in 1879 Jan. 19, 1881	1879–81.
Omar D. Conger	Jan. 18, 1881	1881–87.
Thomas W. Palmer	Jan. 16, 1883	1883–89.
Francis B. Stockbridge (*h*)	Jan. 18, 1887 Jan. 17, 1893	1887–99.
James McMillan (*i*)	Jan. 15, 1889 Jan. 15, 1895 Jan. 15, 1901	1889–1907.
John Patton, Jr. (*j*)	Appointed May 5, 1894	1894–95.
Julius C. Burrows (*k*)	Jan. 15, 1895 Jan. 17, 1899 Jan. 18, 1905	1895–1911.
Russell A. Alger (*l*)	Appointed Sept. 27, 1902 Jan. 20, 1903	1902–1907.
William A. Smith (*m*)	Jan. 15, 1907 Feb. 5, 1907 Jan. 15, 1913	1907–1919.
Charles Elroy Townsend	Jan. 17, 1911	1911–1917.

(*a*) Resigned May 29, 1848.
(*b*) To fill vacancy of Lewis Cass, resigned.
(*c*) Died October 5, 1861.
(*d*) President *pro tempore* of the U. S. Senate, March 9, 1875, and acting president of the Senate from the death of Vice President Wilson, November 22, 1875, to March 4, 1877.
(*e*) Resigned Feb. 10, 1879—appointed minister to Peru; died Sept. 8, 1890.
(*f*) To fill the unexpired term of Isaac P. Christiancy, resigned; died November 1, 1879.
(*g*) Appointed November 17, 1879, *vice* Zachariah Chandler, deceased. Fernando C. Beaman, who was first appointed, having declined. Mr. Baldwin was elected by the legislature, January 19, 1881, for term closing March 4, 1881.
(*h*) Died April 30, 1894.
(*i*) Died August 10, 1902.
(*j*) Appointed by the governor May 5, 1894, *vice* Francis B. Stockbridge, deceased, until the election of a successor by the legislature in January, 1895.
(*k*) Elected to succeed John Patton, Jr., for the unexpired term of Francis B. Stockbridge.
(*l*) Appointed Sept, 27, 1902, *vice* James McMillan, deceased. Died Jan. 24, 1907
(*m*) Elected Feb. 5, 1907, to fill the unexpired term of Russell A. Alger, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.

(Compensation, $7,500 per annum.)

Cong.		Term of service.
24.	Isaac E. Crary	1835–36
25.	Isaac E. Crary	1837–38
26.	Isaac E. Crary	1839–40
27.	Jacob M. Howard	1841–42
28.	James B. Hunt	1843–44
	Lucius Lyon	1843–44
	Robert McClelland	1843–44
29.	John S. Chipman	1845–46
	James B. Hunt	1845–46
	Robert McClelland	1845–46
30.	Kinsley S. Bingham	1847–48
	Robert McClelland	1847–48
	Charles E. Stuart (*a*)	1847–48
31.	Kinsley S. Bingham	1849–50
	Alexander W. Buel	1849–50
	William Sprague	1849–50
32.	James L. Conger	1851–52
	Ebenezer J. Penniman	1851–52
	Charles E. Stuart	1851–52
33.	Samuel Clark	1853–54
	David A. Noble	1853–54
	Hester L. Stevens	1853–54
	David Stuart	1853–54
34.	William A. Howard	1855–56
	George W. Peck	1855–56
	David S. Walbridge	1855–56
	Henry Waldron	1855–56
35.	William A. Howard	1857–58
	Dewitt C. Leach	1857–58
	David S. Walbridge	1857–58
	Henry Waldron	1857–58
36.	George B. Cooper (*b*)	1859–60
	William A. Howard (*c*)	1860–60
	Francis W. Kellogg	1859–60
	Dewitt C. Leach	1859–60
	Henry Waldron	1859–60
37.	Fernando C. Beaman	1861–62
	Bradley F. Granger	1861–62
	Francis W. Kellogg	1861–62
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1861–62
38.	Augustus C. Baldwin	1863–64
	Fernando C. Beaman	1863–64
	John F. Driggs	1863–64
	Francis W. Kellogg	1863–64
	John W. Longyear	1863–64
	Charles Upson	1863–64
39.	Fernando C. Beaman	1865–66
	John F. Driggs	1865–66
	Thomas W. Ferry	1865–66
	John W. Longyear	1865–66
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1865–66
	Charles Upson	1865–66
40.	Fernando C. Beaman	1867–68
	Austin Blair	1867–68
	John F. Driggs	1867–68
	Thomas W. Ferry	1867–68
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1867–68
	Charles Upson	1867–68
41.	Fernando C. Beaman	1869–70
	Austin Blair	1869–70
	Omar D. Conger	1869–70
	Thomas W. Ferry	1869–70
	Wm. L. Stoughton	1869–70
	Randolph Strickland	1969–70
42.	Austin Blair	1871–72
	Omar D. Conger	1871–72
	Wilder D. Foster	1871–72
	William L. Stoughton	1871–72
	Jabez G. Sutherland	1871–72
	Henry Waldron	1871–72
43.	Josiah W. Begole	1873–74
	Nathan B. Bradley	1873–74
	Julius C. Burrows	1873–74
	Omar D. Conger	1873–74
	Moses W. Field	1873–74
	Jay A. Hubbell	1873–74
	Henry Waldron	1873–74
	George Willard	1873–74
	William B. Williams (*d*)	1873–74
44.	Nathan B. Bradley	1875–76
	Omar D. Conger	1875–76
	George H. Durand	1875–76
	Jay A. Hubbell	1875–76
	Allen Potter	1875–76
	Henry Waldron	1875–76
	George Willard	1875–76
	Alpheus S. Williams	1875–76
	William B. Williams	1875–76
45.	Mark S. Brewer	1877–78
	Omar D. Conger	1877–78
	Charles C. Ellsworth	1877–78
	Jay A. Hubbell	1877–78
	Edwin W. Keightley	1877–78
	Jonas H. McGowan	1877–78
	John W. Stone	1877–78
	Alpheus S. Williams (*e*)	1877–78
	Edwin Willits	1877–78
46.	Mark S. Brewer	1879–80
	Julius C. Burrows	1879–80
	Omar D. Conger	1879–80
	Roswell G. Horr	1879–80
	Jay A. Hubbell	1879–80
	Joseph H. McGowan	1879–80
	John S. Newberry	1879–80
	John W. Stone	1879–80
	Edwin Willits	1879–80

(*a*) Elected in 1847 to fill vacancy of Edward Bradley, deceased, who never qualified.
(*b*) Lost his seat in election contest with Howard.
(*c*) Gained his seat May 15, 1860.
(*d*) Elected in 1873 to fill vacancy occasioned by the death of Wilder D. Foster.
(*e*) Deceased December, 1878.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Cong.		Term of service.
47.	Henry W. Lord	1881–82
	Edwin Willits	1881–82
	Edward S. Lacey	1881–82
	Julius C. Burrows	1881–82
	George W. Webber	1881–82
	Oliver L. Spaulding	1881–82
	Omar D. Conger (*a*)	1881–82
	John T. Rich	1881–82
	Roswell G. Horr	1881–82
	Jay A. Hubbell	1881–82
48.	William C. Maybury	1883–84
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	1883–84
	Edward S. Lacey	1883–84
	George L. Yaple	1883–84
	Julius Houseman	1883–84
	Edwin B. Winans	1883–84
	Ezra C. Carleton	1883–84
	Roswell G. Horr	1883–84
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1883–84
	Herschell H. Hatch	1883–84
	Edward Breitung	1883–84
49.	William C. Maybury	1885–86
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	1885–86
	James O'Donnell	1885–86
	Julius C. Burrows	1885–86
	Charles C. Comstock	1885–86
	Edwin B. Winans	1885–86
	Ezra C. Carleton	1885–86
	Timothy E. Tarsney	1885–86
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1885–86
	Spencer O. Fisher	1885–86
	Seth C. Moffatt	1885–86
50.	J. Logan Chipman	1887–88
	Edward P. Allen	1887–88
	James O'Donnell	1887–88
	Julius C. Burrows	1887–88
	Melbourne H. Ford	1887–88
	Mark S. Brewer	1887–88
	Justin R. Whiting	1887–88
	Timothy E. Tarsney	1887–88
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1887–88
	Spencer O. Fisher	1887–88
	Seth C. Moffatt (*b*)	1887–87
	Henry W. Seymour (*c*)	1887–88
51.	J. Logan Chipman	1889–90
	Edward P. Allen	1889–90
	James O'Donnell	1889–90
	Julius C. Burrows	1889–90
	Charles E. Belknap	1889–90
	Mark S. Brewer	1889–90
	Justin R. Whiting	1889–90
	Aaron T. Bliss	1889–90
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1889–90
	Frank W. Wheeler	1889–90
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1889–90
52.	J. Logan Chipman	1891–92
	James S. Gorman	1891–92
	James O'Donnell	1891–92
	Julius C. Burrows	1891–92
	Melbourne H. Ford (*d*)	1891–91
	Charles E. Belknap	1891–92
	Byron G. Stout	1891–92
	Justin R. Whiting	1891–92
	Henry M. Youmans	1891–92
	Harrison H. Wheeler	1891–92
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	1891–92
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1891–92
53.	J. Logan Chipman (*e*)	1893–93
	Levi T. Griffin (*f*)	1893–94
	James S. Gorman	1893–94
	Julius C. Burrows	1893–94
	Henry F. Thomas	1893–94
	George F. Richardson	1893–94
	David D. Aitken	1893–94
	Justin R. Whiting	1893–94
	William S. Linton	1893–94
	John W. Moon	1893–94
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	1893–94
	John Avery	1893–94
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1893–94
54.	John B. Corliss	1895–96
	George Spaulding	1895–96
	Julius C. Burrows (*g*)	1895–96
	Alfred Milnes (*h*)	1895–96
	Henry F. Thomas	1895–96
	William Alden Smith	1895–96
	David D. Aitken	1895–96
	Horace G. Snover	1895–96
	William S. Linton	1895–96
	Roswell P. Bishop	1895–96
	Rousseau O. Crump	1895–96
	John Avery	1895–96
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1895–96
55.	John B. Corliss	1897–98
	George Spaulding	1897–98
	Albert M. Todd	1897–98
	Edward LaRue Hamilton	1897–98
	William Alden Smith	1897–98
	Samuel W. Smith	1897–98
	Horace G. Snover	1897–98
	Ferdinand Brucker	1897–98
	Roswell P. Bishop	1897–98
	Rousseau O. Crump	1897–98
	William S. Mesick	1897–98
	Carlos D. Shelden	1897–98

(*a*) Elected U. S. Senator by legislature of 1881, succeeded by John T. Rich.
(*b*) Deceased December 22, 1887.
(*c*) Vice Seth C. Moffatt, deceased.
(*d*) Melbourne H. Ford died April 20, 1891. Charles E. Belknap elected November 3, 1891, to fill vacancy caused by death of Melbourne H. Ford.
(*e*) Deceased August 17, 1893.
(*f*) Levi T. Griffin elected November 7, 1893, to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Logan Chipman.
(*g*) Elected United States Senator, January, 1895.
(*h*) Elected April 1, 1895, to fill vacancy caused by election of Julius C. Burrows to the United States Senate.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Cong.		Term of service.
56.	John B. Corliss	1899–1900
	Henry C. Smith	1899–1900
	Washington Gardner	1899–1900
	Edward L. Hamilton	1899–1900
	William Alden Smith	1899–1900
	Samuel W. Smith	1899–1900
	Edgar Weeks	1899–1900
	Joseph W. Fordney	1899–1900
	Roswell P. Bishop	1899–1900
	Rousseau O. Crump	1899–1900
	William S. Mesick	1899–1900
	Carlos D. Shelden	1899–1900
57.	John B. Corliss	1901–02
	Henry C. Smith	1901–02
	Washington Gardner	1901–02
	Edward L. Hamilton	1901–02
	William Alden Smith	1901–02
	Samuel W. Smith	1901–02
	Edgar Weeks	1901–02
	Joseph W. Fordney	1901–02
	Roswell P. Bishop	1901–02
	Rousseau O. Crump	1901–01
	Henry H. Aplin (*a*)	1901–02
	Archibald B. Darragh	1901–02
	Carlos D. Shelden	1901–02
58.	Alfred Lucking	1903–04
	Charles E. Townsend	1903–04
	Washington Gardner	1903–04
	Edward L. Hamilton	1903–04
	William Alden Smith	1903–04
	Samuel W. Smith	1903–04
	Henry McMorran	1903–04
	Joseph W. Fordney	1903–04
	Roswell P. Bishop	1903–04
	George A. Loud	1903–04
	Archibald B. Darragh	1903–04
	H. Olin Young	1903–04
59.	Edwin Denby	1905–06
	Charles E. Townsend	1905–06
	Washington Gardner	1905–06
	Edward L. Hamilton	1905–06
	William Alden Smith (*b*)	1905–06
	Samuel W. Smith	1905–06
	Henry McMorran	1905–06
	Joseph W. Fordney	1905–06
	Roswell P. Bishop	1905–06
	George A. Loud	1905–06
	Archibald B. Darragh	1905–06
	H. Olin Young	1905–06
60.	Edwin Denby	1907–08
	Charles E. Townsend	1907–08
	Washington Gardner	1907–08
	Edward L. Hamilton	1907–08
	Gerrit J. Diekema (*c*)	1907–08
	Samuel W. Smith	1907–08
	Henry McMorran	1907–08
	Joseph W. Fordney	1907–08
	James C. McLaughlin	1907–08
	George A. Loud	1907–08
	Archibald B. Darragh	1907–08
	H. Olin Young	1907–08
61.	Edwin Denby	1909–10
	Charles E. Townsend	1909–10
	Washington Gardner	1909–10
	Edward L. Hamilton	1909–10
	Gerrit J. Diekema	1909–10
	Samuel W. Smith	1909–10
	Henry McMorran	1909–10
	Joseph W. Fordney	1909–10
	James C. McLaughlin	1909–10
	George A. Loud	1909–10
	Francis H. Dodds	1909–10
	H. Olin Young	1909–10
62.	Frank E. Doremus	1911–12
	William W. Wedemeyer	1911–12
	John M. C. Smith	1911–12
	Edward L. Hamilton	1911–12
	Edwin F. Sweet	1911–12
	Samuel W. Smith	1911–12
	Henry McMorran	1911–12
	Joseph W. Fordney	1911–12
	James C. McLaughlin	1911–12
	George A. Loud	1911–12
	Francis H. Dodds	1911–12
	H. Olin Young	1911–12
63.	Patrick H. Kelley (*d*)	1913–14
	Frank E. Doremus	1913–14
	Samuel W. Beakes	1913–14
	John M. C. Smith	1913–14
	Edward L. Hamilton	1913–14
	Carl E. Mapes	1913–14
	Samuel W. Smith	1913–14
	Louis C. Cramton	1913–14
	Joseph W. Fordney	1913–14
	James C. McLaughlin	1913–14
	Roy O. Woodruff	1913–14
	Francis O. Lindquist	1913–14
	William J. MacDonald	1913–14

(*a*) Elected October 15, 1901, to fill vacancy caused by death of R. O. Crump.
(*b*) Resigned, elected United States Senator, Feb. 5, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by death of Russell A. Alger.
(*c*) Elected April 27, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Alden Smith.
(*d*) Congressman at large.

DATE OF ELECTION OF REPRESENTATIVES TO CONGRESS.

Cong.	Date.
24	Oct. 5 and 6, 1835.
25	Aug. 21 and 22, 1837.
26	Nov. 4 and 5, 1839.
27	Nov. 1 and 2, 1841.
28	Nov. 6 and 7, 1843.
29	Nov. 4 and 5, 1844.
30	Nov. 3, 1846.
31	Nov. 7, 1848.
32	Nov. 5, 1850.
33	Nov. 2, 1852.
34	Nov. 7, 1854.
35	Nov. 4, 1856.
36	Nov. 2, 1858.
37	Nov. 6, 1860.
38	Nov. 4, 1862.
39	Nov. 8, 1864.
40	Nov. 6, 1866.
41	Nov. 3, 1868.
42	Nov. 8, 1870.
43	Nov. 5, 1872.
44	Nov. 3, 1874.
45	Nov. 7, 1876.
46	Nov. 5, 1878.
47	Nov. 2, 1880.
48	Nov. 7, 1882.
49	Nov. 4, 1884.
50	Nov. 2, 1886.
51	Nov. 6, 1888.
52	Nov. 4, 1890.
53	Nov. 8, 1892.
54	Nov. 6, 1894.
55	Nov. 3, 1896.
56	Nov. 8, 1898.
57	Nov. 6, 1900.
58	Nov. 4, 1902.
59	Nov. 8, 1904.
60	Nov. 6, 1906.
61	Nov. 3, 1908.
62	Nov. 8, 1910.
63	Nov. 5, 1912.

LIST OF PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

[Printed by authority. For law as to distribution, see Act No. 44, Public Acts, 1899, am. 1901, Acts 31 and 213; 1903, Acts 9 and 225; and 1905, Acts 93 and 297.]

Session laws:
Public Acts. Local Acts.
Compiled Laws.

Compilation:
Banking laws.
Building and loan laws.
Drain laws.
Election laws.
Game laws.
Highway and bridge laws.
Juvenile laws.
Insurance laws.
Laws for the support of the poor.
Laws relative to the sale of intoxicating liquors.
Legislative Manual.
Live Stock Sanitation law.
Manufacturing laws.
Marriage and divorce laws.
Mining laws.
Public Health laws.
Railroad laws.
School laws.
Township Officers' Guide.
Villages and cities.

Annual reports:
Advisory Board of Pardons.
Attorney General.
Auditor General.
Births, Marriages and Deaths.
Board of Agriculture.
Board of Corrections and Charities.
Board of Geological Survey.
Board of Health.
Board of State Auditors.
Board of State Tax Commissioners.
Board of Trustees of State Sanatorium.
Commissioner of Banking Department.
Commissioner of Dairy and Food Department.
Commissioner of Insurance.
Commissioner of Labor.
Commissioner of the Land Office.
County Superintendents of the Poor, abstract of.
Divorce statistics.
Michigan Dairymen's Association.
Michigan Soldiers' Home.
Railroad Commission.

Annual reports—Concluded.
Sheriffs' reports, abstract of.
State Horticultural Society.
State Oil Inspector.
State Sanatorium, Board of Trustees.
State Sanatorium at Jerome.
Superintendent of Public Instruction.
Supervisors' reports on Insane, Deaf, Dumb, Blind, Idiotic, etc., abstract of Vital Statistics.

Biennial reports:
Board of trustees—
Pontiac State Hospital.
Guardians of the Industrial Home for Girls.
Industrial School for Boys.
Kalamazoo State Hospital.
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind.
Michigan School for the Deaf.
Traverse City State Hospital.
Ionia State Hospital.
Newberry State Hospital.
Board of Control—
House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison, U. P.
Michigan Home and Training School.
Michigan Reformatory.
Michigan School for the Blind.
State Prison.
State Public School.
Farm Colony for Epileptics.
Adjutant General.
Live Stock Sanitary Commission.
Quartermaster General.
State Board of Education.
State Board of Fish Commissioners.
State Game, Fish and Forestry Warden.
State Highway Commissioner.
State Librarian.
Warden of the State Prison.

For Supreme Court Reports, Pioneer and Historical Society publications, etc., see duties of State Librarian. For Michigan in the War, see duties of Adjutant General. State Treasurer's report published in Public Acts.

REPORTS REQUIRED BY STATUTES.

For time of making, and final disposition, see note at end, as indicated by figures and letters. Reference to laws up to and including 1897, will be found in Compiled Laws of 1897. The laws of 1899–1913 appear in the Public Acts of those years only. In cases where the original act is amended, the date given in the column "Year of passage of law," is the year of the last amendment.

LIST OF REPORTS.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor.	
	1909	15 Adjutant General.	Militia returns.
	1909	16 Adjutant General.	Detailed report of military department; recommendations.
	1905	15 Advisory Board in the Matter of Pardons.	Statement of facts and recommendations; proceedings under indeterminate sentence act.
	1903	23 Auditor General.	Financial condition of State Institutions.
	1903	25 Auditor General.	To report in writing irregularities in the accounting of State institutions.
	1911	11c Auditor General.	Accounting of State Institutions.
	1913	3 Board of Accountancy.	Account of proceedings.
2043....	1893 1909	19a Board of Control, Michigan Home and Training School.	Operations, reports and salaries.
2019....	1893	16a Board of Control, School for the Blind.	Condition, receipts, disbursements, etc.
	1903	16a Board of Control, State Public School.	Operation of institution, report of treasurer and superintendent.
2105....	1893	26a Boards of Control of State Prison, Branch of State Prison and Michigan Reformatory.	Condition, receipts and expenditures, estimates, salaries, convicts, etc.
	1907 1913	15 Board of Dental Examiners.	Proceedings.
	1899	4 Board of Registration in Medicine.	Official acts, receipts and disbursements, etc.
175....	1895	23 Board of State Auditors.	Postage accounts, quarterly.
2224....	1881 1891	19a Boards of all State Institutions, Educational, Charitable and Reformatory.	Detailed expenses, operation, condition, etc.
	1899 1913	15a Board of State Tax Commissioners.	Doings, findings and recommendations relative to taxation.
2206....	1893	27a Board of Trustees, Industrial School for Boys.	Receipts, expenditures; other information.
1998....	1893	26a Board of Trustees, School for the Deaf.	Operations, reports of superintendent and treasurer, officers, etc.
	1905	10 Board of Trustees, State Sanatorium.	Detailed account of condition and affairs.
3667....	1895 1897	16 Clerk of Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
1688....	1897	9a Commander of the Grand Army of the Republic.	Transactions, etc.
6132....	1889	15a Commissioner of Banking Department.	Condition of banks, etc.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor—Continued.	
	1911 1913	3c Commissioner of Immigration.	Affairs in detail.
5102.... 7200....	1871 1869	9a Commissioner of Insurance.	Condition of insurance companies, assets, liabilities, with amount of business done, and detailed account of expenses of the office.
4598....	1909	7a Commissioner of Labor.	Labor statistics and factory inspection.
	1909	4 Commissioner of Labor.	Detailed report of vessel inspection.
149....	1895	30 County Clerks.	Judges' statements of conviction and sentence.
	1909	25 County Clerks.	Record of convictions under indeterminate sentence act.
4981....	1899 1905 1913	3a Dairy and Food Commissioner.	Specimens analyzed, convictions, fines, accounting of moneys, etc.; work done as Superintendent of Weights and Measures.
4591....	1877	3a Directors of Certain Workhouses.	Full information as to.
	1907	15 Forest Commissioner.	Doings, expenses and statistics.
2219....	1893	19a Guardians Industrial Home for Girls.	Condition, inventories, suggestions of officers.
	1909	3 Inspector General.	Condition of arms, clothing, etc.
1259....	1901	3c Mackinac Island State Park Commission.	Receipts, expenditures, recommendations, etc.
4571....	1897	3 Medical Faculty of University.	Cases of indigent poor children treated.
5304....	1905	3c Michigan Board of Pharmacy.	Condition, proceedings, etc.
	1909	4a Michigan Railroad Commission.	Investigations, recommendations, etc., expenditures.
	1909	15a Quartermaster General.	Inventory of military stores.
4969....	1885 1899 1905 1913	3a Secretary of State Board of Agriculture.	Accounts, statistics, proceedings, etc.; receipts and expenditures of college.
	1899	3a Secretary of State Horticultural Society.	Accounts, transactions, etc.
	1901 1903	3 Secretary of the Board of Health.	Account of expenses, etc., fees and expenses under embalmer's act of 1903.
4637....	1881	12a Secretary of State.	Statistics of insane, deaf, dumb and blind, etc.
	1899	3a Secretary of State.	Births, marriages and deaths.
2683....	1873	15a Secretary of State.	Abstract of Sheriffs' report.
	1901	3 Secretary of State.	Building and loan.
2255....	1871 1903	18 State Board of Corrections and Charities.	Expenses, operation, condition, etc., in writing; compiled information from probation officers (under act 91, 1903).
5835....	1885	16a State Board of Fish Commissioners.	Transactions, results, etc.
	1911	3a State Board of Geological Survey.	Mining, smelting, etc.
	1899	4a State Board of Library Commissioners.	Doings, etc.
	1911	11c State departments, State institutions, boards, and county officers.	Receipts and expenditures.
	1911	7 State Fire Marshal.	Fire loss, etc.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor—Concluded.	
	1913	5a State Highway Commissioner.	Employes, expenses, etc.
	1909	4a State Inspector of Oil.	Record of all inspections.
5647....	1885	16c State Live Stock Sanitary Commission.	Transactions in detail.
	1911	3 State Military Board.	Location of armories, disbursements, etc.
	1905	15 State Non-Game License Board.	Permits issued; financial report.
	1899	10b State Treasurer.	Financial statement.
	1907	3 State Veterinary Board.	Official acts, receipts and disbursements.
2192....	1869	15a Superintendent of Detroit House of Correction.	Transactions, expenses, condition, etc.
4639....	1905 1909	3a Superintendent of Public Instruction.	Condition of educational institutions, expenditures, etc.
	1901	24 Superintendent or other person in charge of any Prison.	Conduct, employment, etc., of paroled convicts.
	1903	19 Trustees of Employment Institution for Blind.	Progress, condition and needs of institution.
	1901	24 Wardens of Prisons.	Information as to paroled convicts; violations of rules, etc.
	1913	19a Board of Farm Colony.	Detailed statement of operations.
	1913	4c Michigan Historical Commission.	Work done in the year.
	1913	10a Board of Jerome Sanatorium.	Detailed report of doings.
	1913	3c Board of Examiners of Barbers.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To the Legislature.	
7481....	1869	25 Associations, Co-operative Mutual Benefit.	Business affairs.
7430....	1857	25 Associations, Mechanics.	Affairs in detail.
7729....	1881	25 Associations, Members of the Bar.	Affairs in detail.
8351....	1895	25 Associations, Young Men's Christian.	Affairs in detail.
106–7..	1846	4a Attorney General.	Official business.
93....	1846	17a Auditor General.	Revenues, expenses, etc.
1409....	1845	3a Board of Auditors of certain claims.	Transactions in detail.
2019....	1893	19a Board of Control of School for the Blind.	Condition, receipts, etc.
	1903	16a Board of Control of State Public School.	Operations of school, reports of treasurers, superintendent's expenses, etc.
1188....	1848	16a Board of Fund Commissioners.	Transactions in detail.
122....	1851	17a Board of State Auditors.	Business transactions.
	1899	2 Board of State Tax Commissioners.	Valuation of property and rate of taxation.
1963....	1893 1901	16a Board of Trustees, State Hospital.	Condition of patients, reports of medical superintendent and treasurer.
	1903	17 Board of Trustees of State Hospitals and Medical Superintendents.	Condition, proceedings in detail, reports of medical superintendents.
8269....	1899	25 Charitable Societies.	Affairs in detail.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Legislature—Concl'd.	
	1911	3 Commissioner of Insurance.	Insolvent insurance corporations taken possession of.
1291....	1846	16a Commissioner of State Land Office.	Business in detail.
	1907	17 Pontiac State Hospital.	Affairs in detail.
	1907	2 Board of Trustees, Psychopathic Hospital at U. of M.	Operations of hospital, financial report, etc.
8295....	1863	25 Hospitals.	Affairs in detail.
	1907	17 Kalamazoo State Hospital.	Affairs in detail.
	1907	17 Traverse City State Hospital.	Affairs in detail.
4529....	1877	16c Secretary of State.	Abstract of reports of superintendents of poor.
4531....			
5758....	1887	16c Secretary of State.	Report of game, fish and forestry warden.
5941....	1849	4a Secretary of State Agricultural Society.	Proceedings in detail.
4969....	1885, 1899, 1905, 1913	2a Secretary of State Board of Agriculture.	Transactions of agricultural societies, agriculture in general, etc.
	1899	2a Secretary of State Horticultural Society.	Transactions of society.
8263....	1879	25 Societies, Benevolent.	Affairs in detail.
8269....	1881, 1899	25 Societies, Charitable.	Affairs in detail.
1821....	1889	2 State Board of Education.	Work of normal schools, financial statement, etc.
1765....	1901	2a State Librarian.	Condition of library.
84....	1861	4a State Treasurer.	Financial statement.
	1907	17 Newberry State Hospital.	Affairs in detail.
	1909	16 Governor.	Report of Adjutant General.
		To the Secretary of State.	
11364...	1903	4c Banking, Insurance, Mining, Plank Road or other incorporated companies issuing shares.	List of shareholders.
8263....	1879	25 Benevolent Societies.	Affairs in detail.
	1909	23 Board of Registration of Nurses.	Certificates issued.
	1901	10c Building and Loan Associations.	Statement in detail.
6702....	1875	4c Canal, Harbor, River and Water Power Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
8269....	1881, 1899	4d Charitable Associations.	Condition of business in detail.
3667....	1895, 1897	Clerk, Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
	1899	25 Corporations for the prevention of cruelty to children, animals, birds and fowls.	Affairs in detail.
8438....	1893	4 Corporations for treatment of Disease and Instruction in Hygiene.	Detailed statement.
	1907	4-5c Corporations.	General report; notice of dissolution.
7635....	1897	3 Corporations for Improving Lands for Summer Resorts, etc.	Capital stock, money borrowed.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Secretary of State—Continued.	
8277....	1897	5c Corporations for homes of Aged, Infirm or Indigent Men or Women.	Statement in detail.
	1905	10 Corporations for supplying Water, Electric Power, etc., in U. P.	Financial statement, etc.
	1901	3 Corporations organizing under Act 154.	
4637....	1881	9d County Clerks.	Deaf, dumb, blind and insane.
2575....	1873	7-10 County Clerks.	List of township and city clerks, supervisors and justices of the peace.
3681....	1879	16 County Clerks.	List of county officers and members of legislature.
2631....	1887	23 County Clerks.	Lists of notaries public.
5425....	1899	25 County Clerks.	Local option resolutions.
8604....	1895	23 County Clerks.	Marriage licenses and certificates issued.
3667....	1897	25 County Clerks.	Election returns.
	1909	25 County Clerks.	Primary election returns.
	1912	25 County Clerks.	Presidential primary election returns.
	1913	25 County Clerks.	National committee members.
2487....	1851 1909	25c County Clerks.	Alteration of townships by boards of supervisors.
4628....	1897	5 County Clerks and Clerks of Courts of Record.	Applications for divorce.
4310....	1897	16 County Clerks.	Appointment of county drain commissioner, to fill vacancy.
5798....	1901	14 County Clerks.	Deer licenses issued and money received.
	1907	10c Flour Milling Corporations.	Capital stock, condition, etc.
	1907	4-5c Foreign Corporations.	Statement in detail.
	1903	4c Foreign Tontine, Bond Certificate and Investment Companies, etc.	Financial condition and business done.
5758....	1887	24c Game, Fish and Forestry Warden.	Services performed, suits commenced, etc.
8285....	1881	4c Industrial and Charitable Schools.	Names of trustees, amount of real estate, etc.
8614....	1909	25 Judge of Probate.	Certain marriage licenses.
7200....	1893	4 Life Insurance Companies.	Data of estimating liabilities.
6975....	1846	4c Manufacturing Associations organized prior to 1875.	Shareholders.
	1907	4-5c Manufacturing or Mercantile Companies.	Capital stock paid in, condition, etc.
7023....	1877 1903	10c Mining, Metal Manufacturing and smelting companies.	Capital paid in, condition, stockholders, etc.
	1903	23 Medical Superintendent of Hospitals.	To certify to the names, age and residence of all patients under treatment.
6922....	1887	3 Merchants' and Traders' Associations.	Condition of affairs.
5990....	1887	3c Michigan Dairymen's Association.	Transactions, etc., at annual meeting.
	1905	4-5c Partnership Associations.	Capital stock, members, etc.
7168....	1887	4 Printing and Book Publishing companies.	Capital stock, real estate, etc.
	1905	24 Registrars.	Births.
4617....	1897	24 Registrars.	Deaths.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Secretary of State—Concluded.	
6744....	1883	4c River, Navigation and Improvement Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, expense, etc.
7717....	1887	*a Secretary of Pharmacists' and Druggists' Association.	Facts collected, discoveries made, etc.
7704....	1879	15a Secretary of State Medical Society.	Transactions in detail.
2681....	1873	12d Sheriffs.	Condition of jail, expenses, etc.
7712....	1877	15a State Eclectic Medical Society.	Transactions in detail.
6458....	1867	4c Street Railway Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
2159....	1883	3d Superintendent of Detroit House of Correction.	Receipts and disbursements.
4529....	1877	13d Superintendents of the Poor.	Condition of poorhouses, expenses, etc.
4575....	1879		
6675....	1851	4c Telegraph companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
3569....	1859	14 Township and City Clerks.	Number of voters.
3648....	1913	25 Township and City Clerks.	Election inspector's statement.
6414....	1855	4c Train Railway Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
7724....	1891	15a Veterinary Medical Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
6801....	1883	10c Water Power Companies.	Capital paid in, costs, etc.
6818....	1887		
	1905	4c Women's Clubs.	Executive officers, other facts as required.
8351....	1895	25 Young Men's Christian Associations.	Affairs in detail.
	1913	6c Cooperative Associations.	Business transactions.
		To the State Treasurer.	
	1899	7-13c Board of Examiners of Barbers.	Persons examined, statement of receipts.
3667....	1895	25 Clerk of the Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
	1897		
2631....	1887	23 County Clerks.	List of notaries public.
2159....	1883	3d Detroit House of Correction.	Receipts and disbursements.
7257....	1903	4c Fire, Plate Glass, Accident, Boiler, etc., Insurance Companies.	Condition, business done, etc.
5112....	1905		
5143....	1865	5c Foreign Insurance Companies.	Business done, condition, etc.
	1909	24c Michigan Railroad Commission.	Statement of fees collected.
	1903	Probate Judges, etc.	Certain wills of property in trust for insane persons.
	1909	Probate Judges.	Orders directing maintenance of feeble minded, etc., patient.
5205....	1897	4c Surety and Guaranty Companies.	Statement of bonds, etc.
	1907	24c Warden of State Prison at Jackson.	Receipts from sale of binder twine.
		To the Attorney General.	
7729....	1881	25 Associations, members of the Bar.	Affairs in detail.

* No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Attorney General—Concluded.	
8269....	1881 1899	25 Charitable Societies.	Affairs in detail.
7551....	1877	25 Co-operative Savings Associations.	Condition, shares, etc.
8295....	1863	25 Hospitals.	Affairs in detail.
7430....	1857	25 Mechanics' Associations.	Affairs in detail.
	1903	Probate Judges, etc.	Certain wills of property in trust for insane persons.
2559....	1891	28 Prosecuting Attorneys.	Official business, prosecutions, punishments, etc.
8351....	1895	25 Young Men's Christian Associations.	Affairs in detail.
		To the Auditor General.	
2227....	1891	3 Boards of State Institutions: Educational, Charitable, Penal, etc.	Annual statements to be published in reports of.
3926....	1893	21c Commissioner of the Land Office.	Lands on which taxes have been paid.
8418....	1893 1909	25c Corporations for prevention of cruelty to children.	Affairs in detail.
8424....	1877	25c Corporations for prevention of cruelty to animals.	Affairs in detail.
	1909	13c County Clerks.	Aggregate valuation of property assessed.
3893....	1899	3c County Treasurer.	Tax sales.
3880....	1897	3c County Treasurer.	Delinquent taxes.
5389....	1887	15c County Treasurer.	Liquor tax collected.
	1899	23 County Treasurer.	Taxes collected.
	1909	23 County Treasurer.	Inheritance taxes received.
8207....	1865	10c Fine Art Associations.	Capital paid in, condition, etc.
7106....	1885	10c Foreign Corporations and Joint Stock Companies, for Smelting, etc., Minerals.	Capital paid in, condition, stockholders, etc.
	1903	23 Judges of Probate.	Inheritance tax against estates.
	1909	24c Judges of Probate.	Patients committed to hospitals, etc.
	1909	23-24c Medical Supts. of State Hospitals, etc.	Patients admitted, discharged, etc.
6502....	1881	8c Pipe line companies.	Capital paid in, condition, etc.
6551.... 6609....	1853 1853	4c Plank Road Companies.	Expenses, earnings, capital stock.
3372....	1839 1909	25c Proprietors of Town, etc., plats.	Survey and map.
	1909	24c Quartermaster General.	Accounts, vouchers, etc.
	1911	8 Railroad and railway corporations.	Bonded indebtedness, stock, etc.
	1911	* Register of Deeds.	Deeds, etc., filed, etc.
4023....	1853	c Secretary of State.	Copies of reports of certain corporations.
4635....	1879	8c State Board of Geological Survey.	Production of mines.
	1911	11c State Departments, State Institutions, Boards and County Officers.	Receipts and expenditures.
	1909	3c State Military Board.	Location and management of armories.

* No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Superintendent of Public Instruction.	
1891....	1897	27c Board of Control of Michigan College of Mines.	Transactions, etc.
	1903	16a Board of Control of State Public School.	Operations of school, reports of officers.
1795....	1859	3c Board of Regents of the University.	Condition, etc., in detail.
1801....	1851	3c Board of Visitors of the University.	Results of investigations.
2224....	1881	13d Boards of all State Institutions, essentially educational.	Condition, etc., in detail.
	1907 1909 1913	10c County Agricultural School Board.	Affairs in detail.
4808....	1909	25c County Clerk.	Appointment or election of county school examiners or commissioners.
4815....	1909	10-12c County Commissioners of Schools.	Results of official labor.
	1905	3 Day Schools for Deaf, Boards of Control of.	Facts required.
4803....	1839	15c Incorporated Academies and other Literary Institutions.	Real estate, funds, income, officers, students, etc.
	1901	3 Secretary of Board of Trustees of Rural High Schools.	Condition, etc.
	1909	State Board of Agriculture.	List of teachers' certificates issued.
8145....	1893	3c State Board of Visitors for Incorporated Institutions of Learning.	Condition, courses of study, etc.
4759....	1909	11c Township Board of Education. Township Clerk.	Library statistics.
4698....	1909	11c Township Board of Education. Township Clerk.	School property, finances, enrollment, etc.
	1909	3 Township Supt. of Schools.	School statistics.
8148....	1855	15c Trustees of all Institutions of Learning.	Capital paid in, inventory, officers, students, etc.
		To the Commissioner of Insurance. (a)	
5153....	1895	Broker for unauthorized Companies.	Premiums collected.
	1907	Burial Benefit Associations.	Condition, transactions, officers, etc.
7516....	1887	Coöperative and Mutual Life, Accident and Health Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7243.... 7247....	1869 1869	Fire and Marine Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7744....	1893	Fraternal Beneficiary Societies.	Affairs, operations, etc.
7200.... 7207....	1869 1869	Life and Casualty Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
5135....	1895	Lloyds Associations.	Condition, business, etc.

(a) See Act No. 133, P. A. 1909.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Commissioner of Insurance—Concl'd.	
7371....	1887	Log and Timber Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7327....	1883	Manufacturers' Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7312....	1881	Millers' Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
	1907	Mutual Benefit Societies of Religious Denominations.	Information required by commissioner.
7360....	1885	Mutual Cyclone and Windstorm Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7297....	1895	Mutual Fire Insurance Companies, Limited.	Condition, business, etc.
7273.... 7274....	1873	Mutual Fire Insurance panies.	Condition, business, etc.
	1912 ex. s.	4-5c Mutual Insurance Companies under Employers' Liability Act.	Assets, liabilities, etc.
7352....	1897	Mutual Integrity Companies.	Statement in detail.
7394....	1889	Mutual Live Stock Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
	1909	Mutual Protective Associations of Railroad Conductors and Engineers.	Condition, business, etc.
	1907	Mutual Provident Associations of Organized Fire Departments.	Condition of business.
5112....	1905 1913	Plate Glass, Accident, Live Stock, Steam-boiler and Fidelity Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7283....	1873	Receiver of Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition of business.
	1909	Retail Lumber Dealer's Mutual Ins. Association.	Condition, business, etc.
5200....	1895	Surety Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
	1907	Threshers' Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition of business.
	1913	5c Attorneys of Indemnity Insurance Subscribers.	Financial conditions.
5205....	1913	4c Surety Companies.	Number of guarantees, bonds, etc.
		To the State Librarian.	
8249....	1887	12c Engineering Societies.	Business transactions.
7717....	1887	*a Pharmacists' and Druggists' Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
7704....	1879	15a Secretary of State Medical Society.	Business transactions.
7712....	1877	15a Secretary of State Eclectic Medical Society.	Business transactions.
8195....	1895	a Secretary of Historical, etc., Societies.	Business transactions.
7724....	1891	15a Veterinary Medical Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
	1901	3 Librarian of Registered Grange Library.	Number of volumes contained, yearly circulation, etc.

* No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the State Oil Inspector.	
	1909	24c Deputy Oil Inspectors.	Record of work done for month.
		To the State Board of Agriculture.	
1858....	1861 1909	15c Faculty of Agricultural College.	Condition of college.
1761....	1899	24 Director Michigan Weather Service.	Summary of publication.
	1905	* Transportation Companies.	Shipment of nursery stock improperly labeled.
	1913	3 State Inspector of Apiaries.	Statement of operations.
		To the Board of State Auditors.	
	1913	3 Board of Accountancy.	Financial account.
	1899	3 Board of Examiners in Horseshoeing.	Moneys received and disbursed.
	1909	24c Deputy Oil Inspectors.	Record of work done for month.
5305....	1905	3c Michigan Board of Pharmacy.	Receipts and disbursements.
42....	1895	16 Sergeant-at-arms of the Senate and House.	Inventory of furniture.
	1909	23c State Oil Inspector.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To the Regents of the University.	
1354–7..	1849	3c Commissioner of the Land Office.	University land sales and fund.
		To the State Board of Health.	
4404....	1873	3c Boards of Health of Townships, Cities and Villages.	Proceedings.
	1909	23c Boards of Health of Townships, Cities and Villages.	Tuberculosis register.
	1909	4c Certain Filtration Plants.	Cleansing of beds, etc.
	1909	25c Medical Inspector.	Results of investigations.
	1911	* Physicians.	Report of occupational diseases.
7712....	1877	15a State Eclectic Medical Society.	Transactions.
7717....	1887	*a Secretary of Pharmacists' and Druggists' Associations.	Facts collected, discoveries, etc.
	1909	4a State Oil Inspector.	Inspections by inspector and deputies.
		To the Superintendent of the Michigan School for the Blind.	
2017....	1907	14c Secretary of State.	Statistics as to the blind.
		To the President of the United States.	
	1909	4c Adjutant General.	Returns of state militia.

* No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the State Agricultural Society.	
5960....	1855	15c Incorporated Agricultural Societies.	Transactions, receipts and disbursements.
		To the Commissioner of Banking Department.	
6104....	1907	7 Banks, Boards of Directors.	Condition, list of stockholders.
6110....	1887	23 Banks.	Resources, assets and liabilities.
1218....	1897	Bankers' and Trust Corporations.	Escheated deposits; to report every 3rd year in June.
	1907	Safety and Collateral Deposit Companies (semi-annual.)	Condition, amount of trusts, bonds, etc.
6170....	1891	23 Trust, Deposit and Security Companies.	Resources, assets and liabilities.
6142....	1913	24c Bank in Liquidation.	Assets and liabilities.
		To Boards of Control, State Prison, Branch State Prison, and Michigan Reformatory.	
2889....	1893	24c Wardens of each institution.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To the State Board of Library Commissioners.	
	1903	11 County Commissioner of Schools.	Complete list of public libraries in county.
	1899	3 Free Libraries.	Doings, etc.
		To the State Board of Corrections and Charities.	
	1903	10c County Agents. Probation Officers.	Working of probation system in detail.
	1903	10 County Superintendents of Poor.	Insane persons in poorhouses.
	1903	23 Medical Superintendent of Hospitals.	Names, ages, date, etc., of discharge of patients.
	1909	23c Medical Supt. of Michigan Home and Training School.	Admission, etc., of public patients.
	1903	Municipal Officers.	Insane persons for whom aid is asked.
	1913	13 Licenses for placing minor children in homes.	Data as to children placed.
	1909	25c Probation Officers.	Children under supervision.
		To Board of Trustees of Ionia State Hospital.	
1965....	1899	16a Medical Superintendent of Hospital.	Accounts, records, results, etc.
		To the County Commissioners of Schools.	
	1901	3 Boards of Trustees of Rural High Schools.	Condition.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Concluded.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the County Commissioners of Schools—Concluded.	
	1903	9 Librarians of Public Libraries.	Location, condition and support of libraries.
	1909	11c Township Board of Education.	School property, enrollment, etc.
4698....	1909	11c Township Clerk.	School property, enrollment, etc.
		To Dairy and Food Commissioner.	
	1905 1913	7 Proprietors of Skimming stations, creameries, etc.	Amount of milk or cream received.
	1901	3 State Inspector of Apiaries.	Number, condition, etc., of apiaries.
		To Commissioner of Labor.	
	1909	25c Coal Mine Inspector.	Results of inspection.
	1909	25c Deputy Factory Inspector.	Factories inspected, etc.
	1911	3 Iron and Copper Mine Inspectors.	Report of accidents, etc.
	1909	3c Supervisors and Assessors.	Labor statistics.
		To State Board of Assessors.	
	1909	10-12c Certain Corporations.	Location, nature of business, value of real estate, etc.
	1905	15 County Clerk.	Record of equalization of board of supervisors.
		To Advisory Board in Matter of Pardons.	
	1913	32c Wardens of Prisons.	Return of paroled convict to prison.
		To State Game, Fish and Forestry Warden.	
	1913	4c By Certain Corporations.	Pounds of fish caught.
		To Michigan Securities Commission.	
	1913	4c Investment Companies.	Financial condition.
		To Board of Control of Certain Lands.	
	1913	3c County Treasurers.	Unpaid taxes on lands.

WHEN MADE.

1 Years legislature not in session.
2 Regular sessions legislature.
3 Annually.
4 Annually, January.
5 Annually, February.
6 Annually, March.
7 Annually, April.
8 Annually, May.
9 Annually, June.
10 Annually, July.
11 Annually, August.
12 Annually, September.
13 Annually, October.
14 Annually, November.
15 Annually, December.
16 Biennially.
17 Biennially, January.
18 Biennially, October.
19 Biennially, November.
20 Semi-annually, January, July.
21 Semi-annually, May, November.
22 Semi-annually, February, September.
23 Quarterly.
24 Monthly.
25 Whenever required.
26 Biennially, September.
27 Biennially, December.
28 Semi-annually, June, December.
29 Quarterly as required.
30 Within 90 days after sentence.
31 After each state encampment.
32 At once.

a Printed.
b Printed with session laws.
c Filed.
d Compiled.

INCORPORATED CITIES OF MICHIGAN.

References to acts of incorporation, etc., as villages and cities, corrected to November 20, 1914.

For an act to provide for the incorporation of cities of the fourth class, see P. A. 1895, Act No. 215. Amended P. A. 1897, Acts Nos. 152, 239; P. A. 1899, Act No. 136; P. A. 1901, Act No. 156; P. A. 1905, Acts Nos. 106, 231, 246; P. A. 1907, Acts Nos. 110, 320.
For an act providing a commission form of government for cities, see P. A. 1909, Act 279.

*Population as a village.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Adrian	Lenawee	10,763	1853	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 179; amended, S. L. 1841, p. 66; 1843, p. 134; 1846, p. 134; 1847, p. 24; 1848, p. 316; 1850, pp. 46, 207. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1853, p. 27; amended, S. L. 1853, p. 73; 1855, p. 181; 1857, p. 267; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 586; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1023; 1869, Vol. 2, pp. 465, 630; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 488; L. A. 1875, p. 570; 1879, p. 128; 1885, p. 155; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 138; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 882; 1891, p. 763; 1893, p. 1184; 1895, p. 60; 1897, p. 82; 1901, p. 385; 1903, pp. 403, 606; 1905, pp. 476, 1021.
Albion	Calhoun	5,833	1885	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 65; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 30; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 93. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1885, p. 93; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 356; 1907, p. 448.
Allegan	Allegan	3,419	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 110; amended, S. L. 1846, p. 95; 1858, p. 81; revised, S. L. 1859, Vol. 2, p. 112; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 929; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 218; 1881, p. 290; revised, L. A. 1883, p. 518; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 863. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 754-69. See pp. 422-3.
Alma	Gratiot	2,757	1905	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, January 2, 1872; reincorporated by legislature, L. M. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 773; amended, 1875, p. 569; reincorporated by legislature, L. A. 1883, p. 20. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 107, 110; amended, 1907, p. 53.
Alpena	Alpena	12,706	1871	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 793; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, pp. 4, 1116; L. A. 1875, p. 650; 1877, p. 289; 1879, pp. 221, 239; 1885, p. 433; 1887, p. 653; 1889, pp. 177, 582; 1891, pp. 130, 1042; 1893, p. 1367; 1897, pp. 25, 211, 540; L. A. 1899, p. 188; 1901, p. 475; 1905, pp. 774, 1047; 1907, pp. 1052, 1058.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Ann Arbor	Washtenaw	14,817	1851	Incorporated as a village by legislative council, 1833, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1208; amended, S. L. 1846, p. 159; which was repealed by S. L. 1850, p. 228. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1851, p. 121; amended, 1857, p. 11; 1859, pp. 107, 320; 1861, p. 61; 1863, p. 87; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 745; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 489; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 121; L. A. 1877, pp. 24, 285; 1879, p. 174; 1885, p. 299; 1887, p. 393; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 215; amended, 1891, pp. 420, 662; 1893, p. 1013; L. A. 1895, p. 78; 1897, p. 1086; L. A. 1899, pp. 125, 176; 1903, p. 892; 1905, p. 482; 1907, pp. 197, 930; amended Nov. 23, 1910; Dec. 22, 1911; Oct. 2, 1913.
Au Gres	Arenac	252	1905	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, L. A. 1905, pp. 1042-4.
Au Sable	Iosco	648	1889	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 15, 1872; reincorporated by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 297; amended, 1887, p. 686. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 978; L. A. 1895, p. 590.
Bad Axe	Huron	1,559	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 75; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 1049. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 115-18.
Battle Creek	Calhoun	25,267	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1850, p. 338; amended, 1851, p. 148; 1853, p. 77; 1857, p. 68. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 50; amended, 1861, p. 73; 1865, p. 291; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 5, 26; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 65; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 776; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 798; L. A. 1875, p. 528; 1879, p. 93; 1883, p. 1; 1885, p. 434; 1887, p. 400; 1889, pp. 593, 837; 1891, p. 870; 1893, pp. 602, 1189; L. A. 1895, p. 368; L. A. 1897, p. 351; L. A. 1899, pp. 91, 290; 1901, p. 612; 1903, p. 555; 1905, pp. 128, 1023, 1116; 1907, pp. 313, 795, 1057; revised April 11, 1913.
Bay City	Bay	45,166	1865	Originally lower Saginaw, name changed to Bay City, S. L. 1857, p. 195; incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 166; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 35; 1863, p. 347. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1865, p. 735; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 341, 717; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 561; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1366; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 270; L. A. 1875, p. 746; 1877, p. 468; revised, L. A. 1881, p. 142; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 470; 1885, p. 257; 1887, pp. 289, 467, 573, 763; 1889, pp. 704, 803; charter amended, L. A. 1891, pp. 840, 1061; 1893, pp. 390, 1052; L. A. 1895, p. 667; revised, L. A. 1897, p. 830; amended, L. A. 1899, pp. 99, 104, 505; 1901, pp. 588, 652; 1903, p. 269; West Bay City annexed, L. A. 1903, p. 659; 1905, p. 1152; 1907, pp. 338, 825, 1025, 1034, 1090.
Beaverton	Gladwin	418	1903	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Jan. 9, 1896. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1903, p. 137; amended, 1907, pp. 137, 735.

Belding	Ionia	4,119	1893	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 608; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 481; 1905, p. 144; 1907, pp. 111, 948.
Benton Harbor	Berrien	9,185	1891	Name changed from Bronson Harbor to Benton Harbor, S. L. 1865, p. 269. Incorporated as a village, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1381; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 480; 1879, p. 252; 1881, p. 2; 1885, p. 144; 1887, p. 700; 1889, p. 592. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 933; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 708; territory detached, 1893, pp. 1009, 1010; reincorporated, 1903, p. 535; amended, L. A. 1905, pp. 122, 1154; 1907, p. 129, see page 733; territory attached, L. A. 1909, p. 31.
Bessemer	Gogebic	4,583	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 82. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 517; amended, 1891, p. 570; special charter, 1893, p. 178; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 43.
Big Rapids	Mecosta	4,519	1869	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1635; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 738; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 326; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 49; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 54; 1881, p. 128; 1887, p. 46; 1889, p. 16.
Boyne City	Charlevoix	5,218	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 143; territory attached L. A. 1905, p. 1012. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 42-3.
Brown City	Sanilac	690	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 10. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 190-4.
Cadillac	Wexford	8,375	1877	Incorporated as village of Clam Lake, by legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 534; act repealed and incorporated as city of Cadillac, L. A. 1877, p. 53; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 44; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 44; amended, 1889, p. 268; 1893, p. 997; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 485; amended, 1897, p. 183; 1903, p. 200; 1907, pp. 450, 1040.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	2,420	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 87; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 385; 1889, pp. 173, 600; 1891, p. 865. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 785-9; amended, L. A. 1907, pp. 870, 955, see p. 714.
Charlotte	Eaton	4,886	1871	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 12, 1863. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 837; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1128; L. A. 1881, p. 393; 1883, p. 742; 1893, p. 581; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 160; 1903, p. 449; amended, 1905, pp. 438, 1016.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	6,859	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1398; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 119. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 269; amended, 1891, p. 2; L. A. 1895, p. 123; L. A. 1897, p. 546; L. A. 1905, p. 306; L. A. 1907, pp. 333, 334; amended April 13, 1914.
Clare	Clare	1,350	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 250; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 631. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 18; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 982.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Coldwater	Branch	5,945	1861	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 17; amended, S. L. 1845, p. 63; 1851, p. 147; 1855, p. 85; 1857, p. 471. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1861, p. 86; resurvey, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 325; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 662; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1415; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 738; L. A. 1877, p. 461; 1879, pp. 158, 215; 1881, p. 232; 1887, p. 689; 1889, p. 618; L. A. 1895, p. 641; L. A. 1897, pp. 537, 675; L. A. 1905, pp. 498, 1035; 1907, p. 772.
Coleman	Midland	909	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 39. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 300-3.
Corunna	Shiawassee	1,384	1869	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 11, 1858; legalized and amended by legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 1055; incorporated and limits enlarged by legislature, S. L. 1863, p. 69; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 51. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 287; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 2; L. A. 1883, p. 460; 1889, p. 589; 1891, p. 883.
Croswell	Sanilac	1,380	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 278. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 82-5; amended, territory attached, 1907, p. 376.
Crystal Falls	Iron	3,775	1899	Incorporated as a village by supervisors, Jan. 24, 1889; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 386; 1893, p. 1069. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1899, p. 81.
Detroit	Wayne	465,766	1806	Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 3. The town of Detroit was incorporated by the legislative council and house of representatives of the Northwest Territory, and approved at Chillicothe, January 18, 1802. The basis of the town, or city, of Detroit, were established by the governor and judges, Sept. 14, 1806. This act was repealed Feb. 24, 1809, Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 83. On Oct. 24, 1815, the act of 1802 was repealed, and the city of Detroit incorporated by the name of "The City of Detroit," the trustees to be the body politic by the name of "The Board of Trustees of the City of Detroit," see Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, p. 534. March 30, 1820, boundaries changed, Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, p. 541; amended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, pp. 314, 878. On August 5, 1824, the city of Detroit was continued, and the body politic was to be known by the name of "The Mayor, Recorder, Aldermen and Freemen of the City of Detroit," Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, p. 221. On April 4, 1827, the city was again incorporated, Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, pp. 339 .570; May 28, 1832, limits extended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 913; amended, April 22, 1833, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1122; limits again extended March 26, 1836, S. L. 1836, p. 154; on March 21, 1837, charter amended, S. L. 1837, p. 199; S. L. 1838, p. 138. The following references show amendments to city charter: Amended, S. L. 1839, p. 31; 1841, p. 192; 1844, p. 101; 1845, p. 25; 1846, p. 19; 1847, pp. 20, 50, 96; 1848, pp. 8, 27, 40; 1849, pp. 30, 32, 47; 1850, pp. 9, 62; 1851,

				pp. 41, 323; 1853, p. 180; 1855, p. 209; revised, S. L. 1857, p. 73; corporate limits enlarged, S. L. 1857, p. 209; charter revised and amended, S. L. 1859, pp. 342, 1057; 1861, pp. 180, 611; 1864, p. 20; 1865, p. 678; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 38, 1110; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1686; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 1231, 1371; 1872, Vol. 1, pp. 57, 60; 1873, Vol. 2, pp. 100, 265, 1279; 1873, Vol. 3, p. 183; L. A. 1875, pp. 22, 49, 865; 1877, pp. 474, 507; 1879, pp. 32, 183, 253; 1881, pp. 251, 324, 370; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 579; amended, L. A. 1885, pp. 281, 418, 468, 578; 1887, pp. 41, 393, 549, 550, 619, 629, 680, 765, 871, 875, 908; 1889, pp. 212, 607, 631, 802, 816, 838, 981, 1006; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 860; L. A. 1893, pp. 459, 1024, 1309, 1365, 1393; L. A. 1895, pp. 1, 40, 85, 137, 297, 591, 563, 720, 722, 782; 1897, pp. 162, 165, 539, 956, 958, 1094, 1181, 1183, 1185, 1186; L. A. 1899, pp. 130, 161, 213, 216, 289, 374, 532; L. A. 1901, pp. 28, 99, 298, 313, 319, 371, 479, 708, 720, 725; 1903, pp. 265, 450, 471, 553, 583; 1905, pp. 308, 309, 310, 338, 469, 792, 1039, 1068, 1136, 1144, 1167; 1907, pp. 139, 769, 817, 923, 935, 944, 945, 947, 949, 950, 981, 990, 996, 1016; territory annexed, 1907, p. 940, extra session, p. 55; amended Dec. 6, 1910; Dec. 30, 1912; May 3, 1913.
Dowagiac	Cass	5,088	1877	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 13, 1863; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 238. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1877, p. 74; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 149; 1881, p. 246; 1883, p. 665; 1889, p. 695; 1891, p. 1032; 1893, p. 463; see L. A. 1907, p. 443; L. A. 1887, p. 20; amended, 1889, p. 600; 1893, p. 1050; territory attached, L. A. 1905, p. 311.
East Jordan	Charlevoix	*2,516	1911	Incorporated as a city May 15, 1911.
East Lansing	Ingham	802	1907	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 459–64; amended 1907, p. 709.
East Tawas	Iosco	1,452	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 35; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 663. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 98.
Eaton Rapids	Eaton	2,094	1881	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, p. 1295; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 717. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1881, p. 182; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 123; 1889, p. 821; 1893, p. 409. Reincorporated April 19, 1904. See L. A. 1905, p. 1191.
Escanaba	Delta	13,194	1883	Incorporated as a village by the board of supervisors, 1883. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 335; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 569; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 134; L. A. 1895, p. 312.
Flint	Genesee	38,550	1855	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1855, p. 322; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 35; 1861, p. 34; 1865, p. 333; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 614; amended, 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1080; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 1, 561; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 47; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 88; L. A. 1877, p. 269; 1879, p. 142; 1881, p. 203; 1883, p. 569; 1887, p. 636; 1891, p. 48; 1897, p. 560; L. A. 1899, p. 174; 1901, p. 211; 1903, p. 214; 1905, p. 271; 1907, pp. 28, 172, 381, 401, 404, 527; territory attached February 23, 1910.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
				L. A. 1875, p. 549; original incorporation as Fremont Center; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 159; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 592; 1891 p. 998; 1893, p. 1071.
Fremont	Newaygo	*2,009	1911	Incorporated as a city December 4, 1911; amended March 28, 1912.
Gladstone	Delta	4,211	1889	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 29; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 720; amended, 1893, p. 1023; L. A. 1895, p. 321; amended, 1897, p. 193; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 49; 1905, p. 606.
Gladwin	Gladwin	988	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 33. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 148.
Grand Haven	Ottawa	5,856	1867	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 469; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1406; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 769; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 35; L. A. 1875, p. 227; 1877, p. 262; 1881, p. 250; 1901, p. 464.
Grand Ledge	Eaton	2,893	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1158. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 824; 1897, p. 667; 1905, p. 351; 1907, p. 701, see p. 1032.
Grand Rapids	Kent	112,571	1850	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 205; amended, S. L. 1843, p. 5; 1848, p. 111; to vacate part of limits, S. L. 1849, p. 259. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1850, p. 261; amended, S. L. 1851, p. 56; 1855, p. 31; revised, S. L. 1857, p. 272; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 207; 1861, pp. 40, 125; 1863, p. 131; 1865, pp. 170, 281; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 304, 855; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 615; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 330, 670; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 14; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1185; L. A. 1875, pp. 756, 777; revised, 1877, p. 121; amended, 1879, pp. 173, 189; 1881, p. 236; 1883, pp. 416, 516; 1885, pp. 80, 237; 1887, p. 483; 1889, p. 877; 1891, pp. 11, 489, 766, 815, 979; 1893, pp. 292, 1382; 1895, p. 607; 1897, pp. 168, 387; 1899, pp. 193, 514; 1901, pp. 63, 375, 616, 719; 1903, pp. 42, 47, 260, 464, 479, 574, 751; revised, 1905, p. 798; 1907, pp. 37, 39, 418, 456, 457, 873, 1071, 1074, 1095; amended, May 12, 1913; March 21, 1914.
Greenville	Montcalm	4,045	1871	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 225. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 252; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 25; L. A. 1875, p. 40; 1887, p. 214; 1893, p. 989.
Hancock	Houghton	8,981	1903	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1875, p. 91; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 69; 1887, p. 520; 1891, pp. 124, 1014; 1893, p. 998; 1895, p. 95. Incorporated as a city, under act 215, P. A. 1895, on March 9, 1903, L. A., p. 934; territory added 1903, L. A., p. 524.
Harbor Beach	Huron	1,556	1909	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1882, p. 5; originally called Sand Beach; name changed to Harbor Beach, L. A. 1889, p. 77. Incorporated as a city, December 13, 1909.
Harrison	Clare	543	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 13. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 836; 1905, p. 1017.
Harrisville	Alcona	444	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 396. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 496-8.

Hastings	Barry	4,383	1871	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 392; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 166; S. L. 1859, p. 152; S. L. 1861, p. 130; replatted, S. L. 1863, p. 369; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 676; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 78. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 282; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 306; L. A. 1875, p. 737; 1891, p. 939; 1895, p. 121; reincorporated 1903, p. 294; amended, 1905, p. 419; 1907, pp. 201, 398.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	5,001	1869	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1847, p. 59; amended, S. L. 1848, p. 309; 1850, p. 242; 1853, p. 69; 1857, p. 205; 1859, p. 441; 1861, p. 77. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 238; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 933; L. A. 1885, p. 325; 1887, p. 870; 1889, p. 621; 1891, p. 1007.
Holland	Ottawa	10,490	1867	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 856; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 672; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 33; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 980; L. A. 1875, p. 367; 1877, p. 70; 1885, p. 311; 1887, p. 578; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 301; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 257; 1903, p. 215; 1905, p. 420; 1907, pp. 140, 1059; amended, December 28, 1910; revised July 23, 1913; amended May 5, 1914.
Hudson	Lenawee	2,178	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1853, p. 89; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 17; 1859, pp. 200, 309; 1863, p. 61; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 58, 1891; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 877; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1262; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 807; L. A. 1875, p. 547; 1877, p. 272; 1881, p. 115; 1887, pp. 17, 78. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 9.
Ionia	Ionia	5,030	1873	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 57; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 36, 843. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 133; amended, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 5; L. A. 1877, p. 475; 1883, p. 531; 1885, p. 441; 1887, p. 597; 1889, p. 679; 1891, p. 207; L. A. 1897, p. 224; 1899, p. 41; 1901, p. 311; 1903, pp. 12, 395, 598; 1905, p. 240; 1907, pp. 361, 431, 1065.
Iron Mountain	Dickinson	9,216	1889	Incorporated under general law of 1873, by vote of electors, L. A. 1889, p. 1044; legalized and amended, L. A. 1889, pp. 27, 189, 833; 1891, pp. 97, 98, 218, 569; 1893, p. 590; territory annexed by supervisors, 1908.
Ironwood	Gogebic	12,821	1889	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 455; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 109; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, pp. 36, 168; reincorporated, L. A. 1897, p. 26; amended, 1905, p. 26; revised, L. A. 1907, pp. 636–98; amended July 22, 1910.
Ishpeming	Marquette	12,448	1873	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 211; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 57. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 426; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 816; 1877, p. 265; 1879, p. 45; 1881, p. 388; 1883, p. 317; 1885, p. 62; 1889, pp. 15, 1012; 1891, p. 259; 1893, p. 713; 1895, p. 119; 1897, p. 654; 1901, p. 275; 1903, pp. 177, 470; 1905, p. 257.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Jackson	Jackson	31,443	1857	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1843, p. 117; amended, S. L. 1844, p. 12; 1846, p. 95; 1848, p. 258; 1850, p. 52; 1853, p. 169; 1857, p. 6. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, p. 240; amended, S. L. 1859, pp. 152, 256; 1861, p. 490; 1865, pp. 86, 135; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 960, 1030; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 653; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 457, 1261; revised and amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 366; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 581; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 470; 1879, p. 232; 1881, p. 383; 1883, p. 407; 1885, p. 422; 1889, p. 726; 1891, p. 1013; 1895, p. 105; 1897, pp. 105, 512; L. A. 1899, pp. 163, 485; revised, 1903, p. 760; revised, 1905, p. 145; amended, 1905, p. 322; 1907, pp. 6, 440; revised Nov. 9, 1914.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	39,437	1883	Name of village of Bronson changed to Kalamazoo by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 81. Village of Kalamazoo incorporated by legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 158; amended, S. L. 1839, p. 8; revised, 1843, p. 42; amended, S. L. 1850, p. 250; 1851, p. 156; 1855, p. 50; 1859, p. 335; reincorporated, S. L. 1861, p. 389; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 281, 848; S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 13; L. A. 1881, p. 266. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 677, to take effect second Monday of April, 1884; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 274; 1887, p. 532; 1889, p. 432; 1891, p. 884; 1893, pp. 1025, 1317; 1895, p. 644; reincorporated, L. A. 1897, p. 1096; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 244; 1901, p. 574; 1903, p. 586; 1905, p. 344; 1907, pp. 324, 883; amended May 7, 1914.
Lansing	Ingham	31,229	1859	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 769; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 210; 1863, p. 152; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 418; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 49; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1321; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 657; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1284; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 3; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 160; amended, L. A. 1877, pp. 92, 287; 1879, p. 210; 1883, p. 732; 1885, p. 57; 1887, p. 843; 1889, p. 618; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 1230; amended, L. A. 1895, pp. 3, 602, 654; 1897, p. 641; L. A. 1899, p. 492; 1903, p. 243; 1905, pp. 95, 1028, 1049; 1907, pp. 464, 1031; revised, September 25, 1912; amended, April 23, 1913.
Lapeer	Lapeer	3,946	1869	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 940; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 976; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 298; amended, 1897, p. 21; 1903, p. 494.
Ludington	Mason	9,132	1873	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 163; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 801; 1877, p. 36; 1879, pp. 62, 63; 1883, p. 567; 1885, pp. 319, 326; 1893, p. 513; 1899, p. 142.
Mackinac Island	Mackinac	714	1899	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1899, p. 377; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 17.
Manistee	Manistee	12,381	1869	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 369; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 242; L. A. 1879, p. 184; reincorporated, L. A. 1882, p. 23; amended, L. A.

				1883, p. 419; 1885, p. 140; 1887, p. 5; 1891, p. 1; 1895, p. 155; 1901, p. 635; 1903, p. 442; territory annexed by supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1139; revised, Jan. 28, 1914.
Manistique	Schoolcraft	4,722	1901	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 67; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 733; 1893, p. 988. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1901, p. 31; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 359.
Marine City	St. Clair	3,770	1887	Incorporated as village of "Marine" by the legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 643; name changed to Marine City, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 309; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 169; amended, 1881, p. 344; 1885, p. 296. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 665; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 386; L. A. 1905, p. 446.
Marquette	Marquette	11,503	1871	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 224; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1035. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 35; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 639; 1875, p. 19; 1877, p. 496; 1885, p. 14; 1887, p. 117; 1889, p. 527; 1891, p. 219; 1893, pp. 910, 1179; 1895, p. 328; 1897, p. 249; L. A. 1899, p. 235; 1901, p. 116; 1903, p. 475; 1907, pp. 61, 63, 327, 789, 870; amended, April 11, 1910; revised, Dec. 29, 1913.
Marshall	Calhoun	4,236	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 174; amended, S. L. 1842, p. 30; 1843, p. 164; 1844, p. 3; 1849, p. 215; 1850, p. 46. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1849, p. 402; amended, S. L. 1863, p. 380; 1865, p. 231; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 171, 587; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 727; 1872, p. 61; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 305; L. A. 1879, pp. 152, 243; 1881, p. 402; 1883, p. 496; revised, L. A. 1887, p. 230; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1024; 1893, p. 1063.
Mason	Ingham	1,742	1875	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 214; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 93. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1875, p. 113; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 565; 1901, p. 269; amended, L. A. 1907, p. 483.
McBain	Missaukee	546	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1893, pp. 151, 985. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 95–9.
Menominee	Menominee	10,507	1883	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 156; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 576; 1893, p. 590; reincorporated, L. A. 1901, p. 489; 1903, pp. 188, 406; 1905, pp. 31, 602.
Midland	Midland	2,527	1887	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1418; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 657; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 83. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 76; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 975; 1893, pp. 109, 976; 1905, p. 601.
Monroe	Monroe	6,893	1837	Incorporated by the legislative council, Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, p. 356; amended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 141. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1837, p. 243; amended, S. L. 1838, p. 236; 1839, p. 12; 1840, pp. 37, 171; 1842, p. 73; 1843, p. 25; part of plat vacated, S. L. 1846, p. 33; amended, S. L. 1847, p. 80; 1848, pp. 46, 86; 1849, p. 203; 1851, p. 57; 1855, p. 352; 1859, p. 520; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 823; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 923; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1073; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 21; reincorporated, 1874, Vol. 2, p. 1; revised December 23, 1913.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Mt. Clemens	Macomb	7,707	1879	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 61; again incorporated S. L. 1851, p. 94; amended, S. L. 1853, p. 86; 1863, p. 129; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1073; 1873, p. 16; L. A. 1875, p. 464. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1879, p. 48; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 35; L. A. 1899, p. 56; 1903, p. 522; L. A. 1905, pp. 81, 265, 382; L. A. 1907, pp. 507, 509, 725, 998.
Mt. Pleasant	Isabella	3,972	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 533. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 389; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 427; amended, L. A. 1893, pp. 12, 708; 1903, p. 658; see L. A. 1907, p. 1003.
Muskegon	Muskegon	24,062	1869	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1861, p. 493; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 220. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3. p. 1184; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 873; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1396; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 253; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 192; 1883, p. 646; 1885, p. 246; revised, L. A. 1887, p. 299; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 83; 1891, p. 574; 1893, p. 511; territory detached, L. A. 1895, p. 76; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 821; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 268; 1901, p. 126; amended, April 23, 1914.
Muskegon Heights	Muskegon	1,690	1903	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1891, p. 683; territory detached, L. A. 1899, p. 132; amended, 1901, p. 7. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, March 23, 1903, L. A. 1903, p. 78; amended, 1905, p. 492; 1907, pp. 57, 498.
Negaunee	Marquette	8,460	1873	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 500; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 760; 1877, p. 372; 1881, p. 111; 1883, p. 311; 1885, p. 51; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 332; 1895, p. 13; L. A. 1899, p. 128; 1905, p. 73; 1907, p. 495.
Niles	Berrien	5,156	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1363; amended, S. L. 1837, p. 101; 1838, p. 222; 1839, pp. 30, 122; 1842, p. 105; 1851, p. 195; 1857, p. 22. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 355; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 78; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 503; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 771; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 979; L. A. 1877, p. 505; 1883, p. 579; 1889, p. 72; 1891, pp. 326, 999; 1893, p. 1320; 1895, p. 36; see L. A. 1907, pp. 734, 791, 1030.
North Muskegon	Muskegon	352	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 229. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 50; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 729; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 243.
Norway	Dickinson	4,974	1891	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 669. See P. A. 1891, p. 98.
Omer	Arenac	367	1903	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1903, p. 613; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 479.
Onaway	Presque Isle	2,702	1903	Incorporated as a village by supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 564. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, March 26, 1903, L. A. 1903, p. 235.

Owosso	Shiawassee	9,639	1859	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 691; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 316; 1865, p. 92; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1137; L. A. 1875, p. 731; 1877, p. 490; 1881, p. 259; 1885, p. 555; 1887, p. 560; 1889, p. 1007; 1891, pp. 734, 1013; 1893. pp. 163, 1074; 1897, p. 177; terr. detached 1903, p. 759; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 232; revised, Nov. 12, 1913.
Petoskey	Emmet	4,778	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 14; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 558. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 51; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 629; 1903, p. 61; L. A. 1905, p. 451.
Pontiac	Oakland	14,532	1861	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 133; amended, 1838, p. 85; 1842, p. 138; 1843, p. 132; 1845, p. 77; 1850, p. 188. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1861, p. 337; act relating to, S. L. 1861, p. 609; charter amended, S. L. 1865, p. 524; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 604; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 883; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 243; L. A. 1877, p. 497; 1879, p. 246; 1881, p. 297; 1885, p. 450; 1889, pp. 191, 424; L. A. 1905, p. 4; 1907, p. 105; revised Feb. 8, 1911.
Port Huron	St. Clair	18,863	1857	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1849, p. 322; amended, S. L. 1855, p. 139. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, pp. 51, 408; revised, S. L. 1859, p. 581; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 506; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1470; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 729; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 128; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 2; L. A. 1875, p. 655; 1877, p. 188; 1879, p. 266; 1881, p. 386; amended and revised, L. A. 1885, p. 475; amended, L. A. 1887, pp. 850, 861; 1889, p. 197; 1891, pp. 571, 818, 1004; 1893, pp. 453, 1159; 1895, p. 226; 1897, p. 802; L. A. 1899, p. 143; 1901, pp. 84, 342, 363, 607, 740; 1903. pp. 571, 854, 860, 890; 1905, p. 1075; 1907, pp 1029, 1053; revised, November 9, 1910; amended, April 21, 1914.
Rose City	Ogemaw	542	1905	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 363-6.
Saginaw	Saginaw	50,510	1857	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, p. 447; charter revised, S. L. 1859, p. 139; amended, S. L. 1863, p. 39; 1865, p. 205; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 986; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 518; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 493; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 119; L. A. 1875, p. 292; 1879, p. 226; 1881, p. 280; 1883, p. 112; 1885, p. 316; revised and amended, L. A. 1887, p. 705; 1889, p. 822; consolidated, L. A. 1889, p. 885; amended, L. A. 1891, pp. 204, 388, 570, 840; 1893, p. 1192; 1895, pp. 253, 726; 1897, p. 962; L. A. 1899, p. 365; 1901, pp. 417, 685, 733, 742; 1903, pp. 175, 508, 859; revised, 1905, p. 611; amended, 1905, p. 1128; 1907, pp. 871, 961; amended, July 18, 1910; April 21, 1913; Nov. 19, 1913.
Sandusky	Sanilac	993	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 56; name changed to Sanilac Centre, L. A. 1887, p. 763. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 1145-8.
Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa	12,615	1887	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 251; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 398. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 766; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 528; 1891, p. 927; 1895, p. 347; 1897, p. 922; L. A. 1899, pp. 509, 511; 1901, p. 662; 1903, p. 416; 1907, pp. 117, 493, 959.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Concluded.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Scottville	Mason	891	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1889, p. 73. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, p. 31.
South Haven	Van Buren	3,577	1902	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1619; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 608; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 37; L. A. 1887, p. 384; incorporated as a city of the fourth class by board of supervisors, March 13, 1902.
Standish	Arenac	828	1903	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1893, p. 295. Incorporated as a city, by act taking effect March 1, 1904, L. A. 1903, p. 608; 1905, p. 1015; see L. A. 1907, p. 1092.
Stanton	Montcalm	1,012	1881	Name changed from "Fred" to Stanton by legislature, S. L. 1863, p. 39; incorporated as a village, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 83; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 141. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1881, p. 38; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 78; 1889, p. 4; see L. A. 1907, p. 517.
St. Clair	St. Clair	2,633	1858	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1850, p. 219. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1858, p. 49; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 112; revised, S. L. 1863, p. 206; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 340; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 480; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 9; L. A. 1875, p. 17; 1877, p. 467; 1879, p. 152; 1883, p. 500; 1893, p. 1077; 1897, p. 348.
St. Ignace	Mackinac	2,118	1883	Incorporated as a village by the board of supervisors, Feb. 23, 1882. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 46; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 144; 1887, p. 651; 1889, p. 417.
St. Johns	Clinton	3,154	1904	By supervisors; incorporation as a village legalized, S. L. 1865, p. 479; reincorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 131; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 32; L. A. 1875, p. 12; 1877, p. 260; 1881, p. 337; 1887, p. 555; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 1183. Incorporated as a city, March 14, 1904, L. A. 1905, p. 1190; see L. A. 1907, p. 533.
St. Joseph	Berrien	5,936	1891	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1280; amended S. L. 1836, p. 173; 1842, p. 65; 1859, p. 271; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1150; L. A. 1881, p. 243; 1883, p. 574. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 934; amended, 1893, p. 1009; L. A. 1897, p. 261; see L. A. 1907, p. 793; amended, April 3, 1914.
St. Louis	Gratiot	1,940	1891	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, under name of Pine River; name changed to St. Louis, S. L. 1865, p. 510; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 240; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 578; 1877, p. 432; 1879, p. 41; 1881, p. 301; reincorporated, 1887, p. 132. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, pp. 43, 997; amended, L. A. 1899, pp. 57, 58; 1903, pp. 22, 153; 1905, p. 1110.

Sturgis	St. Joseph	3,635	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1855, p. 356; authorized to organize under general law, S. L. 1865, p. 314; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 676. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, pp. 483, 666.
Tawas City	Iosco	1,061	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 460. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 96.
Three Rivers	St. Joseph	5,072	1895	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 403; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 692; S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 664; S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 20; L. A. 1879, p. 89; 1881, p. 207; 1887, p. 582; 1889, p. 846; 1891, p. 1017. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 506; amended, L. A. 1897, pp. 557, 824; L. A. 1899, p. 168; 1901, p. 632; 1903, p. 9; 1905, p. 1052; 1907, pp. 128, 807, 1060; revised May 2, 1913.
Traverse City	Gd. Traverse	12,115	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 202; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1018. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 378; amended, 1897, p. 620; L. A. 1899, p. 69; 1901, p. 321; 1903, p. 281; 1905, p. 1091; 1907, p. 927; revised March 15, 1913.
West Branch	Ogemaw	1,276	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 4. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 87–9; see L. A. 1907, p. 790.
Whittemore	Iosco	218	1907	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 18–20.
Wyandotte	Wayne	8,287	1867	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 187; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 632; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 661; L. A. 1875, p. 678; 1877, p. 447; 1883, p. 41; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 318; wards rearranged, 1903, p. 856; L. A. 1905, pp. 1064, 1204; revised March 18, 1911.
Yale	St. Clair	1,223	1905	Incorporated as village of Brockway Center by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 240; name changed to Yale, L. A. 1889, p. 175. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 1036-9.
Ypsilanti	Washtenaw	6,230	1858	Incorporated as a village by the legislative council, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 954; amended, S. L. 1838, p. 131; 1841, p. 25; 1843, p. 132; part vacated, S. L. 1846, p. 33; amended, 1850, p. 298. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1858, p. 93; revised, S. L. 1859, p. 883; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 170; 1863, p. 68; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 354; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 971; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 358; L. A. 1875, p. 220; revised, L. A. 1877, p. 373; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 206; 1881, p. 309; 1891, p. 769; 1895, p. 64; 1897, p. 683; L. A. 1899, p. 139; 1901, p. 326; 1905, p. 389; amended, May 9, 1913.
Zeeland	Ottawa	1,982	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 490; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 660; 1887, p. 521; 1895, p. 12. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, p. 547.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES OF MICHIGAN.

References to acts of incorporation, etc., corrected to November 20, 1914.

All villages are reincorporated by Act No. 3, P. A. 1895, p. 6; amended, P. A. 1897, Acts Nos. 54, 56, 63, 88, 182; P. A. 1899, Acts Nos. 39, 223; P. A. 1901, Act 33; P. A. 1903, Acts Nos. 51, 176; P. A. 1905, Act 125; P. A. 1907, Act 67.

For an act providing a commission form of government for villages, see Act 278, P. A. 1909, as amended.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Addison	Lenawee	Rollin Woodstock	474	1893	Incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 20.
Ahmeek	Keweenaw	Allouez	766	1909	By supervisors, L. A. 1909, p. 36.
Akron	Tuscola	Akron Fairgrove	*	1910	Incorporated as a village December 12, 1910.
Alanson	Emmet	Littlefield	473	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 29.
Algonac	St. Clair	Clay	1,204	1867	By supervisors; charter amended, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 4; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 171.
Almont	Lapeer	Almont	675	1855	Originally called Newbury; changed to Almont March 13, 1846, S. L. 1846, p. 26; incorporated, S. L. 1855, p. 247; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 107; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 155.
Alpha	Iron	Mastodon	*	1914	Incorporated as a village, July 14, 1914.
Applegate	Sanilac	Washington	155	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 158.
Armada	Macomb	Armadia	748	1867	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 41.
Ashley	Gratiot	Elba	513	1887	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, L. A. 1887, p. 118; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 7.
Athens	Calhoun	Athens	631	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 328.
Atlanta	Montmorency	Briley	*	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 838; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 401.
Augusta	Kalamazoo	Charleston Ross	494	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 265; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 25.
Baldwin	Lake	Pleasant Plains	502	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 28.
Bancroft	Shiawassee	Shiawassee	543	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 26; schools incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 722.
Bangor	Van Buren	Arlington Bangor	1,158	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 62.
Baraga	Baraga	Baraga	1,071	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 1006.
Baroda	Berrien	Lake	248	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 330.
Barryton	Mecosta	Fork	411	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 796.
Bear Lake	Manistee	Bear Lake	504	1893	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 945.
Bellaire	Antrim	Forest Home Kearney	1,050	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 737.
Belleville	Wayne	Van Buren	486	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 763; territory added by supervisors, 1907.

Bellevue	Eaton	Bellevue	930	1867	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 40; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1005.
Benzonia	Benzie	Benzonia	563	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 487; reincorporated, L. A. 1899, p. 375.
Berrien Springs	Berrien	Oronoko	880	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 723; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, pp. 75, 252.
Birmingham	Oakland	Bloomfield	1,607	1864	By supervisors; limits extended, L. A. 1883, p. 520; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 449.
Blissfield	Lenawee	Blissfield	1,474	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 116; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 30; 1883, p. 426; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 902.
Bloomingdale	Van Buren	Bloomingdale	501	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 112.
Boardman	Kalkaska	Boardman	524	1890	By supervisors.
Boyne Falls	Charlevoix	Boyne Valley	325	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1041.
Breckenridge	Gratiot	Wheeler	595	1908	By supervisors.
Breedsville	Van Buren	Columbia	219	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 404.
Brighton	Livingston	Brighton	767	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 221; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 496; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 21.
Brimley	Chippewa	Superior	*	1914	Incorporated as a village, May 12, 1914.
Britton	Lenawee	Ridgeway	370	1896	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, p. 1229.
Bronson	Branch	Bronson	1,020	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 89.
Brooklyn	Jackson	Columbia	602	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 12; boundaries changed, L. A. 1905, p. 1195.
Buchanan	Berrien	Buchanan	1,831	1863	Reincorporated, S. L. 1863, p. 104; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 209; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1322; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 26; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 652; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 102, 1035.
Buckley	Wexford	Hanover	464	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 89.
Burlington	Calhoun	Burlington	237	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 221; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 515.
Burr Oak	St. Joseph	Bur Oak	752	1857	By supervisors; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 408; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 771; L. A. 1881, p. 263; 1889, p. 5.
Byron	Shiawassee	Burns	427	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 284; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 32.
Caledonia	Kent	Caledonia	422	1888	By supervisors; see L. A. 1907, p. 732.
Camden	Hillsdale	Camden	392	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 759.
Capac	St. Clair	Mussey	761	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 66; amended, L. A. 1887, pp. 4, 42.
Carleton	Monroe	Ash	*	1911	Incorporated as a village, December 12, 1911.
Caro	Tuscola	Indian Fields	2,272	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 6; originally as Centerville, name changed to Caro, Feb. 13, 1869; S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 53; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 28; L. A. 1883, pp. 444, 447; 1889, p. 75; see L. A. 1907, p. 486.
Carson City	Montcalm	Bloomer	808	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 22.
Carsonville	Sanilac	Bridgehampton / Washington	401	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 11.
Caseville	Huron	Caseville	442	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 558.
Casnovia	Muskegon / Kent	Casinova / Tyrone	308	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 532; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 530.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Cass City	Tuscola	Elkland	1,126	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 405; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 174; see L. A. 1907, p. 706.
Cassopolis	Cass	La Grange	1,358	1863	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 550; amended L. A. 1891, p. 891.
Cedar Springs	Kent	Solon Nelson	947	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 512; legalized, S. L. 1872, p. 63; amended L. A. 1877, p. 71; 1883, p. 498.
Central Lake	Antrim	Central Lake	813	1895	By supervisors; L. A. 1897, pp. 1222-4.
Centreville	St. Joseph	Nottawa	613	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 54; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 61.
Chelsea	Washtenaw	Sylvan Lima	1,764	.....	Records burned in 1870. No record of original date; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 866; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 62; L. A. 1875, p. 480; L. A. 1881, p. 21; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 9; see L. A. 1907, p. 424.
Chesaning	Saginaw	Chesaning	1,363	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1245; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 772; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 8.
Clarkston	Oakland	Independence	345	1884	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 210.
Clayton	Lenawee	Dover Hudson	372	1870	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 160.
Clifford	Lapeer	Burlington	308	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 484.
Climax	Kalamazoo	Climax	425	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, pp. 559-61.
Clinton	Lenawee	Clinton	1,011	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 262; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 6; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 245; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 1136.
Clio	Genesee	Vienna	810	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 953; originally called Varna; changed to Clio, March 20, 1867; S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 664; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 484; 1885, p. 545; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 524.
Coloma	Berrien	Watervliet	701	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 111; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 6.
Colon	St. Joseph	Colon	853	1904	By supervisors; territory detached, L. A. 1905, pp. 265, 1200.
Columbiaville	Lapeer	Marathon	369	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 38.
Concord	Jackson	Concord	543	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 545; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 509.
Constantine	St. Joseph	Constantine	1,244	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 45; limits altered, S. L. 1838, p. 122; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 878; reincorporated, S. L. 1861, p. 325; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 43; L. A. 1893, p. 145.
Coopersville	Ottawa	Polkton	814	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 160; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1122; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 14.
Copemish	Manistee	Cleon	490	1891	By supervisors.
Custer	Mason	Custer	277	1895	By supervisors.
Daggett	Menominee	Stephenson	228	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 942.

Dansville	Ingham	Ingham	349	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 242; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 705.
Davison	Genesee	Davison	673	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 628; amended, 1893, p. 1182.
Dearborn	Wayne	Dearborn	911	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 719.
Decatur	Van Buren	Decatur	1,286	1861	S. L. 1861, p. 521; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 8; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1128; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 485; 1879, p. 39; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 17; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 154. See L. A. 1905, p. 297.
Deckerville	Sanilac	Marion	628	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 35.
Deerfield	Lenawee	Deerfield	443	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 680; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 121.
Detour	Chippewa	Detour	721	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, pp. 754-5.
Dexter	Washtenaw	Scio	726	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 199; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 99; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 339; L. A. 1883, p. 24.
Dimondale	Eaton	Windsor	341	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1132.
Douglas	Allegan	Saugatuck	485	1870	By supervisors; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1189.
Dryden	Lapeer	Dryden	371	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 8.
Dundee	Monroe	Dundee	1,070	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 87; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 238; S. L. 1863, p. 123; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1216; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 22; L. A. 1883, p. 521; 1885, p. 71; territory attached, L. A. 1895, p. 131.
Durand	Shiawassee	Vernon	2,315	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 21; amended, 1891, p. 901.
Eagle	Clinton	Eagle	133	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 389.
East Gd. Rapids	Kent	Grand Rapids	800	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 104; territory detached, L. A. 1897, p. 80.
East Lake	Manistee	Manistee	*	1912	Incorporated as a village January 10, 1912.
Eau Claire	Berrien	Pipestone Berrien	307	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 128; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 311.
Ecorse	Wayne	Ecorce	1,063	1903	By supervisors; see L. A. 1903, p. 946.
Edmore	Montcalm	Home	752	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 2; amended, 1891, p. 488; see L. A. 1907, p. 749.
Edwardsburg	Cass	Ontwa	*	1912	Incorporated as a village, April 10, 1912.
Elberta	Benzie	Gilmore	681	1894	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 901; name changed May 20, 1911.
Elk Rapids	Antrim	Elk Rapids	1,673	1900	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 927.
Elkton	Huron	Oliver	553	1897	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, pp. 1226-7.
Elsie	Clinton	Du Plain	592	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 40.
Emmett	St. Clair	Emmett	292	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 441.
Empire	Leelanau	Empire	578	1895	By supervisors.
Essexville	Bay	Hampton	1,477	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 12.
Evart	Osceola	Evart Osceola	1,386	1872	By supervisors; limits enlarged, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 5; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 544; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 116; 1885, p. 37.
Fairgrove	Tuscola	Fair Grove	437	1901	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1201.
Farmington	Oakland	Farmington	564	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 903; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, pp. 67, 625; L. A. 1875, p. 225; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 14; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 385.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Farwell	Clare	Surrey	522	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 3; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 218.
Fennville	Allegan	Clyde / Manlius	533	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 14.
Fenton	Genesee	Fenton	2,331	1863	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, S. L. 1864, p. 82; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 780; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 206; L. A. 1879, p. 164; L. A. 1887, p. 541; reincorporated, 1891, p. 782.
Fife Lake	Gd. Traverse	Fife Lake	340	1889	By supervisors.
Flushing	Genesee	Flushing	938	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 61; amended, 1899, p. 165.
Ford	Wayne	Ecorce	1,689	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, pp. 947-9; see L. A. 1907, p. 934.
Forestville	Sanilac	Delaware	234	1895	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 950.
Fountain	Mason	Sherman	*	1913	Incorporated as a village, April 14, 1913.
Fowler	Clinton	Dallas	476	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 5.
Fowlerville	Livingston	Handy	905	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1337; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1198; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 291.
Frankenmuth	Saginaw	Frankenmuth	693	1904	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1198.
Frankfort	Benzie	Crystal Lake	1,555	1885	L. A. 1885, pp. 142, 337.
Frazer	Macomb	Erin / Clinton	220	1895	L. A. 1895, p. 49.
Freeport	Barry	Carlton / Irving	460	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 372.
Fruitport	Muskegon / Ottawa	Fruitport / Spring Lake	330	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 131; originally called Crawville, changed to Fruitport, March 30, 1869, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1036.
Gagetown	Tuscola	Elmwood	358	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 207.
Gaines	Genesee	Gaines	238	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 125.
Galesburg	Kalamazoo	Charleston / Comstock	656	1861	By supervisors; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 56; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1576; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 717.
Galien	Berrien	Galien	405	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 33.
Garden	Delta	Garden	497	1886	By supervisors; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 1077.
Gaylord	Otsego	Bagley / Livingston	1,538	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 19; see L. A. 1907, p. 423.
Gobleville	Van Buren	Pine Grove / Bloomingdale	537	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 599.
Grandville	Kent	Wyoming	680	1887	Incorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 135.
Grant	Newaygo	Ashland	428	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 168; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 13; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 1140.

Grass Lake	Jackson	Grass Lake	760	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1052; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 14; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 145.
Grayling	Crawford	Grayling	1,775	1903	By supervisors; territory detached, L. A. 1905, p. 319.
Grosse Pointe	Wayne	Grosse Point	830	1870	By supervisors; incorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 176; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 863; territory detached, L. A. 1893, p. 1075; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 422; charter revised, May 24, 1910.
Grosse Pte. Farms	Wayne	Grosse Point	862	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1075; territory detached, L. A. 1907, p. 422.
Grosse Pte. Park	Wayne	Grosse Point	290	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 487; amended, June 14, 1913; amended, Oct. 16, 1914.
Grosse Pte. Shores	Macomb Wayne	Lake Grosse Point	*	1911	Incorporated as a village April 12, 1911.
Hamtramck	Wayne	Hamtramck	3,559	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 768; territory detached, L. A. 1907, p. 940.
Hanover	Jackson	Hanover	364	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 73.
Harbor Springs	Emmet	Little Traverse	1,805	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 32; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 107; see L. A. 1905, p. 70.
Harrietta	Wexford	Boon Slagle	336	1891	Originally incorporated as Gaston, L. A. 1891, p. 129; amended and name changed to Harrietta, L. A. 1893, p. 149; see L. A. 1907, p. 453.
Hart	Oceana	Hart	1,555	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 325.
Hartford	Van Buren	Hartford	1,268	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 99.
Hersey	Osceola	Hersey	310	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 568.
Hesperia	Oceana Newaygo	Newfield Denver	462	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 443.
Highland Park	Wayne	Greenfield Hamtramck	4,120	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 525; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 291; revised July 27, 1912; amended, April 8, 1913.
Hillman	Montmorency	Hillman	411	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 867.
Hilltop	Berrien	St. Joseph	225	1908	By supervisors, L. A. 1909, p. 33.
Holly	Oakland	Holly	1,537	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 188; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 579; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 224; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 398.
Homer	Calhoun	Homer	1,008	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 194; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 59; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 332; L. A. 1875, p. 549; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 963.
Honor	Benzie	Homestead	*	1914	Incorporated as a village, July 9, 1914.
Houghton	Houghton	Portage	5,113	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1079; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 259; 1889, p. 641; territory annexed, L. A. 1893, p. 22; territory annexed, L. A. 1899, p. 123.
Howard City	Montcalm	Reynolds	1,046	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 103; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 28; 1881, p. 261; 1885, p. 320; revised and amended, L. A. 1887, p. 87; 1893, p. 152.
Howell	Livingston	Howell Marion	2,338	1863	S. L. 1863, p. 134; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 156; L. A. 1881, p. 11; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 1025.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Hubbardston	Clinton / Ionia	Lebanon / North Plains	450	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 155; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 77; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 939.
Hubbell	Houghton	Torch Lake	1,059	1903	By supervisors; L. A. 1903, pp. 936-8.
Imlay City	Lapeer	Imlay	1,174	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 240; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 508; act to amend repealed in part, L. A. 1877, p. 30; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 41.
Iron River	Iron	Iron River	2,450	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 77; boundaries changed, L. A. 1901, p. 272; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 104; charter amended, April 1, 1910.
Ithaca	Gratiot	Ithaca	1,876	1869	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 101; amended, 1879, p. 38; 1887, p. 78; 1891, p. 1031.
Jonesville	Hillsdale	Fayette	1,396	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 109; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 30; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1140; boundaries changed by supervisors, April 5, 1869; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 142; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1193.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Kalkaska	1,415	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 208.
Kent City	Kent	Tyrone	467	1908	By supervisors; L. A. 1911, p. 50.
Kinde	Huron	Dwight / Lincoln	360	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 199
Kingsley	Gd. Traverse	Paradise	497	1890	By supervisors.
Kingston	Tuscola	Kingston / Koylton	302	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 405.
Laingsburg	Shiawassee	Sciota	703	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1179; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 55, act of 1871; repealed, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 424; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 20.
Lake Ann	Benzie	Almira	171	1893	By supervisors, L. A. 1893, p. 1408.
Lake City	Missaukee	Reader / Lake	740	1887	By supervisors, L. A. 1889, p. 1046; reincorporated, 1891, p. 1021.
Lake Linden	Houghton	Schoolcraft	2,325	1885	By supervisors; boundaries changed by supervisors in 1890; incorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 1090, 1092.
Lake Odessa	Ionia	Odessa	1,222	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 12; L. A. 1903, p. 940; see L. A. 1907, p. 723.
Lakeview	Montcalm	Cato	954	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 99; territory detached, L. A. 1895, p. 12.
L'Anse	Baraga	L'Anse	708	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 861; originally in Houghton county; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 340; 1883, p. 662; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 925; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 992.

Laurium	Houghton	Calumet	8,537	1889	Incorporated by supervisors as Calumet; amended by supervisors, 1894; reincorporated and name changed, L. A. 1895, p. 102; amended, Feb. 13, 1899, by board of supervisors; boundaries changed, L. A. 1901, p. 773.
Lawrence	Van Buren	Lawrence	663	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 640; part of plat vacated, S. L. 1850, p. 203; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 6; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 31; amended, 1887, p. 292.
Lawton	Van Buren	Antwerp	1,042	1858	Originally by supervisors, Nov. 3, 1858; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 160; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 393.
Leonard	Oakland	Addison	313	1889	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 1016.
LeRoy	Osceola	LeRoy	331	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 15.
Leslie	Ingham	Leslie	1,032	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 996; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1249; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 952; L. A. 1887, p. 38; 1881, p. 381; 1885, p. 236; 1887, p. 116.
Lexington	Sanilac	Lexington	519	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 120; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 161; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 36.
Lincoln	Alcona	Gustin / Hawes	122	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 707.
Linden	Genesee	Fenton	550	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 115; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 372.
Lisbon	Ottawa / Kent	Chester / Sparta	96	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 661.
Litchfield	Hillsdale	Litchfield	660	1877	By supervisors.
Lowell	Kent	Lowell	1,761	1859	Originally called Dansville, name changed to Lowell, Feb. 4, 1857, S. L. 1857, p. 69; incorporated, S. L. 1859, p. 97; reincorporated, 1861, p. 424; amended, 1865, p. 276; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1676; L. A. 1875, p. 573; 1885, p. 443; 1887, p. 701; 1891, p. 426; 1893, p. 1072.
Luther	Lake	Ellsworth / Newkirk	626	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 397; see L. A. 1907, p. 488.
Lyons	Ionia	Ionia / Lyons	611	1859	By supervisors; legalized, S. L. 1859, p. 201; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 115; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1256; L. A. 1875, p. 533; 1891, p. 995.
Mackinaw City	Cheboygan / Emmet	Mackinaw / Carp Lake	697	1882	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 413; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 177.
Mancelona	Antrim	Mancelona	1,200	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 189.
Manchester	Washtenaw	Manchester	1,047	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 513; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 783; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 19; act to amend repealed, L. A. 1877, p. 305; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 4; L. A. 1905, p. 457; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 801.
Manton	Wexford	Cedar Creek	1,069	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 446; limits extended, L. A. 1893, p. 173.
Maple Rapids	Clinton	Essex	529	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 38.
Marcellus	Cass	Marcellus	1,047	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 1
Marion	Osceola	Marion	767	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 11.
Marlborough	Lake	Pleasant Plains	57	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 581.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Marlett	Sanilac	Marlett	1,062	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 34.
Maybee	Monroe	Exeter	310	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 760.
Mayville	Tuscola	Fremont	687	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 9.
McBride	Montcalm	Day	236	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 16.
Mecosta	Mecosta	Morton	352	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 110.
Melvin	Sanilac	Speaker	242	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 125.
Memphis	Macomb / St. Clair	Richmond / Riley	557	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 230; organized under general law; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 41.
Mendon	St. Joseph	Mendon	768	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 239; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 36; certain territory detached from, L. A. 1883, p. 579.
Merrill	Saginaw	Jonesfield	505	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 446.
Mesick	Wexford	Springville	510	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 772.
Metamora	Lapeer	Metamora	276	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 155.
Middleville	Barry	Thornapple	804	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1048; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 733; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 525.
Mikado	Alcona	Mikado	100	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 546.
Milan	Washtenaw / Monroe	York / Milan	1,355	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 46.
Milford	Oakland	Milford	973	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1010; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1069; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 9.
Millersburg	Presque Isle	Case	519	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 762.
Millington	Tuscola	Millington	623	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 63.
Minden City	Sanilac	Minden	332	1882	L. A. 1882, p. 9.
Montague	Muskegon	Montague	942	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 442.
Montgomery	Hillsdale	Camden	362	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1133.
Montrose	Genesee	Montrose	443	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 756.
Morenci	Lenawee	Seneca	1,515	.....	By supervisors, unable to find date of incorporation; special charter, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 696; L. A. 1891, p. 685.
Morley	Mecosta	Ætna / Deerfield	337	1870	By supervisors, S. L. 1871, Vol. 1, p. 433; incorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 228; see L. A. 1907, p. 445.
Morrice	Shiawassee	Perry	470	1894	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 926.
Mt. Morris	Genesee	Mt. Morris / Genesee	513	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 828; platted as Dover, changed to Mt. Morris, March 13, 1867; S. L. 1867. Vol. 2, p. 327; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 25.
Mulliken	Eaton	Roxand	312	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1192.
Munising	Alger	Munising	2,952	1896	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, p. 1220.

Muir	Ionia	Lyons	463	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 744; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 102.
Nashville	Barry	Castleton, Maple Grove	1,346	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 843; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 33; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 42; L. A. 1875, p. 526; 1879, p. 227; see L. A. 1907, p. 497.
Newaygo	Newaygo	Brooks, Garfield	1,207	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 528; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 54; replatted, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1451; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 545; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 153.
New Baltimore	Macomb, St. Clair	Chesterfield, Ira	920	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 791; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 482; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1269; L. A. 1875, p. 463.
Newberry	Luce	McMillan	1,182	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 161; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 118.
New Buffalo	Berrien	New Buffalo	528	1836	S. L. 1836, p. 184; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1272; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 802; repealed, L. A. 1879, p. 216; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 300.
New Haven	Macomb	Lenox	478	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1606; charter revised, L. A. 1877, p. 37.
North Adams	Hillsdale	Adams	440	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 18.
North Branch	Lapeer	North Branch	717	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 17; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 414; see L. A. 1907, pp. 800, 1017.
Northport	Leelanau	Leelanau	524	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 941.
Northville	Wayne	Northville	1,665	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 309; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 7.
Oakley	Saginaw	Brady	237	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 44; amended, 1889, p. 626.
Oakwood	Wayne	Ecorce	*	1910	Incorporated as a village December 17, 1910.
Olivet	Eaton	Walton	627	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 541; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 479; see L. A. 1907, p. 740.
Onekama	Manistee	Onekama	324	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 667.
Onsted	Lenawee	Cambridge	398	1907	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1138.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	Ontonagon	1,964	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 78; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 669.
Orion	Oakland	Orion	717	1859	S. L. 1859, p. 529; repealed, S. L. 1863, p. 182; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 504; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 138; 1889, p. 622; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 99.
Ortonville	Oakland	Brandon	377	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 943.
Oscoda	Iosco	Oscoda	864	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 323.
Otisville	Genesee	Forest	312	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 60.
Otsego	Allegan	Otsego	2,812	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 297; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 287; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 811; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 478; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 87; revised, L. A. 1889, p. 558; L. A. 1899, p. 553.
Otter Lake	Lapeer, Genesee	Marathon, Forest	273	1883	By supervisors.
Ovid	Clinton	Ovid	1,078	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 723; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1210; L. A. 1887, p. 126.
Owendale	Huron	Brookfield	285	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 111.
Oxford	Oakland	Oxford	1,191	1876	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 6.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Parma	Jackson	Parma / Sandstone	509	1864	By supervisors; originally called Groveland; changed to Parma March 16, 1849; S. L. 1849, p. 101; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 241.
Paw Paw	Van Buren	Paw Paw	1,643	1859	S. L. 1859, p. 292; repealed, S. L. 1863, p. 65; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1115; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 190; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1; L. A. 1881, p. 315; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1203.
Peck	Sanilac	Elk	274	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 23.
Pellston	Emmet	Maple River / McKinley	1,089	1907	L. A. 1907, pp. 728-31.
Pentwater	Oceana	Pentwater	1,129	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 438; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 424; L. A. 1881, p. 138.
Perrinton	Gratiot	Fulton	288	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 881.
Perry	Shiawassee	Perry	720	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 968; see L. A. 1907, p. 485.
Petersburgh	Monroe	Summerfield	490	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 489; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1442.
Pewamo	Ionia	Lyons	289	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1232; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 5.
Pierson	Montcalm	Pierson	183	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 207; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 460; 1879, p. 70; 1887, p. 550.
Pigeon	Huron	Winsor	687	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 939.
Pinckney	Livingston	Putnam	477	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 111.
Pinconning	Bay	Pinconning	677	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 704; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 738.
Plainwell	Allegan	Gun Plain	1,493	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 827; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 156; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 223; 1877, p. 27; 1881, p. 294; 1883, p. 440.
Plymouth	Wayne	Plymouth	1,671	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 172; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 34; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 996.
Port Austin	Huron	Pt. Aux Barques	533	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 223.
Port Hope	Huron	Rubicon	344	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 134.
Portland	Ionia	Portland	1,832	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1037; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 585; L. A. 1877, p. 29; 1883, p. 429; 1887, p. 631; 1893, p. 26; see L. A. 1907, p. 458.
Port Sanilac	Sanilac	Sanilac	216	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 100.
Posen	Presque Isle	Posen	263	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 400.
Potterville	Eaton	Benton	430	1881	By supervisors; reincorporated L. A. 1887, p. 122; boundaries changed, L. A. 1899, p. 98.
Quincy	Branch	Quincy	1,347	1858	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 7; L. A. 1885, p. 8; 1897, p. 20.
Reading	Hillsdale	Reading	1,102	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 598; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 30.

Redford	Wayne	Redford	328	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 102.
Red Jacket	Houghton	Calumet	4,211	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 73; amended, 1877, p. 21; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 676; 1891, p. 996; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 537.
Reed City	Osceola	Richmond	1,690	1872	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 527; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 385.
Reese	Tuscola	Denmark	465	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 45; see L. A. 1907, p. 708.
Richland	Kalamazoo	Richland	278	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 593.
Richmond	Macomb	Lenox Richmond	1,277	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 47; territory annexed, L. A. 1901, p. 311.
River Rouge	Wayne	Ecorce	4,163	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 949.
Rochester	Oakland	Avon	1,516	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 708; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 464; 1883, p. 741; see L. A. 1907, p. 413.
Rockford	Kent	Plainfield Algoma	843	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1274; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 96; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 365; L. A. 1879, p. 10; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 858.
Rogers	Presque Isle	Rogers	705	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 307; 1903, p. 287.
Romeo	Macomb	Bruce Washington	1,787	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 87; amended, S. L. 1839, p. 158; amended, S. L. 1855, p. 59; authorized to incorporate under general laws, S. L. 1863, p. 51; boundaries changed, S. L. 1863, p. 87; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 29.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Higgins	425	1882	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 308.
Royal Oak	Oakland	Royal Oak	1,071	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 97; boundaries changed July 23, 1913.
Saline	Washtenaw	Saline	816	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 449; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 438; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 411; territory detached, 1907, p. 728.
Sand Lake	Kent	Nelson	370	1878	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 17.
Saranac	Ionia	Boston	845	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 137; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 317; L. A. 1883, p. 549.
Saugatuck	Allegan	Saugatuck	621	1868	By supervisors; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 271; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 977.
Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo	Schoolcraft	816	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 343; revised, L. A 1875, p. 834; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 143.
Sebewaing	Huron	Sebewaing	1,347	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 40.
Shelby	Oceana	Shelby	1,260	1885	S. L. 1885, p. 74; see L. A. 1907, p. 1061.
Shepherd	Isabella	Coe	835	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 176.
Sheridan	Montcalm	Evergreen Sidney Bushnell Fairplain	436	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 186.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Concluded.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Sherman	Wexford	Antioch, Hanover, Springville, Wexford	260	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 575.
Sherwood	Branch	Sherwood	346	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 131; 1897, p. 22.
South Lyon	Oakland	Lyon	615	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 927; L. A. 1885, p. 287; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 105.
South Range	Houghton	Adams	1,097	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1134.
Sparta	Kent	Sparta	1,203	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 517.
Spring Lake	Ottawa	Spring Lake	802	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 686; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 626; L. A. 1877, p. 278; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 227.
Springport	Jackson	Springport	584	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 23.
Stambaugh	Iron	Stambaugh	1,322	1890	By supervisors; amended April 4, 1910.
Stanwood	Mecosta	Mecosta	185	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 374.
St. Charles	Saginaw	St. Charles	1,451	.....	Unable to find date; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 723.
St. Clair Heights	Wayne	Gratiot, Grosse Point	1,252	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 953.
Stephenson	Menominee	Stephenson	527	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 562.
Stevensville	Berrien	Lincoln	243	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 169.
Stockbridge	Ingham	Stockbridge	663	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 71.
Sunfield	Eaton	Sunfield	385	1899	L. A. 1899, p. 55.
Sutton's Bay	Leelanau	Sutton's Bay	402	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 561.
Tecumseh	Lenawee	Tecumseh	2,332	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 69; amended, April 5, 1838, p. 220; 1849, p. 224; reincorporated, S. L. 1859, p. 183; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 715; boundary changed, L. A. 1905, p. 1197
Tekonsha	Calhoun	Tekonsha	573	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 271; see L. A. 1907, p. 516.
Thompsonville	Benzie	Weldon, Colfax	815	1892	By supervisors; incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 582.
Three Oaks	Berrien	Three Oaks	1,175	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 644; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 33; 1891, p. 883.
Tower	Cheboygan	Forest	545	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1130; see L. A. 1907, p. 439.
Trenton	Wayne	Monguagon	1,224	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 98; originally called Truago; name changed, S. L. 1847, p. 25; repealed, S. L. 1857, p. 201; incorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 546.
Tustin	Osceola	Burdell	371	1893	Incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 583.
Twining	Arenac	Mason, Turner	267	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 655.
Ubly	Huron	Bingham	442	1896	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 556.

Union City	Branch	Union	1,340	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1057; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 324; 1891, p. 9.
Unionville	Tuscola	Columbia	456	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 79.
Utica	Macomb	Shelby Sterling	496	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 91; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 444; 1881, p. 293.
Vandalia	Cass	Penn	371	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 515; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 52; 1889, pp. 452, 453.
Vanderbilt	Otsego	Corwith	523	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 761.
Vassar	Tuscola	Vassar	1,659	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 140; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 233; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 59; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 154; 1885, p. 324.
Vermontville	Eaton	Vermontville	650	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 310; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 239; L. A. 1871, p. 115; 1885, p. 70.
Vernon	Shiawassee	Vernon	435	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 628; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 498.
Vicksburg	Kalamazoo	Brady Schoolcraft	1,624	1871	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 525; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 563; 1889, p. 983.
Wakefield	Gogebic	Wakefield	714	1877	By supervisors; by legislature, L. A. 1893, p. 966; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 973; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 7; territory detached, L. A. 1903, p. 402.
Waldron	Hillsdale	Wright	435	1905	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1194.
Walkerville	Oceana	Leavitt	371	1908	By supervisors, L. A. 1909, p. 37.
Warren	Macomb	Warren	297	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1019.
Washington Hts.	Calhoun	Bedford	*	1913	Incorporated as a village December 10, 1913.
Watervliet	Berrien	Watervliet	728	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 573; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 8.
Wayland	Allegan	Wayland	725	1868	By supervisors; reorganized, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 901; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 87; repealed in part, 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 261; L. A. 1893, p. 155; 1901, p. 308.
Wayne	Wayne	Nankin	1,263	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1096; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 26.
Webberville	Ingham	Leroy	349	.....	Under general law; unable to find exact date.
Westphalia	Clinton	Westphalia	366	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 403.
White Cloud	Newaygo	Everett Wilcox	648	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 9.
Whitehall	Muskegon	Whitehall	1,437	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 572; originally called Mears; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 807; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1088; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 578; 1877, p. 495.
White Pigeon	St. Joseph	White Pigeon	667	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 30; authorized to organize under general law, March 4, 1865, S. L. 1865, p. 182; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1287; L. A. 1893, p. 112.
Williamston	Ingham	Wheatfield Williamstown	1,042	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1143; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 322; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 554; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 228.
Wolverine	Cheboygan	Nunda Wilmot	794	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 56.
Woodland	Barry	Woodland	304	1892	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 929.

*Population as a village not given.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS UPON POSTAL SUBJECTS.

COMPILED FROM U. S. POSTAL REGULATIONS.

Direct your mail matter to a postoffice and if to a city, add the street and number or postoffice box of the person addressed. If you are not certain that the place to which you wish to send is a postoffice, inquire of the postmaster. Matter not addressed to a postoffice cannot be forwarded. To insure certainty in dispatch of mail, give the county in which the postoffice is situated, and *spell the name of the state in full.* Write or print your name and address, and the contents, if a package, upon the upper left-hand corner of all mail matter. This will insure its immediate return to you for correction, if improperly addressed or insufficiently paid; and if it is not called for at its destination it will be returned to you without going to the dead letter office. If a letter it will be returned free. Register all valuable letters and packages. Registry fee ten cents, which, with the postage, foreign or domestic, must be fully prepaid, and name and address of sender must be given on the outside of envelope or wrapper.

RATES OF POSTAGE.

First Class.—Letters and other matter, wholly or partly in writing—except the writing, specially authorized to be placed upon matter of other classes—and on matter sealed or otherwise closed against inspection, two cents per ounce or fraction thereof. "Drop letters," two cents per ounce or fraction thereof, when mailed at letter carrier postoffices or at offices having rural free delivery service, and one cent for each ounce or fraction thereof at offices where neither letter carrier nor rural delivery service has been established and at offices where rural delivery service is in operation if person addressed cannot be served by rural carrier. Letters mailed for delivery to patrons by star route carrier and those deposited in boxes along a star or rural route are subject to postage at the rate of two cents an ounce or fraction thereof. A letter which after a proper effort has been made to deliver it is returned to the sender, may not be remailed without a new repayment of postage. Postal cards, one cent each. The face of the card may be divided by a vertical line approximately one-third the distance from the left end; the space to the left to be used for message, etc., but the space to the right for address only. Addresses thereon may be either written, printed or affixed thereto. Very thin sheets of paper may be attached thereon upon condition they completely adhere thereto; such sheets may bear both writing and printing. Advertisements, illustrations, or writing may appear on the back or the left third of the face. Postal cards are treated as sealed letters, except when undeliverable to the addressee they may not be returned to the sender. Postal cards bearing particles of glass, metal, mica, sand, tinsel, or other similar substances, are unmailable, except when enclosed in envelopes with proper postage attached, or when treated in such manner as will prevent the objectionable substances from being rubbed off or injuring persons handling the mails. Cards mailed under cover of sealed envelopes (transparent or otherwise) are subject to first class rate; if enclosed in unsealed envelopes, according to the character of message.

Double reply postal cards.—Intact double postal cards should be folded before mailing. Either half may be used separately. If initial half is not detached when reply is mailed for return, card is subject to postage according to character of message.

Private mailing cards (post cards), must conform to the Postal Laws and Regulations.

Second Class.—The rate of postage on newspaper and periodical publications, when sent by publishers or news-agents, is one cent a pound or fraction thereof; when sent

by others than the publishers or news-agents, one cent for each four ounces or fractional part thereof.

Third Class.—Printed matter (except newspaper and other periodical publications issued as often as four times a year, which are classed as transient second class matter, rate one cent for each four ounces or fraction thereof), in unsealed wrappers only (all matter enclosed in sealed envelopes notched on the sides or corners must pay letter rates), one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof, which must be fully prepaid. This includes books, circulars, hand-bills, engravings, lithographs, music, pamphlets, photographs, proof sheets and manuscripts accompanying the same, reproductions by the electric pen, hectograph, metallograph, papyrograph, and, in short, any reproduction upon paper by any process, excepting handwriting and the copying press, not in the nature of a personal correspondence. Limit of weight, four pounds, except for a single book, which may weigh more. Third class matter must be fully prepaid or it will not be forwarded.

FOURTH CLASS (PARCEL POST) MATTER.

Fourth class mail matter shall embrace all other matter, including farm and factory products, not now embraced by law in either the first, second or third class, not exceeding 50 pounds in weight when mailed for delivery within the first and second zones, nor exceeding 20 pounds in weight when for delivery in any of the other zones, nor greater in size than 72 inches in length and girth combined, and not of a character perishable within a period reasonably required for transportation and delivery. The rates of postage on fourth class or parcel post matter—to be fully prepaid—unsealed—are as follows:

(a) Parcels weighing 4 ounces or less, except books, seeds, plants, etc., one cent for each ounce or fraction thereof, any distance.

(b) Parcels weighing 8 ounces or less containing books, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots, scions, and plants, one cent for each 2 ounces or fraction thereof, regardless of distance.

(c) Parcels weighing more than 8 ounces containing books, seeds, plants, etc., parcels of miscellaneous printed matter weighing more than 4 pounds, and all other parcels of fourth class matter weighing more than 4 ounces are chargeable, according to distance or zone at the pound rates shown in the following table, a fraction of a pound being considered a full pound.

TABLE.

Weight in pounds.	Local.	1st—Up to 50 miles.	2d—50 to 150 miles.	3d—150 to 300 miles.	4th—300 to 600 miles.	5th—600 to 1,000 miles.	6th—1,000 to 1,400 miles.	7th—1,400 to 1,800 miles.	8th—Over 1,800 miles.
1	$0 05	$0 05	$0 05	$0 06	$0 07	$0 08	$0 09	$0 11	$0 12
2	06	06	06	08	11	14	17	21	24
3	06	07	07	10	15	20	25	31	36
4	07	08	08	12	19	26	33	41	48
5	07	09	09	14	23	32	41	51	60
6	08	10	10	16	27	38	49	61	72
7	08	11	11	18	31	44	57	71	84
8	09	12	12	20	35	50	65	81	96
9	09	13	13	22	39	56	73	91	1 08
10	10	14	14	24	43	62	81	1 01	1 20
11	10	15	15	26	47	68	89	1 11	1 32
12	11	16	16	28	51	74	97	1 21	1 44
13	11	17	17	30	55	80	1 05	1 31	1 56
14	12	18	18	32	59	86	1 13	1 41	1 68
15	12	19	19	34	63	92	1 21	1 51	1 80
16	13	20	20	36	67	98	1 29	1 61	1 92
17	13	21	21	38	71	1 04	1 37	1 71	2 04
18	14	22	22	40	75	1 10	1 45	1 81	2 16
19	14	23	23	42	79	1 16	1 53	1 91	2 28
20	15	24	24	44	83	1 22	1 61	2 01	2 40
21	15	25	25						
22	16	26	26						
23	16	27	27						
24	17	28	28						
25	17	29	29						
26	18	30	30						
27	18	31	31						
28	19	32	32						
29	19	33	33						
30	20	34	34						
31	20	35	35						
32	21	36	36						
33	21	37	37						
34	22	38	38						
35	22	39	39						
36	23	40	40						
37	23	41	41						
38	24	42	42						
39	24	43	43						
40	25	44	44						
41	25	45	45						
42	26	46	46						
43	26	47	47						
44	27	48	48						
45	27	49	49						
46	28	50	50						
47	28	51	51						
48	29	52	52						
49	29	53	53						
50	30	54	54						

The local rate applies to parcels mailed under the following conditions:

(1) At any post office for local delivery at such office.

(2) At any city letter carrier office, or at any point within its delivery limits, for delivery by carriers from that office.

(3) At any postoffice from which a rural route starts, for delivery on such route, or when mailed at any point on a rural route for delivery at any other point thereon, or at the office from which the route starts, or for delivery on any other rural route starting from the same office.

For further information as to zones and rates of postage, see sections 454 to 457, P. L. and R. as amended.

C. O. D. SERVICE PERTAINING TO FOURTH CLASS (DOMESTIC PARCEL POST) MAIL.

The sender of a mailable fourth class parcel on which the postage is fully prepaid may have the price of the article and the charges thereon collected from the addressee on payment of a fee of ten cents in stamps affixed, provided the amount to be collected does not exceed $100. The C. O. D. service is applicable only to domestic unsealed parcels of the fourth class mailed at and addressed to money order offices. Such a parcel will be insured against loss, without additional charge in an amount equivalent to its actual value, but not to exceed $50.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS UPON POSTAL SUBJECTS.

REGISTRATION.

Domestic matter of the first, second and third classes, and all classes of international mail may be registered, (except international parcel post mail addressed to Barbados, Curacao, Dutch Guiana, France, Great Britain, Greece, Guadeloupe, The Netherlands, Martinique and Uruguay) at the rate of ten cents for each package in addition to the regular rates of postage to be fully prepaid by stamps. Domestic fourth class matter (unsealed) is prohibited registration, but when sealed and not in excess of 4 pounds, it may be registered upon the payment of the fee of ten cents in addition to the first-class or letter rate of postage. Each package must bear the name and address of the sender. If the sender desires a receipt from the addressee or an authorized agent, such receipt will be obtained if the envelope or wrapper of the article is endorsed "Receipt Desired." Mail matter can be registered at all postoffices in the United States. All free delivery postoffices, letters or small parcels of first-class mail matter will be registered by letter carriers on their routes. Rural carriers will register letters and parcels of any class throughout their routes. City and rural carriers are forbidden to address matter tendered for registration, place contents in envelope or seal them. Rural carriers are not prevented from acting as agents of patrons, without remuneration, to enclose money orders, procured for the remitter, in addressed envelopes furnished by senders for the purpose, and seal and present the same for registration at office to which the rural carrier is attached. Registered matter must not be delivered to anyone but the person to whom it is addressed, without a written order from the addressee. Registered matter endorsed for delivery to the addressee in person, as "Deliver only to the addressee, ' or with words of similar import, must be delivered to no one but him, not even upon his written order; and if it cannot be so delivered, it must be returned, after the expiration of proper period, to sender. Undelivered registered first-class mail may be forwarded without additional charge for registry fee, upon written request of addressee or his authorized agent, and in cases of emergency, where the postmaster is satisfied no fraud is intended, a telegraphic order from addressee may be honored. An indemnity—not to exceed $50 in any one case will be paid for the loss of first-class registered matter.

INSURED MAIL.

A mailable fourth class parcel on which the postage is fully prepaid may be insured against loss in an amount equivalent to its actual value but not to exceed $25 on payment of a fee of five cents, and in amount equivalent to its actual value in excess of $25, but not to exceed $50, on payment of a fee of ten cents in stamps, such stamps to be affixed in addition to postage. A return receipt may be had for insured mail the same as for registered mail.

SPECIAL DELIVERY.

By the affixing of a special delivery stamp of ten cents or ten cents' worth of ordinary stamps of any denomination in addition to the stamps required to transmit any letter or package with the words "special delivery," any mail matter whatsoever will be delivered immediately after arrival to any point within the carrier limits of any free delivery office, between the hours of 7 A. M. and 11 P. M., and within one mile of all

other postoffices between the hours of 7 A. M. and 7 P. M., and until the arrival of the last mail, provided this is not later than 9 P. M. Special delivery mail addressed to *bona fide* patrons of rural routes will be delivered by rural carriers at patrons' dwellings, provided they do not reside to exceed one mile from the routes.

MAIL TO ISLAND POSSESSIONS.

All mail sent from the United States to Guam, the Philippine Archipelago, Tutuila and Manua (including adjacent islands of the Samoan Group which are possessions of the United States) and the Canal Zone shall be subject to the United States domestic classification, conditions and rates of postage, and are included in the term "Possessions of the United States." The Island of Porto Rico and territory of Hawaii are included in the term "United States." The term "Canal Zone" includes all the territory purchased of Panama, comprising the "Canal Zone" proper and the islands in the Bay of Panama, named Perico, Naos, Culebra and Flamenco.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO CANADA, CUBA, MEXICO AND REPUBLIC OF PANAMA.

(The Dominion of Canada embraces all the British North American Provinces except Newfoundland.)

Letters and Postal Cards.—Same rates and conditions of prepayment of postage as for domestic letters and postal cards.

Rates of postage on other matter, see Postal Laws and Regulations.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO GREAT BRITAIN, IRELAND, SCOTLAND, WALES, NEWFOUNDLAND AND GERMANY.

Letters, two cents an ounce or fraction thereof.

Letters for Germany despatched only by steamers which land mail at German ports, two cents per ounce; otherwise at postal union rates.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO POSTAL UNION COUNTRIES.

[This includes nearly every foreign country.]

Letters, five cents for first ounce and three cents for each additional ounce.

Postal cards, two cents each, and four cents each, for double cards.

Registration fee, in addition to postage, ten cents.

Printed matter and samples of merchandise, one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof; commercial papers five cents for the first ten ounces or less and one cent for each additional two ounces and on each packet of samples of merchandise two cents for the first four ounces or less and one cent for each additional two ounces.

MONEY ORDERS.

A money order shall not be issued for more than one hundred dollars.

The fees charged for domestic money orders are as follows: For orders not exceeding $2.50, 3 cents; $2.51 to $5, 5 cents; $5.01 to $10, 8 cents; $10.01 to $20, 10 cents; $20.01 to $30, 12 cents; $30.01 to $40, 15 cents; $40.01 to $50, 18 cents; $50.01 to $60, 20 cents; $60.01 to $75, 25 cents; $75.01 to $100, 30 cents.

These fees apply to orders drawn on Canada, Cuba and possessions of the United States.

INTERNATIONAL MONEY ORDERS.

The fees charged are as follows: For orders not exceeding $10, 10 cents; from $10.01 to $20, 20 cents; from $20.01 to $30, 30 cents; from $30.01 to $40, 40 cents; from $40.01 to $50, 50 cents; from $50.01 to $60, 60 cents; from $60.01 to $70, 70 cents; from $70.01 to $80, 80 cents; from $80.01 to $90, 90 cents; from $90.01 to $100, $1. The fees charged for orders payable in Bolivia, Germany, Mexico, Netherlands, etc., are one-half the

above rates, except for orders not exceeding $10, which are 8 cents. See Postal Guide for list of these countries.

PERMISSIBLE WRITING.

No writing is permitted on third or fourth class matter except as follows: The name, occupation and address of sender on the outside or inside of package, preceded by the word "from." On the wrapper may also be written the names and number of articles enclosed. The sender is further allowed to mark a word or passage in a book or paper to which he desires to call special attention. He may also write a simple inscription or dedication upon the cover or blank leaves of a book or pamphlet. There may be attached to articles of merchandise, by a tag or label, a mark, number, name or letter for purpose of identification. Printed circulars may contain the written name of the sender or of the addressee, and the date. Any other writing on third or fourth class matter will subject the package to letter rates of postage, and render the sender liable to a fine of ten dollars for each offense. Printed matter may be enclosed with fourth class matter, but the whole package is subject to the rate of one cent per ounce or fraction thereof.

REFORWARDING.

Letters will be reforwarded from one postoffice to another upon the written request of the person addressed, without additional charge for postage; matter of second class may also be "remailed" or forwarded, provided additional postage is prepaid at the rate of one cent for every four ounces or fraction thereof; packages of third and fourth class matter cannot be forwarded or returned without new payment of postage.

LOTTERY MATTER.

An act of congress which took effect September 19, 1890, as subsequently amended, contains the following prohibitions and penalties against transmission through the mails of any matter concerning lotteries or gift enterprises: "No letter, package, postal card, or circular concerning any lottery, gift enterprise, or similar scheme offering prizes dependent in whole or in part upon lot or chance; and no lottery ticket or part thereof, or paper, certificate, or instrument purporting to be or to represent a ticket, chance, share, or interest in or dependent upon the event of a lottery, gift enterprise, or similar scheme offering prizes dependent in whole or in part upon lot or chance; and no check, draft, bill, money, postal note, or money order, for the purchase of any ticket or part thereof, or of any share or chance in any such lottery, gift enterprise, or scheme; and no newspaper, circular, pamphlet, or publication of any kind containing any advertisement of any lottery, gift enterprise, or scheme of any kind offering prizes dependent in whole or in part upon lot or chance, or containing any list of the prizes drawn or awarded by means of any such lottery, gift enterprise, or scheme, whether said list contains any part or all of such prizes, shall be deposited in or carried by the mails of the United States, or be delivered by any postmaster or letter carrier. Whoever shall knowingly deposit or cause to be deposited, or shall knowingly send or cause to be sent, anything to be conveyed or delivered by mail in violation of the provisions of this section, or shall knowingly deliver or cause to be delivered by mail anything herein forbidden to be carried by mail, shall be fined not more than one thousand dollars, or imprisoned not more than two years, or both, and for any subsequent offense shall be imprisoned not more than five years. Any person violating any provision of this section may be tried and punished either in the district in which the unlawful matter or publication was mailed, or to which it was carried by mail for delivery according to the direction thereon, or in which it was caused to be delivered by mail to the person to whom it was addressed."

LIST OF POSTOFFICES IN MICHIGAN.

[Arranged alphabetically, corrected to October 22, 1914.]

Money-order offices are indicated by an asterisk (*). International money-order offices by the letter (I). County seats by (c. h.). Figures after the offices indicate the number of rural routes emanating therefrom.

Offices of which the postmasters are appointed by the president, subject to confirmation by the senate, and whose tenure is four years, are denoted by the small figures (1, 2 or 3) following the county, indicative of the class to which they belong.

Salaries of postmasters in Michigan at offices of the first class range from $3,100 to $6,000; second class, $2,000 to $2,900; third class, $1,000 to $1,900. Those having no figures following the county are offices of the fourth class, postmasters at which are appointed by the postmaster general and their term of office has no specified limit.

Independent stations, indicated thus (Ind.), receive and dispatch registered mail in the same manner as postoffices.

All stations issue and cash money orders, register letters and parcels, and sell postal supplies.

POSTOFFICES.

*Abbottsford 1, St. Clair.
*Acme, Grand Traverse.
*Ada 4, Kent.
*Adair 1, St. Clair.
*Addison 2 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Adrian 9 (I., c. h.), Lenawee.[1]
*Afton, Cheboygan.
*Ahmeek, Keweenaw.
*Akron 4 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Alabaster, Iosco.
*Alamo 2, Kalamazoo.
*Alanson 2, Emmet.
*Alba, Antrim.
*Albion 8 (I.), Calhoun.[2]
*Alden 1, Antrim.
*Alderson, Newaygo.
*Alger 1, Arenac.
*Algonac 1 (I.), St. Clair.[3]
*Alicia, Saginaw.
*Allegan 8 (I., c. h.), Allegan.[2]
*Allen 3, Hillsdale.
*Allendale 1, Ottawa.
*Allenton 1, St. Clair.
*Allenville 1, Mackinac.
*Allouez, Keweenaw.
*Alma 5 (I.), Gratiot.[2]
*Almont 3 (I.), Lapeer.[3]
*Aloha, Cheboygan.
*Alpena 2 (I., c. h.), Alpena.[2]
Alpha, Iron.
*Alpine 1, Kent.
*Alston, Houghton.
*Alto 3, Kent.
*Altona, Mecosta.
Alverno, Cheboygan.
*Amadore 1, Sanilac.
*Amasa, Iron.
*Amble, Montcalm.
*Amy, Oakland.
*Anchorville 1, St. Clair.
*Ann Arbor 9 (I., c. h.), Washtenaw.[1]
*Applegate 2, Sanilac.
*Arcadia 1, Manistee.
*Argentine, Genesee.
*Argyle 1, Sanilac.
Arlene, Missaukee.
*Armada 2 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Arnheim, Baraga.
*Arnold, Marquette.
*Arthur Bay, Menominee.
*Ashley 3 (I.), Gratiot.[3]
*Ashton, Osceola.
Askel, Houghton.
*Assyria 1, Barry.
*Athens 3 (I.), Calhoun.[3]
*Atkins 2, St. Clair.
*Atlanta (c. h.), Montmorency.
*Atlantic Mine (I.), Houghton.
*Atlas, Genesee.
*Attica 3, Lapeer.
*Auburn 3, Bay.
*Au Gres 2, Arenac.
*Augusta 3 (I.), Kalamazoo.
*Au Train, Alger.
*Averill, Midland.
*Avoca 2, St. Clair.
*Axin, Wexford.
*Azalia 2, Monroe.
Bach, Huron.
*Bachelor, Mason.
*Bad Axe 8 (I., c. h.), Huron.[2]
*Bagley, Menominee.
*Bagnall, Wexford.
*Bailey 1, Muskegon.
*Baldwin (c. h.), Lake.
*Baltic, Houghton.
*Banat, Menominee.
*Bancroft 3 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Bangor 5 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Bannister 2, Gratiot.
*Baraga 1 (I.), Baraga.[3]
*Barker Creek, Kalkaska.
*Bark River 2, Delta.
*Baroda 2, Berrien.
*Barryton 3 (I.), Mecosta.[3]
*Barton City, Alcona.
*Batavia 2, Branch.
*Bates, Grand Traverse.
*Bath 3, Clinton.
*Battle Creek 11 (I.), Calhoun.[1]
*Baxter, Wexford.
*Bay City 6 (I., c. h.) Bay.[1]

STATION.

*A. (I.), West Bay City, Ind.
*B. (I.), 625 Harrison St.
*Bay Port 2, Huron.
*Bayshore 1, Charlevoix.
*Bay View (a), Emmet.
Beach (a), Mackinac.
*Beacon, Marquette.
*Beacon Hill, Houghton.
*Bear Lake 3 (I.), Manistee.[3]
*Beaverton 3 (I.), Gladwin.[3]
*Bedford 2, Calhoun.
*Beechwood, Iron.
*Belding 5 (I.), Ionia.[2]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Bellaire 3 (I., c. h.), Antrim.[3]
*Belleville 5 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Bellevue 6 (I.), Eaton.[3]
*Belmont 2, Kent.
*Bendon 1, Benzie.
*Bennington 1, Shiawassee.
*Bentley 1, Bay.
*Benton Harbor 6 (I.), Berrien.[2]
*Benzonia 2, Benzie.
*Bergland, Ontonagon.
*Berlamont 1, Van Buren.
*Berlin 3, Ottawa.
*Berrien Center 2, Berrien.
*Berrien Springs 3 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Berville 1, St. Clair.
*Bessemer (I., c. h.), Gogebic.[3]
*Beulah 1, Benzie.
*Big Bay, Marquette.
*Big Rapids 5 (I., c. h.), Mecosta.[2]
*Big Rock, Montmorency.
*Billings, Gladwin.
*Birch, Marquette.
*Birch Run 4 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Birmingham 5 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Biteley 2, Newaygo.
*Blackriver, Alcona.
*Blaine 1, St. Clair.
*Blanchard 4, Isabella.
*Blaney, Schoolcraft.
*Bliss, Emmet.
*Blissfield 5 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Bloomingdale 2 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
Blue Bill, Gogebic.
*Bolton, Alpena.
*Bomanville, Gladwin.
*Bonifas, Gogebic.
*Boon 1, Wexford.
*Boyne City 4 (I.), Charlevoix.[2]
*Boyne Falls 1 (I.), Charlevoix.
*Bradley 1, Allegan.
*Brampton, Delta.
*Branch 1, Mason.
*Brant 4, Saginaw.
Brassar, Chippewa.
*Bravo 2, Allegan.
*Breckenridge 5 (I.), Gratiot.[3]
*Breedsville 1, Van Buren.
*Brentcreek, Genesee.
*Brethren, Manistee.
*Brevort, Mackinac.
*Bridgeport 1, Saginaw.
*Bridgewater, Washtenaw.
*Bridgman 2, Berrien.
Brier, Midland.
*Brighton 4 (I.), Livingston.[3]
*Brimley 2, Chippewa.
*Britton 3, Lenawee.
*Bronson 7 (I.), Branch.[3]
*Brooklyn 3 (I.), Jackson.[3]
*Brown City 7 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Bruce Crossing, Ontonagon.
*Brunswick, Muskegon.
*Brutus 1, Emmet.
*Bryan, Mackinac.
*Buchanan 4 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Buckley 1, Wexford.
*Burdickville, Leelanau.
*Burlington 2, Calhoun.
*Burnips Corners, Allegan.
*Burns, St. Clair.
*Burr Oak 3 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Burt 3, Saginaw.
*Burt Lake (a),Cheboygan.
*Burton 2, Shiawassee.
*Burton Heights, Kent. (Branch of Gd. Rapids.)
*Butman, Gladwin.
*Butterfield, Missaukee.
*Butternut 1, Montcalm.
*Byron 3, Shiawassee.
*Byron Center 3, Kent.
*Cadillac 3 (I., c. h.), Wexford.[2]
*Cadmus, Lenawee.
*Caffey, Mackinac.
*Calderwood, Ontonagon.
*Caledonia 3 (I.), Kent.
*Calumet (I.), Houghton.[2]
*Camden 3, Hillsdale.
(Campau, Sta., Pt. Huron.)
Canal (Station Sault Ste. Marie).
*Cannonsburg 1, Kent.
*Canton 1, Wayne.
*Capac 4 (I.), St. Clair.[3]
*Carland, Shiawassee.
*Carleton 4 (I.), Monroe.[3]
*Carlshend, Marquette.
*Carney 2, Menominee.
*Caro 12 (I., c. h.), Tuscola.[2]
*Carp Lake, Emmet.
*Carrollton, Saginaw.
*Carson City 4 (I.), Montcalm.[3]
*Carsonville 5 (I.),Sanilac.[3]
*Caseville 2, Huron.
*Casnovia 2, Muskegon.
*Cass City 5 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Cassopolis 8 (I., c. h.), Cass.[3]
*Castle Park (a), Allegan.
*Cathro 1, Alpena.
*Cecil, Emmet.
*Cedar 2 (I.), Leelanau.
*Cedar Lake, Montcalm.
*Cedar River, Menominee.
*Cedar Run 1, Benzie.
*Cedar Springs 6 (I.), Kent.[3]
*Cedarville, Mackinac.
*Cement City 1, Lenawee.
*Centerville 2 (I., c. h.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Central Lake 3(I.),Antrim.[3]
*Ceresco 3, Calhoun.
*Champion (I.),Marquette.
*Channing, Dickinson.
*Chapin, Saginaw.
*Charles, Mackinac.
*Charlevoix 4 (I., c. h.), Charlevoix.[2]
*Charlotte 12 (I., c. h.), Eaton.[2]
*Chase 1, Lake.
*Chassell (I.), Houghton.
*Chatham, Alger.
*Cheboygan 3 (I., c. h.), Cheboygan.[2]
*Chelsea 5 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Chesaning 6 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Chestonia, Antrim.
*Chief 2, Manistee.
*Childsdale, Kent.
*Chilson 1, Livingston.
*Chippewa Lake, Mecosta.
*Chippewa Station, Osceola.
*Clare 7 (I.), Clare.[3]
*Clarence, Clare.
*Clarion 1, Charlevoix.
*Clarklake 2, Jackson.
*Clarkston 5 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Clarksville 4, Ionia.
*Clawson, Oakland.
*Clayton 3 (I.), Lenawee.
*Clifford 2, Lapeer.
*Climax 3, Kalamazoo.
*Clinton 3 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Clio 4 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Cloverdale 2, Barry.
*Clyde 1, Oakland.
*Coats Grove 1, Barry.
*Cobmoosa, Oceana.
*Cohoctah, Livingston.
*Coldwater 9 (I., c. h.), Branch.[2]
*Coleman 3 (I.), Midland.[3]
*Colling 1, Tuscola.
*Coloma 3 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Colon 2 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Columbiaville 3, Lapeer.
*Columbus 1, St. Clair.
Comfort, Antrim.
*Comins, Oscoda.
*Comstock, Kalamazoo.
*Comstock Park, Kent.
*Concord 3, Jackson.
*Cone, Monroe.
*Conklin 4, Ottawa.
*Constantine 4 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Conway 1, Emmet.
*Cooks, Schoolcraft.
*Coopersville 5 (I.), Ottawa.[3]
*Copemish 2, Manistee.
*Copper City (I.), Houghton.
*Copper Falls Mine, Keweenaw.
*Coral 2, Montcalm.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Corey 1, Cass.
*Cornell, Delta.
*Cornwell, Cheboygan.
*Corunna 3 (I., c. h.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Covert 2, Van Buren.
*Covington, Baraga.
*Coy, Roscommon.
*Crescent, Leelanau.
*Cressey 1, Barry.
*Crosby, Kent.
*Cross Village 1, Emmet.
*Croswell 6 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Crump, Bay.
*Crystal 1, Montcalm.
*Crystal Falls (I., c. h.), Iron.[3]
*Crystal Valley, Oceana.
*Culver, Kalkaska.
*Cumber 1, Sanilac.
*Curran, Alcona.
*Curtis, Mackinac.
*Curtisville, Alcona.
*Custer 2, Mason.
*Cutcheon, Missaukee.
*Dafoe 2, Alpena.
*Dafter, Chippewa.
*Daggett 2, Menominee.
*Dailey, Cass.
*Dansville 3, Ingham.
*Darragh 1, Kalkaska.
*Davisburg 2, Oakland.
*Davison 5 (I.) Genesee.[3]
*Dayton, Berrien.
*Dearborn 5 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Decatur 5 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Decker, Sanilac.
*Deckerville 5 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Deerfield 3, Lenawee.
*Defiance, Delta.
*Deford 3, Tuscola.
*(Delray Sta. (I.), Detroit.)
*Delton 4, Barry.
*Demmon, Houghton.
*Dennison, Ottawa.
*Denton 1, Wayne.
*Derby, Berrien.
*Detour (I.), Chippewa.
*Detroit 3 (I., c. h.), Wayne.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICES.

*Grosse Point (I.).
*Highland Park (I.).
*Leesville.
*St. Clair Heights (I.).

STATIONS.

*Delray (I.).
*Grand River (I.).
Hendrie.
New Fairview.
*North End (I.).
*A (I.), Woodward and Willis Aves.
*B (I.), Mich. Ave. and 18th St.
*C (I.), 1212 Jefferson Ave.
*D (I.), 731 Gratiot Ave.
E, 11-13 First Street.
*F (I.), 74 Lyman Place.
*Devereaux, Jackson.
*Devils Lake 1, Lenawee.
*Deward, Crawford.
*De Witt 3, Clinton.
*Dexter 4 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Dick, Chippewa.
*Dighton, Osceola.
*Dimondale 3, Eaton.
*Diorite, Marquette.
*Dodgeville, Houghton.
*Dollar Bay, Houghton.
*Dollarville, Luce.
*Dolph, Missaukee.
*Dorr 4, Allegan.
*Doster 2, Barry.
*Douglas (I.), Allegan.
Dow, Cheboygan.
*Dowagiac 8 (I.), Cass.[2]
*Dowling 2, Barry.
*Downington, Sanilac.
*Drayton Plains, Oakland.
*Drummond, Chippewa.
*Dryburg, Chippewa.
*Dryden 3, Lapeer.
*Dublin, Manistee.
*Duffield, Genesee.
*Dundee 4 (I.), Monroe.[3]
*Dunningville 1, Allegan.
*Durand 3 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Dutton 1, Kent.
*Eagle 3, Clinton.
*Eagle Harbor, Keweenaw.
*Eagle River (c. h.), Keweenaw.
*Eames, Oakland.
*East Jordan 5, (I.), Charlevoix.[3]
*Eastlake (I.), Manistee.
*East Lansing (I.), Ingham.[2]
*East Leroy 2, Calhoun.
*Eastport, Antrim.
*East Saugatuck 1, Allegan.
*East Tawas (I.), Iosco.[3]
*Eaton Rapids 10 (I.), Eaton.[2]
*Eau Claire 3 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Eben Junction, Alger.
*Eckerman, Chippewa.
*Eckford 2, Calhoun.
*Ecorse, Wayne.
*Eden, Ingham.
*Edenville, Midland.
*Edgerton, Kent.
*Edgetts, Lake.
*Edmore 3 (I.), Montcalm.[3]
*Edwardsburg 3, Cass.
*Elba 1, Lapeer.
*Elberta 1, Benzie.
*Eldorado, Crawford.
*Elk Rapids 1 (I.), Antrim.[3]
*Elkton 4 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Ellake, Iosco.
*Ellsworth 1, Antrim.
*Elmdale, Ionia.
*Elm Hall 1, Gratiot.
*Elmira 1, Otsego.
*Elo, Houghton.
*Eloise, Wayne.
*Elsie 5 (I.), Clinton.[3]
*Elwell 2, Gratiot.
*Emery Junction, Iosco.
*Emmett 4, St. Clair.
*Empire 1, Leelanau.
*Engadine 1, Mackinac.
*Englishville, Kent.
Ensign, Delta.
*Entrican, Montcalm.
Epoufette, Mackinac.
*Erie 2, Monroe.
*Escanaba 1 (I., c. h.), Delta.[2]

STATION.

North Escanaba.

*Essexville 1, Bay.
*Estey, Gladwin.
*Eureka, Clinton.
*Evans, Kent.
*Evart 5 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Ewen (I.), Ontonagon.
*Fairfax, St. Joseph.
*Fairfield, Lenawee.
*Fairgrove 4 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Fair Haven 1, St. Clair.
*Fairview 1, Oscoda.
*Faithorn, Menominee.
*Falmouth 1, Missaukee.
*Fargo, St. Clair.
*Farmington 3 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Farwell 3 (I.), Clare.[3]
*Fayette, Delta.
*Felch, Dickinson.
*Fennville 4 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Fenton 6 (I.), Genesee.[2]
*Fenwick 2, Montcalm.
*Fergus, Saginaw.
*Ferry, Oceana.
*Ferrysburg, Ottawa.
*Fiborn Quarry, Mackinac.
*Fibre, Chippewa.
*Fife Lake 2, Grand Traverse.
*Filer City, Manistee.
*Filion 2, Huron.
*Fillmore Center, Allegan.
*Flat Rock 2, Wayne.
*Flint 9 (I., c. h.), Genesee.[1]
*Flowerfield, St. Joseph.
*Flushing 4 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Forest Hill 1, Gratiot.
*Forestville, Sanilac.
*Forsyth, Marquette.
*Foster City, Dickinson.
*Fosters 2, Saginaw.
*Fostoria 2, Tuscola.
*Fountain 2, Mason.
*Fowler 4, Clinton.
*Fowlerville 6 (I.), Livingston.[3]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Fox, Menominee.
Fox Islands (a), Leelanau.
*Frankenmuth 2 (I.), Saginaw.
*Frankfort 1 (I.), Benzie.[3]
*Franklin, Oakland.
*Franklin Mine, Houghton.
*Fraser, Macomb.
*Freda, Houghton.
*Frederic, Crawford.
*Freeland 6 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Freeport 1, Barry.
*Free Soil 3, Mason.
*Fremont 8 (I.), Newaygo.[2]
Frenchlanding, Wayne.
*Frontier 1, Hillsdale.
*Fruitport 1, Muskegon.
*Fruit Ridge, Lenawee.
*Fulton 2, Kalamazoo.
*Gagetown 4, Tuscola.
*Gaines 2, Genesee.
*Galesburg 3 (I.), Kalamazoo.[3]
*Galien 3 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Ganges, Allegan.
*Garden, Delta.
*Garnet, Mackinac.
*Gatesville, Chippewa.
*Gay, Keweenaw.
*Gaylord 3 (I., c. h.), Otsego.[3]
Geels, Roscommon.
*Genesee, Genesee.
*Gera 1, Saginaw.
*Germfask, Schoolcraft.
*Gilbert, Wexford.
*Gilchrist, Mackinac.
*Gilford, Tuscola.
*Gladstone 1 (I.), Delta.[2]
*Gladwin 5 (I., c. h.), Gladwin.[3]
*Glen Arbor, Leelanau.
*Glendora, Berrien.
*Glen Haven, Leelanau.
*Glenmere, Leelanau.
*Glenn, Allegan.
*Glennie 1, Alcona.
*Glenwood, Cass.
*Gobleville 3 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Goodells 1, St. Clair.
*Good Hart 1, Emmet.
*Gooding, Kent.
*Goodison 1, Oakland.
*Goodrich 2, Genesee.
*Gould City, Mackinac.
*Gowen 1, Montcalm.
*Grace, Presque Isle.
*Grand Beach (a), Berrien.
*Grand Blanc 3, Genesee.
*Grand Haven 4 (I., c. h.), Ottawa.[2]
*Grand Junction 2 (I.), Van Buren.
*Grand Ledge 7 (I.), Eaton.[2]
*Grand Marais (I.), Alger.
*Grand Rapids (I., c. h.), Kent.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICES.

*Burton Heights.
*Reeds Lake.
*Soldiers Home.

STATIONS.

Madison Square.
**A* (I.), 440 West Bridge St.
**B* (I.), 1369 Plainfield Ave.
**C* (I.), 804Wealthy Ave.
**D* (I.), 837 S. Division St.
G, 435 Michigan St.
**H* (I.), 1447 Grandville Ave.
*(Grand River Sta. (I.), Detroit.)
*Grandville 2, Kent.
Granite Bluff, Dickinson.
*Grant 4 (I.), Newaygo.[3]
*Grass Lake 4 (I.), Jackson.[3]
*Grawn 1, Grand Traverse.
*Grayling (I., c. h.), Crawford.[3]
*Green, Ontonagon.
*Greenbush, Alcona.
*Greenfield 1, Wayne.
*Greenland, Ontonagon.
*Greenville 5 (I.), Montcalm.[2]
*Gregory 3, Livingston.
*Grind Stone City 2 (I.), Huron.
*Groscap, Mackinac.
*Grosse Ile 1, Wayne.
*Grosse Point 1 (I.), Wayne.[3]
(Branch of Detroit.)
*Gulliver, Schoolcraft.
*Gwinn (I.), Marquette.
*Hadley, Lapeer.
*Hale, Iosco.
*Halfway 1, Macomb.
*Hamburg 2, Livingston.
*Hamilton 4, Allegan.
*Hammond, Presque Isle.
*Hamtramck (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Hancock (I.), Houghton.[2]
*Hand Station 2, Wayne.
*Hanover 1, Jackson.
*Harbert, Berrien.
*Harbor Beach 5 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Harbor Springs 2 (I.), Emmet.[3]
*Hardgrove, Crawford.
*Hardwood, Dickinson.
*Hardy, Alcona.
*Harlan, Manistee.
*Harriette 1, Wexford.
*Harris, Menominee.
*Harrison 2 (I., c. h.), Clare.
*Harrisville 3 (I., c. h.), Alcona.[3]
*Hart 4 (I., c. h.), Oceana.[2]
*Hartford 4 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Hartland, Livingston.
*Harvard 2, Kent.
*Haslett 1, Ingham.
*Hastings 9 (I., c. h.), Barry.[2]
*Hawks 1, Presque Isle.
*Haymarsh, Missaukee.
*Helena, Antrim.
*Hemlock 6, Saginaw.
*Henderson 3, Shiawassee.
(Hendrie Sta., Detroit.)
*Henry, Manistee.
Herman, Baraga.
*Hermansville 1 (I.), Menominee.[3]
*Herrington (I.), Ottawa.
*Hersey 2 (I., c. h.), Osceola.
*Hesperia 5 (I.), Oceana.[3]
*Hessel, Mackinac.
*Hetherton, Montmorency.
*Hiawatha, Schoolcraft.
*Hickory Corners, Barry.
Highbridge, Manistee.
High Island, Charlevoix.
*Highland 1, Oakland.
*Highland Park (I.), Wayne.
(Branch of Detroit.)
*Highwood, Gladwin.
*Hilliards, Allegan.
*Hillman 2, Montmorency.
*Hillsdale 6 (I., c. h.), Hillsdale.[2]
*Hobart, Wexford.
*Holland 12 (I.), Ottawa.[2]
*Holloway 1, Lenawee.
*Holly 5 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Holt 2, Ingham.
*Holton 2, Muskegon.
*Homer 5 (I.), Calhoun.[3]
Homestead, Chippewa.
*Honor 1 (I., c. h.), Benzie.[3]
*Hope 1, Midland.
*Hopkins 3 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Horton 1, Jackson.
*Houghton (I., c. h.), Houghton.[2]
*Houghton Lake, Roscommon.
*Howard City 3 (I.), Montcalm.[3]
*Howell 9 (I., c. h.), Livingston.[2]
*Howlett, Wayne.
*Hoxeyville, Wexford.
*Hubbard Lake 1, Alpena.
*Hubbardston 1, Ionia.
*Hubbell (I.), Houghton.[3]
*Hudson 6 (I.), Lenawee.[2]
*Hudsonville 6, Ottawa.
*Humboldt, Marquette.
*Hunters Creek 1, Lapeer.
*Huntspur, Mackinac.
(Huronia Beach, Sta. Port Huron.)

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Ida 2, Monroe.
*Imlay City 5 (I.), Lapeer.[3]
*Indian River, Cheboygan.
*Ingalls, Menominee.
*Ingallston, Menominee.
*Ingleside (a), Cheboygan.
*Inkster 3, Wayne.
*Interlochen, Grand Traverse.
*Ionia 8 (I., c. h.), Ionia.[2]
*Iron Mountain 1 (I., c. h.), Dickinson.[2]
*Iron River (I.), Iron.[3]
*Irons, Lake.
*Ironton, Charlevoix.
*Ironwood (I.), Gogebic.[2]
*Irving 1, Barry.
*Isabella, Delta.
*Ishpeming 1 (I.), Marquette.[2]
*Ithaca 9 (I., c. h.), Gratiot.[2]
*Jackson 9 (I., c. h.), Jackson.[1]
*Jacobsville, Houghton.
*Jamestown, Ottawa.
*Jasper 2, Lenawee.
*Jeddo 1, St. Clair.
*Jenison 2, Ottawa.
*Jennings, Missaukee.
*Jerome 2, Hillsdale.
*Johannesburg, Otsego.
Johns Wood, Chippewa.
*Jones 2, Cass.
*Jonesville 3 (I.), Hillsdale.[3]
*Kalamazoo 12 (I., c. h.), Kalamazoo.[1]
*Kaleva, Manistee.
*Kalkaska 2 (I., c. h.), Kalkaska.[3]
*Karlin, Grand Traverse.
*Kawkawlin 1, Bay
*Kearsarge (I.), Houghton.[3]
*Keewahdin Beach. (Branch of Port Huron.)
Kelden, Chippewa.
*Kendall 1, Van Buren.
Kenneth, Mackinac.
*Keno, Roscommon.
*Kent City 3 (I.), Kent.
*Kenton, Houghton.
*Kewadin, Antrim.
*Keweenaw Bay, Baraga.
*Kibbie 2, Van Buren.
*Kinde 3 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Kinderhook 2, Branch.
*Kingsley 2, Grand Traverse.
*Kings Mill 1, Lapeer.
*Kingston 3, Tuscola.
*Kinross, Chippewa.
*Kipling, Delta.
*Kirkland, Roscommon.
*Klingers, St. Joseph.
*Korelock, Ontonagon.
*Labranche, Menominee.
*Lachine, Alpena.
*Lacota 1, Van Buren.
*Laingsburg 4 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Lake 3, Clare.
*Lake Ann 1, Benzie.
*Lake City 2 (I., c. h.), Missaukee.[3]
*Lake George 1, Clare.
*Lake Harbor (a), Muskegon.
*Lakeland, Livingston.
*Lake Linden (I.), Houghton.[3]
*Lake Mine, Ontonagon.
*Lake Odessa 6 (I.), Ionia.[3]
*Lake Point (a), Berrien.
*Lakeside, Berrien.
*Lakeview 6 (I.), Montcalm.[3]
*Lakeville, Oakland.
*Lamb 1, St. Clair.
*Lambertville 1, Monroe.
*Lamont, Ottawa.
*L'Anse (I., c. h.), Baraga.
*Lansing 8 (I.), Ingham.[1]

STATION.

*A (I.), 208 E. Franklin Ave.

*Lapeer 8 (I., c. h.), Lapeer.[2]
Laramie, Chippewa.
*La Salle 2, Monroe.
*Lathrop, Delta.
*Laurium (I.), Houghton.[2]
*Lawrence 3 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Lawton 3 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Leaton, Isabella.
*Lee, Allegan.
*Leer 1, Alpena.
*Leesville, Wayne. (Branch of Detroit.)
*Leetsville, Kalkaska.
*Legrand, Cheboygan.
*Leland (c. h.), Leelanau.
*Lenawee Junction, Lenawee.
*Lennon 2 (I.), Shiawassee.
*Lenox 2, Macomb.
*Leonard 1, Oakland.
*Leonidas 2 (I.), St. Joseph.
*Leota, Clare.
*Le Roy 4 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Les Cheneaux (a), Mackinac.
*Leslie 6 (I.), Ingham.[3]
*Levering 2, Emmet.
*Lewiston (I.), Montmorency.
*Lexington 1 (I.), Sanilac.
*Lilley, Newaygo.
Lime Island, Chippewa.
*Limestone, Alger.
Liminga, Houghton.
*Lincoln 1, Alcona.
*Lincoln Lake 1, Kent.
*Linden 3 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Linwood 1, Bay.
*Litchfield 3 (I), Hillsdale.[3]
Longpoint, Cheboygan.
*Long Rapids, Alpena.
*Loomis 1, Isabella.
*Loretto, Dickinson.
*Lovells, Crawford.
*Lowell 7 (I.), Kent.[3]
Loxley, Roscommon.
*Lucas 1, Missaukee.
*Ludington 5 (I., c. h.), Mason.[2]
*Lulu 1, Monroe.
*Lum 1, Lapeer.
*Lupton, Ogemaw.
*Luther 1 (I.), Lake.
*Luzerne, Oscoda.
*Lyon Manor, Roscommon.
*Lyons 2 (I.), Ionia.[3]
*McBain 2 (I.), Missaukee.
*McBrides 1, Montcalm.
*McCarron, Chippewa.
*McCords 1, Kent.
*McDonald, Van Buren.
*McGregor 1, Sanilac.
*McIvor, Iosco.
*McMillan, Luce.
McVille, Chippewa.
*Mabel, Grand Traverse.
*Macatawa (a), Ottawa.
*Mackinac Island, Mackinac.
*Mackinaw (I.), Cheboygan.[3]
*Macon, Lenawee.
(Madison Square, Sta. Gd. Rapids.)
*Malcolm, Manistee.
*Maltby, Ogemaw.
*Mancelona 3 (I.), Antrim.[3]
*Manchester 6 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Mandan, Keweenaw.
Mangum, Marquette.
*Manistee 2 (I., c. h.), Manistee.[2]
*Manistique 2 (I., c. h.), Schoolcraft.[2]
*Manitou Beach, Lenawee.
*Manton 5 (I.), Wexford.[3]
*Maple City 2, Leelanau.
*Maple Rapids 1, Clinton.
*Maple Ridge, Arenac.
*Marcellus 6 (I.), Cass.[3]
*Marengo, Calhoun.
*Marenisco, Gogebic.
*Marilla, Manistee.
*Marine City 3 (I.,) St. Clair.[2]
*Marion 5 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Markey, Roscommon.
*Marlette 7 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Marquette 1 (I., c. h.), Marquette.[2]
*Marshall 8 (I., c. h.), Calhoun.[1]
*Martin 2, Allegan.
*Marysville, St. Clair.
*Mason 8 (I., c. h.), Ingham.[3]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Masonville, Delta.
*Mass (I.), Ontonagon.
*Matchwood, Ontonagon.
*Matherton, Ionia.
*Mattawan 2 (I.), Van Buren.
*Maxton, Chippewa.
*Maybee 2, Monroe.
*Mayfield, Grand Traverse.
*Mayville 6 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Mears 1, Oceana.
*Meauwataka, Wexford.
*Mecosta 1, Mecosta.
*Medina, Lenawee.
*Melva, Benzie.
*Melvin 4, Sanilac.
*Memphis 3 (I.), Macomb.
*Mendon 4(I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Menominee 1 (I., c. h.), Menominee.[2]
*Mentha, Van Buren.
*Merlebeach 3, Clinton.
*Merrill 5 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Merritt, Missaukee.
*Mesick 2, Wexford.
*Metamora 4, Lapeer.
*Metropolitan, Dickinson.
*Metz, Presque Isle.
*Meyer (a), Mackinac.
*Michelson, Roscommon.
*Michigamme (I.), Marquette.
*Michillinda, Muskegon.
*Middleton 2, Gratiot.
*Middleville 5 (I.), Barry.[3]
*Midland 8 (I., c. h.), Midland.[2]
*Mikado 1, Alcona.
*Milan 5 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Milford 6 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Millbrook 2, Mecosta.
*Miller, Montcalm.
*Millersburg, Presque Isle.
*Millerton, Mason.
*Millington 6(I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Milo, Barry.
*Minden City 3, Sanilac.
*Minerlake, Allegan.
*Mio 1 (c. h.), Oscoda.
*Missaukee, Missaukee.
*Moddersville, Missaukee.
*Mohawk (I.), Keweenaw.[3]
*Moline 1, Allegan.
*Monroe 5 (I., c. h.), Monroe.[2]
*Montague 5 (I.), Muskegon.[3]
*Montgomery 3, Hillsdale.
*Montreal, Gogebic.
*Montrose 3 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Moorepark 1, St. Joseph.
*Moorestown, Missaukee.
*Moorland, Muskegon.
*Moran, Mackinac.
*Morenci 4 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Morgan 1, Barry.
*Morley 4, Mecosta.
*Morrice 2, Shiawassee.
*Moscow 2, Hillsdale.
*Mosherville 1, Hillsdale.
*Mount Clemens 7 (I., c. h.), Macomb.[2]
*Mountforest, Bay.
*Mount Morris 2, Genesee.
*Mount Pleasant 10 (I., c. h.), Isabella.[2]
*Muir 3, Ionia.
*Mullet Lake, Cheboygan.
*Mulliken 2, Eaton.
*Munger 2, Bay.
*Munising (I., c. h.), Alger.[3]
*Munith 4, Jackson.
*Munson, Lenawee.
*Muskegon 8 (I., c. h.), Muskegon.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICE.

Muskegon Hts., (Ind.)

RURAL STATION.

North Muskegon.
*Muskegon Heights, Muskegon.
*Nadeau, Menominee.
*Nahma, Delta.
*Napoleon 1, Jackson.
*Nashville 5 (I.), Barry.[3]
*Nathan, Menominee.
*National Mine (I.), Marquette.
*Naubinway, Mackinac.
*Navarre, Wayne.
*Nazareth, Kalamazoo.
*Neebish, Chippewa.
*Negaunee (I.), Marquette.[2]
*Nellsville, Roscommon.
*Nessen City 1, Benzie.
*Nestoria, Baraga.
*Newark, Oakland.
*Newaygo 5(I.), Newaygo.[3]
*New Baltimore 2, Macomb.
*Newberry 1 (I., c. h.), Luce.[3]
*New Boston 2, Wayne.
*New Buffalo 2, Berrien.
*New Era, Oceana.
*New Haven 2, Macomb.
*New Hudson 1, Oakland.
*New Lothrop 5 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Newport 2, Monroe.
*New Richmond, Allegan.
*New Troy, Berrien.
*Niles 8 (I.), Berrien.[2]
*Nirvana, Lake.
*Nisula, Houghton.
*North Adams 2, Hillsdale.
*North Bradley, Midland.
*North Branch 6 (I.), Lapeer.[3]
*North Detroit 2, Wayne.
*(North End Sta. (I.), Detroit).
(North Escanaba Sta., Escanaba.)
*Northland, Marquette.
*North Manitou Island, Leelanau.
*North Morenci, Lenawee.
(North Muskegon, R. Sta., Muskegon.)
*Northport 1, Leelanau.
North Port Point (a), Leelanau.
*Northstar 3, Gratiot.
*North Street 1, St. Clair.
*Northville 2 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Norvell 2, Jackson.
*Norwalk, Manistee.
*Norway (I.), Dickinson.[3]
*Nottawa 1, St. Joseph.
*Novi 1, Oakland.
*Nunica 3, Ottawa.
*Oak Grove 3, Livingston.
*Oakley 2, Saginaw.
*Oak Ridge Park, Chippewa.
*Oberlin, Gladwin.
*Ocqueoc, Presque Isle.
*Oden, Emmet.
Ogden, Lenawee.
*Okemos 2, Ingham.
*Old Misson 1, Grand Traverse.
*Olivet 5 (I.), Eaton.[3]
*Omena 1, Leelanau.
*Omer 1, Arenac.
*Onaway 1 (I.), Presque Isle.[3]
*Onekama, Manistee.
Onnela, Houghton.
*Onondaga 2, Ingham.
*Onota, Alger.
*Onsted 3, Lenawee.
*Ontonagon (I., c. h.), Ontonagon.[3]
*Orangeville, Barry.
*Orchard Lake 1 (I.), Oakland.
*Orion 4 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Orleans 1, Ionia.
*Orono, Osceola.
*Ortonville 3, Oakland.
*Osceola, Houghton.
*Oscoda (I.), Iosco.[3]
*Oshtemo 2, Kalamazoo.
*Osier, Delta.
*Oskar, Houghton.
*Osseo 3, Hillsdale.
*Ossineke 1, Alpena.
*Otia, Newaygo.
*Otisville 2, Genesee.
*Otsego 3 (I.), Allegan.[2]
*Otsego Lake, Otsego.
*Ottawa Beach (a), Ottawa.
*Ottawa Lake 2, Monroe.
*Otter Lake 1, Lapeer.
*Overisel, Allegan.
*Ovid 3 (I.), Clinton.[3]
*Owendale 3 (I.), Huron.
*Owosso 8(I.), Shiawassee.[2]
*Oxford 4 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Ozark, Mackinac.
*Paavola, Houghton.
*Painesdale(I.), Houghton.[3]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Palatka (I.), Iron.
*Palisades Park (a), Van Buren.
*Palmer, Marquette.
*Palms 2, Sanilac.
*Palmyra 2, Lenawee.
*Palo, Ionia.
*Paris 3, Mecosta.
*Parklake 1, Osceola.
*Parkville 2, St. Joseph.
*Parma 3, Jackson.
*Pavilion, Kalamazoo.
*Paw Paw 6 (I., c. h.), Van Buren.[2]
*Payment, Chippewa.
*Paynesville, Ontonagon.
*Peacock, Lake.
*Pearl, Allegan.
*Pearlbeach, St. Clair.
*Peck 1, Sanilac.
*Pelkie, Baraga.
*Pellston 1 (I.), Emmet.[3]
*Penfield 1, Calhoun.
*Penn, Cass.
*Pentecost, Lenawee.
*Pentoga, Iron.
*Pentwater 2 (I.), Oceana.[3]
*Pequaming, Baraga.
*Perkins, Delta.
*Perrinton 2, Gratiot.
*Perronville, Menominee.
*Perry 3 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Petersburg 2, Monroe.
*Petoskey 3 (I., c. h.), Emmet.[2]
*Pewamo 1, Ionia.
*Phelps, Charlevoix.
*Phœnix, Keweenaw.
*Pickford (I.), Chippewa.
*Pierport, Manistee.
*Pierson 2 (I.), Montcalm.
*Pigeon 3 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Pinckney 4, Livingston.
*Pinconning (I.), Bay.[3]
*Pine Grove Mills, Van Buren.
*Pinnebog, Huron.
*Pittsford 4 (I.), Hillsdale.[3]
*Plainwell 3 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Plato, Houghton.
*Plymouth 6 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Pointe Aux Barques (a), Huron.
*Pointe Aux Pins (a), Mackinac.
*Point Mills, Houghton.
*Pokagon, Cass.
*Pomona, Manistee.
*Pompeii 2, Gratiot.
*Pontiac 8 (I., c. h.), Oakland.[1]
*Portage, Kalamazoo.
*Port Austin 3(I.), Huron.[3]
*Port Hope 4, Huron.
*Port Huron 3 (I., c. h.), St. Clair.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICE.

*Keewahdin Beach.

STATIONS.

Campau.
Huronia Beach.

A, 1924 24th Street.
*Portland 6 (I.), Ionia.[2]
*Port Sanilac 1, Sanilac.
*Posen, Presque Isle.
*Potterville 2, Eaton.
*Powers 1, Menominee.
*Prairieville, Barry.
*Prattville 2, Hillsdale.
*Prescott 2, Ogemaw.
*Presque Isle, Presque Isle.
*Princeton, Marquette.
*Provemont 1, Leelanau.
*Pulaski 1, Jackson.
*Pullman, Allegan.
*Puritan (I.), Gogebic.
*Putnam (a), Lenawee.
*Quick, Otsego.
*Quimby 1, Barry.
*Quincy 5 (I.), Branch.[3]
*Quinnesec, Dickinson.
*Raber, Chippewa.
*Ralph, Dickinson.
*Ramona, Newaygo.
*Ramsay, Gogebic.
*Randville, Dickinson.
*Ransom 1, Hillsdale.
*Rapid City 2, Kalkaska.
*Rapid River, Delta.
*Ravenna 5 (I.), Muskegon.[3]
*Reading 5 (I.), Hillsdale.[3]
*Redford 4, Wayne.
Redoak, Oscoda.
*Redridge, Houghton.
Redruth, Baraga.
*Reed City 6 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Reeds Lake, Kent.
(Branch of Gd. Rapids.)
*Reeman, Newaygo.
*Reese 4, Tuscola.
*Remus 4 (I.), Mecosta.[3]
Reno, Ottawa.
*Republic (I.), Marquette.[3]
*Rexton, Mackinac.
*Rhodes, Gladwin.
*Richland 2, Kalamazoo.
*Richmond 3 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Richville, Tuscola.
*Ridgeway 1, Lenawee.
*Riga 3, Lenawee.
*Riggsville, Cheboygan.
*Riley Center (I.), St. Clair.
Riverbank, Osceola.
*Riverdale 1, Gratiot.
*River Rouge 1(I.),Wayne.[3]
*Riverside, Berrien.
*Rives Junction 3, Jackson.
*Robinson 1, Ottawa.
*Rochester 3 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Rock, Delta.
*Rockford 4 (I.), Kent. [3]
Rockharbor (a), Keweenaw.
*Rockland (I.), Ontonagon.
*Rockwood 1, Wayne.
*Rodney 2, Mecosta.
*Rogers 1 (I., c. h.), Presque Isle.
*Rogersville 1, Genesee.
*Rollin, Lenawee.
*Romeo 5 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Romulus 3, Wayne.
*Rondo, Cheboygan.
*Roscommon (I., c. h.), Roscommon.[3]
*Rose, Oakland.
*Rosebush 3, Isabella.
*Rose City 1 (I.), Ogemaw.
*Rosedale, Chippewa.
*Roselawn, Ontonagon.
*Roseville 1, Macomb.
*Ross 1, Kent.
*Rothbury 1, Oceana.
*Royal Oak 3 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Royston, Montmorency.
*Rubicon, Ontonagon.
*Rudyard (I.), Chippewa.
*Rumely, Alger.
*Rushton 2, Livingston.
*Ruth 2, Huron.
*Sage, Ogemaw.
*Saginaw 8 (I.), Saginaw.[1]
*Saginaw, West Side 6 (I., c. h.), Saginaw.[1]
*Sagola, Dickinson.
*St. Charles 4 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*St. Clair 4 (I.), St. Clair.[2]
*St. Clair Heights (I.), Wayne.
(Branch of Detroit.)
*St. Helen, Roscommon.
*St. Ignace (I., c. h.), Mackinac.[3]
*St. James, Charlevoix.
*St. Johns 13 (I., c. h.), Clinton.[2]
*St. Joseph 3 (I., c. h.), Berrien.[2]
*St. Louis 7 (I.), Gratiot.[3]
*Salem 1, Washtenaw.
*Saline 5 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Samaria 1, Monroe.
*Sand Bay, Mackinac.
*Sandcreek 1, Lenawee.
*Sand Lake 4 (I.), Kent.[3]
*Sand River, Marquette.
*Sands, Marquette.
*Sandusky 5 (I., c. h.), Sanilac.[3]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Sanford, Midland.
*Sans Souci, St. Clair.
*Santiago, Arenac.
*Saranac 5 (I.), Ionia.[3]
Sauble, Lake.
*Saugatuck (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Sault Sainte Marie 2 (I., c. h.), Chippewa.[2]

STATION.

Canal.
*Saunders, Iron.
*Sawyer, Berrien.
*Schaffer, Delta.
*Schomberg, Leelanau.
*Schoolcraft 5 (I.), Kalamazoo.[3]
*Scofield, Monroe.
*Scotts 2, Kalamazoo.
*Scottville 4 (I.), Mason.[3]
*Sears 1, Osceola.
*Sebewaing 4 (I.), Huron.[3]
Secord, Gladwin.
*Seewhy, Chippewa.
*Selkirk, Ogemaw.
*Seneca 1, Lenawee.
*Seney, Schoolcraft.
*Senter, Houghton.
*Serradella, Iosco.
*Shabbona 4, Sanilac.
*Shaftsburg 2, Shiawassee.
*Sharon, Kalkaska.
*Shelby 6 (I.), Oceana.[3]
*Shelbyville 2, Allegan.
*Shelldrake, Chippewa.
*Shepardsville 1, Clinton.
*Shepherd 7 (I.), Isabella.[3]
*Sheridan 3(I.), Montcalm.
*Sherman 1, Wexford.
*Sherwood 4 (I.), Branch.
*Shiloh 1, Ionia.
*Shingleton, Alger.
*Shultz 1, Barry.
*Sibley, Wayne.
*Sidnaw, Houghton.
*Sidney 1, Montcalm.
Sigma, Kalkaska.
Sigsbee, Crawford.
*Siloam, Iosco.
Silver, Houghton.
Silvercreek, Allegan.
*Silverwood 3, Tuscola.
Singerville (a), Keweenaw.
*Sister Lakes, Van Buren.
*Sixlakes 1, Montcalm.
*Skandia, Marquette.
*Skanee, Baraga.
Skeels, Gladwin.
*Slocum, Muskegon.
*Smiths Creek 3, St. Clair.
*Smyrna 1, Ionia.
*Snover 1, Sanilac.
*Sodus 1, Berrien.
*Soldiers Home, Kent. (Branch of Grand Rapids.)
*Somerset, Hillsdale.
*Somerset Center 1, Hillsdale.
*Soo Junction, Luce.
(South Bay City, Sta. B., Bay City.)
*South Boardman, Kalkaska.
*Southbranch, Ogemaw.
*South Haven 6 (I.), Van Buren.[2]
*South Lyon 1 (I.), Oakland.
*South Manitou, Leelanau.
*South Range (I.), Houghton.[3]
*South Rockwood 1, Monroe.
*Spalding, Menominee.
*Sparta 4 (I.), Kent.[3]
*Spencer, Kalkaska.
*Spratt, Alpena.
*Spring Arbor 1, Jackson.
*Spring Lake 2 (I.), Ottawa.[3]
*Springport (I.), Jackson.[3]
*Spring Vale, Charlevoix.
*Springwells, Wayne.
*Spruce 1, Alcona.
*Stalwart, Chippewa.
*Stambaugh (I.), Iron.[3]
*Standish 3 (I., c. h.), Arenac.[3]
*Stanton 5 (I., c. h.), Montcalm.[3]
*Stanwood 2, Mecosta.
*Star City, Missaukee.
*Steiner, Monroe.
*Stephenson 3 (I.), Menominee.[3]
*Sterling 2 (I.), Arenac.
*Steuben, Schoolcraft.
*Stevensville 1, Berrien.
Stirlingville, Chippewa.
*Stittsville, Missaukee.
*Stockbridge 5 (I.), Ingham.[3]
*Stonington 1, Delta.
*Strasburg, Monroe.
*Stronach, Manistee.
*Strongs, Chippewa.
*Sturgis 6 (I.), St. Joseph.[2]
*Sullivan, Muskegon.
*Summit City 1, Grand Traverse.
*Sumner 2, Gratiot.
*Sunfield 3, Eaton.
*Suttons Bay 2 (I.), Leelanau.
*Swan Creek 1, Saginaw.
*Swanson, Menominee.
*Swartz Creek 4, Genesee.
*Tallman, Mason.
*Tapiola, Houghton.
*Tawas Beach (a), Iosco.
*Tawas City 2 (I., c. h.), Iosco.[3]
*Tecumseh 4 (I.), Lenawee.[2]
*Tekonsha 4 (I.), Calhoun.[3]
*Temperance 2, Monroe.
*Temple, Clare.
*Thomas, Oakland.
*Thomaston, Gogebic.
*Thompson (I.), Schoolcraft.
*Thompsonville 2 (I.), Benzie.[3]
*Thorice, Chippewa.
Thorp, Wexford.
*Three Oaks 4 (I.), Berrien.[2]
*Three Rivers 5 (I.), St. Joseph.[2]
*Tipton 2, Lenawee.
*Tobins Harbor (a), Keweenaw.
*Toivola, Houghton.
Tone, Chippewa.
*Topaz, Ontonagon.
*Topinabee 1, Cheboygan.
*Tower, Cheboygan.
*Townley 1. Lenawee.
*Traverse City 7 (I., c. h.), Grand Traverse.[2]
*Trenary, Alger.
*Trenton 1 (I.), Wayne.
*Trimountain (I.), Houghton.
*Trombly, Chippewa.
*Trout Creek, Ontonagon.
*Trout Lake, Chippewa.
*Troy 1, Oakland.
*Trufant 1 (I.), Montcalm.
*Tula, Gogebic.
*Turin, Marquette.
*Turner 1, Arenac.
*Tuscola, Tuscola.
*Tustin 3 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Twining 2, Arenac.
*Twin Lake 1, Muskegon.
*Tyre 2, Sanilac.
*Ubly 4 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Union City 5(I.), Branch.[3]
*Union Pier, Berrien.
*Unionville 4 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Uno, Delta.
*Utica 4 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Valley Center 1, Sanilac.
*Van, Emmet.
*Vandalia 3, Cass.
*Vanderbilt 1, Otsego.
*Vassar 9 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Vermilion, Chippewa.
*Vermontville 4 (I.), Eaton.[3]
*Vernon 2, Shiawassee.
*Verona, Gogebic.
*Vestaburg 2, Montcalm.
*Vickeryville 1, Montcalm.
*Vicksburg 6 (I.), Kalamazoo.[3]
*Victoria, Ontonagon.
*Viola, Mackinac.
*Vriesland, Ottawa.
*Vulcan 1 (I.), Dickinson.[3]
*Wabaningo (a), Muskegon.
*Wacousta, Clinton.
Wah Wah Soo, Otsego.
Wainola, Ontonagon.
*Wakefield (I.), Gogebic.[3]
*Wakelee, Cass.
*Waldron 3, Hillsdale.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Concluded.

*Wales 1, St. Clair.
*Walhalla, Mason.
*Walkers Point, Mackinac.
*Walkerville 3, Oceana.
*Wallace 2, Menominee.
*Walled Lake 2, Oakland.
*Wallin, Benzie.
*Walloon Lake, Charlevoix.
*Walton, Grand Traverse.
*Waltz 1, Wayne.
*Warren 3, Macomb.
*Wasepi, St. Joseph.
*Washington 2, Macomb.
*Waterford, Oakland.
*Waterloo, Jackson.
*Waters, Otsego.
*Watersmeet, Gogebic.
*Watervliet 4(I.), Berrien.[3]
*Watrousville, Tuscola.
*Watton, Baraga.
*Waucedah, Dickinson.
*Wayland 2 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Wayne 3 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Weadock, Cheboygan.
*Webberville 4, Ingham.
*Weidman 2, Isabella.
Wellington, Crawford.
*Wells (I.), Delta.[3]
*Wellston, Manistee.
*Wequetonsing (a),Emmet.
*(West Bay City, Ind. Sta. A (I.), Bay City.)
*West Branch 3 (I., c. h.), Ogemaw.[3]
*West Olive 2, Ottawa.
*Weston 1, Lenawee.
*Westphalia 2, Clinton.
*Wetmore, Alger.
*Wexford, Wexford.
*Wheeler 3, Gratiot.
*White Cloud 5 (I., c. h.), Newaygo.[3]
*Whitefish Point, Chippewa.
*Whitehall 2 (I.), Muskegon.[3]
*White Pigeon 5 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Whitmore Lake 1, Washtenaw.
*Whitney, Menominee.
*Whittaker, Washtenaw.
*Whittemore 2, Iosco.
*Wilber, Iosco.
*Williams, Kalamazoo.
*Williamsburg 1, Grand Traverse.
*Williamston 5 (I.), Ingham.[3]
*Willis 1, Washtenaw.
*Willow, Wayne.
*Wilmot 2, Tuscola.
*Wilson, Menominee.
*Wingleton, Lake.
*Winn, Isabella.
*Winona, Houghton.
*Winters, Alger.
*Witch Lake, Marquette.
*Wixom 1, Oakland.
*Wolverine 1 (I.), Cheboygan.[3]
*Woodbury 1, Eaton.
*Woodland 3, Barry.
*Woodlawn, Delta.
*Woodville 1, Newaygo.
*Wooster, Newaygo.
*Wyandotte 2(I.), Wayne.[2]
*Wyman, Montcalm.
*Yale 7 (I.), St. Clair.[3]
*Yalmar, Marquette.
*Yorkville 2, Kalamazoo.
*Ypsilanti 6 (I.), Washtenaw.[2]
*Yuma, Wexford.
Zeba, Baraga.
*Zeeland 6 (I.), Ottawa.[3]

(a) Summer office.

RAILROADS OF MICHIGAN.

STATIONS AND DISTANCES.

ANN ARBOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0	Durand	96	Pennock's	204
Alexis	5	Vernon	99	Marion	209
Temperance	9	Corunna	104	Park Lake	213
Samaria	11	Owosso	107	McBain	217
Lulu	17	Owosso Junction	108	Lucas	221
Federman	19	Carland	116	Cadillac	227
Dundee	22	Elsie	120	Millersville	236
Azalia	27	Bannister	124	Boon	238
Milan	31	Ashley	128	Harrietta	245
Urania	37	North Star	134	Yuma	249
Pittsfield	41	Ithaca	138	Mesick	254
Ann Arbor	45	Alma	145	Bagnall	258
Kirby	51	Forest Hill	150	Harlan	262
Whitmore Lake	57	Shepherd	156	Pomona	265
Hamburg	59	Mt. Pleasant	164	Copemish	268
Lakeland	62	Rosebush	171	Thompsonville	271
Chilson	67	Clare	179	Homestead	278
Annpere	72	Farwell	184	Beulah	283
Howell	74	Summit	189	Van Demans	284
Oak Grove	80	Lake George	194	Bay Point	286
Cohoctah	85	Clarence	198	South Frankfort	292
Byron	89	Temple	201	Frankfort	292
Emergency	95				

ARCADIA AND BETSEY RIVER RAILWAY CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Arcadia	0	Butwell	8	Springdale	15
State Road	1	Saile	10	Henry	17
Sorenson	4	Glovers Lake	12	Copemish	21
Malcolm	7	Humphrey	14		

AU SABLE & NORTHWESTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Au Sable	0	Lott	20	Hardy	39
Doan	9	Glennie	23	McCollum	43
Cooke Dam	13	Bamfield	27	Miller	45
Five Channels Jct	17	Flat Rock	30	Dew	47
Bryant	18	Russell	34	Comins	51

CURRAN BRANCH.

Hardy	0	Curran	4	Beevers	11
Code	2	Byers	7		

BLANEY & SOUTHERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bear Creek	0	Mooreville	2	Blaney Junction	8
Blaney	1				

BOYNE CITY, GAYLORD & ALPENA R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Boyne City	0	Boyne Falls	7	Mosher	18
Doyle's	3	Project	10	Hallock	20
Cushman	5	Orville	14	Hamilton	23
Moore	6	North Elmira	17	Gaylord	27

CHICAGO, KALAMAZOO & SAGINAW RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles
Kalamazoo	0	Milo	15	Hastings	31
East Cooper	5	Delton	18	Coats Grove	37
Richland Junction	10	Cloverdale	21	Woodland	41
Cressey	12	Shultz	25	Woodbury	45

CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE & ST. PAUL RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Milwaukee	0	Merriman	214	Sagola	227
Iron Mountain	206	Granite Bluff	215	Channing	230
Traders Junction	209	Randville	220		

ONTONAGON LINE.

Channing	0	Sidnaw	47	Mass	74
Kelso	8	Frost	59	Riddle Junction	76
Balsam	16	Pori	67	Rockland	81
Amasa	21	Hubbells Mill	69	Wood Spur	87
Parks Siding	33	McKeever	73	Ontonagon	93
Tunis	40				

CHAMPION LINE.

Channing	0	Witbeck	14	Wabik	30
Floodwood	8	Republic	22	Champion	31
Witch Lake	11	Milwaukee Junction	24		

IRON RIVER LINE.

Kelso	0	Fortune Lake	12	Stambaugh	28
Great Western Jct	2	Chicagon Mine Jct	19	Iron River	29
Crystal Falls	7	Bates Junction	26		

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.

PENINSULA DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Green Bay, Wis	0	Bark River	103	Little Lake	155
Menominee	51	Narenta	106	Swanzy	158
Wallace	66	Ford River	108	Sands	164
Ingalls	70	Escanaba	115	Cascade Junction	169
Stephenson	72	Larch	118	Negaunee	177
Daggett	76	W. Gladstone	121	Ishpeming	180
Talbot	79	Brampton	127	Clowry	192
Bagley	82	Winde	131		
Carney	85	Beaver	132	Wabik	195
Nadeau	86	Campbell	134	Champion	196
Powers	92	Maple Ridge	139		
Spalding	93	Lathrop	144	Michigamme	202
Wilson	97	McFarlands	147		
Indian Town	100	Helena	149	Republic	204
Harris	101				

WATERSMEET LINE.

Powers	0	Antoine	30	Pentoga	56
Hermansville	4	River Siding	32	Saunders	61
Clytie	6	Pulp	34	Palatka	64
Cedar	8	Spread Eagle	36	Stambaugh	67
Summit	10	Hematite	40	Iron River	68
Waucedah	12	Commonwealth	41	Hazel	75
Loretto	15	Florence	42	Beechwood	76
Vulcan	19	Ridgetop	43	Basswood	81
Norway	21	Brule	45	Elmwood	87
Quinnesec	25	Stager	49	Tamarack	95
Iron Mountain	29	Naults	51	Watersmeet	103

CRYSTAL FALLS BRANCH.

Stager	0			Great Western	11
Mastodon	2	Panola	5	Balsam	19
		Crystal Falls	9	Amasa	24
Alpha	5				

METROPOLITAN BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Narenta	0	Whitney	10	Hardwood	28
Tesch	3	Dryads	13	Foster City	30
Shafer	4	La Branch	15	Spruce	33
Alecto	5	Faunus	17	Metropolitan	36
Perronville	7	Hylas	26		

MONICO JUNCTION TO HURLEY VIA ASHLAND DIVISION.

Monico, Wis	0	Wellington	78	Verona	100
State Line	44	Marenisco	82	Ramsay	101
Watersmeet	52	Dunham	87	Bessemer	104
Turtle	63	Hartleys	89	Siemens	106
Thayer	67	Wakefield	98	Ironwood	110
Gogebic	70	Siding 339	99	Hurley, Wis	111

NORTH ESCANABA AND ANTOINE VIA PENINSULA DIVISION.

No. Escanaba	0	Siding 4	30	Siding 5	42
Tesch	11	Sumac	37	Loop Line Junction	51
Siding 2	14	Sturgeon	38	Antoine	53
Oro	22	Appleton Mine	40		

CINCINNATI NORTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Cement City	13	Hudson	30
L. S. Junction	1	Addison Junction	19	Prattville	35
Lyonett	4	Manitou Beach	21	Waldron	39
Ackerson Lake	5	Rollin	25	Cincinnati	244
Clark's Lake	10				

CLEVELAND, CINCINNATI, CHICAGO & ST. LOUIS RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
St. Joseph	0	Hartman	12	Fairland	21
Benton Harbor	1	Eau Claire	14	Niles	25
Sodus	9	Berrien Center	17	Louisville, Ky	305

COPPER RANGE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Calumet	0	Hancock	16	Faleston	43
Laurium	3	Houghton	17	Winona	45
Lake Linden	6	Atlantic	22	Seager	49
Grove	7	Mill Mine Junction	24	Lake Mine	56
S. Lake Linden	8	South Range	25	Greenland Junction	57
Hubbell	8	Baltic Junction	25	Adventure	58
Mills	9	Trimountain	27	Greenland	59
Mason	11	Painesdale	28	Greenland Junction	57
Point Mills Junction	12	Ricedale	31	Peppard	58
Dollar Bay	13	Toivola	34	McKeever	59
Ripley	16	Stonington	36	Mass	60
		Elm River	40		
		Twin Lakes	42		

LAKE SHORE BRANCH.

Mill Mine Junction	0	Redridge	8	Edgmere Junction	9
Obenhoff	3	Stanwood	8	Beacon Hill	10
Salmon Trout	5	Edgmere	9	Freda	11
Redridge Junction	7			Freda Park	11

DETROIT, BAY CITY & WESTERN RAILROAD CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bay City	0	Akron Coal Mine	18	Wellsford	37
Center Ave	2	Akron	19	Wilmot	40
Raby	4	Mitchells	22	Brockton	45
Farleigh	7	Montei	23	Decker	47
Quanicassee	11	Gravel Pit	24	Snover	52
Bradleys	13	Caro	29	Elmer	54
Sharpville	15	Seeley	33	Hazelwood	57
Downing	16	Daytona	35	Sandusky	60

DETROIT & CHARLEVOIX R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Frederic	0	West Wye Switch	11	Shepards	29
Smiths	4	Blue Lake Junction	15	Green River	30
Fayette	7	Mancelona Road	16	Graves' Camp	33
West Wye Switch	11	Lake Harold	20	Jordan River	35
		Kelley's	23	Marble	36
Deward	12	Alba	25	East Jordan	43

DETROIT & MACKINAC RAILWAY CO.

SOUTH DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bay City	0	Twining	39	Kunze Siding	67
Foss	2	Turner	42	Au Sable and Oscoda	74
North Bay City	3	Emery Junction	49	Lincoln Junction	80
Tobico	7	McIvor	51	Greenbush	86
Linwood Park	10	Marks	54	Harrisville	92
Linwood	12	Alabaster Junction	57	Sturgeon Point	95
Lengsville	14	Tawas City	60	Alcona	99
Michie	16	East Tawas	61	Black River	103
Pinconning	20	Tawas Beach Junction	62	Ossineke	113
Saganing	26			Beebe Spur	118
Pine River	29	Tawas Beach	63	Hillman Junction	124
Omer	34			Alpena	125

NORTH DIVISION.

Alpena	0	Rogers City Junction	20	Onaway	46
Alpena Junction	1	Metz	25	Tower	50
Fletcher Junction	4	La Rocque	29	Waveland	55
Cathro	9	Bunton	32	Aloha	65
Bolton	12	Big Cut	35	Inverness	69
Polaski	17	Millersburg	38	Cheboygan	73
Posen	19	Case	42	Cheboygan Dock	74

ROSE CITY DIVISION.

Emery Junction	0	Long Lake	17		
Cooper's Crossing	5	Smith Junction	19	Maltby's	22
Taft	7			Lupton	27
Hale	12	South Branch	20	Rose City	32

LINCOLN BRANCH.

Lincoln Junction	0	Handy	5	Gustin	10
Gravel Pit	2	Mikado	8	Lincoln	14

AU GRES BRANCH.

Omer	0	Souveigny	6	Au Gres	8
Umstead	4				

PRESCOTT DIVISION.

Emery Junction	0	Mills	7	Prescott	12
Whittemore	4				

HILLMAN BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Alpena	0	Paxton	9	Selina	16
Hillman Junction	1	Emerson	11	Hillman	23
Kerston	6	Lachine	14		

ROGERS CITY BRANCH.

Posen	0	Orchard	3	Calcete	12
Rogers City Junction	1	Liske	6	Rogers City	15

DETROIT, TOLEDO & IRONTON RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Maybee	38	Woodward	69
M. C. Junction	6	Durban	41	Adrian	71
Delray	7	Raisinville	42	South Adrian	73
Ecorse	11	Dundee	46	Madison	75
Wyandotte	14			Sand Creek	79
Trenton	19	(L. S. & M. S. Ry.)		Lenawee	82
Flat Rock	25	Tecumseh	62	Packard	83
Briar Hill	29			Bimo	86
Carleton	31	Birdsall	67	Napoleon	110
Scofield	36				

DULUTH, SOUTH SHORE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY.

BETWEEN SAULT STE. MARIE & MARQUETTE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sault Ste. Marie	0	Newberry	59	Munising Junction	117
Brimley	12	Dollarville	60	Ridge	120
Wellsburg	19	McMillan	67	Au Train	125
Rexford	25	Danaher	72	Rock River	129
Strongs	32	Seney	80	Deerton	136
Eckerman	35	Driggs	88	Sand River	140
Hulbert	41	Creighton	95	Gordons	145
Soo Junction	47	Shingleton	105	Chocolay	151
		Evelyn	109	Marquette	155
Sage	50	Wetmore	113		

BETWEEN MARQUETTE & NESTORIA.

Marquette	0	Stoneville	19	Champion	31
Eagle Mills	8	Greenwood	21	Michigamme	38
Negaunee	12	Clarksburg	25	Nestoria	46
Ishpeming	15	Humboldt	27		

BETWEEN NESTORIA & DULUTH.

Nestoria	0	Trout Creek	38	Thomaston	87
Vermilac	10	Paynesville	46	Abitosse	91
Covington	14	Bruce's Crossing	49	Bessemer Junction	93
Perch	20	St. Collins	50		
Sidnaw	23	Ewen	54	Bessemer	2
Anthony	27	Groesbeck	63		
Kitchi	29	Bergland	69	Montreal	100
Withey Junction	32	Lake Gogebic	71	Duluth	217
Kenton	32	Tula	81		

BETWEEN ST. IGNACE & SOO JUNCTION.

St. Ignace	0	Trout Lake Siding	28	Fiborn	4
Reavie	4	Trout Lake	28		
Moran	11	Fiborn Junction	34	Hendrie	37
Nogi	17			Soo Junction	43
Kenneth	20				

BETWEEN NESTORIA & HOUGHTON.

Nestoria	0	L'Anse	17	Arnheim	32
Summit	7	Baraga	22	Chassell	41
Herman	9	Keweenaw Bay	29	Houghton	49

BETWEEN HUMBOLDT & REPUBLIC.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Humboldt	0	Milwaukee Junction	7	Republic	9

EAST JORDAN & SOUTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
East Jordan	0	Chestonia	8	Section 10	12
Mt. Bliss	4	Pine Ridge	9	Wolcott	15
Marble	7	Hitchcock	11	Bellaire	19

EMPIRE & SOUTHEASTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Empire Junction	0	Lake Junction	5	East Empire	9
Petersville	2	Main Top	7	Empire	11

ERIE & MICHIGAN RY. & NAVIGATION CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Alabaster Junction	0	Slingerlend	3	Alabaster	4
Grise	1	Robinson	4		

ESCANABA & LAKE SUPERIOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Wells	0	Lamay	15	McRae	41
Groos	2	Kingsley	17	Lindsley	43
Bichler	3	Woodlawn	18	Russell	44
Escanaba	4	Hendricks	22	Ward	45
Gladstone Crossing	6	Watson	26	Ralph	46
Chandler	10	Mashek	30	Henderson	49
Grant	11	Reade	34	Turner	53
Marrangers	11	Northland	36	Golden	60
Salva	12	Alfred	39	Channing	64
Cornell	13				

BETWEEN NORTHLAND & KATES.

Northland	0	Gleason	7	West Branch	11
Ross	4	Wolverine	10	Kates	17

GRAND RAPIDS & INDIANA R. R.

NORTHERN DIVISION.—BETWEEN MACKINAW CITY AND GRAND RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Mackinaw City	0	Kalkaska	88	Paris	164
Carp Lake	7	Crofton	93	Upper Big Rapids	169
Levering	11	So. Boardman	96	Big Rapids	170
Van	14	Fife Lake	102	Stanwood	179
Pellston	17	Walton Junction	107	Borland	182
Brutus	21			Morley	185
Alanson	25	Haire	112	Reynolds	188
Oden	27	Manton	116	Howard City	192
Conway	30	Gilbert	118	Maple Hill	193
Kegomic	33	Missaukee Junction	124	Hiram	196
				Pierson	197
Bay View	34	Cadillac	127	Sand Lake	199
Petoskey	35	Hobart	134	Cedar Springs	204
Clarion	42	Osceola Junction	136	Edgerton	209
Boyne Falls	51	Tustin	140	Rockford	212
Elmira	60	LeRoy	144	Childsdale	213
Simons	65	Dewings	148	Belmont	216
Alba	68	Ashton	150	Comstock Park	220
Wetzel	72	Orono	153	Fuller (G. T. Junct.)	223
Mancelona	75	Reed City	157	Bridge Street	225
Westwood	79	Crapo	162	Grand Rapids	226
Leetsville	83				

GRAND RAPIDS & INDIANA R. R.—Concluded.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.—BETWEEN GRAND RAPIDS AND KALAMAZOO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0	Wayland	21	Plainwell	37
Fisher	7	Bradley	24	Cooper	43
Carlisle	10	Shelbyville	27	M. C. Crossing	48
Ross	13	Martin	31	Kalamazoo	49
Moline	16	Monteith	32		

BETWEEN KALAMAZOO & FORT WAYNE.

Kalamazoo	0	Portage	17	Perrin	31
Indian Field	5	Mendon	21	Sturgis	36
Austin Lake	7	Wasepi	26	Ft. Wayne, Indiana	94
Vicksburg	12	Nottawa	28		

HARBOR SPRINGS BRANCH.

Kegomic	0	Roaring Brook	4	Harbor Springs	6
Ramona Park	3	We-que-ton-sing	4		

MISSAUKEE BRANCH.

Missaukee Junction	0	Cummer	23	Jennings	8
Round Lake	5	Merritt	25	Sandstown	11
Missaukee Park	10	Wardville	28	Lake City	12
Sandstown	11	Reedsburg	31		
Veneer Junction	15	Michelson	32	Veneer Junction	15
Mynnings	18			Falmouth	20
Ardis Junction	19	Round Lake	5		
Ardis	21				

MUSKEGON BRANCH.

Grand Rapids	0	Herrington	12	Sullivan	28
Bridge Street	1	Reno	13	Cloverville	33
Muskegon Junction	3	Conklin	17	Muskegon Heights	38
Kinney	7	Ravenna	22	Muskegon	40

TRAVERSE CITY BRANCH.

Walton Junction	0	Kingsley	9	Keystone	20
Holmes	3	Mayfield	13	Traverse City	26
Summit City	6	Slights	17		

GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM.

MICHIGAN AIR LINE DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Hamburg	38	Pontiac	71
M. C. Crossing	1	Whitmore Lake	41	Amy	74
Root's	8	Rushton	44	Rochester	79
Henrietta	11	South Lyon	46	D. & B. C. Crossing	80
Munith	13	New Hudson	50	Shelby	83
Stockbridge	18	Wixom	56	Washington	86
Gregory	23	Walled Lake	59	Romeo	92
Anderson	27	Orchard Lake	66	Armada	98
Pinckney	31	Sylvan Lake	68	Lenox	106
Lakeland	35				

BETWEEN WEST DETROIT & MILWAUKEE JUNCTION.

West Detroit	0	Woodward Ave	4	Milwaukee Junction	5
Avery Ave	2	Brush Street Crossing	4		

GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM.—Continued.

GRAND TRUNK WESTERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.
Port Huron	0
Tunnel Depot	3
Tappan	4
Sunnyside	10
Goodells	13
Emmett	18
Capac	26
Imlay City	34
Attica	38
Lapeer	46
Elba	53
Davison	57
Belsay	61
South Flint	65
Torrey	69
Swartz Creek	74
Flint	66
Otterburn	72
Swartz Creek	74
Duffield	79
Durand	82
Bancroft	87
Morrice	94
Perry	96
Shaftsburg	100
Haslett	107
Trowbridge	112
Lansing	115
Millett	120
Potterville	127
Charlotte	133
Olivet	141
Bellevue	147
Penfield	153
Nichols Yard	158
Battle Creek	159
Renton	167
Climax	171
Scotts	176
Pavilion	179
Indian Lake	181
Vicksburg	183
Schoolcraft	189
Chamberlains	195
Marcellus	200
Wakelee	204
Penn	208
Cassopolis	213
Edwardsburg	222
Chicago	336

KALAMAZOO & PAVILION DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.
Pavilion	0
Pomeroy	3
Kealey	4
Kalamazoo	11

CHICAGO, DETROIT & CANADA G. T. JUNCTION RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0
Gratiot Ave	2
L. S. & M. S. Junction	3
Milwaukee Junction	4
M. C. Crossing	5
Forest Lawn	7
Mount Olivet	8
Fraser	16
Mt. Clemens	22
Chesterfield	26
New Haven	32
Richmond	38
Columbus	45
Smith's Creek	49
Tappan	55
Port Huron	57

CINCINNATI, SAGINAW & MACKINAW RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.
Durand	0
Lennon	6
Flushing	13
Clay Track	14
Brent Creek	17
Montrose	21
Burt	25
Verne	27
Verne Mine Junction	28
Fosters	30
Orville	33
Saginaw	39
Genesee Ave	40
Mershon's	41
Carrollton	42
Zilwaukee	44
McClures	45
Melbourne	46
Interurban Crossing	48
Brooks	50
Salzburg	51
Bay City	53
North Bay City	55
Wenona Beach	59

DETROIT, GRAND HAVEN & MILWAUKEE RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0
Gratiot Ave	2
L. S. & M. S. Crossing	3
Milwaukee Junction	4
State Fair	9
Royal Oak	13
Birmingham	18
Pontiac	26
Drayton Plains	31
Waterford	33
Windiate	34
Clarkston	35
Andersonville	39
Davisburg	42
Holly	47
Fenton	51
Paxton	54
Linden	55
Gaines	63
Durand	67
Vernon	70
Corunna	76
Owosso	79
Owosso Junction	79
Burton	84
Ovid	89
Shepardsville	92
St. Johns	98
Fowler	108
Pewamo	113
Muir	118
Ionia	124
State Prison	126
Saranac	133
Lowell	139
Ada	148
Dewey	152
Grand Rapids	158
Fuller	160
Berlin	167
Coopersville	173
Dennison	176
Nunica	180
Spring Lake	186
Ferrysburg	187
Grand Haven	189

DETROIT & TOLEDO SHORE LINE RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0
Milwaukee Junction	4
West Detroit	9
Delray	11
River Rouge	12
Ecorse	16
Wyandotte	18
Sibley	21
Trenton Junction	22
Trenton	22
Slocum	23
Rockwood	28
Chapman	30
Newport	34
Monroe	42
La Salle	46
Vienna	51
Toledo	78

GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM.—Concluded.

PONTIAC, OXFORD & NORTHERN BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Pontiac	0	Lum	39	Cass City	74
Eames	6	King's Mills	43		
Cole	9	North Branch	49	Gagetown	80
Oxford	14	Clifford	55	Owendale	85
Shoup	18	Kingston	62	Linkville	87
Leonard	21	Wilmot	65	Pigeon	92
Dryden	27	Deford	69	Caseville	100
Imlay City	33				

CASS CITY & BAD AXE DIVISION.

Cass City	0	Greenleaf	7	McIntyre	14
Polmantier	5	Atwater	11	Bad Axe	19

ASHLEY & MUSKEGON DIVISION.

Muskegon	0	Saxon	31	Virgil	65
Jefferson Street	1	Reeds	35	Sheridan	66
Simpson	3	Cedar Springs	40	Vickeryville	72
Halls	12	Sheffield	44	Butternut	74
Moorland	14	Evans	45	Carson City	78
Hines Crossing	17	Harvard	47	Middleton	85
Slocums	19	Lincoln Lake	50	Perrinton	86
Harrisburg	21	Greenville	56	Pompeii	90
Gooding	26	Eureka Place	58	Ola	92
Sparta	30	Millers	61	Ashley	96

KALAMAZOO, LAKE SHORE & CHICAGO RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Kalamazoo	0	Newbre	15	Toquin	43
Oshtemo	5	Lawton	17		
Brighton	7	Paw Paw	22	Covert	47
Rix	8	Barrison	23	Packard	50
Walker	9	Lake Cora	27	Fruitland	52
Eassom	10	Lawrence	31	Cableton	53
Mattawan	13	Hartford	38	South Haven	55

PAW PAW LAKE BRANCH.

Toquin	0	Elmwood	4	Blakes	5
Emanuel Station	0	Windermere	4	Paw Paw Lake	5

KEWEENAW CENTRAL RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Calumet	0	Cliff	12	Mandan	28
So. Kearsarge	2	Crestview Junction	14		
Wolverine	3			Crestview Junction	0
No. Kearsarge	4	Phoenix	14	Phoenix Mine	1
Allouez	5	Central	18	Crestview	2
Copper City	5	Delaware	23		
Mohawk	7	Wyoming	24	Lac La Belle Jct	0
Ojibway	10	Lac La Belle Jct	24	Lac La Belle	7

LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY.

MICHIGAN DIVISION.—OLD ROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0	Clayton	43	Quincy	82
Ottawa Lake	15	Hudson	50	Coldwater	88
Riga	20	Pittsford	56	Batavia	93
Blissfield	22	Osseo	60	Bronson	99
Grosvenor	25	Hillsdale	66	Burr Oak	106
				Sturgis	112
Palmyra	26	Fort Wayne Junction	70		
Lenawee Junction	28	Jonesville	70	Klinger Lake	118
				White Pigeon	124
Adrian	33	Allen	75	Chicago	243
Cadmus	40				

DETROIT BRANCH.

Toledo	0	Rockwood	37	West Detroit	56
Vienna	14	Trenton	43	Woodward Ave	60
La Salle	19	Sibley	44	D. & M. Junction	61
Monroe	24	Wyandotte	47	Gratiot Ave	63
Warner	25	Ecorse	50	Detroit	64
Newport	31	Delray	54		

MONROE BRANCH.

Adrian	0	Sisson	10	Ida	24
Lenawee Junction	4	Deerfield	13	Strasburg	27
		Petersburg	16	Monroe	33
Wellsville	7	Federman	21		

FAYETTE BRANCH.

Adrian	0	Grosvenor	8	Weston	19
Lenawee Junction	4			Morenci	26
		Ogden	12	Ritters	29
Palmyra	6	Jasper	16	Fayette, Ohio	33

FORT WAYNE BRANCH.

Jackson	0	Stony Point	16		
Haires	5	Mosherville	19	Bankers	33
Wilson's	7	Jonesville	25	Reading	38
Horton	10	Ft. Wayne Junction	25	Montgomery	43
Hanover	14			Ft. Wayne, Ind	99
		Hillsdale	29		

JACKSON BRANCH.

Jackson	0	Manchester	21	Tecumseh Jct	34
Eldred	6	River Raisin	25	Sutton	38
Napoleon	10	Clinton	29	Lenawee Junction	42
Norvell	14	Tecumseh	33	Adrian	47
Manchester Jct	20				

LANSING BRANCH.

North Lansing	0	Charlesworth	23	Homer	47
Lansing	1	Springport	28	Litchfield	54
Packard	6	Devereaux	32	Jonesville	61
Dimondale	9	Albion	39	Ft. Wayne Jct	62
Kingsland	13	Condit	44	Hillsdale	66
Eaton Rapids	19				

LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY.—Concluded.

GRAND RAPIDS BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
White Pigeon	0	Kalamazoo	37	Hopkins	69
Constantine	4	North Yard	37	Hilliards	73
Florence	7	Cooper	42	Dorr	77
Three Rivers	11	Argenta	46	Herps	80
Moorepark	16	Plainwell	48	Byron Center	83
Flowerfield	20	Otsego	52	Wentworth	89
Schoolcraft	23	Abronia	56	Eagle Mills	93
Portage	30	Allegan	62	Grand Rapids	95
Comfort Siding	34	Miner Lake	65		

GOSHEN & MICHIGAN BRANCH.

Findley	0	Sturgis	7	Goshen, Ind	36

YPSILANTI BRANCH.

Ypsilanti	0			Somerset Center	45
Pittsfield Junction	7	Watkins	30	Jerome	49
Saline	11	Brooklyn	36		
Bridgewater	17	Woodstock	41	North Adams	54
Manchester	24	Somerset	43	Hillsdale	61
Manchester Jct	25				

MOSCOW TO DUNDEE.

Moscow	0	Devil's Lake	13		
Jerome	3	Onsted	18	Ridgeway	36
		Pentecost	22	Britton	37
Baker	5	Tipton	25	Rea	43
Addison	10	Tecumseh	31	Dundee	47
Addison Junction	11				

LAKE SUPERIOR & ISHPEMING R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Joplin	0	Negaunee	9	Dead River	18
North Lake	3	Maas Mine	10	Forestville	22
Ishpeming	7	Finnegan	12	West Yard	25
Ishpeming Yard	8	Eagle Mills	15	Presque Isle	26

LUDINGTON & NORTHERN RAILWAY. (a)

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Ludington	0	Epworth	3	Hamlin Lake	7

MANISTEE & GRAND RAPIDS RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistee	0	Peacock	31	Dighton	61
Filer City	5	State's Switch	38		
Marsh	8	Luther	42	Hartwick	69
Hoags	13	Edgetts	47		
Elmton	16	Riverbank	49	Crocker	68
Millerton	22	Tustin	55	Marion	72
Sauble	25	Anderson	58		

(a) Summer only.

MANISTEE & NORTHEASTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.
Manistee	0
Newland	6
Douglas	8
Onekama Junction	10
Onekama	13
Onekama Junction	10
Norwalk	12
Chief Lake	15
Bear Creek	18
Kaleva	20

Stations.	Miles.
River Branch Jct	22
Grayling	101
Lemon Lake	25
Copemish	29
Nessen City	33
Twin Mountain	38
Karlin	39
Pine Park	43
Interlochen	45

Stations.	Miles.
Filer's Switch	47
Platte River	49
Lake Ann	52
Cedar Run	55
Solon	59
Fouch	62
Hatch's Crossing	64
Greilickville	67
Traverse City	70

MANISTEE RIVER DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.
River Branch Jct	0
Marilla	5
Miner's Rollway	11
Glengarry	15
Buckley	22
Baxter	30
Walton	37
Springfield	41
Deiberts	47
Rowley	49
O'Neil	56
Sigma	60
Angling	62
Riverview	69
Resort	72
Grayling	77

PLATTE RIVER BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Platte River	0
Allyn	4
Hayes	7
Cruse	9
Honor	11
Achas	14
Empire Junction	17

PROVEMONT BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Solon	0
Cedar City	3
Bodus	8
Schombergs	9
Elton	11
Provemont	15

MANISTIQUE & LAKE SUPERIOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.
Manistique	0
Manistique River	2
Spruceville	6
Hartman	7
Spur 8	8
Hiawatha	11
Spur 13 (Doyle)	14
Beesons	14
Spur 15 (Camp 86)	15
Steuben	22
Gravel Pit	23
Spur 24	26
Spur 25	26
Klondike	26
Spur 28 (Phillions)	28
Scotts	29
Richardsons	33
Spur 35 (Miller)	35
Shingleton	37
Doty	41
Manistique	0
Manistique Wharf	1

MCNEIL BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Manistique	0
Scotts	29
Cooper (Camp 74)	34
Maki	36
Parker	37
Hovey (Camp 85)	40

HIAWATHA SPUR.

Stations.	Miles.
Manistique	0
Hiawatha	11
Hiawatha Mill	14

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.

Stations.	Miles.
Chicago	0
Grand Beach	63
New Buffalo	66
Three Oaks	73
Galien	79
Dayton	82
Buchanan	86
Niles	93
Pokagon	99
Dowagiac	105
Glenwood	112
Decatur	116
Lawton	124
Mattawan	128
Miller	134
Kalamazoo	141

Stations.	Miles.
Comstock	145
Galesburg	150
Augusta	155
Battle Creek	164
Nichols	165
Wheatfield	170
Ceresco	172
Marshall	177
Marengo	184
Albion	189
Bath Mills	193
Parma	199
Sandstone	203
Jackson	209
Leoni	217
Grass Lake	220

Stations.	Miles.
Francisco	224
Chelsea	231
Dexter	238
Delhi	242
Ann Arbor	248
Geddes	251
Ypsilanti	255
Wiard	258
Denton	260
Sheldon	263
Wayne	267
Eloise	270
Inkster	271
Dearborn	275
Junction Yards	278
West Detroit	282
Bay City Junction	283
Detroit	283

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Continued.

SOUTH BEND DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Niles	0	Bertrand	5	South Bend, Ind	11
Niles (Main St.)	1				

SOUTH HAVEN DIVISION.

Kalamazoo	0	Kendall	15	Grand Junction	29
Brownell's	4	Pine Grove	17	Maple Forest	30
Hopkins	6	Gobles	18	Lacota	32
Alamo	9	Bloomingdale	23	Kibbie	35
Williams	11	Berlamont	25	South Haven	39
Mentha	13	Columbia	28		

AIR LINE DIVISION.

Niles	0	Fabius	29	Tekonsha	70
Kennedy's	3	Three Rivers	34	Clarendon	77
Barron Lake	4	Centerville	39	Homer	80
Dailey	9	Wasepi	43		
Cassopolis	14	Fairfax	48	Concord	89
Forest Hall	15			Reynolds	91
Sandy Beach	16	Colon	50	Spring Arbor	94
Vandalia	19	Sherwood	55	Snyder's	96
Newburg	23	Union City	62	Haires	99
Jones	25	Burlington	66	Jackson	104
Corey's	27				

BATTLE CREEK DIVISION.

Battle Creek	0	East LeRoy	13	Fairfax	31
Adams	6	Athens	19		
Sonoma	8	Factoryville	23	Findley	35
Joppa	11	Leonidas	26		

GRAND RAPIDS DIVISION.

Jackson	0	Chester	40	Irving	70
Van Horn's	6	Vermontville	46	Middleville	73
Henry's Crossing	8	Nashville	50	Parmelee	76
Rives Junction	11	Morgan	55	Caledonia	79
		Thornapple	56	Dutton	84
Onondaga	18	Quimby	58	Bowen	88
Eaton Rapids	24	Hastings	62	Grand Rapids	94
Charlotte	35				

SAGINAW DIVISION.

Jackson	0	Bennington	59	Saginaw City (Court Street)	100
Van Horn's	6	Maple River Pit	60	S. B. Junction	101
Henry's Crossing	8	Owosso Junction	64	North Saginaw (Genesee Ave.)	102
Rives Junction	11	Owosso	64		
		Dewey	66	Mershon	102
Leslie	16	Henderson	70	Shields	103
Eden	21	Oakley	74	Carrollton	103
Kilwinning	23	Chesaning	78	Zilwaukee	105
Mason	25	Groveton	82	Beebe	109
Holt	30	Fergus	83	Salzburg	113
Lansing	37	St. Charles	86	Bay City, West Side	115
North Lansing	38	Garfield	90	Bay City, East Side	115
Chandlers'	42	Swan Creek	93		
Bath	45	Paines	95		
Laingsburg	52	Fordney	99		

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

Bay City, East Side	0	Bangor	8	Fisherville	13
Bay City, West Side	1	Coryell	10	Colden	16
B. C. & B. C. Jct	2	Auburn	11	Midland	20

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Continued.

MACKINAW DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bay City, East Side	0	Loranger	48	Gaylord	119
Bay City, West Side	1	Hauptman	50	Harold	125
B. C. & B. C. Jct	2	West Branch	53	Vanderbilt	128
		Beaver Lake	61	Trowbridge	135
Kawkawlin	5	St. Helen	64	Wolverine	138
Linwood	11	Tierney	66	Haakwood	140
Lengsville	12	Geels	69	Rondo	142
State Road	15	Moore	72	Hamby	145
Pinconning	19	Roscommon	77	Indian River	148
		Cheney	84	Topinabee	154
Worth	24	Horrigan	87	Birchwood	159
Standish	28	Grayling	92	Mullet Lake	160
Sterling	32	Hanson	97	Cheboygan	166
Dunham	33	Frederic	101	Lakeside	170
Quinn	35	Waters	109	Freedom	177
Alger	41	Otsego Lake	112	Mackinaw City	182
Greenwood	45	Sallings	115		

SAGINAW BAY & NORTHWESTERN DIVISION.

Pinconning	0			Highwood	18
Woodville	3	Mt. Forrest	8	Winegars	22
Nine Mile	5	Rhodes	11	Howry's	23
		Smith's	15	Gladwin	27
Bentleys	12				

TWIN LAKES BRANCH.

Grayling	0	Judges	15	Dana	24
Alexander	5	Lovells	18	Vienna Junction	27
Kneelands	8	Clear Lake Junction	19	Lewiston	28
Bucks	11				

BAGLEY BRANCH.

Sallings	0	Crowley	10	Nugent	13
Trombley	4	Chamberlin	12	Johannesburg	14
Johannesburg Jct	7	Tyrus	13		

BAY CITY DIVISION.

Detroit	0	Rochester	30	Millington	78
B. C. Junction	1	Goodison's	34	Vassar	85
Woodward Ave	4	Orion	39		
Milwaukee Junction	5	Oxford	42	Caro Junction	85
Belt Line Jct	6	Thomas	46	Denmark Junction	90
North Detroit	9	Metamora	51		
Center Line	12	Hunter's Creek	54	Reese	93
Warren	16	Lapeer Junction	58	Arn	97
Utica	22	Lapeer	59	Munger's	100
Depews	26	Carpenters	64	Water St. Junction	105
Yates	27	Columbiaville	68	Bay City, East Side	108
Rochester Jct	29	Otter Lake	72		

SAGINAW BRANCH.

Denmark Junction	0	Frankentrost	7	Washington Ave	15
Richville	2	Buena Vista	10	S. B. Junction	16
Veenfliets	4				

CARO BRANCH.

Vassar	0	Caro	14	Colling	22
Caro Junction	1	Atwood	16	Ashmore	25
Watrousville	5	Gravel Pit	17	Bach	29
Ross Crossing	7	Purdy	19	Patton	32
Wahjamega	9	Patterson	20	Owendale	34
Caro, Peninsular St	13	Hutchinson	21		

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Concluded.

TOLEDO DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Wyandotte	10	Newport	26
Bay City Junction	1	Sibley's	13	Stony Creek	29
West Detroit	2	Trenton	15	Warner	33
South Yard	2	Slocum Junction	16	Monroe	34
Woodmere	4			La Salle	39
Delray	4	Gibraltar	18	Vienna	44
River Rouge	5	South Rockwood	22	Toledo	58
Ecorse	8				

MICHIGAN MIDLAND DIVISION.

St. Clair	0	Butlins	5	Lenox	15
Carlton	2	Adair	8		

BENTON HARBOR—ST. JOSEPH DIVISION.

Benton Harbor	0	Derby	8	Galien	22
St. Joseph	1	Baroda	12	South Bend, Ind	40
Vineland	5	Glendora	17		

ALLEGAN DIVISION.

Battle Creek	0			Grover	31
		Wilders	19	Wheelerton	36
Beadle Lake	5	Eckford	22	Hanover	41
Ceresco	9	Homer	27	Moscow	45
Marshall	15				

MINERAL RANGE R. R.

MAIN LINE HOUGHTON TO GRATIOT.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Houghton	0	Arcadian Junction	8		
Hancock	2	Highway	9	Kearsarge	17
Swedetown	4	Osceola	12	Ahmeek	19
Franklin	5	Calumet	14	Mohawk	20
Boston	7	Laurium	18	Gratiot	22

HANCOCK TO LAKE LINDEN.

Hancock	0	Woodside	5	Hubbell	9
Ripley	2	Mason	7	Linwood	10
Portage Coal Dock	2	Lower Mills	8	Lake Linden	10
Dollar Bay	4				

KEWEENAW BAY TO MICHIGAN MINE.

Keweenaw Bay	0	White	19	Peppard	32
Bellaire	6	Otter	22	Mass	33
Pelkie	9	Motley	24	Riddle Junction	36
Hazel	14	Simar	29	Michigan Mine	39
Alston	16				

ARCADIAN JUNCTION TO POINT MILLS.

Arcadian Junction	0	Woodside	6	Point Mills	9

MASS BRANCH.

Peppard	0	Adventure	1	Evergreen	2

MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL & SAULT STE. MARIE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sault Ste. Marie	0	Gould City	78	Masonville	146
South Shore Junction	0	Corinne	80	Kipling	149
Dafter	11	Pike Lake	83	Gladstone	151
Cottage Park Spur	15	Hunt's Spur	87	Larch	155
Kinross	18	Blaney Junction	90	North Escanaba	156
Rudyard	23	M'Donald Lake	94	Newhall	163
Dryburg	28	White Dale	96	Tesch and C. & W. N. Crossing	166
Fibre	30	Marblehead Spur	101	Eustis	169
Cordell	36	Cherry Valley	107	Larsons Spur	171
Trout Lake	44	Manistique	107	Radford's Spur	173
Caffey	53	Delta Junction	113	Farnham	176
Rexton	56	Siding 378	115	C. & N. W. Crossing	183
Garnet	58	Cooks Mill	119	Hermansville	183
Gilchrist	63	Farrell Spur	126	Malacca	188
Naubinway Junction	65	Isabella	128	Faithorn Junction	191
Greylock	70	Sturgeon River	131	Johnson's Spur	191
Engadine	72	Nahma Junction	132	Minneapolis	494
Haslemere	76	St. Jacques Spur	134		
Bovee	78	Ensign	139		
		Rapid River	145		

RAPID RIVER TO EBEN JUNCTION.

Rapid River	0	Trenary	19	Eben Junction	31

PENOKEE BRANCH.

Bessemer	0	Ironwood	6	Mellen, Wis	33

MUNISING, MARQUETTE & SOUTHEASTERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Munising	0	Rumely	23	Basil	44
Hallston	4	Dorsey	25	Harvey	47
Merriam	5	Lawson	28	Marquette	51
Munising Junction	6	Dukes	29	West Yard	55
Stillman	8	Selma	31	Pickerel Lake	60
Dixon	14	Skandia	34	Buckroe	64
Calciferous	15	New Dalton	36	Birch	67
Chatham	17	Yalmer	37	Powell	72
Eben	20	Green Garden	41	Antlers	73
Ferguson	21	Mangum	42	Big Bay	78

EAST BRANCH.

Stillman	0	Doty	11	Myren	20
Coalwood	2	Chapman	15	Cusino	23
Birdseye	4	Masters	17		

PRINCETON BRANCH.

Lawson	0	Little Lake	10	Princeton	17
Carlshend	4	Gwinn	15		

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.

DETROIT DIVISION.—DETROIT TO GRAND RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0
Delray	5
Oak	13
Beech	16
Elm	18
Stark	20
Plymouth	24
Toledo	0
Plymouth	53
Salem	31
South Lyon	36
Island Lake	42
Brighton	45
Annpere	53
Howell	54
Fowlerville	63
Webberville	68
Williamston	73
Meridian	78
Okemos	81
Trowbridge	85
Lansing	87
North Lansing	88
Delta	94
Grand Ledge	99
Mulliken	107
Sunfield	112
Woodbury	116
Lake Odessa	120
Clarksville	126
Elmdale	130
Alto	134
McCord	137
Grand Rapids	152

CHICAGO-PETOSKEY DIVISION.—CHICAGO TO GRAND RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.
Chicago	0
New Buffalo	74
La Crosse, Ind	112
Union Pier	78
Harbert	82
Sawyer	84
Bridgman	89
Stevensville	94
Glen Lord	96
St. Joseph	101
Benton Harbor	103
Riverside	109
Coloma	113
Watervliet	115
Hartford	120
McDonald	124
Gross	128
Bangor	128
Breedsville	131
Grand Junction	135
Lee	139
Pullman	141
Bravo	143
Fennville	149
New Richmond	153
East Saugatuck	156
Boyd	159
Holland	164
Zeeland	168
Vriesland	173
Hudsonville	177
Jenison	182
Grandville	183
Lamar	186
Wyoming	187
Grand Rapids	188

BENTON HARBOR BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Benton Harbor	0
Scotdale	6
Royalton	8
Hinchman	11
Stemms	12
Berrien Springs	16
Jaquay	21
Buchanan	26

GRAND RAPIDS TO BAY VIEW.

Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0
Bridge Street	1
Fuller	3
Comstock Park	5
Alpine	8
Englishville	11
Sparta	15
Kent City	20
Casnovia	22
Bailey	26
Grant	30
Newaygo	36
Erwin	39
Gilbert	44
White Cloud	47
Ramona	52
Otia	58
Bitely	63
Lilley	65
Marlboro	72
Baldwin	74
Wolf Lake	82
Peacock	85
Peters	86
Irons	91
Florence	94
Dublin	95
High Bridge	102
Brethren	106
Kaleva	110
Henry	117
Thompsonville	121
Wallin	125
Clary	128
Bendon	130
Interlochen	134
Grawn	138
Beitner	141
Boardman	147
Traverse City	148
Kerry	148
Mitchell	150
Acme	153
Bates	157
Williamsburgh	159
Williamsburgh	0
Angell	4
Elk Rapids	9
Barker Creek	164
Rapid City	168
Alden	172
Comfort	179
Bellaire	183
Snowflake	188
Central Lake	191
Dix	194
Ellsworth	198
Phelps	202
Cherrie	208
Belvedere	209
Charlevoix	210
Superior	216
Bay Shore	218
Lamson	222
Petoskey	225
Bay View	226

HONOR BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Clary	0
Blake	1
Carter's	4
Case	7
Platte River	8
Honor	10

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Continued.

ALLEGAN-PENTWATER.

Stations.	Miles.
Allegan	0
Mill Grove	4
Dunning	8
Hamilton	13
Filmore	17
Holland	23
Waverly	24
Cronje	25
Harlem	29
West Olive	33
Agnew	36
Grand Haven	44
Ferrysburg	45
Kirk's	47
Muskegon Heights	54
Muskegon	57
North Yard	58
Berry	62
Lakewood	66
Whitehall	71
Montague	72
Rothbury	78
New Era	82
Shelby	86
Mears	92
Hart	95
Pentwater	99

BIG RAPIDS BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Muskegon	0
Berry	5
Twin Lake	11
Holton	17
Brunswick	20
Reeman	21
Fremont	25
Wooster	30
Ryerson	31
White Cloud	36
Woodville	45
Hungerford	49
Big Rapids	56

KALKASKA BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Rapid City	0
Ricker	3
Rugg	5
Leiphart	7
Mahon	9
Kalkaska	11
Saunders	16
Eastman	17
Spencer	18
Sands	22
Sharon	23
Naples	27
Butcher	31
Stratford	33

TOLEDO-LUDINGTON DIVISION.—TOLEDO TO LUDINGTON.

Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0
Erie	10
Winchester	16
Monroe	20
Steiner	25
Carleton	30
Waltz	33
Willow	34
New Boston	37
Romulus	42
Wayne	45
Plymouth	53
Northville	57
Novi	61
Wixom	65
Milford	70
Highland	74
Clyde	77
Rose Center	81
Holly	85
Belford	90
Grand Blanc	95
Flint	102
Mt. Morris	109
Clio	114
County Line	117
Birch Run	120
Blackmar	123
Bridgeport	129
Saginaw	135
Mershon	136
Lawndale	141
Freeland	146
Smith's Crossing	151
Midland	155
Averill	161
Sanford	164
North Bradley	170
Alamando	172
Coleman	175
Coleman	0
Beaverton	11
Loomis	180
Clare	186
Farwell	190
Lake	198
Chippewa	204
Sears	208
Evart	211
Hersey	221
Reed City	225
Olivers	228
Chase	231
Nirvana	235
Ungers	238
Baldwin	243
Wingleton	247
Branch	252
Walhalla	256
Weldon Creek	260
Custer	262
Scottville	265
Amber	267
Ludington	274

SAGINAW TO BAY CITY.

Stations.	Miles.
Saginaw	0
S. T. & H. Crossing	0
Cheboyganing	8
South Bay City	10
Columbus Ave	12
Bay City	13

FLINT TO FOSTORIA.

Stations.	Miles.
Flint	0
McGrew	5
Genesee	8
Rogers	11
Otisville	14
Otter Lake	19
Fostoria	24

CLARE TO HARRISON.

Stations.	Miles.
Clare	0
Moore's Siding	5
Atwood's Siding	8
Hatton	9
Mann's Siding	12
Harrison	17
Leota	27

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Continued.

COLEMAN TO MT. PLEASANT.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Coleman	0	Leaton	9	Isabella	12
Wise	4	Jordan	10	Mt. Pleasant	15
Delwin	6				

WALHALLA TO MANISTEE.

Walhalla	0	Fountain	8	East Lake	24
Tallman	3	Free Soil	13	Manistee	27
Batcheller	5	Stronach	21		

PORT HURON-GRAND RAPIDS DIVISION.—PORT HURON TO SAGINAW.

Port Huron	0	Melvin	29	Mayville	59
Tunnel Station	2	Valley Center	32	Juniata	65
Wadham	7	Brown City	36	Vassar	71
Abbottsford	13	Marlette	45	Tuscola	75
Avoca	17	Clifford	50	Gera	79
Yale	24	Silverwood	53	Saginaw	90

PORT HURON TO ALMONT.

Port Huron	0	Wales	14	Berville	25
Tunnel Station	2	Lambs	16	Smiths	29
Kimball	8	Memphis	20	Hopkins Road	31
Burns	11	Doyle	23	Almont	34

PORT HURON TO GRINDSTONE CITY.

Tunnel Station	0	Berkshire	4	Port Hope	26
Port Huron	2	Sandusky	7		
Pine Grove Ave	4			Tyre	62
Gardendale	8	McGregor	45	Ubly	65
North Street	11	Downington	47	Wadsworth	68
Atkins	14	Deckerville	48	Bad Axe	72
Blaine	17	Palms	54		
Jeddo	20			Filion	79
Amadore	23	Palms	0	Kinde	82
Croswell	29	Minden City	4	Johnson	85
Applegate	34	Ruth	8	Port Austin	89
Carsonville	40	Helena	12	Pte. Aux Barques	91
		Harbor Beach	18	Eagle Bay	93
Carsonville	0	Atherton	22	Grindstone City	94

SAGINAW TO ELMDALE.

Saginaw	0	Elwell	45	Belding	89
Mershon	1	Riverdale	49	Smyrna	93
Court Street	3	Vestaburgh	53	Moseley	97
Paines	8	Cedar Lake	56	Lowell	104
Graham	13	Edmore	60	Elmdale	111
Hemlock	18				
Merrill	23	McBrides	64	Elmdale	0
Wheeler	28	Stanton	68	Freeport	6
Breckenridge	30	Sidney	73		
St. Louis	36	Greenville	81	Grand Rapids	132
Alma	40				

SAGINAW TO BAD AXE.

Saginaw	0	Akron	25	Quarry	47
Creens	5	Unionville	31	Pigeon	50
Arthur	9	Sebewaing	37	Elkton	55
Reese	12	Weale	43	Grassmere	58
Gilford	17	Bay Port	45	Bad Axe	65
Fair Grove	22				

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Concluded.

GRAND LEDGE TO BIG RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Ledge	0	Trufant	56		
Eagle	4	Coral	60	Remus	0
Portland	12	Howard City	64	Weidman	13
Lyons	21	Amble	69		
Ionia	26	Lakeview	75	Mecosta	107
Haynor	30	Six Lakes	82		
Orleans	35	Edmore	87	Mecosta	0
Chadwick	38	Wyman	90	Barryton	11
Belding	41	Blanchard	96		
Greenville	45	Millbrook	99	Rodney	113
N. Greenville	46	Remus	103	Big Rapids	122
Gowen	51				

STANTON BRANCH.

Ionia	0	Shiloh	11	Sheridan	18
Haynor	4	Fenwick	14	Stanton	24

TRAVERSE CITY, LEELANAU & MANISTIQUE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Traverse City	0	Bingham	10	Sutton's Bay	17
Hatch's Crossing	6	Keswick	11	Omena	24
Heimforth	8	Leelanau	13	Northport	29

WABASH RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Willis	29	Adrian	59
Delray	4	Whittaker	32	South Adrian	60
Oakwood	7	Milan	37	Sand Creek	66
Hand	12	Cone	42	Ennis	70
Romulus	19	Britton	47	N. Morenci	73
Franch Landing	22	Holloway	53	Munson	80
Belleville	24	Raisin Center	55	Chicago	272

WISCONSIN & MICHIGAN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Iron Mountain	0	Vista	16	Banat	34
Quinnesec	5	Hamlin	17	Ames	35
Few Mine	7	Faithorn Junction	21	Swanson	37
Norway	8	Blum	23	Kells	40
Bergam	12	Bird	24	Longrie	42
Loretto	13	Houte	26	Koss	43
Aragon Junction	14	Nathan	29	Peshtigo, Wis	68
		Everett	30	Menominee	71

SOUTH NORWAY LINE.

Aragon Junction	0	Clano	3	Aragon Mine	6
Kelvin	2	South Norway	5		

WESTERN BRANCH.

Everett	0	Phee	4	Constine, Wis	32

EAST VULCAN LINE.

Bergam	0	O'C Spur	1		

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS OF MICHIGAN.

STATIONS AND DISTANCES.

BENTON HARBOR-ST. JOE RY. & LT. CO.

PAW PAW LAKE DIVISION AND WATERVLIET EXTENSION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
G. &. M. Dock Ent..	0.00	Millburg Int. Sta...	6.98	P. M. Junction.....	12.15
Benton Harbor.....	.78	North Bend.....	7.70	Riverview.....	12.55
Main St. & Fair Ave.	1.81	Webers.....	8.77	Paw Paw Lake.....	13.23
Greenfield.....	2.84	Drach.....	9.23	Beechwood.....	13.65
Euclid Avenue.....	3.34	Becks.....	9.71	Wigwam.....	13.78
Peterson's.....	3.84	Mountain Road....	10.73	Huntoon.....	13.95
Benton Center.....	4.84	Coloma Int. Sta....	11.83	Watervliet.....	14.67
Blue Creek.....	5.41				

RIVERVIEW JUNCTION TO PAW PAW LAKE TERMINAL.

Riverview.....	.00	Maplewood.....	.80	Williams Park.....	2.39
Willow Paw.....	.49	Pleasant View.....	1.02		

RIVER ROUTE AND DOWAGIAC EXTENSION.

G. & M. Dock Ent..	0.00	Bethel Church.....	6.69	Dean.....	17.18
Benton Harbor Int St	.78	King's Landing.....	8.34	Tuttle.....	18.19
Fair Avenue.....	1.81	Sebago.....	9.33	Birkholm.....	19.18
House of David.....	2.60	Biastock.....	10.11	Ridnour.....	20.19
Kennedies.....	3.08	Englewood.....	12.32	Indian Lake.....	20.90
Fair Grounds.....	3.42	Hogue's Road.....	12.83	Jenkins.....	21.65
Crystal Springs.....	4.48	Evan's Crossing....	14.08	Criffield's.....	23.64
Meadowbrook.....	5.46	Eau Claire Int. Sta.	16.04	Dowagiac Int. Sta..	26.06
Town Line.....	6.16				

DETROIT, MONROE & TOLEDO SHORT LINE RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo.....	0.0	Newport.....	28.7	Sibley.....	42.0
Erie.....	10.8	South Rockwood....	33.7	Wyandotte.....	44.8
Monroe.....	20.9	Rockwood.....	34.2	Ecorse.....	46.1
Stony Creek.....	25.9	Trenton.....	40.1	Detroit.....	57.2

DETROIT UNITED RAILWAY.

RAPID RAILWAY SYSTEM.—MAIN LINE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit.....	0.0			Robert's Landing....	48.7
Half Way.....	10.6	Myers.....	36.3		
Roseville.....	13.1	Folkerts.....	39.2	Marine City.....	44.0
Mt. Clemens.....	20.8			St. Clair.....	53.3
		Fair Haven.....	36.0	Marysville.....	59.4
New Baltimore.....	31.9	Pt. Tremble.....	42.4	Port Huron.....	64.8
Anchorville.....	34.3	Algonac.....	45.4		

SHORE LINE DIVISION.

Detroit.....	0.0	Gaukler's Point....	13.09	Mt. Clemens.....	26.3
Country Club.....	8.7	Lake Side.....	23.00		

DETROIT UNITED RAILWAY.—Concluded.

FLINT DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0.0			Ortonville	50.0
Royal Oak	12.3	Lake Orion Junction	27.7	Goodrich	55.6
		Goodison	31.1	Atlas	57.4
Clawson	15.6	Lake Orion	36.8	Crago's	65.4
Big Beaver	17.4	Oxford	40.1	Flint	67.8
Rochester	26.9	Oakwood	43.8		

ROMEO BRANCH.

Lake Orion Junction	0.0	Romeo	11.3	Almont	20.6
Washington	5.3				

ORCHARD LAKE DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Clarenceville	16.0	Farmington	19.5
Meyer's Siding	7.3			Northville	26.8
Redford	12.5	Farmington Junction	18.3		

BRANCH OF ORCHARD LAKE DIVISION.

Farmington Junction	0.0	Orchard Lake	9.5	Sylvan Lake	11.9
North Farmington	5.0	Cass Lake	11.9	Pontiac	15.4
Oak Grove	8.3				

PONTIAC DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Royal Oak	12.3	Bloomfield Hills	20.4
Six Mile Road	7.2			Pontiac	26.0
Woodlawn Cem	8.6	Birmingham	18.2		

WYANDOTTE DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Ecorse	8.7	Sibleys	14.4
River Rouge	5.9	Wyandotte	11.8	Trenton	16.4

DETROIT, JACKSON & CHICAGO RAILWAY.

MAIN LINE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit (City Hall)	0	Wayne	18	Chelsea	53
Midway	5	Canton	23	Francisco	60
Addison	5	Denton	25	Grass Lake	65
Dearborn	10	Ypsilanti	30	Leoni	68
Inkster	14	Ann Arbor	39	Michigan Center	71
Eloise	16	Lima Center	50	Jackson	76

NORTHVILLE BRANCH.

Wayne Jct	0	Plymouth	10	Northville	15

YPSILANTI & SALINE DIVISION.

Ypsilanti	0	Saline	10		

ESCANABA TRACTION COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Escanaba	0.0				
Wells	3.5	Groos	6.5	Gladstone	10.0

GRAND RAPIDS, GRAND HAVEN & MUSKEGON RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0.0	Siding Eleven	14.2	Fruitport	28.8
City Limits	3.2	Coopersville	16.5	Henderson	32.5
Walker	6.7	Siding Seventeen	20.2	Sand Track	34.1
Berlin	10.7	Nunica	23.4	Muskegon Heights	35.9
Church	11.8	Hale	25.5	Muskegon	39.1
Pulliam	13.4	Junction	27.7		

GRAND HAVEN BRANCH.

Junction	0.0	Spring Lake	4.1	Madison St	5.6
Savidge	1.4	Toll Bridge	4.7	Grand Haven	7.3
Siding Twenty-eight	3.2	Challenge	5.3	Highland Park	9.5

GRAND RAPIDS, HOLLAND & CHICAGO RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids (city limits)	0.0	Jamestown	11.6	Holland	25.9
Grandville	4.5	Forest Grove	13.9	Saugatuck Junction	31.5
Jenison	5.4	Vriesland	16.8	Macatawa	31.8
		Zeeland	20.8		

SAUGATUCK BRANCH.

Saugatuck Junction	0.0	Saugatuck	10.7

HOUGHTON COUNTY TRACTION CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
East Houghton	0.0	Osceola Mine	12.5		
Houghton	1.0	Laurium	14.0	Allouez Mine	19.5
Hancock	1.9	Calumet, Hecla Mine	16.5	Ahmeek Mine	20.5
Quincy Mine	4.8	Tamarack Mine	16.5	Mohawk Mine	21.5
Franklin Jr. Mine	8.0	Red Jacket	16.5		
Rhode Island Mine	9.0	Centennial Mine	16.5	Lake Linden	16.7
Electric Park	10.0	Wolverine Mine	16.5	Hubbell	18.6
Tecumseh Mine	12.0				

MANISTEE RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistee	0.0	Filer City	5.9

MARQUETTE COUNTY GAS & ELECTRIC CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Breitung Negaunee	0.0	Gas House	3.5	Hospital	4.0
Power House	1.5	Depot	3.8	Lake	4.5
Park	2.5				

MICHIGAN UNITED TRACTION COMPANY.

JACKSON-BATTLE CREEK-KALAMAZOO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0.0	Shops	21.5	Level Park	50.0
Woodville	3.5	Marengo	25.5	Gull Lake Junction	54.0
Sandstone	6.0	Marshall	31.5	Augusta	55.0
Parma	10.5	Ceresco	36.5	Galesburg	60.0
North Concord	13.5	City Limits	42.5	Comstock	65.0
Bath Mills	16.5	Battle Creek	44.0	Recreation Park	67.0
Albion	20.0	Urbandale	48.0	Kalamazoo	68.5

MICHIGAN UNITED TRACTION COMPANY.—Concluded.

GULL LAKE JUNCTION-YORKVILLE-ALLENDALE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Gull Lake Junction	0.0	Kane's Corners	4.0	Pleasant Hill	4.0
Kent's Crossing	1.0	Bay View	4.0	Franklin Beach	5.0
Sherman's Crossing	2.0	Allendale	4.0	Yorkville	5.0

LANSING-ST. JOHNS.

Lansing	0.0	Town Line	9.5	Mortons	15.4
County Line	3.1	Claytons	10.5	Yallup	15.4
Briggs	4.1	Lochers	11.2	County Farm	16.5
Brattons	5.1	Alward Lake	11.9	Beadles	17.6
Vanderlee Moots	6.2	Schwabs	12.5	Fair Grounds	18.5
Dunhams	7.4	Merle Beach	13.5	St. Johns	20.5
DeWitt	8.4	Drakes	14.5		

JACKSON-LANSING.

Jackson	0.0	Leslie	16.0	Holt	31.0
Van Horns	7.0	Eden	21.0	Lansing	37.0
Rives Junction	11.0	Mason	25.0		

LANSING-OWOSSO.

Lansing	0.0	Hickory Island	9.0	Morrice	21.0
East Lansing	4.0	Shaftsburg	14.0	Owosso City Limits	31.0
Haslett (Pine Lake)	8.0	Perry	19.0	Owosso	32.0

JACKSON-WOLF LAKE-GRASS LAKE.

Jackson	0.0	Wolf Lake Jct	9.0	Grass Lake	12.0
Michigan Center	5.0	Wolf Lake	12.0		

OWOSSO-CORUNNA.

Owosso	0.0	Corunna	4.0

SAGINAW-BAY CITY RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Saginaw	0.0	Zilwaukee	4.3	Center and Washington Streets	13.9
Carrollton	4.3	Bay City Limits	10.2		

SAGINAW & FLINT RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Flint	0.0	Lake	14.3	Cook's Grove	0.7
Flint City Limits	2.0	County Line	15.5	Maple Street	1.9
Potter	2.4	Rottier	16.7	Streeter	3.3
Pierson	3.3	Birch Run	18.0	Loesell	3.9
Carpenter	4.3	Smith	19.0	Frankenmuth	5.4
Grange Hall	4.9	McKenna	20.0		
Coldwater	5.3	Windmill Point	20.2	Becker	25.3
Stanley	6.4	Heine	21.0	Guyette	26.0
Mt. Morris	7.3	Town Line	22.1	Bridgeport	27.2
Francis	8.6	Curtis	23.3	King Road	28.9
Dodge	9.7	Jerome	24.0	Tatham	29.6
Wilson	10.8	Frankenmuth Jct	24.5	Hess Street	30.5
Clio	12.1			Saginaw City Limits	31.1
Farrand	13.2	Frankenmuth Jct	0.0	Saginaw	33.2

SAGINAW-BAY CITY DIVISION.

Saginaw	0.00	Washington Avenue	3.35	Cass Avenue	11.67
Saginaw Limits	1.55	O'Keefe Road	4.41	Bay City Limits	12.00
Arthur Street	1.78	Fifield Stop	6.59	Bay City	14.57
Wadsworth Street	2.36	Bullock Road	10.88		

SOUTHERN MICHIGAN RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
South Bend, Ind....	0	Berrien Springs.....	20	St. Joseph.....	35
Niles.....	11				

TOLEDO, OTTAWA BEACH & NORTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo.....	0.0	Grand Trunk Siding.	10.8	Lake Side.....	13.5
Dusseau Road.....	9.6	Erie Road.....	12.0	Toledo Beach.....	15.2

TOLEDO & WESTERN RAILROAD COMPANY.

ADRIAN DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Allen Jct., Ohio.....	0.0	Colling's.....	9.0	Palmyra.....	14.7
Southland.....	1.1	Blissfield.....	10.2	Fullers.....	18.3
Korth's.....	4.1	Wilson.....	11.6	Wabash Subway.....	19.7
Riga.....	7.6	Harrison.....	12.8	Adrian.....	21.1

MAIN LINE.

Allen Junction, Ohio.	0.0	Morenci.....	23.4	Pioneer, Ohio.....	43.3

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN

Counties.	1910.	1904.	1900.	1894.	1890.	1884.
Alcona	5,703	5,684	5,691	5,418	5,409	4,028
Alger	7,675	6,535	5,868	1,385	1,238	.....
Allegan	39,819	38,948	38,812	39,189	38,961	38,666
Alpena	19,965	19,748	18,254	17,717	15,581	12,683
Antrim	15,692	15,655	16,568	12,427	10,413	8,761
Arenac	9,640	10,184	9,821	6,943	5,683	4,027
Baraga	6,127	5,104	4,320	4,232	3,036	3,039
Barry	22,633	22,025	22,514	23,699	23,783	24,102
Bay	68,238	63,448	62,378	61,304	56,412	51,221
Benzie	10,638	10,790	9,685	8,063	5,237	4,389
Berrien	53,622	49,390	49,165	45,635	41,285	37,776
Branch	25,605	26,397	27,811	26,207	26,791	27,661
Calhoun	56,638	52,963	49,315	47,472	43,501	41,585
Cass	20,624	20,030	20,876	21,176	20,953	21,202
Charlevoix	19,157	16,278	13,956	10,925	9,686	9,275
Cheboygan	17,872	17,256	15,516	13,900	11,986	9,946
Chippewa	24,472	22,125	21,338	15,322	12,019	8,422
Clare	9,240	9,189	8,360	7,976	7,558	5,549
Clinton	23,129	25,208	25,136	26,262	26,509	27,135
Crawford	3,934	3,854	2,943	2,710	2,962	2,389
Delta	30,108	27,034	23,881	19,262	15,330	9,992
Dickinson	20,524	18,936	17,890	14,700	.....	.....
Eaton	30,499	30,706	31,668	32,618	32,094	31,802
Emmet	18,561	17,892	15,931	10,382	8,756	7,944
Genesee	64,555	42,753	41,804	40,553	39,430	38,776
Gladwin	8,413	8,601	6,564	4,900	4,208	1,539
Gogebic	23,333	17,297	16,738	14,083	13,166	.....
Grand Traverse	23,784	23,202	20,479	17,515	13,355	12,092
Gratiot	28,820	30,536	29,889	28,776	28,668	25,049
Hillsdale	29,673	29,837	29,865	30,272	30,660	31,686
Houghton	88,098	70,625	66,063	44,175	35,389	26,146
Huron	34,758	34,945	34,162	32,256	28,545	24,521
Ingham	53,310	43,607	39,818	39,689	37,666	34,939
Ionia	33,550	34,627	34,329	34,820	32,801	32,559
Iosco	9,753	10,540	10,246	12,340	15,224	10,602
Iron	15,164	8,925	8,990	5,293	4,432	.....
Isabella	23,029	24,106	22,784	21,439	18,784	16,011
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	.....
Jackson	53,426	47,122	48,222	46,535	45,031	45,232
Kalamazoo	60,427	49,762	44,310	42,056	39,273	35,281
Kalkaska	8,097	7,608	7,133	5,640	5,160	4,493
Kent	159,145	138,488	129,714	121,938	109,922	84,600
Keweenaw	7,156	4,546	3,217	2,805	2,894	4,667

BY COUNTIES, 1837-1910.

1880.	1874.	1870.	1864.	1860.	1854.	1850.	1845.	1840.	1837.
(a) 3,107	1,214	696	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37,815	32,381	32,105	18,835	16,087	7,786	5,125	3,006	1,783	1,469
8,789	4,807	2,756	674	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,237	3,240	1,985	382	179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,804	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25,317	22,051	22,199	14,441	13,858	7,789	5,072	2,639	1,078	512
38,081	24,832	15,900	5,517	3,164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,433	2,663	2,184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36,785	35,029	35,104	25,704	22,378	13,595	11,417	7,929	5,011	4,863
27,941	25,726	26,226	22,458	20,981	15,686	12,472	9,070	5,715	4,016
38,452	35,655	36,569	30,770	29,564	22,517	19,162	15,769	10,599	7,959
22,009	20,525	21,094	17,666	17,721	12,411	10,907	8,078	5,710	5,296
5,115	2,360	1,724	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,524	3,070	2,196	483	517	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,248	2,170	1,689	1,229	1,603	1,933	898	1,017	534	366
4,187	1,354	366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28,100	23,661	22,845	14,646	13,916	8,030	5,102	3,010	1,614	529
1,159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,812	4,741	2,542	561	1,172	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31,225	26,907	25,171	16,497	16,476	10,940	7,058	4,613	2,379	913
6,639	1,272	1,211	1,325	1,149	4,970	.....	.....	.....	.....
39,220	34,568	33,900	22,047	22,498	15,629	12,031	9,262	4,268	2,754
1,127	.....	(b)	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8,422	5,349	4,443	2,026	1,286	900	.....	.....	.....	.....
21,936	13,886	11,810	5,739	4,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32,723	31,566	31,684	27,448	25,675	19,151	16,159	11,111	7,240	4,749
22,473	19,030	13,879	8,224	9,234	2,868	708	.....	.....	.....
20,089	11,964	9,049	3,962	3,165	702	210	.....	.....	.....
33,676	29,193	25,268	17,118	17,435	11,192	8,631	5,268	2,498	822
33,872	28,376	27,681	17,984	16,682	10,714	7,597	5,102	1,923	1,028
6,873	4,782	3,163	395	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12,159	6,059	4,113	1,844	1,443	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42,031	37,988	36,047	25,856	26,671	21,720	19,431	15,925	13,130	8,693
34,342	32,284	32,054	25,841	24,646	16,749	13,179	10,192	7,380	6,367
2,937	1,259	424	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73,253	62,671	50,403	33,447	30,716	17,786	12,016	6,153	2,587	2,022
4,270	5,415	4,205	5,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) Oscoda unorganized and attached to Alcona in 1880.
(b) Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Otsego, Roscommon and Schoolcraft reported together and credited to Marquette in 1870.

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN.—Concluded.

Counties.	1910.	1904.	1900.	1894.	1890.	1884.
Lake	4,939	4,999	4,957	5,897	6,505	7,539
Lapeer	26,033	27,050	27,641	28,879	29,213	30,057
Leelanau	10,608	10,826	10,556	9,395	7,944	7,128
Lenawee	47,907	49,097	48,406	48,541	48,448	49,584
Livingston	17,736	18,649	19,664	20,437	20,858	21,568
Luce	4,004	3,882	2,983	2,348	2,455	.....
Mackinac	9,249	8,247	7,703	7,237	7,830	5,171
Macomb	32,606	33,095	33,244	32,387	31,813	31,293
Manistee	26,688	27,173	27,856	26,114	24,230	19,875
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	918	860	1,198
Marquette	46,739	40,010	41,239	38,008	39,521	31,397
Mason	21,832	19,608	18,885	18,422	16,385	13,221
Mecosta	19,466	20,216	20,693	20,729	19,697	20,597
Menominee	25,648	26,465	27,046	23,740	33,639	19,120
Midland	14,005	14,636	14,439	13,218	10,657	8,776
Missaukee	10,606	10,266	9,308	6,955	5,048	3,386
Monroe	32,917	32,921	32,754	33,181	32,337	33,353
Montcalm	32,069	33,260	32,754	34,158	32,637	35,356
Montmorency	3,755	3,515	3,234	2,438	1,487	845
Muskegon	40,577	37,373	37,036	37,324	40,013	37,554
Newaygo	19,220	18,421	17,673	19,125	20,476	18,996
Oakland	49,576	45,746	44,792	42,676	41,245	41,100
Oceana	18,379	17,717	16,644	16,599	15,698	14,519
Ogemaw	8,907	9,121	7,765	5,638	5,583	3,637
Ontonagon	8,650	7,166	6,197	6,873	3,756	4,836
Osceola	17,889	18,633	17,859	16,475	14,630	14,001
Oscoda	2,027	1,888	1,468	1,806	1,904	1,374
Otsego	6,552	7,239	6,175	4,794	4,272	3,906
Ottawa	45,301	42,199	39,667	39,083	35,358	36,225
Presque Isle	11,249	10,872	8,821	5,911	4,687	4,064
Roscommon	2,274	1,731	1,787	1,657	2,033	2,588
Saginaw	89,290	85,671	81,222	81,847	82,273	74,795
Sanilac	33,930	34,867	35,055	33,945	32,589	29,583
Schoolcraft	8,681	8,628	7,889	7,127	5,818	3,846
Shiawassee	33,246	33,711	33,866	32,854	30,952	28,078
St. Clair	52,341	55,637	55,228	54,321	52,105	46,783
St. Joseph	25,499	23,229	23,889	25,087	25,356	26,277
Tuscola	34,913	35,961	35,890	34,412	32,508	30,726
Van Buren	33,185	34,965	33,274	31,059	30,541	30,341
Washtenaw	44,714	46,776	47,761	43,509	42,210	41,694
Wayne	531,590	386,827	348,793	292,461	257,114	188,966
Wexford	20,769	19,217	16,845	14,047	11,278	10,518
Totals	2,810,172	2,530,016	2,420,982	2,241,641	2,093,889	1,853,658

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN.—Concluded.

1880.	1874.	1870.	1864.	1860.	1854.	1850.	1845.	1840.	1837.
3,233	1,813	548	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30,138	25,140	21,345	15,202	14,754	9,656	7,029	5,314	4,265	2,813
6,253	5,031	4,576	2,389	2,158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48,343	46,084	45,595	40,199	38,112	30,941	26,372	22,923	17,889	14,868
22,251	20,329	19,336	16,160	16,851	14,141	13,485	10,789	7,430	5,029
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,902	1,496	1,716	1,317	1,938	1,639	(b)3,598	1,666	923	664
31,627	28,305	27,616	21,803	22,843	18,023	15,530	13,509	9,716	8,892
12,532	8,471	6,074	1,671	975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,334	657	891	.....	1,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25,394	21,946	(e) 15,033	3,724	2,821	.....	136	.....	.....	.....
10,065	5,361	3,263	846	831	.....	93	.....	.....	.....
13,973	9,132	5,642	1,382	970	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11,987	3,490	1,791	496	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,893	5,306	3,285	1,251	787	.....	65	.....	.....	.....
1,553	606	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33,624	30,111	27,483	22,221	21,593	18,030	14,698	13,861	9,922	10,611
33,148	20,815	13,629	5,629	3,968	2,056	891	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	(e)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26,586	19,375	14,894	5,590	3,947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14,688	8,758	7,294	3,482	2,760	978	510	.....	.....	.....
41,537	38,082	40,867	33,625	38,261	31,757	31,270	30,288	23,646	20,163
11,699	8,360	7,222	2,373	1,816	.....	300	.....	496	.....
1,914	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,565	2,406	2,845	5,408	4,568	3,624	389	.....	.....	.....
10,777	6,216	2,093	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(a) 467	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,974	.....	(e)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33,126	29,929	26,651	15,056	13,215	7,293	5,587	1,438	208	628
3,113	1,615	355	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,459	.....	(e)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59,095	48,409	39,097	19,683	12,693	1,051	2,609	1,218	892	920
26,341	16,292	14,562	8,853	7,599	3,521	2,112	.....	.....	.....
1,575	1,290	(e)	.....	78	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
27,059	21,773	20,858	13,514	12,349	7,411	5,230	3,929	2,103	1,184
46,197	40,688	36,661	27,591	26,604	16,825	10,420	8,375	4,606	3,673
26,626	25,906	26,275	22,559	21,262	15,021	12,725	10,097	7,068	6,337
25,738	16,998	13,714	6,983	4,886	1,503	291	.....	.....	.....
30,807	29,156	28,829	17,820	15,224	7,720	5,800	1,704	1,910	1,262
41,848	38,723	41,434	34,048	35,686	28,554	28,567	26,979	23,571	21,817
166,444	144,903	119,038	83,292	75,547	64,709	42,756	32,287	24,173	23,400
6,815	3,011	650	(c) 1,195	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,636,937	1,334,031	1,184,059	803,661	749,113	507,521	397,654	302,521	212,267	(d) 174,619

(a) Oscoda unorganized and attached to Alcona in 1880. Organized in 1881.
(b) Population of Michilimackinac and twenty-one unorganized counties.
(c) Unorganized counties.
(d) Exclusive of colored population, 379, and Indians taxed, 27.
(e) Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Otsego, Roscommon and Schoolcraft reported together and credited to Marquette in 1870.

NOTE.—Population of Michigan territory—1810-34: In 1810, 4,762; 1820, 8,927; 1830, 31,639; 1834, 87,278.

PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

GROWTH OF THE SYSTEM.

Year.	Average number of days of school.	Number of districts.	Number of teachers.	Number of children.	Total amount paid teachers.
1836	70	55	98	2,337	$3,540 32
1840	90	1,560	1,870	48,817	42,310 46
1850	102	3,097	4,087	132,234	140,889 48
1860	124	4,087	7,921	246,802	468,988 50
1870	138	5,108	11,014	384,554	1,393,228 59
1880	150	6,352	13,949	506,221	1,917,983 99
1890	154	7,168	15,990	654,502	3,323,881 71
1894	156	7,160	16,190	696,234	3,895,264 19
1895	158	7,159	16,013	699,828	3,968,600 13
1896	172	7,167	15,896	700,069	4,083,309 52
1897	161	7,151	15,601	701,244	4,050,832 82
1898	162	7,157	15,673	703,730	4,152,878 60
1899	163	7,161	15,564	713,690	4,312,245 22
1900	164	7,163	15,924	721,698	4,501,508 78
1901	164	7,171	16,054	730,101	4,735,192 29
1902	166	7,204	16,252	738,182	5,002,605 96
1903	167	7,229	16,664	744,603	5,308,373 18
1904	166	7,255	16,765	745,010	5,688,103 24
1905	174	7,267	16,823	743,184	6,007,652 74
1906	170	7,294	16,924	747,887	6,357,221 87
1907	170	7,302	17,286	743,030	7,091,866 36
1908	178	7,310	17,407	747,276	7,700,993 17
1909	178	7,330	17,763	755,935	8,271,923 51
1910	171	7,333	17,987	771,471	8,771,896 21
1911	170	7,361	18,207	783,770	9,327,930 26
1912	172	7,362	18,824	795,423	9,952,326 67
1913	172	7,327	19,500	815,840	10,539,963 46

SCHOOL STATISTICS.

	1912.	1913.
School population	795,423	815,840
School enrollment	555,137	572,201
Number of ungraded school districts	6,749	6,710
Number of graded school districts	613	617
Number of township school districts	156	162
Number of schoolhouses	8,668	8,718
Estimated value of school property	$40,223,747	44,389,110
Average school year in months	8.6	8.6
Total number of teachers employed	18,824	19,500
Total wages of teachers	$9,952,326 67	$10,539,963 46
Average wages of teachers per month.. Males	82 33	83 18
Average wages of teachers per month.. Females	54 97	56 50

REVENUE.

From balance for preceding year	$7,281,819 51	$3,687,871 91
From primary school interest fund	618,059 64	5,500,639 30
From one-mill tax	1,049,400 20	1,192,215 14
From district taxes for all purposes	7,418,292 31	9,388,617 50
From non-resident pupils for tuition	266,146 94	301,499 05
Library moneys	68,835 63	242,640 59
Amount received from loans	4,359,244 34	3,456,879 32
From all other sources	837,484 12	1,912,857 98
Total	$21,899,282 69	$25,683,220 79

LIST OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

TERMS EXPIRE JULY 1, 1915.

County.	Name	Postoffice.
Alcona	Thomas B. Cook	Harrisville.
Alger	John W. Taylor	Chatham.
Allegan	C. Lloyd Goodrich	Allegan.
Alpena	E. L. Little	Alpena.
Antrim	C. L. Taisey	Bellaire.
Arenac	George H. Glasure	Standish.
Baraga	S. O. Clinton	Baraga.
Barry	Ernest J. Edger	Hastings.
Bay	John B. Laing	Bay City.
Benzie	T. H. Fewlass	Honor.
Berrien	M. N. Burger	St. Joseph.
Branch	Frank E. Robinson	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Mrs. Emma S. Willitts	Marshall.
Cass	Ruth H. Mosier	Dowagiac.
Charlevoix	J. H. Milford	East Jordan.
Cheboygan	W. L. Coffey	Cheboygan.
Chippewa (*a*)	T. R. Easterday	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	A. H. Aldrich	Harrison.
Clinton	Theo. H. Townsend	St. Johns.
Crawford	Alveretta Irving	Grayling.
Delta	Peter R. Legg	Gladstone.
Dickinson	Donald O'Hara	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Cynthia A. Green	Charlotte.
Emmet	H. S. Babcock	Harbor Springs.
Genesee	H. E. Potter	Flint.
Gladwin	Cecil J. Barnum	Beaverton.
Gogebic	Laura Bowden	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	Lee Hornsby	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Howard A. Potter	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Harry McClave	Hillsdale.
Houghton	William Bath	Houghton.
Huron	William H. Sparling	Bad Axe.
Ingham	F. E. Searl	Mason.
Ionia	H. H. Lowrey	Ionia.
Iosco	J. A. Campbell	Tawas City.
Iron	John F. Mason	Crystal Falls.
Isabella	Ernest T. Cameron	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	Thomas M. Sattler	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Sheridan Mapes	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Irene Louise Getty	Kalkaska.
Kent (*b*)	Allen M. Freeland	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	Henry S. Winter	Mohawk.
Lake (*c*)	E. G. Johnson	Luther.
Lapeer	Charles H. Naylor	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Bertha B. Campbell	Traverse City, R. 5.
Lenawee	George J. Tripp	Adrian.
Livingston (*d*)	H. G. Aldrich	Fowlerville.
Luce	Eva E. Beurmann	Newberry.
Mackinac	E. J. Lachance	St. Ignace.
Macomb	O. D. Thompson	Romeo.
Manistee	Josephine A. Reynolds	Manistee.
Marquette	Albert E. Sterne	Ishpeming.
Mason	C. A. Rinehart	Scottville.
Mecosta	Bert J. Ford	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Jesse Hubbard	Menominee.

LIST OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.—Concluded.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Midland	Byron G. Scollay	Midland.
Missaukee	John Q. Zuck	Lake City.
Monroe	James J. Kelley	Monroe.
Montcalm	E. D. Straight	Stanton.
Montmorency	B. J. Watters	Hillman.
Muskegon	Nellie B. Chisholm	Montague.
Newaygo	Isabelle M. Becker	Fremont.
Oakland	A. L. Craft	Pontiac.
Oceana	Emma Hutchins	Hart.
Ogemaw	Josephine Woods	West Branch.
Ontonagon	A. C. Adair	Rockland.
Osceola	George F. Roxburgh	Reed City.
Oscoda	John H. Speck	Mio.
Otsego	Ray F. Jennings	Vanderbilt.
Ottawa	Nelson R. Stanton	Holland.
Presque Isle	M. H. Nester	Rogers.
Roscommon	Ellen McCrea	Roscommon.
Saginaw	B. S. Tefft	Saginaw, W. S.
Sanilac	W. J. Musselman	Sandusky.
Schoolcraft	Wm. T. S. Cornell	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Howard E. Slocum	Corunna.
St. Clair	E. T. Blackney	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Francis J. Wheeler	Centerville.
Tuscola	Ben H. McComb	Caro.
Van Buren	V. R. Hungerford	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Evan Essery	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	E. W. Yost	Detroit.
Wexford	W. H. Faunce	Cadillac.

Act 35 of 1901 amends the original act (act 147, 1891), providing for the election of county commissioner of schools and makes the term of office four years, commencing July 1, 1903. The board of supervisors fix the compensation of the commissioner which is limited to $1,800, and appoint a successor in case of vacancy.

(*a*) Act 169 of 1905, provides for the election of a commissioner in Chippewa county in November, 1908, and every fourth year thereafter, term of office to commence on January 1, following such election.

(*b*) In Kent county, commissioners are chosen at the November election, see L. A. 597, 1905.

(*c*) Act 115 of 1907, provides for the election of a commissioner in Lake county in November, 1910, and every fourth year thereafter, whose term shall commence on January 1, following such election.

(*d*) Local act 592, 1905, provides for the election of a commissioner in Livingston county in November, 1906, and every two years thereafter, term of office to commence July 1, following election.

COUNTY NORMAL TRAINING CLASSES FOR 1915.

County.	Organized.	Location.	Secretary of board.	Superintendent.
Allegan	1906	Allegan	Earl W. DeLano	H. W. McIntosh.
Antrim	1903	Mancelona	Mrs. Lillian Hoffman	J. Q. Roode.
Arenac	1903	Standish	S. E. Hayes	L. H. Russell.
Barry	1904	Hastings	Wm. L. Shulters	Frank Ellsworth.
Benzie	1908	Frankfort	M. H. Frederick	C. A. Everest.
Berrien	1908	Berrien Springs	George Kephart	James L. Adams.
Branch	1906	Coldwater	Arthur G. Lyon	T. E. Johnson.
Calhoun	1905	Marshall	Dr. S. K. Church	L. A. McDiarmid.
Cass	1905	Dowagiac	Frank H. Essig	P. F. McCormick.
Charlevoix	1903	Charlevoix	E. J. Hiller	H. A. Craig.
Cheboygan	1907	Cheboygan	G. A. Hughill	W. L. Barr.
Clinton	1903	St. Johns	C. A. Putt	F. P. Buck.
Eaton	1908	Charlotte	Albert Murray	C. H. Carrick.
Emmet	1914	Petoskey	Ralph D. Engle	E. C. Hartwell.
Genesee	1907	Flint	A. J. Wildanger	A. N. Cody.
Gd. Traverse	1912	Traverse City	Wm. H. Nash	L. L. Tyler.
Gratiot	1903	Ithaca	A. McCall	John D. LaRue.
Ingham	1904	Mason	E. A. Densmore	J. E. Kennedy.
Ionia	1904	Ionia	Thane Benedict	L. L. Forsythe.
Iosco	1904	Tawas City	John B. King	Eugene Swem.
Kalkaska	1903	Kalkaska	Claude Cole	Claude V. Courter.
Lapeer	1906	Lapeer	Arthur C. Holland	E. E. Irwin.
Lenawee	1906	Blissfield	R. H. Ellis	J. S. Page.
Macomb	1904	New Baltimore	Rudolph Friday	Albert Clark.
Manistee	1905	Manistee	Wilma M. White	S. W. Baker.
Mason	1904	Ludington	James H. Lyons	Frank E. Millar.
Mecosta	1904	Big Rapids	W. H. Rowe	Don Harrington.
Menominee	1907	Menominee	C. A. Spies	John L. Silvernale.
Midland	1904	Midland	E. P. Rice	J. B. Mott.
Missaukee	1911	Lake City	George S. Stout	W. H. Gordon.
Montcalm	1907	Stanton	Dr. T. D. Dow	Albert L. Cook.
Montmorency	1911	Hillman	Thos. R. MacCulloch	B. J. Watters.
Muskegon	1909	Muskegon	Frank H. Smith	J. M. Frost.
Newaygo	1905	Fremont	Milo A. White	A. R. Shigley.
Oakland	1903	Pontiac	Elmer R. Webster	G. L. Jenner.
Oceana	1904	Hart	J. D. S. Hanson	F. C. James.
Ogemaw	1913	West Branch	William Yeo	George Crawford.
Ontonagon	1914	Ontonagon	C. M. Breitenbach	James K. Jamieson.
Osceola	1903	Evart	Judson E. Richardson	M. D. Jerome.
Ottawa	1906	Grand Haven	Lora J. Bremer	John C. Hoekje.
Saginaw	1906	Saginaw, W. S.	C. A. Khuen	Phil Huber.
Sanilac	1908	Croswell	M. A. Moore	George F. Manning
Shiawassee	1904	Owosso	W. R. Goodrich	M. W. Longman.
St. Clair	1903	Port Huron	Loran C. Elliott	W. F. Lewis.
Tuscola	1907	Caro	Mrs. Alice D. Palmer	F. E. Schall.
Van Buren	1906	Hartford	J. D. Stewart	B. E. Smith.
Wexford	1903	Cadillac	George Johnston	G. A. McGee.

PUBLIC DOMAIN COMMISSION.

(MICHIGAN STATE LAND OFFICE.)

Act No. 270, P. A. 1913, provided for the abolishment of the office of the Commissioner of the State Land Office on and after December thirty-first, nineteen hundred fourteen. All duties devolving upon said officer, and all the powers and authority incidental to said office prior to said abolishment, were transferred to the Public Domain Commission.

All lands owned by the state are controlled by this commission. There are no local agents. Business can be done by letter. It is not necessary to come here.

This office cannot give information about the soil and timber of any particular lots, but buyers and settlers are advised to examine for themselves before taking.

PLATS.

Section 1. To aid in looking up state lands we furnish plats at the legal prices, payable in advance as follows:

Showing vacant lands, 25 cents per township.

Same, with streams drawn on, 50 cents per township.

In ordering plats, always give the number of the town and range of the townships wanted.

Cash should be sent with orders by mail.

SWAMP LANDS.

Sec. 2. These lands have recently been examined by competent men and appraised by the public domain commission. Prices are based upon the report of the examiners as to their values.

Eighty acres or less of these lands, in one body in the lower peninsula, can be bought by any person on a first payment of one-quarter of the price down. The buyer must make affidavit that he will settle on the land within one year after the purchase. Blank affidavits furnished. Ten years' time allowed to pay the balance at 7 per cent annual interest. Swamp land scrip cannot be used in purchase or payment of balance due.

These lands are subject to homestead entry; any citizen over 21 years old, and not already owning 40 acres of land, may homestead not to exceed 80 acres, but he may buy an adjoining 80 acres or less on quarter payment down, with ten years' time on the balance, with 7 per cent annual interest. Blank applications furnished at this office.

In cases where swamp lands are paid for all down, payment will be received in money or in swamp land scrip, and there is no limit to the quantity purchased.

PRIMARY SCHOOL LANDS.

Sec. 3. These lands have recently been examined by competent men and appraised by the public domain commission. Prices are based upon the report of the examiners as to their values.

Where these lands are valuable for pine, cedar or hemlock timber, they must be paid for all down. But where they are valuable mainly for farming purposes they can be sold on time.

Persons desiring to buy on time are required to furnish this office with a timber affidavit, and by this affidavit the commission will decide whether the desired lots are subject to sale on time, and if so subject to sale on time, first payment of not less than half the price down will be received. Blank timber affidavits furnished.

On the balance due the time is not limited, and 7 per cent yearly interest is charged.

COLLEGE LANDS.

SEC. 4. These lands have been recently examined by competent men, and appraised by the state board of agriculture at from $1.50 to $12.50 per acre. They may be sold on not less than one-quarter payment down, if they are not mainly valuable for the timber thereon.

Time on balance due not limited. Interest 7 per cent. The balance due or a part of it may be paid at any time.

TAX HOMESTEAD LANDS.

SEC. 5. This land was originally intended to be held for homestead only, and is a class of land created from delinquent tax land held for more than five years by the auditor general, and under the law then deeded to the state by the auditor general and transferred to the public domain commission to be disposed of by them. Under amendments to the law these lands are now withdrawn from homestead entry and are appraised and placed in market to be sold. *They can be purchased only upon payment of the full amount of the purchase price, such payment to be made when the application is filed with the public domain commission.*

FORFEITED LANDS.

SEC. 7. The price of forfeited part-paid lands, now held by the state, is the original minimum price per acre and all improvements and unpaid taxes added thereto.

APPLICATIONS.

SEC. 8. No lands can be withheld from market for the benefit of purchasers until the purchase price is received at this office, and all deposits to purchase on part payment must be accompanied with an acceptable affidavit as required by law. *Deeds or patents to state lands will not be issued to any party and sent to any bank or other collecting office to be delivered to the purchaser upon his payment at such office of the purchase price.*

SEC. 9. An act of the legislature of 1909 now requires that when sales of any class of land are made, a clause must be inserted in each deed or patent, reserving to the state of Michigan all mineral, coal, oil and gas found on the land so disposed of, together with the right of ingress or egress at all times over and across all lands that border upon any watercourse or stream, and all parties desiring to purchase must sign applications containing these reservations and an agreement on the part of the purchaser to accept deeds containing these reservation clauses and to abide by the same at all times. Blank forms for applications will be furnished upon application to this office.

SEC. 10. For information as to government or railroad land apply to the United States land office, at Marquette, upper peninsula, as this office has no record of such lands entered or unentered.

SENDING MONEY.

SEC. 11. Money to make any kind of payment at this office can be sent by express or mail.

In sending by express, always pay the express charges yourself.

In sending by mail, get a postoffice or express order or send in registered letter. National bank drafts on Detroit or New York will be received as money. Other bank drafts will not be received as payment *until collected*, nor will Canadian money be received at this office.

Make all postoffice or express orders or bank drafts payable to "Public Domain Commission."

In your letters always tell plainly what you want, mention description of land, and number of certificate, if any; give your name, postoffice address, and put in a postage stamp for our answer.

TABLE SHOWING BY COUNTIES THE NUMBER OF ACRES OF ALL CLASSES OF LAND HELD AT THE PUBLIC DOMAIN COMMISSION, NOVEMBER 15, 1914. (*a*)

Counties.	Price county plats.	Swamp land. Acres.	Primary school land. Acres.	Agricultural College land. Acres.	Tax homestead land. Acres.	Totals.
Alcona	$2 50	262.63	320.00	.....	12,892.41	13,475.04
Alger	2 50	.....	40.00	.....	6,812.64	6,852.64
Alpena	3 00	525.28	.....	40.00	18,544.24	19,109.52
Antrim	50	116.00	.....	.....	211.40	327.40
Arenac	1 00	.....	.....	.....	774.89	774.89
Baraga	2 75	85.32	.....	.....	11,579.20	11,664.52
Bay	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.80	1.80
Calhoun	25	.....	.....	.....	120.00	120.00
Charlevoix	1 00	158.25	.....	.....	250.00	408.25
Cheboygan	3 50	280.00	735.35	216.68	14,047.43	15,279.46
Chippewa	4 00	.....	1,496.20	.....	13,990.53	15,486.73
Clare	2 00	41.49	160.00	.....	5,261.07	5,462.56
Crawford	3 00	2,720.00	40.00	.....	21,195.29	23,955.29
Delta	3 50	80.00	.....	.....	7,507.53	7,587.53
Dickinson	1 50	.....	480.00	.....	4,512.27	4,992.27
Emmet	75	.....	280.00	.....	1,055.93	1,335.93
Genesee	.....	.....	40.00	.....	.....	40.00
Gladwin	1 00	.....	200.00	.....	4,271.22	4,471.22
Gogebic	50	.....	.....	.....	595.89	595.89
Grand Traverse	1 00	40.00	.....	.....	3,276.48	3,316.48
Houghton	50	.....	.....	.....	358.40	358.40
Huron	25	.....	.....	.....	160.00	160.00
Iosco	1 75	.....	560.00	.....	3,669.29	4,229.29
Iron	2 50	.....	.....	.....	5,985.39	5,985.39
Isabella	25	.....	.....	.....	60.00	60.00
Kalkaska	1 50	.....	80.00	.....	1,598.09	1,678.09
Kent	25	.....	.....	.....	80.00	80.00
Keweenaw	2 00	346.20	1,764.90	.....	908.60	3,019.70
Lake	50	.....	.....	.....	666.40	666.40
Lapeer	25	.....	.....	.....	125.00	125.00

TABLE SHOWING BY COUNTIES THE NUMBER OF ACRES OF ALL CLASSES OF LAND HELD AT THE PUBLIC DOMAIN COMMISSION, NOVEMBER 15, 1914. (a).—CONCLUDED.

Counties.	Price county plats.	Swamp land. Acres.	Primary school land. Acres.	Agricultural College land. Acres.	Tax homestead land. Acres.	Totals.
Leelanau	$0 25	160.00	.....	.....	1.00	161.00
Luce	1 50	40.00	560.00	.....	4,866.99	5,466.99
Mackinac	3 00	.....	80.00	.....	7,846.72	7,926.72
Marquette	3 50	.....	.....	.....	12,537.49	12,537.49
Mason	50	.....	.....	.....	240.00	240.00
Mecosta	50	.....	.....	.....	384.16	384.16
Menominee	1 25	133.34	.....	.....	1,566.58	1,699.92
Midland	50	.....	.....	.....	848.92	848.92
Missaukee	2 00	.....	.....	40.00	6,884.98	6,924.98
Montcalm	25	.....	.....	.....	40.50	40.50
Montmorency	3 00	.....	360.00	.....	19,202.93	19,562.93
Newaygo	1 00	.....	.....	.....	675.91	675.91
Oceana	25	.....	.....	.....	120.00	120.00
Ogemaw	1 50	.....	.....	.....	4,968.27	4,968.27
Ontonagon	25	.....	.....	.....	317.60	317.60
Osceola	2 00	.....	.....	.....	4,322.38	4,322.38
Oscoda	3 75	32.18	200.00	8,588.90	43,435.44	52,256.52
Otsego	2 00	120.00	240.00	.....	7,018.66	7,378.66
Presque Isle	3 50	414.89	80.00	26.46	17,529.90	18,051.25
Roscommon	1 75	407.11	.....	.....	6,408.65	6,815.76
Saginaw	25	.....	.....	.....	310.72	310.72
Sanilac	.....	.....	.....	.....	480.00	480.00
Schoolcraft	4 50	40.00	2,160.00	.....	10,957.50	13,157.50
Tuscola	50	.....	.....	.....	812.81	812.81
Wexford	1 00	.....	.....	.....	1,889.44	1,889.44
Totals	.....	6,002.69	9,876.45	8,912.04	294,178.94	318,970.12

(a) Prices range from $2.00 to $20.00 per acre.

VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY IN THE STATE OF MICHIGAN, 1914.

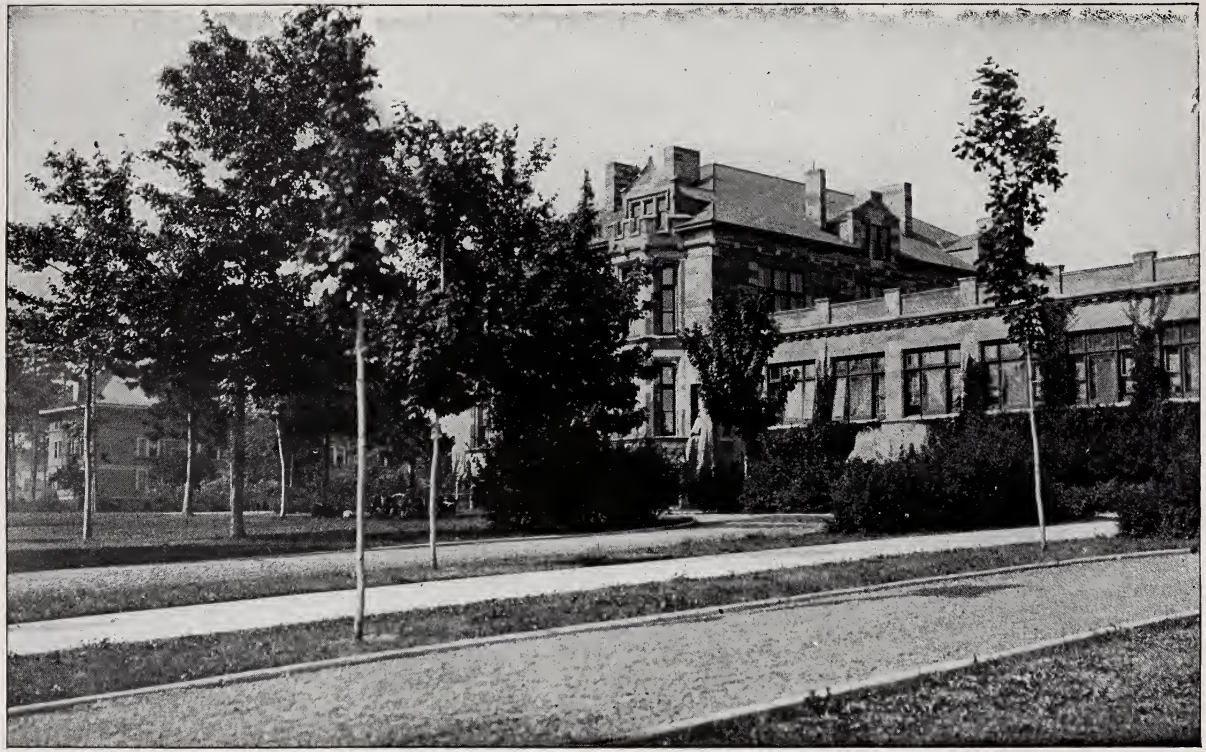
Counties.	Valuation as estimated by the state board of tax commissioners in 1914.	Valuation as equalized by boards of supervisors in 1914.	Valuation as equalized in 1914 by state board of equalization.	Valuation as equalized in 1911 by state board of equalization.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1914.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1911.	Aggregate of state tax, 1914.
Totals.....	$3,324,500,825	$2,712,145,396	$2,800,000,000	$2,288,000,000	.....	.....	$6,129,228 11
Alcona.....	$3,213,720	$2,180,934	$2,800,000	$2,300,000	.00100	.00100	$6,129 23
Alger.....	6,778,757	5,401,645	6,000,000	6,000,000	.00214	.00262	13,134 06
Allegan.....	40,896,599	41,172,771	35,800,000	30,200,000	.01282	.01320	78,366 56
Alpena.....	12,698,430	11,000,000	11,200,000	10,100,000	.00400	.00441	24,516 91
Antrim.....	10,485,638	6,732,651	9,100,000	9,000,000	.00325	.00393	19,919 99
Arenac.....	7,029,358	4,485,000	6,200,000	4,200,000	.00221	.00183	13,571 86
Baraga.....	6,985,948	7,067,416	6,100,000	5,000,000	.00217	.00218	13,352 96
Barry.....	24,781,882	24,429,489	21,700,000	19,000,000	.00775	.00830	47,501 52
Bay.....	45,816,195	45,816,195	40,100,000	32,000,000	.01432	.01399	87,779 30
Benzie.....	5,899,144	4,459,788	5,200,000	4,900,000	.00185	.00214	11,382 85
Berrien.....	59,640,975	59,526,067	52,300,000	49,500,000	.01867	.02163	114,485 23
Branch.....	31,052,708	26,569,362	27,200,000	25,800,000	.00971	.01128	59,541 07
Calhoun.....	75,450,993	75,450,993	66,100,000	60,000,000	.02360	.02622	144,693 56
Cass.....	25,838,837	20,903,183	22,700,000	19,000,000	.00811	.00830	49,690 53
Charlevoix.....	11,692,528	11,883,849	10,300,000	9,600,000	.00367	.00419	22,546 80
Cheboygan.....	9,696,978	9,592,623	8,500,000	9,300,000	.00303	.00406	18,606 59
Chippewa.....	20,510,032	17,474,257	17,500,000	15,300,000	.00625	.00669	38,307 68
Clare.....	5,072,035	5,048,683	4,500,000	3,000,000	.00160	.00131	9,850 55
Clinton.....	33,016,048	31,298,780	29,000,000	23,600,000	.01036	.01031	63,481 29
Crawford.....	3,393,548	2,750,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	.00107	.00131	6,567 03
Delta.....	17,386,620	10,440,888	15,200,000	12,600,000	.00543	.00550	33,272 95
Dickinson.....	16,995,243	15,000,000	15,200,000	16,000,000	.00543	.00699	33,272 95
Eaton.....	34,893,317	34,000,000	30,600,000	26,200,000	.01092	.01145	66,983 71
Emmet.....	13,407,108	12,296,118	11,800,000	12,900,000	.00421	.00564	25,830 32
Genesee.....	64,478,255	64,478,255	56,500,000	50,700,000	.02018	.02216	123,679 07

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR.

AGRICULTURAL BUILDING, MICHIGAN AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, EAST LANSING.

STATE NORMAL COLLEGE, YPSILANTI.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN NORMAL SCHOOL, MT. PLEASANT.



NORTHERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, MARQUETTE.

WESTERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, KALAMAZOO.

MICHIGAN COLLEGE OF MINES, HOUGHTON.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, FLINT.

Gladwin	7,224,747	6,716,000	6,100,000	3,300,000	.00218	.00144	13,352 96
Gogebic	54,181,403	40,000,000	47,500,000	40,000,000	.01696	.01748	103,977 98
Grand Traverse	14,607,478	14,610,642	13,200,000	11,700,000	.00471	.00511	28,894 93
Gratiot	31,943,646	30,400,000	27,000,000	20,900,000	.00964	.00913	59,103 27
Hillsdale	36,896,771	21,708,423	32,300,000	26,500,000	.01153	.01158	70,705 02
Houghton	83,639,020	83,673,420	80,000,000	100,000,000	.02857	.04370	175,120 80
Huron	36,942,054	29,898,600	31,400,000	19,300,000	.01121	.00844	68,734 92
Ingham	63,421,033	63,421,033	55,600,000	48,200,000	.01985	.02107	121,708 96
Ionia	35,989,052	25,029,887	31,600,000	26,100,000	.01129	.01140	69,172 72
Iosco	5,187,718	5,000,000	4,000,000	2,000,000	.00143	.00087	8,756 04
Iron	34,197,870	34,002,661	30,000,000	21,000,000	.01071	.00918	65,670 30
Isabella	19,599,992	17,500,000	16,900,000	12,400,000	.00604	.00542	36,994 27
Jackson	63,624,441	63,624,441	55,700,000	45,000,000	.01989	.01967	121,927 86
Kalamazoo	75,611,620	75,611,620	65,900,000	62,000,000	.02352	.02710	144,255 76
Kalkaska	5,580,345	4,246,023	4,700,000	6,000,000	.00168	.00262	10,288 35
Kent	220,531,142	175,948,633	193,200,000	145,000,000	.06900	.06337	422,916 74
Keweenaw	19,819,947	19,000,000	17,400,000	10,000,000	.00621	.00437	38,088 77
Lake	3,366,168	3,626,168	3,000,000	2,800,000	.00107	.00122	6,567 03
Lapeer	27,928,163	18,311,000	24,500,000	17,300,000	.00875	.00757	53,630 75
Leelanau	6,912,774	3,649,010	6,100,000	5,000,000	.00218	.00218	13,352 96
Lenawee	66,594,553	60,971,332	57,400,000	48,300,000	.02050	.02111	125,649 18
Livingston	21,858,451	21,500,000	19,200,000	17,500,000	.00685	.00765	42,028 99
Luce	6,221,725	4,956,000	5,500,000	4,000,000	.00196	.00175	12,039 56
Mackinac	7,615,927	6,100,000	6,700,000	6,200,000	.00239	.00271	14,666 37
Macomb	45,610,082	34,000,000	40,000,000	34,000,000	.01428	.01486	87,560 40
Manistee	16,676,854	13,380,344	14,600,000	14,100,000	.00521	.00616	31,959 55
Marquette	58,830,093	47,065,000	52,000,000	54,000,000	.01860	.02360	113,828 52
Mason	15,268,064	15,503,410	13,400,000	10,700,000	.00478	.00468	29,332 73
Mecosta	11,941,042	12,325,900	10,500,000	8,500,000	.00375	.00372	22,984 61
Menominee	16,993,147	12,262,942	15,200,000	15,300,000	.00543	.00669	33,272 95
Midland	11,310,239	8,500,000	9,000,000	7,000,000	.00321	.00306	19,701 09
Missaukee	6,227,205	3,490,000	5,300,000	4,000,000	.00189	.00175	11,601 75
Monroe	42,158,326	20,993,327	36,000,000	28,000,000	.01285	.01224	78,804 36
Montcalm	24,053,432	21,850,000	21,100,000	17,000,000	.00753	.00743	46,188 11
Montmorency	3,464,264	2,000,000	2,900,000	1,600,000	.00103	.00070	6,348 13

VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY.—Concluded.

Counties.	Valuation as estimated by the state board of tax commissioners in 1914.	Valuation as equalized by boards of supervisors in 1914.	Valuation as equalized in 1914 by state board of equalization.	Valuation as equalized in 1911 by state board of equalization.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1914.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1911.	Aggregate of state tax, 1914.
Muskegon	$34,277,783	$32,000,000	$30,300,000	$25,000,000	.01081	.01092	$66,327 00
Newaygo	11,851,775	10,043,017	10,400,000	10,800,000	.00371	.00472	22,765 70
Oakland	67,125,185	67,125,185	58,800,000	45,000,000	.02100	.01967	128,713 79
Oceana	13,564,752	12,463,556	11,900,000	9,200,000	.00389	.00402	26,049 22
Ogemaw	4,561,505	3,700,000	4,000,000	3,700,000	.00139	.00161	8,756 04
Ontonagon	14,065,300	6,427,557	10,600,000	10,000,000	.00379	.00437	23,203 51
Osceola	10,683,103	10,919,065	9,400,000	8,000,000	.00336	.00350	20,576 69
Oscoda	1,377,980	1,200,000	1,200,000	1,500,000	.00043	.00066	2,626 81
Otsego	5,516,120	4,910,000	4,700,000	5,400,000	.00168	.00236	10,288 35
Ottawa	44,382,877	40,360,641	38,900,000	34,400,000	.01389	.01504	85,152 49
Presque Isle	6,007,797	6,491,072	5,300,000	4,200,000	.00189	.00184	11,601 75
Roscommon	2,121,488	1,765,000	1,900,000	2,000,000	.00068	.00088	4,159 12
Saginaw	81,703,075	81,597,085	71,600,000	54,000,000	.02557	.02360	156,733 12
Sanilac	40,177,249	18,876,971	34,200,000	19,500,000	.01221	.00852	74,864 14
Schoolcraft	7,417,612	6,907,612	6,500,000	6,000,000	.00232	.00262	14,228 57
Shiawassee	37,315,409	36,300,000	32,700,000	25,000,000	.01168	.01093	71,580 63
St. Clair	57,574,119	36,068,000	45,500,000	39,500,000	.01625	.01727	99,599 96
St. Joseph	30,888,151	18,140,445	27,100,000	24,000,000	.00968	.01049	59,322 17
Tuscola	28,475,136	27,343,375	25,000,000	21,000,000	.00893	.00917	54,725 25
Van Buren	31,055,613	30,000,000	27,200,000	27,300,000	.00971	.01193	59,541 07
Washtenaw	60,925,566	48,493,074	53,400,000	46,500,000	.01907	.02030	116,893 14
Wayne	928,152,433	630,478,978	707,000,000	500,000,000	.25250	.21853	1,547,630 10
Wexford	16,141,113	10,200,000	12,900,000	12,100,000	.00461	.00529	28,238 23

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1910–1914.

Purposes.	1914.	1913.	1912.	1911.	1910.
University of Michigan	$1,063,000 00	$1,246,000 00	$871,000 00	$1,151,000 00	$663,287 50
Michigan Agricultural College	281,000 00	382,333 33	228,800 00	228,800 00	173,410 00
State Weather Service	.....	.....	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00
Michigan State Normal College	292,500 00	292,500 00	165,000 00	190,366 77	157,000 00
Central Michigan Normal School	90,000 00	191,000 00	80,000 00	86,500 00	77,000 00
Northern State Normal School	131,430 00	141,430 00	55,000 00	55,500 00	50,000 00
Western State Normal School	110,000 00	244,500 00	85,000 00	85,000 00	81,000 00
Michigan College of Mines	65,000 00	74,300 00	65,000 00	65,000 00	65,500 00
State Library	11,800 00	11,800 00	12,500 00	12,500 00	15,000 00
State Board of Library Commissioners	5,500 00	5,500 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,800 00
Michigan Soldiers' Home	200,000 00	200,000 00	200,000 00	200,000 00	175,000 00
Michigan Home and Training School	51,707 02	63,884 71	32,250 00	54,250 00	1,000 00
Michigan Farm Colony for Epileptic Persons	100,000 00	100,000 00	.....	.....	.....
State Public School	52,000 00	73,050 00	45,520 00	45,520 00	44,200 00
Michigan School for the Deaf	168,000 00	198,350 00	85,000 00	89,476 80	80,000 00
Michigan School for the Blind	55,285 00	129,773 00	40,760 00	73,640 00	82,000 00
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind	26,000 00	27,331 00	28,500 00	29,500 00	26,000 00
State Sanatorium	18,000 00	38,485 00	17,876 00	56,257 55	15,500 00
Central Michigan Sanatorium	10,000 00	20,000 00	.....	.....	.....
Kalamazoo State Hospital	.....	39,064 18	.....	1,000 00	7,500 00
Pontiac State Hospital	.....	96,300 00	.....	10,000 00	8,000 00
Traverse City State Hospital	.....	71,137 80	.....	40,600 00	7,500 00
Ionia State Hospital	.....	57,500 00	.....	10,000 00	.....
Newberry State Hospital	.....	93,500 00	2,500 00	.....	10,000 00
State Prison	.....	187,800 00	62,500 00	33,730 00	1,750 00
Michigan Reformatory	.....	92,050 00	3,100 00	3,800 00	3,300 00
State House of Correction at Bay City	25,000 00	75,001 00	.....	.....	.....
Industrial School for Boys	105,000 00	212,695 80	99,000 00	10,000 00	88,000 00
Industrial Home for Girls	75,000 00	98,600 00	72,000 00	72,000 00	75,200 00
State House of Correction and Branch Prison, U. P.	.....	.....	62,500 00	.....	.....
State Board of Fish Commissioners	49,177 00	52,007 00	37,840 00	36,160 00	38,200 00
Dairy and Food Commissioner	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00
Michigan Dairymen's Association	.....	.....	.....	.....	300 00
Michigan National Guard	213,610 38	213,610 38	198,610 38	171,990 60	198,610 38
Michigan State Naval Brigade	28,101 73	28,101 73	28,101 73	28,101 73	28,101 73
History and Infcrmation, Adjutant General's Office	.....	.....	.....	.....	750 00
State Highway Department	320,000 00	800,000 00	245,000 00	245,000 00	150,000 00

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Continued.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1910–1914.

Purposes.	1914.	1913.	1912.	1911.	1910.
State Public Wagon Road, Seney Twp., Schoolcraft Co	$20,000 00	$20,000 00			
State Board of Geological Survey	12,500 00	12,500 00	$3,000 00	$3,000 00	$3,000 00
State Board of Health	9,010 37	9,432 76	8,495 75	7,065 89	5,967 93
Compensation of Members of Legislature		105,600 00		105,600 00	
Salary of Superintendent of Public Instruction and Deputy			6,000 00	6,000 00	6,000 00
Salary of Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction and Assistant	4,300 00	4,300 00			
Salary of Superintendent of Public Instruction	4,000 00	4,000 00			
Salary of Supreme Court Crier and Assistant	2,200 00	2,200 00	2,200 00	2,200 00	2,200 00
County Schools of Agriculture	8,000 00	8,000 00	8,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00
Salaries of Inheritance Tax Examiners	6,000 00	6,000 00	6,000 00	6,000 00	6,000 00
Department of Labor	40,000 00	40,000 00	40,000 00	40,000 00	40,000 00
Public Domain Commission	60,000 00	60,000 00	15,000 00	15,000 00	
Industrial Accident Board	40,000 00	40,000 00	25,000 00		
Michigan Historical Commission	5,000 00	5,000 00			4,000 00
Mackinac Island State Park Commission	8,379 60	8,379 60			
Collection, compilation and reprinting general laws	8,500 00	8,500 00			
Joint Penology Commission	2,000 00	2,000 00			
Relief of Ohio Flood Sufferers		25,000 00			
Fiftieth Anniversary of the Battle of Gettysburg		20,000 00			
Perry's Victory Centennial Celebration		30,000 00			
Index—Record of Michigan Soldiers and Sailors		2,500 00			
State Board of Equalization	1,200 00			1,500 00	
Salaries and expenses Members of Board of State Tax Commissioners	12,541 48	10,500 00			
Board of Investigation of Mining Properties				30,000 00	
Fort Gratiot Turnpike				6,000 00	
Zachariah Chandler Statue			15,000 00		
Michigan State Horticultural Society					1,000 00
Forestry Reserve					7,500 00
Free Employment Bureau					5,000 00
State Indebtedness					200,000 00
Prisons (current expense)	174,000 00	150,000 00	158,000 00	134,000 00	132,000 00
Hospitals (current expense)	1,380,700 53	1,383,218 49	1,139,254 29	976,981 76	948,422 53
General purposes	748,785 00	1,039,785 00	1,163,000 00	2,060,000 00	1,000,000 00
Totals	$6,129,228 11	$8,589,520 78	$5,452,308 15	$6,523,041 10	$4,729,000 07

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Continued.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1905-1909.

Purposes.	1909.	1908.	1907.	1906.	1905.
University of Michigan	$663,287 50	$663,287 50	$663,287 50	$441,525 00	$416,525 00
Michigan Agricultural College	173,410 00	173,410 00	173,410 00	187,410 00	237,810 00
State Weather Service	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00
Michigan State Normal College	151,000 00	135,500 00	175,500 00	112,000 00	122,850 00
Central Michigan Normal School	87,000 00	202,480 00	.....	66,565 00	96,565 00
Northern State Normal School	52,550 00	46,000 00	80,000 00	41,000 00	48,000 00
Western State Normal School	93,500 00	120,000 00	80,800 00	95,000 00	51,108 00
Michigan College of Mines	65,000 00	135,000 00	103,800 00	60,000 00	100,000 00
State Library	15,000 00	15,000 00	15,000 00	13,000 00	13,000 00
State Board of Library Commissioners	4,800 00	4,800 00	7,800 00	3,800 00	800 00
Michigan Soldiers' Home	175,000 00	166,000 00	185,550 00	155,000 00	224,500 00
Michigan Home and Training School	6,500 00	179,000 00	165,500 00	110,000 00	119,825 00
State Public School	40,500 00	40,000 00	53,290 00	37,500 00	56,921 53
Michigan School for the Deaf	80,500 00	85,000 00	96,500 00	85,000 00	101,925 00
Michigan School for the Blind	41,250 00	35,000 00	40,350 00	33,500 00	41,350 00
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind	25,500 00	25,000 00	28,820 00	25,000 00	29,250 00
Kalamazoo State Hospital	21,000 00	.....	103,785 05	35,500 00	39,500 00
Pontiac State Hospital	.....	.....	120,996 00	40,000 00	10,000 00
Traverse City State Hospital	35,000 00	45,000 00	60,800 00	.....	16,300 00
Newberry State Hospital	8,300 00	.....	98,400 00	.....	31,300 00
Ionia State Hospital	2,850 00	.....	49,000 00	.....	14,250 00
State Sanatorium	21,100 00	8,000 00	70,000 00	.....	10,000 00
State Prison	23,000 00	4,750 00	271,250 00	.....	46,630 00
State House of Correction and Branch Prison, U. P	2,495 00	.....	9,800 00	.....	14,811 00
Michigan Reformatory	3,300 00	3,075 00	3,775 00	.....	7,600 00
Industrial School for Boys	88,000 00	88,700 00	121,300 00	86,100 00	91,200 00
Industrial Home for Girls	75,765 00	70,000 00	86,925 00	68,000 00	78,101 40
State Board of Fish Commissioners	38,710 00	33,075 00	46,190 00	33,075 00	40,290 00
Dairy and Food Commissioner	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00
Michigan Dairymen's Association	300 00	500 00	500 00	300 00	300 00

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Concluded.

Purposes.	1909.	1908.	1907.	1906.	1905.
Michigan National Guard	$181,800 96	$151,800 96	$126,500 80	$126,500 80	$126,500 80
Michigan State Naval Brigade	25,300 16	16,866 77	16,866 77	16,866 77	16,866 77
History and Information, Adjutant General's Office	750 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,100 00	1,100 00
Michigan Soldiers' and Sailors' Records			2,000 00		
State Highway Department	150,000 00	160,000 00	110,000 00	60,000 00	30,000 00
State Board of Geological Survey	3,000 00	1,000 00	5,000 00		4,000 00
State Board of Health	5,000 00				
Salary of Superintendent of Public Instruction and Deputy	6,000 00				
Salary of Supreme Court Crier and Assistant	2,200 00				
Salaries of Inheritance Tax Examiners	6,000 00				
Department of Labor	40,000 00				
Michigan State Agricultural Society	10,000 00	10,000 00	10,000 00		5,000 00
West Michigan State Fair Association	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00		
Michigan State Horticultural Society	1,000 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00
Forestry Reserve	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00
National Guard Armory at Ionia	2,500 00				
Fire Sufferers, Presque Isle and Alpena Counties	10,000 00				
Redemption and payment of outstanding Bond No. 631	1,735 71				
Mackinac Island State Park	7,500 00	4,000 00	8,000 00		
Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00
Free Employment Bureau	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00		
General George A. Custer Statue	2,000 00	25,000 00			
Compensation of Members of Legislature	105,600 00				
Jamestown Ter-Centennial Exposition			25,000 00		
Macomb Monument					5,000 00
Board of Managers Louisiana Purchase Exposition					1,680 00
Lake Superior Canal Semi-Centennial Celebration					15,000 00
Vicksburg Military Park Commission			10,000 00		10,000 00
M. N. G. Semi-Centennial, Saginaw			2,900 00		
Stevens T. Mason Statue			10,000 00		
Prisons (current expense)	102,000 00	112,000 00	120,000 00	139,000 00	120,000 00
Hospitals (current expense)	865,215 41	874,177 70	866,256 55	837,042 72	724,865 17
General purposes	2,350,000 00	500,000 00	600,000 00	425,000 00	700,000 00
Totals	$5,929,719 74	$4,193,422 93	$4,884,852 67	$3,383,785 29	$3,869,724 67

LIQUOR TAX BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1913.		1912.		1911.		1910.		1909.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Alcona	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Alger	19	$7,983 40	18	$7,974 99	28	$13,016 66	32	$14,850 00	37	$17,558 33
Allegan	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Alpena	24	10,796 67	25	11,060 00	22	11,300 00	32	15,500 00	35	17,500 00
Antrim	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		18	9,000 00
Arenac	7	5,000 00	9	4,675 00	(a)		(a)		13	7,791 71
Baraga	24	10,200 00	23	10,600 00	26	11,808 00	23	10,800 00	29	13,383 34
Barry	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Bay	174	85,320 00	181	89,195 00	204	100,570 00	205	101,708 37	213	104,666 69
Benzie	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Berrien	68	33,079 17	65	32,050 00	72	35,425 00	70	34,383 35	71	35,333 33
Branch	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Calhoun	33	16,065 00	32	15,398 33	32	14,962 12	(a)		(a)	
Cass	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		18	9,000 00
Charlevoix	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Cheboygan	24	12,000 00	28	13,016 67	29	14,458 66	45	21,731 71	50	24,106 71
Chippewa	45	20,673 34	42	19,023 34	41	18,565 00	39	17,023 34	90	42,306 66
Clare	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Clinton	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Crawford	10	5,000 00	12	6,000 00	12	6,000 00	12	6,000 00	12	5,998 34
Delta	112	53,330 00	115	55,313 34	148	70,221 67	149	72,196 68	165	77,371 87
Dickinson	72	32,823 34	71	30,873 34	86	39,631 68	89	41,331 71	98	45,448 40
Eaton	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Emmet	17	7,940 00	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Genesee	(a)		48	22,781 70	50	22,635 95	(a)		(a)	

(a) Local option.

LIQUOR TAX BY COUNTIES.—Concluded.

Counties.	1913.		1912.		1911.		1910.		1909.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Gladwin	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		10	$4,874 98
Gogebic	73	$34,730 00	74	$35,680 00	100	$48,406 70	97	$47,156 68	117	55,399 98
Grand Traverse	26	11,665 00	27	12,081 68	32	14,665 00	35	16,123 34	37	16,956 67
Gratiot	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Hillsdale	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Houghton	184	88,700 02	184	89,400 01	262	123,741 77	273	128,841 66	286	138,325 10
Huron	38	17,823 34	38	18,115 00	38	17,665 00	40	19,115 00	42	19,990 18
Ingham	45	19,931 68	38	18,356 67	(a)		(a)		48	23,102 50
Ionia	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Iosco	6	2,833 34	(a)		(a)		16	8,000 00	17	8,208 34
Iron	68	29,475 00	55	24,450 00	71	33,000 00	69	31,758 34	79	36,116 69
Isabella	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Jackson	42	17,771 66	38	17,680 00	40	19,767 52	(a)		(a)	
Kalamazoo	50	23,540 00	52	24,631 67	54	25,581 70	63	29,646 70	75	36,866 74
Kalkaska	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Kent	213	101,395 04	208	100,949 10	210	101,961 67	209	101,761 67	209	102,421 67
Keweenaw	14	7,000 00	15	7,500 00	15	7,041 69	14	7,000 00	17	8,333 33
Lake	2	1,000 00	3	1,500 00	3	1,500 00	4	2,000 00	4	2,000 00
Lapeer	19	9,416 74	19	9,375 00	(a)		(a)		24	11,440 00
Leelanau	12	5,750 00	11	5,500 00	11	5,500 00	12	5,916 68	11	5,500 00
Lenawee	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		64	31,065 00
Livingston	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Luce	10	4,100 00	10	3,891 67	14	5,650 00	13	5,150 00	18	7,650 00
Mackinac	25	12,375 00	24	12,000 00	26	13,000 00	29	14,375 02	34	16,583 35
Macomb	75	36,630 00	76	37,130 00	76	37,130 00	75	36,630 00	87	42,588 34

Manistee	47	23,065 00	53	26,023 00	55	27,065 00	56	27,565 00	61	29,731 72
Marquette	115	55,507 68	112	51,381 68	145	68,456 69	139	65,381 67	154	72,568 86
Mason	26	12,875 00	26	13,000 00	27	13,458 34	25	12,250 35	25	12,416 68
Mecosta	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	19	9,333 33	17	8,500 00	18	8,875 00
Menominee	66	32,130 00	70	33,880 00	85	41,418 75	85	41,630 00	92	44,513 38
Midland	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....
Missaukee	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....
Monroe	54	25,975 00	53	24,250 00	60	28,650 00	59	28,925 00	65	31,523 42
Montcalm	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	1	250 00	22	10,550 00	23	11,291 66
Montmorency	8	4,000 00	8	4,000 00	8	4,000 00	9	4,500 00	10	5,000 00
Muskegon	54	26,481 66	53	26,114 94	56	27,781 66	58	28,531 66	61	29,939 99
Newaygo	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....
Oakland	36	17,440 03	36	17,356 34	36	17,148 34	32	15,064 77	(a)	.....
Oceana	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....
Ogemaw	4	2,000 00	3	1,500 00	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	13	6,065 00
Ontonagon	38	16,050 00	44	18,450 00	43	18,541 67	44	19,500 00	54	23,383 33
Osceola	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....
Oscoda	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	1	500 00
Otsego	5	2,458 34	5	2,416 78	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	14	7,000 00
Ottawa	29	13,773 34	28	13,273 34	33	15,773 33	28	13,565 00	38	16,806 66
Presque Isle	15	6,856 67	13	6,023 34	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	32	15,148 30
Roscommon	3	1,500 00	3	1,500 00	5	2,375 00	5	2,500 00	5	2,500 00
Saginaw	207	99,384 16	229	110,588 34	229	110,546 67	226	109,254 99	242	116,421 70
Sanilac	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....
Schoolcraft	26	12,550 00	28	13,550 00	33	16,008 33	34	16,300 00	44	19,790 03
Shiawassee	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	46	22,189 99
St. Clair	96	47,046 67	98	48,211 67	99	48,545 01	98	48,521 69	106	51,070 13
St. Joseph	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....
Tuscola	22	11,000 00	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....
Van Buren	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....
Washtenaw	66	31,695 00	69	33,195 00	69	33,195 00	72	34,111 68	76	36,111 72
Wayne	1,686	832,656 68	1,775	876,485 35	1,785	882,616 74	1,815	895,842 55	1,853	912,091 93
Wexford	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	21	9,758 34	19	8,308 35	(a)	.....
Totals	4,134	$1,998,792 97	4,247	$2,057,402 29	4,511	$2,188,127 99	4,488	$2,179,802 96	5,061	$2,451,827 75

(a) Local option.

LIQUOR TAX—SUMMARY

(Abstract of County Treasurers' Annual Reports of Liquor

During the year closing December 1.	Spirituous or intoxicating liquors.						At wholesale.	
	At wholesale.		At retail.		Total.			
	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1879...	39	$11,666 66	2,194	$292,293 80	2,233	$303,960 46	41	$3,405 82
1880...	33	13,133 33	1,925	356,954 87	1,958	370,088 20	39	4,789 77
1881...	35	14,398 00	2,195	421,656 92	2,230	436,054 92	39	4,849 54
1882...	41	20,333 34	2,673	766,639 54	2,714	786,972 88	22	4,300 00
1883...	39	19,258 34	2,913	831,187 05	2,952	850,445 39	20	3,998 35
1884...	36	18,000 00	2,964	846,577 08	3,000	864,577 08	18	3,450 00
1885...	38	18,700 00	2,915	824,014 42	2,953	842,714 42	20	3,417 84
1886...	38	18,958 34	3,090	869,189 96	3,128	888,148 30	18	3,183 35
1887...	39	19,500 00	3,057	881,266 49	3,096	900,766 49	25	4,964 71
1888...	23	18,050 00	2,202	1,036,571 92	2,225	1,054,621 92	33	8,485 00
1889...	24	17,333 34	2,259	1,056,461 88	2,283	1,073,795 22	73	20,366 66
1890...	30	17,700 00	2,506	1,186,318 94	2,536	1,204,018 94	55	16,150 00
1891...	24	14,924 96	2,573	1,178,484 87	2,597	1,193,409 83	5	1,350 00
1892...	23	13,533 33	2,762	1,349,791 72	2,785	1,363,325 05	7	2,100 00
1893...	16	10,400 00	3,320	1,598,218 41	3,336	1,608,618 41	2	450 00
1894...	6	2,566 66	3,094	1,470,851 42	3,100	1,473,418 08	2	600 00
1895...	22	13,700 00	3,906	1,873,266 24	3,928	1,886,966 24	4	16,000 00

During the year closing on first Monday in December.	Spirituous or intoxicating liquors.					
	At wholesale and retail.		At wholesale or retail.		Total.	
	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1896....	4	$3,200 00	3,775	$1,831,940 07	3,779	$1,835,140 07
1897....	3	2,400 00	2,371	1,148,698 19	2,374	1,151,098 19
1898....	2	1,600 00	3,769	1,821,254 25	3,771	1,822,854 25
1899....	2	1,600 00	4,092	1,976,636 81	4,094	1,978,236 81
1900....	4	2,800 00	4,415	2,184,533 98	4,419	2,187,333 98
1901....	11	8,150 00	4,787	2,336,018 67	4,797	2,344,168 67
1902....	18	14,400 00	5,100	2,472,411 50	5,118	2,486,811 50
1903....	22	16,700 00	5,363	2,610,008 72	5,385	2,626,708 72
1904....	22	16,450 00	5,425	2,674,744 80	5,447	2,691,194 80
1905....	29	23,200 00	5,523	2,752,032 09	5,552	2,775,232 09
1906....	30	24,000 00	5,723	2,789,176 11	5,753	2,813,176 11
1907....	30	23,200 00	5,982	2,932,616 48	6,012	2,955,816 48
1908....	26	20,800 00	5,452	2,670,316 30	5,478	2,691,116 30
1909....	18	14,400 00	4,921	2,430,349 42	4,939	2,444,749 42
1910....	19	15,200 00	4,338	2,157,208 79	4,357	2,172,408 79
1911....	20	16,000 00	4,346	2,163,925 45	4,366	2,179,925 45
1912....	23	18,400 00	4,081	2,030,847 29	4,104	2,049,247 29
1913....	14	11,200 00	3,969	1,979,084 64	3,983	1,990,284 64

AND CLASSIFICATION. (a)

Tax Receipts, taken from Auditor General's Report.)

Malt, brewed or fermented liquors.						Aggregate.	
At retail.		Manufactured.		Total.			
No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1,906	$76,605 15	116	$8,270 09	2,063	$88,281 06	4,296	$392,241 52
1,600	103,644 37	103	9,041 25	1,742	117,475 39	3,700	487,563 59
597	101,194 17	104	8,081 58	1,740	114,125 29	3,970	550,180 21
621	119,151 77	104	8,218 32	747	131,670 09	3,461	918,642 97
834	154,859 27	98	7,552 91	952	166,410 53	3,904	1,016,855 92
1,070	183,137 23	92	7,734 54	1,180	194,321 77	4,180	1,058,898 85
1,183	211,946 88	92	8,896 63	1,295	224,261 35	4,248	1,066,975 77
1,523	286,622 01	90	8,413 29	1,631	298,218 65	4,759	1,186,366 95
1,414	284,723 96	98	8,042 09	1,537	297,730 76	4,633	1,198,497 25
1,515	431,838 97	90	5,852 96	1,638	446,176 93	3,863	1,500,798 85
1,580	468,649 70	92	5,920 75	1,745	494,937 11	4,028	1,568,732 33
1,678	479,154 25	84	5,392 20	1,817	500,696 45	4,353	1,704,715 39
2,437	695,552 86	90	5,844 59	2,532	702,747 45	5,129	1,896,157 28
1,862	535,279 98	80	5,189 17	1,948	542,569 15	4,729	1,905,894 20
1,677	479,930 00	81	5,232 50	1,760	485,612 50	5,091	2,094,230 91
1,237	346,142 33	79	5,069 19	1,318	351,811 52	4,418	1,825,229 60
36	6,035 02	80	5,151 26	120	27,186 28	4,048	1,914,152 52

Malt, brewed or fermented liquors.						Aggregate.	
Manufacturers.		Warehouse, agency.		Total.			
No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
74	$4,820 85	.....	.....	74	$4,820 85	3,853	$1,839,960 92
60	3,900 00	.....	.....	60	3,900 00	2,434	1,154,998 19
75	4,812 88	.....	.....	75	4,812 88	3,846	1,827,667 13
75	4,837 08	.....	.....	75	4,837 08	4,169	1,983,073 89
73	4,707 06	.....	.....	73	4,707 06	4,492	2,192,041 04
78	5,005 00	.....	.....	78	5,005 00	4,875	2,349,173 67
73	5,135 00	.....	.....	73	5,135 00	5,191	2,491,946 50
85	5,481 25	39	$1,941 67	124	7,422 92	5,509	2,634,131 64
83	5,395 00	43	2,150 00	126	7,545 00	5,573	2,698,739 80
85	5,527 50	59	2,950 00	144	8,477 50	5,696	2,783,709 59
83	5,330 00	54	2,700 00	137	8,030 00	5,890	2,821,206 11
83	5,427 51	62	3,050 00	145	8,477 51	6,157	2,964,293 99
79	5,135 00	54	2,670 83	133	7,805 83	5,611	2,698,922 13
70	4,524 17	52	2,554 16	122	7,078 33	5,061	2,451,827 75
59	3,802 50	72	3,591 67	131	7,394 17	4,488	2,179,802 96
66	4,290 00	79	3,912 54	145	8,202 54	4,511	2,188,127 99
73	4,705 00	70	3,450 00	143	8,155 00	4,247	2,057,402 29
70	4,550 00	81	3,958 33	151	8,508 33	4,134	1,998,792 97

(a) The rate of taxation varies in different years, and in order to properly compare the receipts, the same should be borne in mind, and also the date of the law taking effect. For rates see acts 226 and 228, pub. acts, 1875; act 197, pub. acts, 1877; act 168, pub. acts, 1879; act 156, pub. acts, 1881; act 217, pub. acts, 1885; act 313, pub. acts, 1887; act 93, pub. acts, 1895; act 291, pub. acts, 1909. Act No. 62 of 1903 provides the tax for warehouses and agencies.

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION, 1890–1914.

1909	ALCONA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	741
	Against prohibition	294
	Total	1,035
1912	For prohibition	718
	Against prohibition	329
	Total	1,047
1910	ALGER COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	565
	Against prohibition	743
	Total	1,308
1894	ALLEGAN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,480
	Against prohibition	1,814
	Blank and rejected	24
	Total	5,318
1896	For prohibition	3,330
	Against prohibition	3,376
	Total	6,706
1900	For prohibition	3,622
	Against prohibition	4,255
	Blank	34
	Total	7,911
1907	For prohibition	3,748
	Against prohibition	3,960
	Blank	55
	Total	7,763
1909	For prohibition	4,846
	Against prohibition	3,759
	Total	8,605
1911	For prohibition	4,535
	Against prohibition	3,844
	Total	8,379
1911	ALPENA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,515
	Against prohibition	2,558
	Total	4,073
1894	ANTRIM COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	951
	Against prohibition	949
	Total	1,900
1896	For prohibition	517
	Against prohibition	1,100
	Total	1,617
1910	For prohibition	1,796
	Against prohibition	1,329
	Total	3,125
1912	For prohibition	1,714
	Against prohibition	1,112
	Total	2,826
1910	ARENAC COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	972
	Against prohibition	810
	Total	1,782
1912	For prohibition	872
	Against prohibition	1,106
	Total	1,978
1914	For prohibition	916
	Against prohibition	1,021
	Total	1,937
1908	BARRY COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,498
	Against prohibition	2,097
	Blank	75
	Total	5,670

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1910	BARRY CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	3,280
	Against prohibition	2,316
	Blank	50
	Total	5,646
1909	BENZIE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,622
	Against prohibition	977
	Total	2,599
1911	For prohibition	1,299
	Against prohibition	1,051
	Total	2,350
1914	For prohibition	1,158
	Against prohibition	1,034
	Total	2,192
1909	BERRIEN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,541
	Against prohibition	6,916
	Total	12,457
1892	BRANCH COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,389
	Against prohibition	1,490
	Total	3,879
1894	For prohibition	1,231
	Against prohibition	1,643
	Total	2,874
1909	For prohibition	3,494
	Against prohibition	2,913
	Total	6,407
1912	For prohibition	3,669
	Against prohibition	2,523
	Blank	13
	Total	6,205
1892	CALHOUN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,165
	Against prohibition	4,132
	Blank and rejected	63
	Total	7,360
1909	For prohibition	6,753
	Against prohibition	6,288
	Total	13,041
1911	CALHOUN CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	6,832
	Against prohibition	6,857
	Blank	71
	Total	13,760
1913	Litigation.	
1906	CASS COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,294
	Against prohibition	2,618
	Total	4,912
1910	For prohibition	3,001
	Against prohibition	2,400
	Blank and rejected	15
	Total	5,416
1912	For prohibition	2,708
	Against prohibition	2,225
	Blank	23
	Total	4,956
1909	CHARLEVOIX COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,605
	Against prohibition	1,466
	Total	4,071
1912	For prohibition	2,179
	Against prohibition	1,640
	Total	3,819
1911	CHEBOYGAN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,537
	Against prohibition	2,193
	Total	3,730
1910	CHIPPEWA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,656
	Against prohibition	2,291
	Total	3,947
1909	CLARE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,283
	Against prohibition	775
	Total	2,058
1911	For prohibition	1,082
	Against prohibition	924
	Total	2,006
1914	For prohibition	916
	Against prohibition	1,069
	Total	1,985

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1896	CLINTON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,969
	Against prohibition	2,201
	Blank and rejected	55
	Total	4,225
1903	For prohibition	2,358
	Against prohibition	3,141
	Total	5,499
1908	For prohibition	2,997
	Against prohibition	2,655
	Blank	47
	Total	5,699
1910	For prohibition	2,806
	Against prohibition	2,722
	Blank	127
	Total	5,655
1913	For prohibition	2,848
	Against prohibition	2,462
	Total	5,310
1910	DICKINSON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,419
	Against prohibition	2,103
	Total	3,522
1892	EATON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,654
	Against prohibition	1,039
	Blank and rejected	52
	Total	3,745
1895	For prohibition	4,275
	Against prohibition	2,372
	Blank and rejected	58
	Total	6,705
1899	For prohibition	3,332
	Against prohibition	3,666
	Blank and rejected	41
	Total	7,039
1902	For prohibition	3,893
	Against prohibition	3,633
	Blank and rejected	107
	Total	7,633
1904	For prohibition	3,334
	Against prohibition	3,827
	Total	7,161
1909	EATON CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	4,015
	Against prohibition	3,445
	Total	7,460
1909	EMMET COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,411
	Against prohibition	1,850
	Total	4,261
1911	For prohibition	1,987
	Against prohibition	1,884
	Blank	14
	Total	3,885
1913	For prohibition	1,728
	Against prohibition	1,978
	Total	3,706
1909	GENESEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,929
	Against prohibition	5,439
	Total	11,368
1911	For prohibition	6,694
	Against prohibition	6,775
	Total	13,469
1913	For prohibition	6,339
	Against prohibition	6,271
	Total	13,610
1910	GLADWIN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,031
	Against prohibition	636
	Total	1,667
1910	GOGEBIC COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,339
	Against prohibition	1,624
	Total	2,963
1912	GRAND TRAVERSE CO.:	
	For prohibition	2,198
	Against prohibition	2,373
	Total	4,571
1902	GRATIOT COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,753
	Against prohibition	3,319
	Total	6,072

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1908	GRATIOT CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	3,729
	Against prohibition	2,427
	Blank	38
	Total	6,194
1892	HILLSDALE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,173
	Against prohibition	1,379
	Blank and rejected	59
	Total	4,611
1894	For prohibition	2,093
	Against prohibition	1,754
	Blank and rejected	15
	Total	3,862
1896	For prohibition	2,719
	Against prohibition	2,798
	Blank and rejected	10
	Total	5,527
1905	For prohibition	2,662
	Against prohibition	2,934
	Total	5,596
1909	For prohibition	3,910
	Against prohibition	2,675
	Blank	11
	Total	6,596
1909	HURON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,113
	Against prohibition	3,553
	Total	6,666
1911	For prohibition	3,015
	Against prohibition	3,588
	Total	6,603
1913	For prohibition	2,760
	Against prohibition	3,575
	Total	6,335
1910	INGHAM COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	6,572
	Against prohibition	5,929
	Blank	125
	Total	12,626
1912	For prohibition	6,167
	Against prohibition	6,632
	Blank	51
	Total	12,850
1914	INGHAM CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	7,460
	Against prohibition	6,352
	Total	13,812
1909	IONIA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,060
	Against prohibition	3,675
	Total	8,735
1911	For prohibition	4,266
	Against prohibition	3,899
	Blank	49
	Total	8,214
1913	For prohibition	4,142
	Against prohibition	3,663
	Total	8,805
1909	IOSCO COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	945
	Against prohibition	1,134
	Total	2,079
1911	For prohibition	1,012
	Against prohibition	942
	Blank	17
	Total	1,971
1913	For prohibition	726
	Against prohibition	967
	Total	1,793
1909	ISABELLA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,140
	Against prohibition	1,887
	Total	5,027
1912	For prohibition	2,868
	Against prohibition	1,978
	Blank	39
	Total	4,885
1909	JACKSON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,773
	Against prohibition	5,709
	Total	11,482
1911	For prohibition	6,634
	Against prohibition	6,673
	Total	13,307

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1913	JACKSON COUNTY.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition.....	5,792
	Against prohibition...	6,821
	Total.....	12,613
1908	KALAMAZOO COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	4,780
	Against prohibition...	6,855
	Total.....	11,635
1911	For prohibition.....	6,273
	Against prohibition...	6,975
	Total.....	13,248
1909	KALKASKA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	1,231
	Against prohibition...	544
	Total.....	1,775
1912	For prohibition.....	864
	Against prohibition...	651
	Blank.....	12
	Total.....	1,527
1914	For prohibition.....	911
	Against prohibition...	523
	Blank.....	17
	Total.....	1,451
1910	KENT COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	10,985
	Against prohibition...	18,517
	Total.....	29,502
1910	LAKE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	432
	Against prohibition...	567
	Total.....	999
1912	For prohibition.....	412
	Against prohibition...	483
	Total.....	895
1910	LAPEER COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	3,012
	Against prohibition...	2,561
	Blank.....	21
	Total.....	5,594
1912	For prohibition.....	2,347
	Against prohibition...	2,761
	Blank.....	34
	Total.....	5,142
1910	LEELANAU COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	993
	Against prohibition...	1,116
	Total.....	2,109
1912	For prohibition.....	925
	Against prohibition...	1,111
	Total.....	2,036
1910	LENAWEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	6,801
	Against prohibition...	4,792
	Blank.....	124
	Total.....	11,717
1913	For prohibition.....	5,978
	Against prohibition...	5,197
	Total.....	11,175
1909	LIVINGSTON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	3,152
	Against prohibition...	1,899
	Total.....	5,051
1910	LUCE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	289
	Against prohibition...	320
	Total.....	609
1910	MACKINAC COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	827
	Against prohibition...	1,138
	Total.....	1,965
1910	MARQUETTE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	3,792
	Against prohibition...	4,604
	Total.....	8,396
1910	MASON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	1,924
	Against prohibition...	2,423
	Total.....	4,347
1909	MECOSTA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	2,210
	Against prohibition...	2,357
	Total.....	4,567
1912	For prohibition.....	2,160
	Against prohibition...	2,101
	Total.....	4,261
1914	For prohibition.....	2,361
	Against prohibition...	1,969
	Total.....	4,330

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1908	MIDLAND COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,568
	Against prohibition	1,350
	Rejected	21
	Total	2,939
1910	For prohibition	1,569
	Against prohibition	1,340
	Total	2,909
1914	For prohibition	1,928
	Against prohibition	1,223
	Total	3,151
1908	MISSAUKEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,153
	Against prohibition	828
	Blank	1
	Total	1,982
1910	For prohibition	983
	Against prohibition	953
	Blank	13
	Total	1,949
1912	For prohibition	1,153
	Against prohibition	789
	Total	1,942
1909	MONROE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,977
	Against prohibition	4,940
	Total	7,917
1903	MONTCALM COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,518
	Against prohibition	3,400
	Total	6,918
1905	For prohibition	2,687
	Against prohibition	4,254
	Total	6,941
1909	For prohibition	3,488
	Against prohibition	3,790
	Total	7,278
1911	For prohibition	3,774
	Against prohibition	3,242
	Total	7,016
1913	MONTCALM CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	3,339
	Against prohibition	3,195
	Total	6,534
1911	MONTMORENCY COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	388
	Against prohibition	397
	Total	785
1909	NEWAYGO COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,436
	Against prohibition	2,078
	Total	4,514
1911	For prohibition	2,298
	Against prohibition	1,730
	Total	4,028
1908	OAKLAND COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,428
	Against prohibition	5,349
	Total	10,777
1910	For prohibition	5,373
	Against prohibition	6,475
	Total	11,848
1912	For prohibition	4,977
	Against prohibition	5,585
	Total	10,562
1904	OCEANA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,709
	Against prohibition	1,639
	Total	3,348
1906	For prohibition	1,738
	Against prohibition	1,904
	Total	3,642
1908	For prohibition	1,795
	Against prohibition	1,442
	Total	3,237
1910	For prohibition	1,963
	Against prohibition	1,572
	Blank	3
	Total	3,538
1912	For prohibition	2,141
	Against prohibition	1,270
	Blank	15
	Total	3,426

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1910	OGEMAW COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	904
	Against prohibition...	851
	Total.....	1,755
1912	For prohibition.....	880
	Against prohibition...	1,107
	Total.....	1,987
1914	For prohibition.....	916
	Against prohibition...	986
	Total.....	1,892
1896	OSCEOLA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	969
	Against prohibition...	902
	Blank and rejected...	8
	Total.....	1,879
1898	For prohibition.....	1,015
	Against prohibition...	1,155
	Total.....	2,170
1908	For prohibition.....	2,127
	Against prohibition...	1,549
	Blank.....	12
	Total.....	3,688
1910	For prohibition.....	1,939
	Against prohibition...	1,657
	Blank.....	4
	Total.....	3,600
1912	For prohibition.....	2,046
	Against prohibition...	1,441
	Total.....	3,487
1910	OSCODA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	204
	Against prohibition...	154
	Total.....	358
1914	For prohibition.....	231
	Against prohibition...	115
	Total.....	346
1910	OTSEGO COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	753
	Against prohibition...	573
	Total.....	1,326
1912	For prohibition.....	581
	Against prohibition...	599
	Total.....	1,180
1909	OTTAWA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	4,007
	Against prohibition...	5,230
	Total.....	9,237
1910	PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	1,263
	Against prohibition...	1,150
	Blank.....	32
	Total.....	2,445
1912	For prohibition.....	656
	Against prohibition...	1,407
	Total.....	2,063
1910	ROSCOMMON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	267
	Against prohibition...	312
	Total.....	579
1912	For prohibition.....	283
	Against prohibition...	319
	Total.....	602
1914	For prohibition.....	331
	Against prohibition...	290
	Total.....	621
1909	SANILAC COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	4,679
	Against prohibition...	2,646
	Total.....	7,325
1911	For prohibition.....	3,718
	Against prohibition...	3,318
	Total.....	7,036
1913	For prohibition.....	3,869
	Against prohibition...	3,208
	Total.....	7,177
1910	SCHOOLCRAFT COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	781
	Against prohibition...	1,004
	Total.....	1,785
1896	SHIAWASSEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	3,140
	Against prohibition...	3,436
	Total.....	6,576
1910	For prohibition.....	4,294
	Against prohibition...	3,415
	Total.....	7,709

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Concluded.

1912	Shiawassee Co.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	3,992
	Against prohibition	3,489
	Total	7,481
1914	For prohibition	3,923
	Against prohibition	3,886
	Total	7,809
1910	St. Clair County:	
	For prohibition	4,476
	Against prohibition	7,010
	Total	11,486
1908	St. Joseph County:	
	For prohibition	3,581
	Against prohibition	2,861
	Blank	38
	Total	6,480
1910	For prohibition	3,365
	Against prohibition	3,179
	Blank	16
	Total	6,560
1912	For prohibition	3,379
	Against prohibition	2,951
	Total	6,330
1909	Tuscola County:	
	For prohibition	4,406
	Against prohibition	2,823
	Blank	44
	Total	7,273
1911	For prohibition	3,914
	Against prohibition	3,546
	Blank	16
	Total	7,476
1913	For prohibition	3,406
	Against prohibition	3,631
	Total	7,037
1890	Van Buren County:	
	For prohibition	2,599
	Against prohibition	1,320
	Blank and rejected	6
	Total	3,925
1892	Van Buren Co.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	2,918
	Against prohibition	2,450
	Blank and rejected	34
	Total	5,402
1897	For prohibition	4,158
	Against prohibition	2,613
	Blank and rejected	15
	Total	6,786
1903	For prohibition	4,323
	Against prohibition	3,646
	Total	7,969
1906	For prohibition	4,476
	Against prohibition	3,077
	Total	7,553
1910	For prohibition	4,410
	Against prohibition	3,600
	Total	8,010
1909	Washtenaw County:	
	For prohibition	5,328
	Against prohibition	6,212
	Total	11,540
1908	Wexford County:	
	For prohibition	2,059
	Against prohibition	1,757
	Blank	43
	Total	3,859
1910	For prohibition	2,109
	Against prohibition	2,336
	Total	4,445
1912	For prohibition	2,271
	Against prohibition	2,011
	Total	4,282
1914	For prohibition	2,122
	Against prohibition	2,102
	Blank and rejected	193
	Total	4,417

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN MICHIGAN.

The following list is corrected to November 20, 1914. Under daily publications Sunday is excepted unless otherwise specified; * including Sunday; † except Monday.

NEWSPAPERS.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Alcona county.				
Alcona County Review...	Harrisville.....	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Alcona County Herald...	Lincoln.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Friday.
Alger county.				
News.....	Munising.....	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly.....	Friday.
Allegan county.				
Gazette.....	Allegan.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Saturday.
News.....	Allegan.....	Dem.....	Weekly.....	Friday.
Herald.....	Fennville.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Friday.
Union.....	Otsego.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Enterprise.....	Plainwell.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Commercial-Record.....	Saugatuck.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Friday.
Globe.....	Wayland.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Friday.
Alpena county.				
Argus-Pioneer.....	Alpena.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Wednesday.
Echo.....	Alpena.....	Rep.....	Daily.	
Evening News.....	Alpena.....	Rep.....	Daily.	
Weekly Farmer.....	Alpena.....	Agri.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Antrim county.				
Review.....	Alba.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Independent.....	Bellaire.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Torch.....	Central Lake.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Antrim County News....	Elk Rapids.....	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Progress.....	Elk Rapids.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Herald.....	Mancelona.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
News.....	Mancelona.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Arenac county.				
Enterprise.....	Au Gres.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Friday.
Progress.....	Omer.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Friday.
Arenac Co. Independent..	Standish.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Baraga county.				
Journal.....	Baraga.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Saturday.
Sentinel.....	L'Anse.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Saturday.
Upper Peninsula Farmer.	L'Anse.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Barry county.				
Barry County Graphic...	Delton.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Tuesday.
Herald.....	Freeport.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Banner.....	Hastings.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Journal-Herald.....	Hastings.....	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Sun.....	Middleville.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Barry Co.—Con.				
News	Nashville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Prairieville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Woodland	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Bay county.				
Christian	Bay City	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Democrat	Bay City	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Industrial Herald	Bay City	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan Kinderfreund	Bay City	Ind	Bi-Mon	1st.
Michigan Union	Bay City	Pro	Monthly	10th.
National Farmer	Bay City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Sztandar Poliski (Polish)	Bay City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Bay City	Ind	*Daily.	
Tribune	Bay City	Rep	*Daily.	
Benzie county.				
Benzie Record	Beulah	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Rural Home Companion	Beulah	Agri	Monthly.	
Real Estate	Beulah	Agri	Monthly	10th.
Alert	Elberta	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Benzie County Patriot	Frankfort	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Benzie County Leader	Honor	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Thompsonville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Berrien county.				
Banner-Register	Benton Harbor	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
News-Palladium	Benton Harbor	Rep	Daily.	
Era	Berrien Springs	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Buchanan	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier	Coloma	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Berrien County Journal	Eau Claire	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Star	Niles	Ind	Daily.	
Sun	Niles	Ind	Daily.	
Evening Herald	St. Joseph	Rep	Daily.	
Gas Power	St. Joseph	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Children's Home Finder	St. Joseph	Char	Quarterly	1st.
Press	St. Joseph	Ind.-Rep.	Daily.	
Saturday Herald	St. Joseph	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Threshermen's Review & Power Farming	St. Joseph	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Acorn	Three Oaks	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Sunday School Advance	Three Oaks	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Record	Watervliet	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Branch county.				
Journal	Bronson	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Reporter	Coldwater	Ind	D., Semi-W.	T. & F.
Sun and Star	Coldwater	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Quincy	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Register-Weekly	Union City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Calhoun county.				
Evening Recorder	Albion	Ind.-Prog.	Daily.	
Leader	Albion	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan S. S. Advance	Albion	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Recorder	Albion	Ind.-Prog.	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Athens	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Dogdom	Battle Creek	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Dog Fancier	Battle Creek	Trade	Monthly	1st.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Calhoun Co.—Con.				
Evening News	Battle Creek	Ind.-Rep.	Daily.	
Game Fancier's Journal	Battle Creek	Game	Monthly	15th.
Good Health	Battle Creek	Health	Monthly	25th.
Journal	Battle Creek	Ind	*Daily.	
Medical Missionary	Battle Creek	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Poultry Breeder	Battle Creek	Poultry	Monthly	1st.
Moon	Battle Creek	Ind	Daily.	
Enquirer	Battle Creek	Ind.-Rep.	†Daily.	
Square Deal	Battle Creek	Indus	Monthly	1st.
Index	Homer	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Evening Chronicle	Marshall	Dem	Daily.	
News-Statesman	Marshall	Ind	D. & W	Friday.
News	Tekonsha	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Cass county.				
National Democrat	Cassopolis	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Vigilant	Cassopolis	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Dowagiac	Ind	Daily.	
Argus	Edwardsburg	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Marcellus	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Charlevoix county.				
Bee	Boyne City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Boyne Citizen & Evening Journal	Boyne City	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Courier	Charlevoix	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Sentinel	Charlevoix	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Charlevoix County Herald	East Jordan	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Enterprise	East Jordan	Rep	Semi-W	W. & S.
Cheboygan county.				
Democrat	Cheboygan	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Cheboygan	Rep	Daily.	
Courier	Wolverine	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Chippewa county.				
Clarion	Pickford	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Evening News	Sault Ste. Marie	Ind.-Rep.	Daily.	
News and Upper Michigan Farm Journal	Sault Ste. Marie	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Soo Times	Sault Ste. Marie	Rep	Weekly	Sunday.
Clare county.				
Courier	Clare	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel	Clare	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sun	Farwell	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Clare County Cleaver	Harrison	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Clinton county.				
Sun	Elsie	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Dispatch	Maple Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Register-Union	Ovid	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Clinton Republican	St. Johns	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	St. Johns	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Crawford county.				
Crawford Avalanche	Grayling	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Delta county.				
Iron Port	Escanaba	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Journal	Escanaba	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Medborgaren (Swedish)	Escanaba	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Mirror	Escanaba	Rep.	Daily.	
Morning Press	Escanaba	Rep.	†Daily.	
Delta	Gladstone	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Delta County Reporter	Gladstone	Ind.	Semi-W	M. & T.
Dickinson county.				
Kloverbladt	Iron Mountain	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Press	Iron Mountain	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Range-Tribune	Iron Mountain	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune-Gazette	Iron Mountain	Rep.	Daily.	
Current	Norway	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Eaton county.				
Gazette	Bellevue	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Charlotte	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Charlotte	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Charlotte	Prog.-Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
News	Dimondale	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Eaton Rapids	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Eaton Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Grand Ledge	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Grand Ledge	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
North Eaton Press	Mulliken	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Echo	Olivet	Edu.	Weekly	Tuesday. (*a*)
Optic	Olivet	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Potterville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sentinel	Sunfield	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Echo	Vermontville	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Emmet county.				
Republican and Graphic	Harbor Springs	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Journal	Pellston	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Evening News and Resorter	Petoskey	Ind.	Daily.	
Independent	Petoskey	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Genesee county.				
Messenger	Clio	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Index	Davison	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Courier	Fenton	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Fenton	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Flashes	Flint	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Flint	Ind.	Daily.	
Loyal Guard Magazine	Flint	Frat.	Monthly	25th.
Michigan Mirror	Flint	Edu.	Semi-M	15th, 30th.
Observer	Flushing	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Linden	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Montrose	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Star	Otisville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Gladwin county.				
Clarion	Beaverton	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Gladwin County Record	Gladwin	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.

(*a*) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Gogebic county.				
Herald and New Free Press	Bessemer	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
News Record	Ironwood	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Times	Ironwood	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Advocate	Wakefield	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Grand Traverse county.				
Booster	Fife Lake	Ind.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Record-Eagle	Traverse City	Ind.	Daily.	
Gd. Traverse Herald	Traverse City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Gratiot county.				
Almanian	Alma	Edu.	Weekly	Tuesday. (a)
Journal	Alma	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Alma	Rep.	Weekly	Thurdsay.
World	Ashley	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
American	Breckenridge	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Gratiot County Herald	Ithaca	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Middleton	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Beekeeper's Review	Northstar	Bees	Monthly	1st.
Promoter	Riverdale	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	St. Louis	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	St. Louis	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Hillsdale county.				
Advance	Camden	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Collegian	Hillsdale	Edu.	Weekly	Thurs. (a)
Leader	Hillsdale	Ind.-Rep.	Semi-W	T. & F.
Hillsdale Daily	Hillsdale	Ind.	Daily.	
Independent	Jonesville	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Litchfield	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Montgomery	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Advocate	North Adams	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Reporter	Pittsford	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Hustler	Reading	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Recorder	Waldron	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Houghton county.				
Glasnik (Slavonic)	Calumet	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Hrvatska Sloboda	Calumet	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Keweenaw Miner	Calumet	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
News	Calumet	Rep.	D. & W.	Friday.
Posten (Swedish)	Calumet	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Sendebudet	Calumet	Relig.	Monthly	15th.
Amerikan Suometar (Finnish)	Hancock	Relig.	Tri-W	T., T. and S.
Copper Journal	Hancock	Ind.	Daily.	
Lasten Lehti (Finnish)	Hancock	Relig.	Monthly.	
Paimen Sanomia (Fin.)	Hancock	Relig.	Weekly	Monday.
Suomi Opiston Juhlajulkaisut	Hancock	Relig.	Quarterly.	
Superior Herald	Hancock	Relig.	Quarterly.	
Tyomies (Finnish)	Hancock	Soc.	Daily.	
Mining Gazette	Houghton	Rep.	†D. & W.	
Portage Lake Mining Gazette	Houghton	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Le Courier du Michigan	Lake Linden	Ind.	Monthly	15th.
Native Copper Times	Lake Linden	Mining	Weekly	Tuesday.
Italian Miner	Laurium	Ind.	†Daily.	

(a) During school year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Huron county.				
Huron Co. Independent	Bad Axe	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Huron County Tribune	Bad Axe	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Critic	Caseville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Huron County Review	Elkton	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Harbor Beach	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Harbor Beach	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Kinde	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Owendale	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Progress	Pigeon	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Port Austin	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Blade	Sebewaing	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier	Ubly	Prog	Weekly	Thursday.
Ingham county.				
M. A. C. Record	East Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Tuesday. (*a*)
Evening Press	Lansing	Ind	Daily.	
Holcad	Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Monday. (*a*)
Industrial Enterprise	Lansing	Edu	Monthly.	
Moderator-Topics	Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Thursday.
State Journal	Lansing	Ind	Daily.	
Local-Republican	Leslie	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Ingham Co. Democrat	Mason	Dem	Weekly	Wednesday.
Ingham County News	Mason	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Brief-Sun	Stockbridge	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Index	Webberville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
American Odd Fellow	Williamston	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Enterprise	Williamston	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Ionia county.				
Banner	Belding	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Degree of Honor Review	Belding	Frat	Monthly	5th.
News	Belding	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Clarksville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel	Ionia	Rep	D. & W.	Thursday.
Standard	Ionia	Dem	D. & W.	Friday.
Wave-Times	Lake Odessa	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Lyons	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune	Muir	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Portland	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Review	Portland	Ind	Weekly	Monday.
Advertiser	Saranac	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Iosco county.				
Iosco County Gazette	East Tawas	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Press	Oscoda	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Tawas City	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Iron county.				
Diamond Drill	Crystal Falls	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Iron River-Stambaugh Reporter	Iron River	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Isabella county.				
Gold Leaf	Mt. Pleasant	Frat	Monthly	20th.
Isabella County Courier	Mt. Pleasant	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Isabella Co. Enterprise	Mt. Pleasant	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Mt. Pleasant	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Isabella Co. Republican	Shepherd	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.

(*a*) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Jackson county.				
Exponent	Brooklyn	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Concord	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Grass Lake	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Hanover-Horton Local	Hanover	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Beatrice Isbell Guide	Jackson	Relig	Monthly.	
Citizen Press	Jackson	Ind	Daily.	
Haven-Messenger	Jackson	Relig	Monthly.	
Mich. Club Bulletin	Jackson	Club	Quarterly.	
Michigan Volksfreund (German)	Jackson	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Patriot	Jackson	Ind	*Daily.	
Reflector	Jackson	Edu	(*b*)	
Saturday Evening Star	Jackson	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Square Deal	Jackson	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
News	Parma	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Signal	Springport	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Kalamazoo county.				
Beacon	Augusta	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Crescent	Climax	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
St. Vitus Herald	Comstock	Relig	Quarterly.	
Argus	Galesburg	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Advocate	Kalamazoo	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Augustinian	Kalamazoo	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Kalamazoo	Dem	†Daily.	
Hollandsche Amerikaan (Holland)	Kalamazoo	Rep	Tri-W	M., W. & F.
Kalamazoo Col. Bulletin	Kalamazoo	Edu	Quarterly.	
Michigan Suffragist	Kalamazoo	Suf	Monthly.	
Normal College News	Kalamazoo	Edu	Weekly	Thursday.
Normal Record	Kalamazoo	Edu	Monthly.	
Poultry and the Suburban Farmer	Kalamazoo	Agri	Monthly.	
Progressive Herald	Kalamazoo	Ind.-Prog.	Weekly	Friday.
Red Feather	Kalamazoo	Frat	Monthly.	
Western State Normal School Bulletin	Kalamazoo	Edu	Quarterly.	
Telegraph-Press	Kalamazoo	Ind	D., & S.-W.	T. & F.
Nazarene	Nazareth	Edu	Monthly	1st.
Express	Schoolcraft	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Commercial	Vicksburg	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Kalkaska county.				
Kalkaska Leader and Kalkaskian	Kalkaska	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Kent county.				
Alto Solo	Alto	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Caledonia	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Clipper	Cedar Springs	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Liberal	Cedar Springs	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
American Cheesemaker	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Banner	Grand Rapids	Relig	Weekly	Wednesday.
Baptist Temple News	Grand Rapids	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Calvin College Chimes	Grand Rapids	Edu	Monthly	10th. (*a*)
Chronicle	Grand Rapids	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Church Helper	Grand Rapids	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Creston News	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
De Calvinist	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
De Huisvriend (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Ind	Monthly	20th.
De Standaard (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.

(*a*) During college year.
(*b*) Five editions yearly.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Kent county.—Con.				
Echo Tygodnioeve (Polish)	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Furniture Retailer and House Furnisher	Grand Rapids	Furn	Monthly.	
Fruit Belt	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Furniture Manufacturer and Artisan	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Furniture Record	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Germania (German)	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Glad Tidings	Grand Rapids	Relig	Monthly	25th.
Grandville Ave. Record	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Helios	Grand Rapids	Edu	Monthly	15th. (*a*)
Herald	Grand Rapids	Rep	*Daily.	
Het Ideaal	Grand Rapids	Rep	Monthly	1st.
Holland Home News	Grand Rapids	Char	Monthly	10th.
Holland Farmer	Grand Rapids	Agri	Monthly	15th.
Journal of Mich. State Medical Society	Grand Rapids	Medical	Monthly.	
Mechanical Digest	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Deaconess Messenger	Grand Rapids	Relig	Monthly (*b*)	
Michigan Farm Herald	Grand Rapids	Agri	Monthly.	
Michigan Tradesman	Grand Rapids	Trade	Weekly	Wednesday.
New Era Bulletin	Grand Rapids	Frat	Monthly	25th.
News	Grand Rapids	Ind	Daily.	
Observer	Grand Rapids	Labor	Weekly	Saturday.
Poultry Pointers	Grand Rapids	Poultry	Monthly.	
Press	Grand Rapids	Ind	Daily.	
Sixth Ward News	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Sonntagsbote (German)	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
South End Weekly Sun	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Grand Rapids	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Star	Grandville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Kent City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Ledger	Lowell	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Register	Rockford	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Sand Lake	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel-Leader	Sparta	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Keweenaw county.				
Keweenaw Miner	Mohawk	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Lake county.				
Lake County Star	Baldwin	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Luther	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Lapeer county.				
Herald	Almont	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
World's Hope	Almont	Relig	Semi-M	1st & 15th.
Home News	Columbiaville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Clipper	Hadley	Ind	Monthly.	
Record	Imlay City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Imlay City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Lapeer County Clarion	Lapeer	Rep	Weekly	Thurdsay.
Lapeer County Press	Lapeer	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Gazette	North Branch	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Leelanau county.				
Journal	Empire	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leelanau Enterprise	Leland	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Northport	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.

(*a*) During college year.
(*b*) Five editions yearly.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Lenawee county.				
Courier and Tri-County Advertiser	Addison	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
College World	Adrian	Edu	Weekly	Tuesday. (a)
Michigan Patron	Adrian	Grange	Monthly	1st.
Telegram	Adrian	Ind	Daily.	
Advance	Blissfield	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Britton Citizen	Clinton	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Local	Clinton	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Times-Journal	Deerfield	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Hudson	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Post	Hudson	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Observer	Morenci	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Onsted	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Tecumseh	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
News	Tecumseh	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Livingston county.				
Argus	Brighton	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Review	Fowlerville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Standard	Fowlerville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Livingston Democrat	Howell	Dem	Weekly	Wednesday.
Livingston Republican	Howell	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Livingston Tidings	Howell	Ind	Tri-W	M., W. & F.
Dispatch	Pinckney	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Luce county.				
News	Newberry	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Mackinac county.				
Enterprise	St. Ignace	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican-News	St. Ignace	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Macomb county.				
Graphic	Armada	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Standard	Lenox	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Bee	Memphis	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Mt. Clemens	Ind	Daily.	
Monitor	Mt. Clemens	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Press	Mt. Clemens	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Era	New Baltimore	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Advocate	New Haven	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Review	Richmond	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Romeo	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Sentinel	Utica	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Watchman	Warren	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Manistee county.				
Arcadia Argus	Bear Lake	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Beacon	Bear Lake	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Onekama Lake Breeze	Bear Lake	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Progress	Copemish	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Advocate	Manistee	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan Volkszeitung (German)	Manistee	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News-Advocate	Manistee	Ind	Daily.	
Marquette county.				
Iron Ore	Ishpeming	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Stats Tidning	Ishpeming	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Marquette Co.—Con.				
Raittiuslehti	Ishpeming	Prog	Weekly	Wednesday.
Record	Ishpeming	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Superior Posten (Swed)	Ishpeming	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Chronicle	Marquette	Rep	Daily.	
Mining Journal	Marquette	Ind	D. & W	Saturday.
Iron Herald	Negaunee	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Mason county.				
Sun	Fountain	Prog	Weekly	Thursday.
Chronicle	Ludington	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Epworth Assembly Quarterly	Ludington	Resort	Quarterly	1st.
News	Ludington	Ind	*Daily.	
Enterprise	Scottville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Mecosta county.				
Press	Barryton	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Bulletin Herald	Big Rapids	Ind	D. & W	Thursday.
Michigan Bulletin	Big Rapids	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Pioneer	Big Rapids	Rep	D. & W	Thursday.
Journal	Morley	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Index	Remus	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Menominee county.				
Herald-Leader	Menominee	Rep	D. & S-W	T. & F.
Powers-Spalding Tribune.	Powers	Rep	Weekly	Friday
Menominee Co. Journal	Stephenson	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Midland county.				
Independent	Coleman	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Midland	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Sun	Midland	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Missaukee county.				
Missaukee Republican	Lake City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Plain Dealer	Lake City	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Chronicle	McBain	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Monroe county.				
Times	Carleton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Reporter	Dundee	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Bulletin	Monroe	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Democrat	Monroe	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
High School Bugle	Monroe	Edu	Mon. (a)	
Ida Globe	Monroe	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Maybee News	Monroe	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Samaria Star	Monroe	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Temperance Sun	Monroe	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record-Commercial	Monroe	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
St. Mary's Messenger	Monroe	Edu	Monthly	15th.
Sun	Petersburg	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Montcalm county.				
Gazette	Carson City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Coral	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Mail	Crystal	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Edmore	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Call	Greenville	Rep	Daily.	
Independent	Greenville	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.

(a) During school year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Montcalm Co.—Con.				
Record	Howard City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Lakeview	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Review	McBrides	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Sheridan	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Clipper-Herald	Stanton	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Montmorency county.				
Montmorency Co. Herald	Hillman	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Lewiston	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Muskegon county.				
Herald	Casnovia	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Montague	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Chronicle	Muskegon	Ind	Daily.	
Times	Muskegon	Rep	Daily.	
Times	Ravenna	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Forum	Whitehall	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Newaygo county.				
Times-Indicator	Fremont	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Register	Newaygo	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Republican	Newaygo	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Eagle	White Cloud	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Star	White Cloud	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Oakland county.				
Eccentric	Birmingham	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Farmington	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Holly	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Holly	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Milford	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Review	Orion	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Oxford	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Catholic Guardian	Pontiac	Edu	Monthly	15th.
Press-Gazette	Pontiac	Ind	Daily.	
Clarion	Rochester	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Era	Rochester	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Royal Oak	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	South Lyon	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Oceana county.				
Journal	Hart	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Oceana Courier	Hart	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune	Hart	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Union	Hesperia	Nat.-Prog.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Mears	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Pentwater	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Oceana Herald	Shelby	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Walkerville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Ogemaw county.				
News	Prescott	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Rose City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald-Times and Ogemaw Republican	West Branch	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Ontonagon county.				
Herald	Ontonagon	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Reporter	Rockland	Rep	Weekly	Friday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Osceola county.				
Review	Evart	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Osceola News	Hersey	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sun	Le Roy	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Dispatch	Marion	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Clarion	Reed City	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Osceola County Herald	Reed City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Tustin	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Oscoda county.				
Oscoda Co. Telegram and News	Mio	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Otsego county.				
Herald and Times	Gaylord	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Otsego County Advance	Gaylord	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Ottawa county.				
Enterprise	Conklin	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Coopersville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sun	Coopersville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier Journal	Grand Haven	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Tribune	Grand Haven	Ind	Daily.	
Anchor	Holland	Lit	Monthly	1st. (*a*)
Boomerang	Holland	Lit	(*b*)	
De Grondwet (Holland)	Holland	Rep	Weekly	Tuesday.
De Hope (Holland)	Holland	Relig	Weekly	Monday.
De Wachter (Holland)	Holland	Relig	Weekly	Wednesday.
Gereforeneerda Amerikaan	Holland	Relig	Monthly	25th.
Leader	Holland	Relig	Weekly	Tuesday.
News	Holland	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Progressive Worker	Holland	Soc	Bi-W	Friday.
Sentinel	Holland	Ind	Daily.	
Vood de Zondagsschool	Holland	Relig	Weekly	Tuesday.
Record	Zeeland	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Presque Isle county.				
Outlook	Onaway	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Presque Isle Co. Advance.	Rogers	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Roscommon county.				
Herald-News	Roscommon	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Saginaw county.				
Argus	Chesaning	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Monitor	Chesaning	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
News	Frankenmuth	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Star	Freeland	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Monitor	Merrill	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Courier-Herald	Saginaw	Rep	Daily.	
Der Luther-Freund (Ger).	Saginaw	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Journal	Saginaw	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Kinderfreund	Saginaw	Char	Bi-monthly.	
News	Saginaw	Ind	Daily.	
Post-Zeitung (German)	Saginaw	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Saginaw	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Saginaw Valley Farmer	Saginaw	Agri	Monthly	16th.

(*a*) During college year.
(*b*) Three editions yearly.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Saginaw Co.—Con.				
Saginawian	Saginaw	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Workers' Voice	Saginaw	Labor	Weekly	Wednesday.
Valley News	Saginaw	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Union	St. Charles	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Sanilac county.				
Banner	Brown City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Carsonville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac County Overseer	Croswell	Dem.-Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Jeffersonian	Croswell	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Recorder	Deckerville	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Lexington	Rep.-Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Marlette	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Minden City	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac County Times	Peck	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac County Farmer	Sandusky	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sanilac Co. Republican	Sandusky	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Free Press	Snover	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Schoolcraft county.				
Courier-Record	Manistique	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Pioneer-Tribune	Manistique	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
U. P. Citizen and Farmer	Seney	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Shiawassee county.				
Commercial	Bancroft	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Byron	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Corunna	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Express	Durand	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Laingsburg	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Argus	Owosso	Ind.	Daily.	
Christian Banner	Owosso	Relig.	Monthly	1st.
Evangelical Tidings	Owosso	Relig.	Monthly	25th.
Michigan Sportsman	Owosso	Sporting	Monthly	15th.
Press-American	Owosso	Dem.	Daily.	
Times	Owosso	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Perry	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Morrice News-Clipper	Perry	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
St. Clair county.				
Courier	Algonac	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Capac	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Emmett	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Marine City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Reporter	Marine City	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Bee Hive	Port Huron	Frat.	Monthly	1st.
Forester	Port Huron	Frat.	Monthly	10th.
Gleaner	Port Huron	Frat.	Monthly	10th.
Ladies' Review	Port Huron	Frat.	Monthly	17th.
Lady Maccabee	Port Huron	Frat.	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Hibernian	Port Huron	Frat.	Monthly	1st.
Resorter	Port Huron	Ind.	Weekly	Wed. (a)
Sunday News	Port Huron	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Saturday.
Times-Herald	Port Huron	Ind.	Daily.	
Postmaster Everywhere	St. Clair	Postal	Monthly	19th.
St. Clair County Press	St. Clair	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	St. Clair	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Expositor	Yale	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Yale	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.

(a) During resort season.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
St. Joseph county.				
Acorn	Burr Oak	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Centerville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Express	Colon	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Advertiser-Record	Constantine	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Items	Constantine	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Globe-Leader	Mendon	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Sturgis	Rep	Semi-W	T. & T.
Times-Democrat	Sturgis	Dem	Daily.	
Commercial	Three Rivers	Ind	Daily.	
Tuscola county.				
Tuscola Co. Advertiser	Caro	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Tuscola Co. Courier	Caro	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Chronicle	Cass City	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Fairgrove	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Gagetown	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Monitor	Mayville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Millington	Ind.-Prog.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Reese	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Crescent	Unionville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Tuscola Co. Pioneer-Times	Vassar	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Van Buren county.				
Advance	Bangor	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Bloomingdale	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Decatur	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Gobleville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Day Spring	Hartford	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Times	Lawrence	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Leader	Lawton	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Free Press and Courier	Paw Paw	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
True Northerner	Paw Paw	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	South Haven	Ind	Daily.	
Tribune-Messenger	South Haven	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Washtenaw county.				
American Tyler-Keystone	Ann Arbor	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Bulletin of Mich. Ass'n for Prevention and Relief of Tuberculosis	Ann Arbor	Scientific.	Monthly	1st.
Bulletin of University School of Music	Ann Arbor	Edu	Quarterly	1st.
Cosmopolitan Student	Ann Arbor	Edu	Monthly	1st.
Evangelisches Kirchenblatt (German)	Ann Arbor	Relig	Monthly.	
Michigan Gargoyle	Ann Arbor	College	Monthly	15th.
U. of M. Alumnus	Ann Arbor	Edu	Monthly	12th. (a)
Michigan Daily	Ann Arbor	Edu	†Daily.	
Michigan Law Review	Ann Arbor	Legal	Monthly	1st. (a)
Michigan State Grange Lecturers' Bulletin	Ann Arbor	Grange	Quarterly.	
Physician and Surgeon	Ann Arbor	Medical	Monthly	1st.
Times News	Ann Arbor	Ind	Daily.	
U. of M. Forester	Ann Arbor	Edu	Quarterly.	
Washtenaw Post (Ger)	Ann Arbor	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Standard	Chelsea	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune	Chelsea	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Leader	Dexter	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Manchester	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Milan	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Saline	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Willis	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
American School Master	Ypsilanti	Edu	Monthly	20th.
Normal College News	Ypsilanti	Edu	Weekly	Friday.
Press	Ypsilanti	Ind	Daily.	
Ypsilantian Press	Ypsilanti	Ind	Daily.	

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Wayne county.				
Enterprise	Belleville	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Independent	Dearborn	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Amaranth	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	15th.
American	Detroit	Ind.-Lab.	Weekly	Friday.
American Boy	Detroit	Juv	Monthly	25th.
American Elk	Detroit	Frat	Semi-M.	
American Legal News	Detroit	Legal	Monthly	15th.
Angelus	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Angelus Bell	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Ashlar	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	15th.
Bay View Bulletin	Detroit	Edu	Quarterly	22nd.
Bay View Magazine	Detroit	Lit	Monthly	22nd.
Beach's Magazine of Business	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	10th.
Beacon	Detroit	Edu	Quarterly.	
Bulletin of Detroit Museum of Art	Detroit	Art	Quarterly.	
Bulletin of Pharmacy	Detroit	Drugs	Monthly	1st.
Bull's Eye	Detroit	Military	Monthly	25th.
Business	Detroit	Business	Monthly	7th.
Business and the Bookkeeper	Detroit	Business	Monthly	1st.
Club Woman	Detroit	Social	Monthly.	
Concrete-Cement Age	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	10th.
Courier	Detroit	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Daily Market Report	Detroit	Trade	Daily.	
Der Bundesbote (Ger.)	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	10th.
Der Herold (German)	Detroit	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
Detroiter Abend-Post (German)	Detroit	Rep	*Daily.	
Detroit Young Men	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Detroit Young Women	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Friday.
Dziennik Polski (Polish)	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Evangelisches Waisenblatt (German)	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Familien Blaetter (Ger.)	Detroit	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Field and Work	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Fraternal Index	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	25th.
Free Press	Detroit	Ind	*Daily.	
Gateway	Detroit	Lit	Monthly	1st.
Gleaner and Business Farmer	Detroit	Agri	Semi-M	1st & 15th.
Headlight	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	25th.
Home Friend	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Horse Shoers' Journal	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Indicator	Detroit	Ins	Semi-M	5th & 20th.
Industrial Union News	Detroit	Labor	Monthly	1st.
Informer (Colored)	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Inside American	Detroit	Rep	Monthly	1st.
International Hospital Record	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	15th.
International Moose	Detroit	Frat	Monthly.	
Journal	Detroit	Ind.-Rep.	D., S.-W	T. & F.
King Arthur's Herald	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	1st.
La Tribuna Italiana d'America	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
La Voce Del Popolo	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Law Journal	Detroit	Legal	Weekly	Monday.
Law Students' Helper	Detroit	Legal	Monthly	1st.
Leader (Colored)	Detroit	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Legal News	Detroit	Legal	D. & W	Saturday.
Le Petit Journal	Detroit	Rep	Weekly	Sunday.
Leucocyte	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	15th.
Little Stick	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Luther Freund	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Medical Journal	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	20th.
Michigan Catholic	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Christian Advocate	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Concluded.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Wayne county.—Con.				
Michigan Churchman	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Michigan Contractor and Builder	Detroit	Trade	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Dairyman	Detroit	Trade	Semi-M	1st & 15th.
Michigan Farmer	Detroit	Agri	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Investor	Detroit	Financial	Weekly	Saturday.
Mich. Mfg. and Financial Record	Detroit	Financial	Weekly	Thurdsay.
Mich. Railway Guide	Detroit	Guide	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Roads and Forests	Detroit	Forestry	Monthly	30th.
Modern Maccabee	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	18th.
Modern Methods	Detroit	Business	Monthly	25th.
Motorman and Conductor	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	6th.
New Idea	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	10th.
News	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Ognisko Domowe	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Our Record	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Palestine Bulletin	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	2nd Friday.
Polonia-Rekord (Polish)	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Sunday.
Rekord-Codzienny	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Retail Druggist	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	5th.
Saturday Night	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Social Moose	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	25th.
State	Detroit	Relig	Monthly.	
Stimme der Wahrheit (German)	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Stove Mounters' and Range Workers' Journal	Detroit	Labor	Monthly	15th.
Student	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	1st. (*a*)
Studio	Detroit	Musical	Monthly	1st.
Therapeutic Gazette	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	15th.
Times	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Trade	Detroit	Trade	Weekly	Wednesday.
Vergissmeinnicht and Wiadomosci Misyjne (German)	Detroit	Relig	Monthly.	
Tamarack	Detroit	Edu	Quarterly	(*a*)
U. of D. Bulletin	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	(*a*)
Register	Flat Rock	Ind	Weekly	Friday
Times	Grosse Pointe	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Hamtramck	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Highland Park	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Northville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Mail	Plymouth	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Redford	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Herald	River Rouge	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Roman	Romulus	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Flat Rock Register	Trenton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Rockwood News	Trenton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Trenton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Wayne	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Wayne Co. Audit	Wayne	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Down River Suburbanite	Wyandotte	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Blade	Wyandotte	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Wyandotte	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Wyandotte	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Wexford county.				
Enterprise	Buckley	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Evening News	Cadillac	Rep	Daily.	
News and Express	Cadillac	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune and Record	Manton	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sun-Pioneer	Mesick	Rep	Weekly	Friday.

(*a*) During school year.

LIST OF STATE BANKS, NOVEMBER 20, 1914.

Location.	Name of bank.
Addison	Addison State Savings Bank.
Adrian	Adrian State Savings Bank.
Adrian	Lenawee County Savings Bank.
Adrian	The Commercial Savings Bank.
Adrian	Waldby & Clay's State Bank.
Albion	Albion State Bank.
Albion	Commercial and Savings Bank.
Algonac	Algonac Savings Bank.
Allegan	Allegan State Savings Bank.
Allegan	First State Bank of Allegan.
Allen	Allen State Savings Bank.
Alma	First State Bank of Alma.
Alma	Alma State Savings Bank.
Almont	Almont Savings Bank.
Alpena	Alpena County Savings Bank.
Alto	Farmers' State Bank.
Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor Savings Bank.
Ann Arbor	Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank.
Ann Arbor	State Savings Bank of Ann Arbor.
Ann Arbor	The German-American Savings Bank.
Applegate	State Bank of Applegate.
Armada	Armada State Bank.
Armada	Farmers State Bank of Armada.
Athens	Athens State Bank.
Auburn	Peoples State Savings Bank.
Au Gres	Au Gres State Bank.
Augusta	State Bank of Augusta.
Bad Axe	State Bank of Frank W. Hubbard & Co.
Bad Axe	State Savings Bank of Bad Axe.
Bancroft	State Exchange Bank.
Bangor	West Michigan Savings Bank.
Baraga	Baraga County State Bank.
Bark River	Bark River State Bank.
Barryton	Barryton State Savings Bank.
Battle Creek	City Bank.
Battle Creek	Merchants' Savings Bank.
Bay City	Bay City Bank.
Bay City	Bay County Savings Bank.
Bay City (West)	Lumberman's State Bank.
Bay City (West)	People's Savings Bank.
Bay City	The Commercial Bank.
Beaverton	The State Bank of Beaverton.
Belding	Belding Savings Bank.
Belding	People's Savings Bank of Belding.
Bellaire	Bellaire State Bank.
Bellevue	Bellevue State Bank.
Benton Harbor	Benton Harbor State Bank.
Berlin	Berlin State Bank.
Berrien Springs	Berrien Springs State Bank.
Bessemer	People's State Bank.
Beulah	Central State Bank of Benzonia.
Big Rapids	Big Rapids Savings Bank.
Big Rapids	Citizens' State Bank.
Birch Run	Birch Run State Bank.
Birmingham	First State Savings Bank of Birmingham.
Blanchard	Blanchard State Bank.
Blissfield	Blissfield State Bank.
Blissfield	The Jipson-Carter State Bank.
Bloomingdale	Peoples State Bank.
Breckenridge	Farmers' State Bank of Breckenridge.

Breckenridge	First State Savings Bank of Breckenridge.
Brighton	Brighton State Bank.
Brimley	Brimley State Bank.
Bronson	First State Savings Bank.
Brooklyn	Culver State Bank.
Brooklyn	Farmers' State Bank.
Brown City	Brown City Savings Bank.
Brown City	Citizens' State Savings Bank.
Burr Oak	Burr Oak State Bank.
Byron	State Bank.
Cadillac	Cadillac State Bank.
Cadillac	Peoples Savings Bank of Cadillac.
Caledonia	State Bank of Caledonia.
Calumet	Calumet State Bank.
Calumet	Merchants' and Miners' Bank.
Camden	First State Bank.
Capac	Capac Savings Bank.
Carleton	State Savings Bank.
Caro	Commerical Savings Bank.
Caro	State Savings Bank of Caro.
Caro	Peoples State Bank.
Carson City	State Bank of Carson City.
Carsonville	Exchange State Bank.
Carsonville	State Bank of Carsonville.
Cassopolis	Cass County State Bank.
Cedar	State Bank of Cedar.
Central Lake	First State Bank of Central Lake.
Centerville	Wolf Bros. State Bank.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix State Savings Bank.
Charlotte	Eaton County Savings Bank.
Chassell	Chassell State Bank.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan County Savings Bank.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan State Bank.
Chelsea	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Chelsea.
Chelsea	The Kempf Commercial and Savings Bank.
Chesaning	Chesaning State Bank.
Clare	Citizens State Bank.
Clare	Clare County Savings Bank.
Clarkston	Clarkston State Bank.
Clarksville	Edwin Nash State Bank.
Climax	Climax State Bank.
Clio	Clio State Bank.
Coldwater	Branch County Savings Bank.
Coleman	State Bank of Coleman.
Coloma	State Bank of Coloma.
Colon	E. Hill & Sons State Bank.
Columbiaville	Columbiaville State Bank.
Concord	Farmers' State Bank.
Conklin	Conklin State Bank.
Constantine	Commercial State Bank of Constantine.
Constantine	First State Bank of Constantine.
Coopersville	Coopersville State Bank.
Coopersville	Peoples Savings Bank.
Coral	State Bank of Montcalm County.
Corunna	The Old Corunna State Bank.
Croswell	State Bank of Croswell.
Daggett	Daggett State Bank.
Davison	Davison State Bank.
Dearborn	Dearborn State Bank.
Decatur	Citizens' State Bank.
Decatur	First State Bank of Decatur.
Deckerville	Farmers' State Bank of Deckerville.
Deckerville	State Bank of Deckerville.
Deerfield	Deerfield State Bank.
Delton	Delton State Bank.
Detroit	Central Savings Bank.
Detroit	Detroit Savings Bank.
Detroit	United Savings Bank of Detroit.
Detroit	Detroit Trust Company.
Detroit	American State Bank.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Continued.

Location.	Name of bank.
Detroit	German American Bank.
Detroit	Federal State Bank.
Detroit	Michigan Savings Bank.
Detroit	People's State Bank.
Detroit	Dime Savings Bank.
Detroit	Home Savings Bank.
Detroit	Peninsular State Bank.
Detroit	Security Trust Company.
Detroit	Wayne County & Home Savings Bank.
Detroit	Union Trust Company.
Dexter	Dexter Savings Bank.
Dowagiac	State Savings Bank of Dowagiac.
Dryden	Dryden State Bank.
Dryden	Farmers' State Bank.
Dundee	Monroe County Bank.
Dundee	Dundee State Savings Bank.
Durand	First Commercial and Savings Bank.
Durand	Shiawassee County Bank.
East Jordan	People's State Savings Bank.
East Jordan	State Bank of East Jordan.
Eaton Rapids	Michigan State Bank.
Eau Claire	Eau Claire State Bank.
Edmore	Edmore State Bank.
Edmore	People's State Bank of Edmore.
Elk Rapids	Elk Rapids Savings Bank.
Elsie	State Savings Bank.
Empire	Empire State Bank.
Escanaba	State Savings Bank.
Essexville	State Savings Bank.
Evart	Evart Savings Bank.
Evart	First State Savings Bank.
Farmington	Farmington Exchange Bank.
Fennville	Old State Bank.
Fenton	Commercial Savings Bank of Fenton.
Fenton	Fenton State Savings Bank.
Flat Rock	State Savings Bank of Flat Rock.
Flint	Citizens' Commercial and Savings Bank.
Flint	Genesee County Savings Bank.
Flint	Industrial Savings Bank.
Flint	Union Trust and Savings Bank.
Flushing	First State and Savings Bank of Flushing.
Flushing	People's State Bank of Flushing.
Fountain	Bank of Fountain.
Fowler	State Savings Bank of Fowler.
Fowlerville	State Bank of Fowlerville.
Frankenmuth	Frankenmuth State Bank.
Frankfort	State Savings Bank.
Fraser	State Bank of Fraser.
Freeport	State Bank of Freeport.
Fremont	Fremont State Bank.
Fremont	Old State Bank of Fremont.
Gagetown	State Savings Bank.
Galesburg	Galesburg State Bank.
Garden	Garden State Savings Bank.
Gaylord	Gaylord State Savings Bank.
Gladstone	Gladstone State Savings Bank.
Gladwin	Home State Bank.
Gladwin	State Bank of Gladwin.
Grand Haven	Grand Haven State Bank.
Grand Haven	People's Savings Bank.

Grand Ledge	Grand Ledge State Bank.
Grand Ledge	Loan and Deposit Bank.
Grand Rapids	Commercial-Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	Kent State Bank.
Grand Rapids	People's Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	City Trust and Savings Bank of Grand Rapids.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids Trust Co.
Grand Rapids	Michigan Trust Company.
Grandville	Grandville State Bank.
Grant	Grant State Bank.
Grass Lake	Farmers' Bank of Grass Lake.
Greenland	Miners and Merchants State Bank.
Greenville	Commercial State Savings Bank.
Greenville	Greenville State Bank.
Gwinn	Gwinn State Savings Bank.
Hamtramck	Hamtramck State Bank.
Hancock	Superior Trust Company.
Harbor Beach	Huron County Savings Bank.
Harbor Beach	State Bank of Harbor Beach.
Harbor Springs	Emmet County State Bank.
Harrison	State Savings Bank.
Harrisville	Alcona County Savings Bank.
Hart	Oceana County Savings Bank.
Hastings	Hastings City Bank.
Hemlock	Hemlock State Bank.
Hesperia	State Bank of Hesperia.
Highland Park	Highland Park State Bank.
Highland Park	Woodward Avenue State Bank.
Hillman	Montmorency County Savings Bank.
Hillsdale	First State Savings Bank of Hillsdale.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale Savings Bank.
Holland	First State Bank of Holland.
Holland	Holland City State Bank.
Holland	People's State Bank.
Holly	Citizens' Savings Bank of Holly.
Holly	First State and Savings Bank.
Holton	Holton State Bank.
Homer	Calhoun State Bank.
Hopkins	Hopkins State Bank.
Howell	First State and Savings Bank.
Hudson	Boies' State Savings Bank.
Hudson	Thompson Savings Bank.
Hudsonville	Hudsonville State Bank.
Imlay City	Lapeer County Bank.
Imlay City	People's State Bank.
Ionia	State Savings Bank of Ionia.
Iron Mountain	Commerical Bank of Iron Mountain.
Iron River	Miners State Bank.
Ironwood	Merchants and Miners State Bank.
Ishpeming	The Peninsula Bank.
Ithaca	Ithaca Savings Bank.
Ithaca	People's State Bank.
Jackson	Central State Bank.
Jackson	Jackson City Bank.
Jackson	Jackson State Savings Bank.
Jackson	The Union Bank.
Jonesville	The Grosvenor Savings Bank.
Kalamazoo	Home Savings Bank of Kalamazoo.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo City Savings Bank.
Kalkaska	The Kalkaska State Bank.
Kawkawlin	Farmers State Bank.
Kent City	Kent City State Bank.
Kinde	Kinde State Bank.
Kingsley	First State Bank of Kingsley.
Kingston	Kingston State Bank.
Laingsburg	Union State Bank of Laingsburg.
Lake City	Lake City State Bank.
Lake Odessa	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Lake Odessa.
Lake Odessa	Lake Odessa State Savings Bank.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Continued.

Location.	Name of bank.
Lake View	Farmers' and Merchants' State Bank.
Lansing	American Savings Bank.
Lansing	Lansing State Savings Bank.
Lapeer	Lapeer Savings Bank.
Lapeer	State Savings Bank of Lapeer.
Laurium	State Savings Bank of Laurium.
Lawrence	Home State Bank.
Lenox	(See Richmond.)
Leslie	People's Bank.
Lexington	Lexington State Bank.
Linwood	State Bank of Linwood.
Litchfield	Litchfield State Savings Bank.
Lowell	City State Bank.
Lowell	Lowell State Bank.
Ludington	Ludington State Bank.
McBain	McBain State Bank.
Mancelona	Antrim County State Savings Bank.
Manchester	People's Bank.
Manchester	Union Savings Bank.
Manistee	Manistee County Savings Bank.
Manistique	Manistique Bank.
Manton	Manton State Bank.
Marcellus	First State Savings Bank.
Marcellus	G. W. Jones Exchange Bank.
Marine City	The Marine Savings Bank.
Marion	Marion State Bank.
Marlette	Commercial State Bank of Marlette.
Marlette	State Savings Bank of Marlette.
Marquette	Marquette County Savings Bank.
Marshall	Commercial Savings Bank of Marshall.
Mason	Farmers' Bank.
Mason	First State and Savings Bank.
Memphis	Memphis State Bank.
Mendon	First State Bank of Mendon.
Menominee	The Commercial Bank of Menominee.
Merrill	State Bank of Merrill.
Metamora	Metamora State Savings Bank.
Middleville	The Farmers' State Bank of Middleville.
Midland	Midland County Savings Bank.
Midland	People's Savings Bank.
Milan	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Milan.
Milan	Milan State Savings Bank.
Milford	First State Bank.
Minden City	State Savings Bank of Minden City.
Mio	Union State Bank.
Mohawk	Keweenaw Savings Bank.
Monroe	B. Dansard & Sons' State Bank.
Monroe	Monroe State Savings Bank.
Montague	Farmers State Bank.
Montgomery	Montgomery State Bank.
Montrose	Montrose State Bank.
Morenci	Wakefield State Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Citizens' Savings Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Mt. Clemens Savings Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Ullrich Savings Bank.
Mt. Pleasant	Exchange Savings Bank.
Mt. Pleasant	Isabella County State Bank.
Munising	People's State Bank.
Muskegon	Muskegon Savings Bank.
Nashville	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank.

Nashville	State Savings Bank.
Negaunee	Negaunee State Bank.
Newaygo	First State Bank.
Newberry	Newberry State Bank.
New Haven	New Haven Savings Bank.
Newport	Newport State Bank.
Niles	Niles City Bank.
North Branch	The Pioneer Bank.
Northville	Lapham State Savings Bank.
Northville	Northville State Savings Bank.
Omer	Arenac County State Bank.
Onaway	Onaway State Savings Bank.
Onsted	Onsted State Bank.
Ontonagon	Citizens State Bank of Ontonagon.
Orion	Citizens' State Savings Bank.
Orion	Orion State Bank.
Otisville	Otisville State Bank.
Otsego	Citizens State Savings Bank.
Otsego	First State Savings Bank.
Ovid	State Savings Bank of Ovid.
Owosso	Citizens' Savings Bank of Owosso.
Owosso	Owosso Savings Bank.
Owosso	State Savings Bank.
Oxford	Farmers' State Bank.
Oxford	Oxford Savings Bank.
Paw Paw	Paw Paw Savings Bank.
Peck	State Savings Bank of Peck.
Pellston	People's State Savings Bank of Pellston.
Pentwater	Pentwater State Bank.
Perry	State Bank of Perry.
Petersburg	H. C. McLachlin & Co. State Bank.
Petoskey	First State Bank of Petoskey.
Pigeon	Pigeon State Bank.
Pinconning	Citizens State Savings Bank.
Pinconning	Pinconning State Bank.
Pittsford	Pittsford State Savings Bank.
Plainwell	Citizens' State Savings Bank.
Plymouth	Plymouth United Savings Bank.
Pompeii	Pompeii State Bank.
Pontiac	American Savings Bank.
Pontiac	First Commercial Bank.
Pontiac	Oakland County Savings Bank.
Pontiac	Pontiac Savings Bank.
Port Austin	Port Austin State Bank.
Port Hope	State Bank of Port Hope.
Port Huron	German-American Savings Bank.
Port Huron	St. Clair County Savings Bank.
Port Huron	The Commercial Bank.
Portland	Maynard-Allen State Bank.
Portland	Webber State Savings Bank.
Powers	First State Bank.
Quincy	Quincy State Bank.
Reading	The State Bank of Reading.
Redford	Redford State Savings Bank.
Reed City	Commercial Savings Bank.
Remus	State Savings Bank of Remus.
Republic	Republic State Bank.
Richland	Farmers State Savings Bank.
Richmond (Lenox P. O.)	Macomb County Savings Bank.
Riverdale	Bank of Riverdale.
River Rouge	River Rouge Savings Bank.
Rochester	Rochester Savings Bank.
Rockford	Rockford State Bank.
Rockwood	Rockwood State Bank.
Rogers City	Presque Isle County Savings Bank.
Romeo	Romeo Savings Bank.
Romulus	Romulus State Bank.
Roscommon	Roscommon State Bank.
Rose City	Rose City State Bank.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Concluded.

Location.	Name of bank.	Location.	Name of bank.
Royal Oak	First Commercial State Bank.	Springwells	Springwells State Bank.
Royal Oak	Royal Oak Savings Bank.	Stambaugh	Commercial Bank of Stambaugh.
Saginaw	Bank of Saginaw.	Standish	Commercial State Savings Bank.
Saginaw	German-American State Bank.	Standish	State Bank of Standish.
Saginaw	Peoples Savings Bank of Saginaw.	Stanton	State Savings Bank.
Saline	Citizens' Bank of Saline.	Stephenson	Bank of Stephenson.
Saline	Saline Savings Bank.	St. Charles	St. Charles State Bank.
Sandusky	State Bank of Sandusky.	St. Clair	Commercial and Savings Bank.
Sandusky	Truman Moss State Bank.	St. Johns	Clinton County Savings Bank.
Saranac	Saranac State Bank.	St. Johns	State Bank of St. Johns.
Saugatuck	Fruit Growers' State Bank.	St. Joseph	Union Banking Company.
Sault Ste. Marie	Central Savings Bank.	St. Louis	Commercial Savings Bank of St. Louis.
Sault Ste. Marie	Sault Savings Bank.	St. Louis	Gratiot County State Bank.
Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo County State Bank.	Stockbridge	Stockbridge State Bank.
Scottville	Peoples State Bank of Scottville.	Sturgis	Citizens' State Bank.
Scottville	State Savings Bank of Scottville.	Sunfield	Sunfield State Savings Bank.
Sebewaing	Sebewaing State Bank.	Sutton's Bay	Leelanau County Savings Bank.
Shepherd	Central State Savings Bank.	Tecumseh	Lilley State Bank.
Shepherd	Commercial State Bank of Shepherd.	Tecumseh	Tecumseh State Savings Bank.
Sherwood	State Savings Bank.	Tekonsha	First State Bank of Tekonsha.
Snover	Snover State Bank.	Three Oaks	First State Bank.
S. Grand Rapids	South Grand Rapids State Bank.	Three Rivers	First State Savings Bank of Three Rivers.
South Haven	Citizens' State Bank of South Haven.	Traverse City	People's Savings Bank of Traverse City.
South Haven	First State Bank of South Haven.	Traverse City	Traverse City State Bank.
South Lyon	State Savings Bank.	Trenton	Trenton State Bank.
South Range	South Range Bank.	Turner	State Savings Bank of Turner.
Sparta	Peoples State Bank of Sparta.	Unionville	State Savings Bank of Unionville.
Sparta	Sparta State Bank.	Vassar	Bank of Vassar.
Spring Lake	Spring Lake State Bank.	Vassar	Michigan Savings Bank of Vassar.
Springport	Springport State Savings Bank.	Vassar	State Savings Bank of Vassar.

Vermontville	Barber State Bank.
Vestaburg	State Bank of Vestaburg.
Vicksburg	Farmers' State Bank.
Vicksburg	First State Bank.
Warren	State Savings Bank of Warren.
Washington	Washington Savings Bank.
Watervliet	Watervliet State Bank.
Wayland	Wayland State Bank.
Wayne	Wayne Savings Bank.
Webberville	Farmers' State Bank.
Westphalia	Westphalia State Bank.
White Cloud	First State Bank.
Whitehall	The State Bank of Whitehall.
White Pigeon	Farmers' Savings Bank.
Williamston	Crossman and Williams State Bank.
Williamston	Williamston State Bank
Wolverine	Wolverine State Savings Bank.
Wyandotte	First Commercial and Savings Bank.
Wyandotte	Wyandotte Savings Bank.
Yale	Yale State Bank.
Ypsilanti	Ypsilanti Savings Bank.
Zeeland	State Commercial and Savings Bank.
Zeeland	Zeeland State Bank.

LIST OF NATIONAL BANKS, NOVEMBER 20, 1914.

Location.	Name of bank.
Adrian	National Bank of Commerce.
Allegan	First National Bank.
Alpena	Alpena National Bank.
Alpha	First National Bank of Alpha.
Ann Arbor	First National Bank.
Battle Creek	Central National Bank.
Battle Creek	The Old National Bank of Battle Creek.
Bay City	First National Bank.
Bay City	The Old Second National Bank.
Benton Harbor	American National Bank.
Benton Harbor	Farmers and Merchants National Bank.
Bessemer	First National Bank.
Birmingham	First National Bank.
Boyne City	First National Bank of Boyne City.
Bronson	People's National Bank.
Buchanan	First National Bank.
Burr Oak	First National Bank.
Calumet	First National Bank of Calumet.
Cassopolis	First National Bank.
Charlotte	First National Bank.
Cheboygan	First National Bank of Cheboygan.
Coldwater	Coldwater National Bank.
Coldwater	Southern Michigan National Bank.
Croswell	First National Bank.
Crystal Falls	The Iron County National Bank.
Detroit	First and Old Detroit National Bank.
Detroit	National Bank of Commerce.
Detroit	Merchants National Bank.
Dowagiac	Dowagiac National Bank.
Eaton Rapids	First National Bank.
Escanaba	Escanaba National Bank.
Escanaba	First National Bank.
Flint	The National Bank of Flint.
Grand Rapids	Fourth National Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids City National Bank.
Grand Rapids	Old National Bank.
Hancock	First National Bank of Hancock.
Hancock	Superior National Bank of Hancock.
Hart	First National Bank.
Hartford	Olney National Bank.
Hastings	Hastings National Bank.
Hillsdale	First National Bank.
Houghton	Citizens' National Bank.
Houghton	The Houghton National Bank.
Hubbell	First National Bank.
Ionia	The National Bank of Ionia.
Iron Mountain	First National Bank.
Iron River	First National Bank.
Ironwood	Gogebic National Bank.
Ishpeming	The Miners' National Bank.
Ithaca	Commercial National Bank.
Ithaca	Ithaca National Bank.
Jackson	People's National Bank.
Kalamazoo	First National Bank.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo National Bank.
Lake Linden	First National Bank of Lake Linden.
L'Anse	Baraga County National Bank.
Lansing	Capital National Bank.
Lansing	City National Bank.
Lapeer	First National Bank.

Laurium	First National Bank.
Ludington	First National Bank.
Manistee	First National Bank.
Manistique	First National Bank.
Marquette	First National Bank.
Marquette	Marquette National Bank.
Marshall	First National Bank.
Menominee	First National Bank.
Menominee	The Lumbermen's National Bank.
Monroe	First National Bank.
Morenci	First National Bank.
Munising	First National Bank of Alger County.
Muskegon	Hackley National Bank.
Muskegon	National Lumberman's Bank.
Muskegon	Union National Bank.
Negaunee	First National Bank.
Negaunee	Negaunee National Bank.
Norway	First National Bank.
Ontonagon	First National Bank.
Paw Paw	First National Bank.
Petoskey	First National Bank.
Port Huron	First National Exchange Bank.
Quincy	First National Bank.
Reed City	First National Bank.
Rochester	First National Bank of Rochester.
Rockland	First National Bank.
Romeo	Citizens' National Bank.
Saginaw	Commercial National Bank.
Saginaw	Second National Bank.
Sault Ste. Marie	First National Bank.
St. Ignace	First National Bank.
St. Johns	St. Johns National Bank.
St. Joseph	Commercial National Bank
Sturgis	Sturgis National Bank.
Three Rivers	First National Bank.
Traverse City	First National Bank.
Union City	Union City National Bank.
Vassar	Vassar National Bank.
Yale	First National Bank.
Ypsilanti	First National Bank.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, DECEMBER 1, 1914.

Building and Loan Associations authorized to operate in Michigan, showing the name, location, date of incorporation and authorized capital stock of each.

Name.	Location.	Date of incorporation.	Authorized capital.
Adrian Building and Loan Association	Adrian	July, 1889	$1,100,000
Alma Building and Loan Association	Alma	June, 1887	150,000
American Building and Loan Association	Jackson	September, 1889	1,000,000
Battle Creek Building and Loan Association	Battle Creek	May, 1908	750,000
Belding Building and Loan Association	Belding	May, 1889	1,000,000
Benton Harbor Building and Loan Association	Benton Harbor	September, 1906	250,000
Buchanan Building and Loan Association	Buchanan	July, 1906	100,000
Capitol Savings and Loan Association	Lansing	March, 1890	50,000,000
Citizens' Building and Loan Association	Niles	November, 1907	250,000
Co-operative Building and Loan Association	Dowagiac	December, 1906	250,000
Copper Country Building and Loan Association	Calumet	November, 1907	3,000,000
Crystal Falls Building and Loan Association	Crystal Falls	August, 1911	100,000
Detroit and Northern Michigan Building and Loan Association	Hancock	February, 1889	10,000,000
Eaton Rapids Savings and Loan Association	Eaton Rapids	November, 1914	50,000
Fidelity Building and Loan Association	Kalamazoo	September, 1897	2,000,000
Flint Savings Association	Flint	June, 1911	250,000
Germania Building and Loan Association	Jackson	October, 1890	1,487,500
Grand Rapids Loan and Building Association	Grand Rapids	June, 1894	200,000
Grand Rapids Mutual Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	March, 1888	7,000,000
Home Investment and Loan Association	Jackson	November, 1887	5,000,000
Homestead Loan and Building Association	Albion	August, 1889	2,000,000
Houghton County Loan and Investment Association	Houghton	October, 1909	2,000,000
Huron Valley Building and Savings Association	Ann Arbor	January, 1891	5,000,000
Industrial Building and Loan Association	Buchanan	February, 1910	100,000
Industrial Savings Society	Detroit	November, 1892	1,000,000
Ionia Building and Loan Association	Ionia	July, 1912	100,000
Iron Building and Loan Association	Iron River	October, 1905	150,000
Jackson Savings and Loan Association	Jackson	December, 1890	1,000,000
Kalamazoo Building and Savings Association	Kalamazoo	February, 1888	3,750,000
Kalamazoo County Building and Loan Association	Kalamazoo	March, 1893	1,000,000

Lansing Savings and Loan Association	Lansing	November, 1910	1,000,000
Lowell Building and Loan Association	Lowell	April, 1888	1,000,000
Manistee Building and Loan Association	Manistee	May, 1888	1,000,000
Menominee Home and Savings Association	Menominee	August, 1913	200,000
Mutual Building and Loan Association of Bay County	Bay City	April, 1890	2,000,000
Mutual Home and Savings Association	Grand Rapids	January, 1889	5,000,000
National Loan and Investment Co	Detroit	November, 1889	7,000,000
New Home Co-operative Building and Loan Association	Niles	December, 1909	200,000
New Michigan Building and Loan Association	Jackson	October, 1891	4,000,000
Northville Loan and Building Association	Northville	January, 1889	500,000
Ottawa County Building and Loan Association	Holland	June, 1888	1,000,000
Peninsular Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	April, 1889	2,000,000
Peninsular Building and Loan Association, No. 2	Jackson	September, 1891	750,000
People's Building and Loan Association	Saginaw	April, 1887	5,000,000
People's Loan and Investment Co	Pontiac	December, 1894	300,000
Permanent Building, Loan and Savings Association	Big Rapids	November, 1894	500,000
Petoskey Home Building Association	Petoskey	November, 1909	100,000
Port Huron Loan and Building Association	Port Huron	May, 1888	1,500,000
Prosperity Building and Loan Association	Niles	March, 1902	650,000
Reliable Building and Loan Association	Niles	February, 1906	750,000
Saginaw Building and Loan Association	Saginaw	April, 1888	5,000,000
Savings Building and Loan Association	Bay City	September, 1887	1,000,000
Savings Investment Co	Hastings	April, 1903	100,000
Security Building and Loan Association	Nashville	September, 1905	100,000
Soo Mutual Savings and Loan Association	Sault Ste. Marie	July, 1888	3,000,000
Standard Savings and Loan Association	Detroit	February, 1890	7,000,000
Sturgis Building and Loan Association	Sturgis	June, 1910	200,000
St. Johns Building and Loan Association	St. Johns	January, 1890	1,250,000
Three Rivers Building and Loan Association	Three Rivers	April, 1888	625,000
Union Building and Loan Association, Ltd	Lansing	June, 1886	2,000,000
Upper Peninsula Mutual Building and Loan Association	Sault Ste. Marie	June, 1905	200,000
Valley City Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	November, 1887	2,000,000
West Bay City Building and Loan Association	Bay City	July, 1891	5,000,000
West Side Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	January, 1888	5,000,000
Ypsilanti Building and Loan Association	Ypsilanti	April, 1890	3,000,000

COUNTY AGENTS

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

DECEMBER 15, 1914.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Alcona	John Greenfield	Harrisville.
Alger	Nicholas Hajjar	Munising.
Alpena	John M. Wilson	Alpena.
Allegan	Emerson Allen	Allegan.
Antrim	J. E. Hill	Elk Rapids.
Arenac	James C. Fry	Standish.
Baraga	Jas. McKercher	Michigamme.
Barry	Charles H. Bauer	Hastings.
Bay	Griffin Lewis	Bay City.
Benzie	Frank O. Wickham	Frankfort.
Berrien	William H. Bullard	Niles.
Branch	Llewlyn S. Daniels	Coldwater.
Calhoun	J. Henry Stephens	Battle Creek.
Cass	Jasper J. Ritter	Dowagiac.
Charlevoix	L. C. Madison	East Jordan.
Cheboygan	E. A. Bouchard	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	James A. Troutt	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	William Murphy	Harrison.
Clinton	Martin F. Washburn	St. Johns.
Crawford	Adelbert Taylor	Grayling.
Delta	Peter N. Peterson	Escanaba.
Dickinson	J. H. Karkeet	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Jas. H. Brown	Charlotte.
Emmet	Geo. A. Weaver	Petoskey.
Genesee	E. Sumner Rust	Flint.
Gladwin	Thomas J. Moore	Gladwin.
Grand Traverse	J. W. Hilliker	Traverse City.
Gratiot	M. R. Salter	Ithaca.
Gogebic	O. F. Stabler	Ironwood.
Hillsdale	B. H. Bump	Hillsdale.
Houghton	Thos. McGrath	Hancock.
Huron	Charles Fuller	Bad Axe.
Ingham	Dr. Chas. D. Black	Lansing.
Ionia	Jerome Lavery	Ionia.
Iosco	Alfred J. Noel	East Tawas.
Iron	Charles Neugebauer	Iron River.
Isabella	W. E. Preston	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	John Crowcombe	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	George C. Thayer	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Alfred B. Cornell	Kalkaska.

COUNTY AGENTS.—Concluded.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Kent	John P. Hayes	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	Dr. A. N. Chatel	Phoenix.
Lake	Chas. B. Streeter	Luther.
Lapeer	Wm. E. Myers	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Abbie Morgan	Omena.
Lenawee	John A. Fitch	Adrian.
Livingston	Wm. H. Horton	Fowlerville.
Luce	Herbert E. Smith	Newberry.
Mackinac	John O. Sullivan	St. Ignace.
Macomb	R. J. Crawford	Armada.
Manistee	Joseph Schneider	Manistee.
Marquette	Thos. M. Wells	Negaunee.
Mason	W. H. Kimball	Ludington.
Mecosta	Warren A. Hunt	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Fred A. Bruce	Menominee.
Midland	James Lamay	Midland.
Missaukee	John Seafuse	Lake City.
Monroe	Irving S. Harrington	Monroe.
Montcalm	C. C. Messenger	Stanton.
Montmorency	Edward Cameron	Atlanta.
Muskegon	H. D. Baker	Muskegon.
Newaygo	Carlos Kimball	Fremont.
Oakland	Richard Belt	Pontiac.
Oceana	John R. Butler	Hart.
Ogemaw	James B. Ross	West Branch.
Ontonagon	Dr. J. S. Nitterauer	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Frank E. Turner	Evart.
Oscoda	Samuel E. Park	Mio.
Otsego	R. D. Bailey	Gaylord.
Ottawa	C. Roosenraad	Zeeland.
Presque Isle	Daniel Baker	Onaway.
Roscommon	William M. Coon	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Rev. Robert Stapleton	Saginaw.
Sanilac	William T. Brown	Carsonville.
Schoolcraft	Alex. Davidson	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Rev. C. H. Hanks	Owosso.
St. Clair	Henry F. Marx	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	W. Irving Ashley	Centerville.
Tuscola	Robert G. Lyon	Vassar.
Van Buren	Albert F. Hurlbut	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Wm. A. Clark	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	S. J. Lawrence	Northville.
Wexford	Wm. Hodges	Cadillac.

County agents are appointed by the governor upon the recommendation of the state board of corrections and charities and hold office indefinitely at his pleasure. They receive three dollars per day and expenses while officially engaged in the performance of their duties.

REPORT OF THE STATE TREASURER.

CONDITION OF THE STATE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1913.

Balance on hand July 1, 1912	$8,980,404 64
Total receipts	13,434,472 52
	$22,414,877 16
Disbursements	13,165,468 42
Balance on hand June 30, 1913	$9,249,408 74

The following statement from the general and auxiliary ledgers gives the condition of the several trust funds, etc.

Credit—	
General fund	$3,422,950 62
Primary school interest fund	5,741,198 49
University interest fund	9,652 09
Sundry deposits accounts	74,567 05
Normal school interest funds	1,040 49
	$9,249,408 74
Debit—	
Cash on hand	$9,249,408 74

TRUST FUNDS.

Agricultural college funds	$990,313 86
Normal school fund	69,366 04
Primary school fund (7%)	4,307,147 67
Primary school fund (5%)	981,165 49
University fund	546,219 40
	$6,894,212 46

UNIVERSITY DEPOSIT (TREADWELL) FUND.

Legacy Adah Z. Treadwell, interest on same to be expended annually for support of free bed in University Hospital for some poor and deserving patient	$2,000 00

CONDITION OF THE STATE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1914.

Balance on hand July 1, 1913	$9,249,408 74
Total receipts	17,133,162 21
	$26,382,570 95
Disbursements	16,211,285 92
Balance on hand June 30, 1914	$10,171,285 03

The following statement from the general and auxiliary ledgers gives the condition of the several trust funds, etc.

Credit—	
General fund	$4,380,057 27
Specific tax fund	5,373,721 84
Primary school interest fund	359,674 28
University interest fund	9,640 29
Sundry deposits accounts	46,956 06
Agricultural College interest fund	15 75
State insurance fund	1,219 54
	$10,171,285 03
Debit—	
Cash on hand	$10,171,285 03

TRUST FUNDS.

Agricultural college fund	$991,673 86
Normal school fund	69,366 04
Primary school fund (7%)	4,309,788 71
Primary school fund (5%)	981,706 48
University fund	546,579 40
	$6,899,114 49

UNIVERSITY DEPOSIT (TREADWELL) FUND.

Legacy Adah Z. Treadwell, interest on same to be expended annually for support of free bed in University Hospital for some poor and deserving patient	$2,000 00

JUDICIAL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

SUPREME COURT.

The territorial government of Michigan was established in 1805. The supreme court of the territory consisted of a chief and two associate judges appointed by the president of the United States. The judge holding the commission of earliest date was made chief judge, and the other judges took precedence according to the dates of their commissions. When, however, commissions bore the same date precedence was determined by the ages of the judges. Their term of office was "during good behavior," and so they held until the year 1824, when the "second grade" of territorial government was established.

This court at first had original and exclusive jurisdiction in all cases involving the title to land, criminal cases punishable capitally, and cases of divorce and alimony; afterwards, of all cases beyond the jurisdiction of inferior courts, all cases wherein the United States was a party and all actions of ejectment. During the existence of the district courts, it had concurrent jurisdiction therewith in civil matters, when the demand exceeded $500; after that it was given original and exclusive jurisdiction of claims above $200. After the organization of county courts, it had original jurisdiction of ejectment and civil actions, when more than $1,000 was in controversy. It also determined all legal questions arising in circuit courts, on motion for new trial, in arrest of judgments or cases reversed, and it also issued writs of error to circuit and county courts.

The following judges were members of the supreme court of the territory under the "first" grade of territorial government:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1805—Augustus B. Woodward, C. J	1824.	
1805—Frederick Bates, A. J	1808.	Resigned.
1806—John Griffin, A. J	1824.	
1805—James Witherell, A. J	1824.	

Upon the establishment of the "second" grade of territorial government in 1824, the term of office was limited to four years. From that time until the admission of Michigan to the Union in 1837, the following judges were members of the supreme court:

Term began.	Term expired.
1824—James Witherell, C. J	1828.
1824—Solomon Sibley, A. J	1837.
1824—John Hunt, A. J	1827.
1827—Henry Chipman, A. J	1832.
1828—William Woodbridge, C. J	1832.
1832—George Morell, C. J	1837.
1832—Ross Wilkins, A. J	1837.

All the sessions of this court were held at Detroit, the capital of the territory.

The constitution of 1835 provided for a supreme court, the judges of which were to be appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to hold for a term of seven years. By an act approved July 16, 1836, the court was made to consist of a chief justice and two associate justices, a majority of whom should constitute a quorum. It was given essentially the same powers, except chancery, that the supreme court and superior circuit courts of the territory exercised. The state was divided into three circuits, and the supreme court was required to hold an annual term in each circuit. The term of the first circuit was held at Detroit, that of the second at Ann Arbor, and that of the third at Kalamazoo.

The revised statutes of 1838 made the supreme court consist of one chief and three associate justices, and gave it "original and appellate jurisdiction of all such matters

and suits at law, and in equity and in probate cases," as might be lawfully brought before it; also, "jurisdiction of suits, actions and matters brought before it by writ of certiorari or writ of error." Authority was also given "to issue writs of error, certiorari, mandamus, habeas corpus, procedendo, supersedeas," and other necessary writs and process for the due execution of the law. The supreme court was, moreover, given a general superintendence over inferior courts. Two annual terms were to be held at Detroit, two at Ann Arbor, one at Kalamazoo and one at Pontiac. Any two of the justices constituted a quorum for the transaction of business.

The revision of 1846 made no essential changes in the composition or the jurisdiction of the supreme court, but altered its annual terms. Four terms were provided for, called the January, May, July and October terms. The January term was held at Detroit, the May term at Kalamazoo, the July term at Jackson, and the October term at Pontiac.

The following is a list of supreme court judges under the constitution of 1835:

Term began.	Term expired.
1836—Wm. A. Fletcher, C. J.	1842. Resigned.
1836—George Morell, A. J.	1842. C. J. Vice Fletcher, July 18, 1843.
1836—Epaphroditus Ransom, A. J.	1842.
1838—Charles W. Whipple, A. J.	1848. Additional justice.
1843—Epaphroditus Ransom, C. J.	1848.
1848—Charles W. Whipple, C. J.	1852.
1842—Alpheus Felch, A. J.	1845. Resigned.
1843—Daniel Goodwin, A. J.	1846. Resigned.
1845—Warner Wing, A. J.	1852. Vice Felch.
1846—George Miles, A. J.	1850. Vice Goodwin; died in 1850.
1848—Sanford M. Green, A. J.	1852.
1848—Edward Mundy, A. J.	1851. Additional A. J., deceased.
1850—Abner Pratt, A. J.	1852. Vice Miles, deceased.
1851—George Martin, A. J.	1852. Vice Mundy, deceased.

The constitution of 1850 provided that for the term of six years the judges of the several circuit courts should be judges of the supreme court. Four of them were to constitute a quorum, and a concurrence of three was necessary to a final decision. There were five circuit judges in the state at that time, who constituted the first supreme court under the new constitution.

The court thus organized had "a general superintending control over all inferior courts" and had "power to issue writs of error, habeas corpus, mandamus, quo warranto, procedendo, and other original and remedial writs." In other cases it was given appellate jurisdiction only. Four annual terms were provided for. These were fixed by statute as follows: A January term to be held at Detroit; a May term at Kalamazoo; a July term at Adrian, and an October term at Pontiac. It was afterwards provided that a fifth annual term should be held at Lansing.

The following is the list of circuit judges constituting the supreme court for six years after the adoption of the new constitution:

John S. Goodrich	Elected April, 1851. Died before qualifying.
Warner Wing	Resigned, 1856
George Martin	
Sanford M. Green	Resigned, 1857
Joseph T. Copeland	
Samuel T. Douglass	Resigned, 1857
David Johnson	Resigned, 1857
Abner Pratt	Resigned, 1857
Charles W. Whipple	Died, October, 1855
Nathaniel Bacon	October, 1855, vice Whipple
Edward H. C. Wilson	November, 1856, vice Wing
Benjamin F. H. Witherell	May, 1857, vice Douglass
Benjamin F. Graves	May, 1857, vice Pratt
Josiah Turner	May, 1857, vice Green
Edwin Lawrence	May, 1857, vice Johnson

In 1857, acting under constitutional authority, the legislature reorganized the supreme court, making it consist of one chief and three associate justices, elected by the people for a term of eight years. The legislature of 1887 increased the number of justices to five, and the terms of the additional justice and all justices elected after 1887, to ten years.

Three constituted a quorum, and they were required to hold four regular annual terms. The first statutory regulation provided for a January and a July term at Detroit, and a May and October term at Lansing. In 1859 the May term was changed to April. In 1873 all terms were ordered held at Lansing, and in 1875 the July term was changed to June.

By Act 250 of 1903 the number of justices was increased to eight, five of whom constitute a quorum, and the term of office was reduced to eight years.

JUSTICES OF SUPREME COURT.

Under constitution of 1850.

	Term for which elected.		Term for which elected.
George Martin (*a*)	1858–1867	John W. McGrath (*d*) (*o*) (*p*)	1891–1895
Randolph Manning (*b*)	1858–1869	Claudius B. Grant (*d*)	1890–1899
Thomas M. Cooley (*c*) (*d*)	1864–1869	Robert M. Montgomery (*d*)	1892–1901
James V. Campbell (*d*)	1858–1871	George H. Durand (*q*)	1892–1892
Isaac P. Christiancy (*d*)	1858–1873	Frank A. Hooker (*d*) (*r*)	1894–1903
Benjamin F. Graves (*d*)	1868–1875	Joseph B. Moore (*d*)	1896–1905
Thomas M. Cooley (*d*) (*s*)	1870–1877	Charles D. Long (*t*)	1898–1907
James V. Campbell (*d*)	1872–1879	Claudius B. Grant (*w*)	1900–1909
Isaac P. Christiancy (*e*) (*f*)	1874–1881	Robert M. Montgomery[1]	1902–1911
Isaac Marston (*d*) (*g*)	1875–1881	William L. Carpenter (*u*) (*x*)	1902–1907
Benjamin F. Graves (*d*)	1876–1881	Frank A. Hooker[3]	1904–1913
Thomas M. Cooley (*d*) (*h*)	1878–1885	Aaron V. McAlvay*(*v*)	1905–1907
Allen B. Morse (*i*)	1885–1885	Charles A. Blair*(*v*)	1905–1909
James V. Campbell (*d*)	1880–1887	Russell C. Ostrander*	1905–1911
Isaac Marston (*j*)	1882–1889	Joseph B. Moore*	1906–1913
Thomas R. Sherwood (*d*) (*k*)	1882–1889	William L. Carpenter*(*y*)	1908–1915
John W. Champlin (*d*)	1884–1891	Aaron V. McAlvay*	1908–1915
Allen B. Morse (*d*) (*l*)	1886–1893	Flavius L. Brooke (*z*)	1908–1915
James V. Campbell (*m*)	1888–1890	John E. Bird[2]	1910–1911
Charles D. Long (*d*)	1888–1897	Joseph H. Steere[5]	1911–1913
Edward Cahill (*n*)	1890–1890		

Under constitution of 1909.

Charles A. Blair[4]	1910–1917	John E. Bird	1912–1919
Franz C. Kuhn[6]	1912–1917	Joseph B. Moore	1914–1921
John W. Stone	1910–1917	Joseph H. Steere	1914–1921
Russell C. Ostrander	1912–1919		

(*a*) Chief Justice.
(*b*) Died in 1864.
(*c*) Vice Manning, deceased.
(*d*) Last two years as chief justice.
(*e*) Resigned, February 27, 1875.
(*f*) Died Sept. 8, 1890.
(*g*) Vice Christiancy, resigned.
(*h*) Resigned in 1885.
(*i*) Vice Cooley, resigned.
(*j*) Resigned, Feb. 2, 1883.
(*k*) Vice Marston.
(*l*) Resigned, August 30, 1892.
(*m*) Died March 26, 1890.
(*n*) Appointed to succeed Campbell, April 5 to December 31.
(*o*) Elected to succeed Campbell.
* Elected under provisions of Act 250 of 1903.
[1] Resigned, April 5, 1910.
[2] Vice Montgomery, resigned; appointed June 6, 1910; elected Nov. 8, 1910; chief justice until Jan. 1, 1911.
(*p*) Chief justice to succeed Morse, Oct. 4 to Dec. 31, 1892.
(*q*) Appointed to fill vacancy temporarily.
(*r*) Elected to succeed Morse.
(*s*) Died in 1898.
(*t*) Died June 27, 1902.
(*u*) Vice Long, deceased.
(*v*) Last year of term as chief justice.
(*w*) Chief justice, 1908.
(*x*) Chief justice, 1906.
(*y*) Resigned September 15, 1908.
(*z*) Vice Carpenter, resigned; appointed Nov. 7, 1908; elected to succeed Carpenter.
[3] Died July 10, 1911.
[4] Died August 30, 1912.
[5] Vice Hooker, deceased; appointed Aug. 30, 1911; elected Nov. 5, 1912.
[6] Vice Blair, deceased; appointed Sept. 6, 1912; elected Nov. 5, 1912.

DISTRICT COURTS.

Soon after the organization of the territorial government, the governor had divided the territory into four judicial districts, known as the districts of Erie, Huron, Detroit and Michilimackinac. An act was adopted on the twenty-fifth of July, 1805, establishing three district courts to be held by the judges of the supreme court, one for the district of Erie, another for the districts of Huron and Detroit, to hold two terms annually each; and one for the district of Michilimackinac, to hold one annual term. These courts were to have jurisdiction of demands exceeding $20. In 1807 the district courts were made to consist of a chief judge and two associate judges, residents of the district, to be appointed by the governor and to hold office during good behavior.

There are no records in the state department of appointments under this act, but merely entries of the return of two commissions, one by John Anderson, dated April 15, 1807, as chief justice of the district court of the district of Erie, and another to Samuel Abbott, dated July 16, 1807, as associate justice of the district court of the district of Michilimackinac.

These courts were abolished in 1810, and for the next five years there was no intermediate court between the supreme and justices' courts.

By an act approved February 27, 1840, "the district court of the county of Wayne" was established, composed of a presiding judge appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to hold four years, and the two associate judges of the circuit court. This court had criminal jurisdiction only, but equal to that of the circuit courts. In 1843 a new act was passed, establishing a district court in each of the counties of Wayne, Oakland, Washtenaw, and Jackson, and the term of office of the presiding judge was lengthened to five years. These courts were all dropped by the revised statutes of 1846, as passed by the legislature, though retained in the original draft of the revision.

Henry Chipman was appointed presiding judge of the Wayne county district court in 1840, and held the office until the change in 1843. Then Benjamin F. H. Witherell was appointed presiding judge for the district courts of the four counties. He held until the court was abolished.

The constitution of 1850 provided that the counties of the upper peninsula and the islands appertaining thereto should constitute a separate judicial district. The district judge was to be elected for the same term, perform the same duties, and possess the same powers as the circuit judges. This court was abolished in 1863. Daniel Goodwin held the district judgeship until the circuit was organized in the upper peninsula.

COURT OF CHANCERY.

Upon the establishment of a state government, equity and common law jurisdiction was separated and vested in distinct courts. All equity powers were vested in a court of chancery exclusively, save that certain exceptional cases might be taken to the supreme court, and appeals by any person aggrieved by the decree or final order of the court of chancery. This court held sessions, in turn, in each of the circuits into which the state was divided by the act establishing circuit courts. All causes were to be heard and determined in the circuits in which they arose. This court was abolished by the revised statutes of 1846, as passed by the legislature, although the original draft of the revision provided for its continuance, with some modifications intended to simplify and perfect the system. Its jurisdiction was conferred upon the several circuit courts and it has remained there ever since.

The following is a list of chancellors:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1836—Elon Farnsworth	1842.	Resigned.
1842—Randolph Manning	1846.	Resigned.
1846—Elon Farnsworth	1847.	Court abolished.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

In 1824 the three judges of the supreme court were required to hold an annual term in each of the counties of Wayne, Monroe, Oakland, Macomb and St. Clair and were authorized to hold special sessions in Crawford, Brown and Michilimackinac counties whenever deemed advisable "in their sound discretion." In 1825 circuit courts were established by name, but were still held by the judges of the supreme court. The circuit court was given original jurisdiction in all civil actions at law where the demand exceeded $1,000, of actions of ejectment, of all criminal cases punishable capitally, and of all cases not exclusively cognizable by other courts, concurrent jurisdiction with county courts in civil actions beyond the jurisdiction of justices of the peace, and of criminal offenses not punishable capitally, and appellate jurisdiction from county courts. The circuits were not changed by this act of 1825. Another act was passed in 1827, repealing the essential provisions of the acts of 1824 and 1825, and providing for two more circuits, viz.: Washtenaw and Lenawee. The same discretionary powers as to holding terms in Crawford, Brown and Michilimackinac counties were continued.

In 1833 the county courts in all the counties of the territory east of Lake Michigan except Wayne were abolished and their places supplied by "the circuit court of the territory of Michigan." It consisted of one circuit judge for the entire circuit, and two associate judges for each county. The circuit judge was appointed for four years and the associate judges for three. The court had both chancery and common law jurisdiction and was given original jurisdiction of civil cases at law and crimes not within the jurisdiction of a justice of the peace and appellate jurisdiction of such as were. It might also determine questions of law arising on motions for new trial or in arrest of judgment. The circuit courts already existing were now called superior circuit courts, and were empowered to issue writs of error to the circuit courts. William A. Fletcher was judge of the circuit court of the territory from the organization of that court until Michigan became a state.

By act approved March 26, 1836, the state was divided into three circuits, and judges of the supreme court were to perform the duties of circuit judges. These courts were given the same powers and jurisdiction as the territorial circuit courts under the act of 1833, except in chancery matters. By the revision of 1846 the court of chancery was abolished and chancery powers conferred upon the several circuit courts. Since then the jurisdiction of circuit courts has been essentially as at present. The constitution of 1850 made the office of circuit judge elective, and the term of office six years. The last act revising the arrangement of the circuits was approved May 29, 1897, and provided for thirty-five circuits. Act No. 15, Public Acts of 1899, created the thirty-sixth circuit. Acts Nos. 40 and 220, P. A. 1901, created the thirty-seventh and thirty-eighth circuits. Act No. 75, P. A. 1907, created the thirty-ninth circuit.

By the constitution of 1909, circuit courts are required to be held four times each year in every county organized for judicial purposes. In addition the legislature is granted power to combine the circuits into judicial districts and provide the manner of holding courts in such districts.

PROBATE COURTS.

By act of the governor and judges, adopted August 31, 1805, the courts of the several districts, or any judge of the said territory, or the clerk of the court of the district, were authorized to take the proof of wills and grant letters testamentary and of administration. In 1811 provision was made for the appointment in each district of a register, with essentially the same powers. Finally, in 1818, a court of probate was established in each county, to be held by some "able and learned person," appointed by the governor from which court appeal might be taken to the supreme court. These courts continued in operation until after Michigan had become a state.

The revised statutes of 1838 made the office of judge of probate elective, for a term of four years. In different cases appeals were allowed to the circuit, or to the supreme court. The revision of 1846 provided for direct appeals to the circuit court only. The constitution of 1850 provided for a probate court in each organized county, the judge of which was to be elected for a term of four years.

The new constitution of 1909 gives probate courts original jurisdiction in all cases of juvenile delinquents and dependents. The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one judge of probate in counties having more than one hundred thousand inhabitants, and may provide for the election of judges in such counties at alternate biennial elections.

COUNTY COURTS.

In 1815 county courts were first established, to be held by one chief and two associate justices appointed by the governor. They had exclusive jurisdiction over all claims exceeding a justice's jurisdiction and not exceeding $1,000, but no jurisdiction in ejectment. Until 1818 final appeal lay to the county court from justices' courts. Chancery jurisdiction was then given them and provision was made for the appointment of masters in chancery. When the act to establish county courts was passed, Wayne county was the only one organized, and the district of Michilimackinac was excepted from the provisions of the act.

After the establishment of circuit courts the county courts began to decline. Much of their jurisdiction was gradually transferred to the circuit courts and in 1833 they were abolished altogether in the organized counties east of Lake Michigan, except Wayne, by the same act which established the old circuit court of the territory. In Wayne county, and in the western counties of the territory, the county court system was continued until Michigan became a state.

When the revised statutes of 1846 were under consideration, the legislature rejected the original chapter 92, which provided for a continuance of the district courts of the counties of Wayne, Oakland, Washtenaw and Jackson, and in lieu thereof, inserted provisions for county courts. In their new form they were held by two judges, elected for a term of four years, and called respectively "county judge" and "second judge." This court had original and exclusive jurisdiction of all claims above a justice's jurisdiction and under $500, excepting actions of ejectment and proceedings in probate cases. It also had appellate jurisdiction over justices' courts. No appeal was allowed in any case determined by a county court, but cases might be removed to the circuit court by certiorari. These courts were abolished by the adoption of the constitution of 1850.

JUSTICES' COURTS.

By an act adopted August 1, 1805, justices of the peace were given cognizance of all claims or penalties not exceeding twenty dollars. The manner of proceeding was by warrant, issued upon application, to bring the defendant forthwith before the justice. Appeal was allowed by a subsequent act to the court of the district. After the abolition of the latter court in 1810, justices were given jurisdiction to try, by consent of parties, all cases of a civil nature wherein the demand did not exceed $100. Upon the establishment of county courts in 1815, an appeal thereto was allowed from justices' courts.

Justices of the peace were appointed by the governor during territorial times. The first state constitution, however, provided for their election for a term of four years. The constitution of 1850 contained the same provision.

THE STATE JUDICIARY.

THE SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE.

	Term expires.
Flavius L. Brooke, Detroit,	Dec. 31, 1915

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

Aaron V. McAlvay, Manistee,	Dec. 31, 1915
Franz C. Kuhn, Mt. Clemens,	Dec. 31, 1917
John W. Stone, Marquette,	Dec. 31, 1917
Russell C. Ostrander, Lansing,	Dec. 31, 1919
John E. Bird, Adrian,	Dec. 31, 1919
Joseph B. Moore, Lapeer,	Dec. 31, 1921
Joseph H. Steere, Sault Ste. Marie	Dec. 31, 1921

Clerk—Charles C. Hopkins, Lansing.
Reporter—James M. Reasoner, Lansing.
Crier—Andrew B. Chapin, Lansing.

The salary of each justice of the supreme court is $7,000, and the term of office is eight years. (*a*) They are not required to reside in Lansing during their terms of office, according to the provisions of sec. 186, Compiled Laws of 1897, as amended, but at least one justice shall at all times be at the seat of government. At the time of their election their residences were as given above. The salary of the reporter is $2,000 and expenses for clerk hire. By the constitution of 1909, the clerk shall receive a salary of $5,000, and all fees are to be paid into the state treasury. The clerk and reporter are appointed by, and hold office during the pleasure of the court. The court holds four terms annually in Lansing, commencing on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January, April, June and October.

(*a*) By act 250 of 1903, the number of justices was increased from five to eight, and the term of office reduced from ten to eight years.

MUNICIPAL JUDGES.

THE RECORDER'S COURT OF DETROIT.

Judges, JAMES PHELAN and WILLIAM F. CONNOLLY.

TERMS OF COURT.—January 6, March 3, May 5, July 7, September 1, November 3, 1915.

Clerk—JOHN A. GROGAN.

THE SUPERIOR COURT OF GRAND RAPIDS.

Judge, (vacancy).

TERMS OF COURT.—March 8, May 10, September 20, December 13, 1915.

Clerk—ALEXANDER E. KRAKOWSKI.

JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURTS.

[Term, six years from January 1, 1912.]

Circuit.	Name.	Residence.
1	Guy M. Chester	Hillsdale.
2	George W. Bridgman	Benton Harbor.
3	Alfred J. Murphy	Detroit.
	Henry A. Mandell	Detroit.
	George S. Hosmer	Detroit.
	George P. Codd	Detroit.
	P. J. M. Hally	Detroit.
	Philip T. Van Zile	Detroit.
4	James A. Parkinson	Jackson.
5	Clement Smith	Hastings.
6	George W. Smith	Pontiac.
7	Charles H. Wisner	Flint.
8	Frank D. M. Davis	Ionia.
9	George V. Weimer	Kalamazoo.
10	William Glover Gage	Saginaw.
	William R. Kendrick	Saginaw.
11	Louis H. Fead	Newberry.
12	Patrick H. O'Brien	Houghton.
13	Frederick W. Mayne	Charlevoix.
14	James E. Sullivan	Muskegon.
15	Frederick W. Knowlen	Constantine.
16	James G. Tucker	Mt. Clemens.
17	John S. McDonald	Grand Rapids.
	Willis B. Perkins	Grand Rapids.
	William B. Brown	Grand Rapids.
18	Chester L. Collins	Bay City.
19	Charles A. Withey	Reed City.
20	Orien S. Cross	Allegan.
21	Peter F. Dodds	Mt. Pleasant.
22	Edward D. Kinne	Ann Arbor.
23	Main J. Connine	Oscoda.
24	Watson Beach	Lexington.
25	Richard C. Flannigan	Norway.
26	Frank Emerick	Alpena.
27	Joseph Barton	Big Rapids.
28	Fred S. Lamb	Cadillac.
29	Kelly S. Searl	Ithaca.
30	Howard Wiest	Lansing.
	Charles B. Collingwood	East Lansing.
31	Eugene F. Law	Port Huron.
	Harvey Tappan	Port Huron.
32	Samuel S. Cooper	Ironwood.
33	Frank Shepherd	Cheboygan.
34	Nelson Sharpe	West Branch.
35	Selden S. Miner	Owosso.
36	L. Burget Des Voignes	Cassopolis.
37	Walter H. North	Battle Creek.
38	Edward R. Gilday	Monroe.
39	B. D. Chandler*	Hudson.

Circuit judges are elected for a term of six years; salary $3,500. County clerks are clerks of the circuit courts of their respective counties. Their salary is fixed by the boards of supervisors, and they receive fees in civil cases and other matters.

*Appointed Dec. 21, 1914, vice John L. O'Mealey, deceased.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.

Showing population of 1904 and 1910, and sessions of court, 1915.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1915.			
		1910.	1904.				
Hillsdale	1	29,673	29,837	Jan. 11	Mar. 8	May 10	Oct. 11
Total	....	29,673	29,837				
Berrien	2	53,622	49,390	Feb. 1	April 19	Sept. 13	Nov. 22
Total	....	53,622	49,390				
Wayne	3	531,590	386,827	Jan. 5	April 6	July 6	Sept. 21
Total	....	531,590	386,827				
Jackson	4	53,426	47,122	Jan. 4 Mar. 1	May 3	Sept. 13	Nov. 8
Total	....	53,426	47,122				
Barry	5	22,633	22,025	Feb. 22	May 24	Sept. 13	Nov. 22
Eaton	5	30,499	30,706	Jan. 11	April 12	June 21	Oct. 4
Total	....	53,132	52,731				
Lapeer	6	26,033	27,050	Jan. 11	Mar. 8	June 7	Oct. 18
Oakland	6	49,576	45,746	Feb. 1	April 12	Sept. 13	Dec. 6
Total	....	75,609	72,796				
Genesee	7	64,555	42,753	Feb. 1	April 6	Sept. 7	Dec. 6
Total	....	64,555	42,753				
Ionia	8	33,550	34,627	Jan. 18	April 12	Aug. 30	Nov. 8
Montcalm	8	32,069	33,260	Mar. 1	May 10	Sept. 20	Dec. 6
Total	....	65,619	67,887				
Kalamazoo	9	60,427	49,762	Feb. 15	May 10	Sept. 13	Nov. 15
Total	....	60,427	49,762				
Saginaw	10	89,290	85,671	Feb. 1	May 3	Sept. 7	Dec. 6
Total	....	89,290	85,671				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1915.			
		1910.	1904.				
Alger	11	7,675	6,535	Jan. 18	April 5	June 7	Oct. 18
Chippewa	11	24,472	22,125	Feb. 1	May 3	Sept. 7	Nov. 29
Luce	11	4,004	3,882	Jan. 11	Mar. 29	June 28	Oct. 11
Schoolcraft	11	8,681	8,628	Jan. 4	April 12	June 21	Sept. 27
Total	....	44,832	41,170				
Baraga	12	6,127	5,104	Jan. 4	May 3	Aug. 16	Oct. 18
Houghton	12	88,098	70,625	Jan. 25	April 5	Sept. 7	Nov. 1
Keweenaw	12	7,156	4,546	Jan. 18	June 7	Aug. 23	Oct. 25
Total	....	101,381	80,275				
Antrim	13	15,692	15,655	Feb. 22	May 10	Aug. 9	Oct. 11
Charlevoix	13	19,157	16,278	Feb. 1	May 24	Aug. 16	Dec. 6
Grand Traverse	13	23,784	23,202	Mar. 1	June 14	Sept. 27	Dec. 20
Leelanau	13	10,608	10,826	Feb. 16	May 4	Aug. 3	Oct. 19
Total	....	69,241	65,961				
Muskegon	14	40,577	37,373	Jan. 25	April 26	July 26	Oct. 25
Oceana	14	18,379	17,717	Jan. 5	April 6	July 6	Oct. 5
Total	....	58,956	55,090				
Branch	15	25,605	26,397	Mar. 8	June 1	Sept. 13	Dec. 20
St. Joseph	15	25,499	23,229	Feb. 1	April 12	July 6	Nov. 8
Total	....	51,104	49,626				
Macomb	16	32,606	33,095	Feb. 1	May 3	Aug. 9	Nov. 8
Total	....	32,606	33,095				
Kent	17	159,145	138,488	Mar. 1	May 3	Sept. 27	Dec. 6
Total	....	159,145	138,488				
Bay	18	68,238	63,448	Mar. 2	May 11	Sept. 14	Dec. 7
Total	....	68,238	63,448				
Lake	19	4,939	4,999	Feb. 15	May 17	Aug. 2	Nov. 1
Manistee	19	26,688	27,173	Jan. 18	April 19	June 21	Oct. 18
Mason	19	21,832	19,608	Jan. 4	April 6	June 7	Oct. 4
Osceola	19	17,889	18,633	Feb. 1	May 3	Sept. 7	Nov. 1
Total	....	71,348	70,413				
Allegan	20	39,819	38,948	Feb. 15	May 17	Oct. 4	Dec. 6
Ottawa	20	45,301	42,199	Jan. 11	Mar. 1	Aug. 2	Nov. 1
Total	....	85,120	81,147				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1915.			
		1910.	1904.				
Clare	21	9,240	9,189	Feb. 22	May 17	Sept. 27	Dec. 6
Isabella	21	23,029	24,106	Jan. 11	Mar. 22	June 21	Oct. 25
Midland	21	14,005	14,636	Jan. 25	April 26	Sept. 20	Nov. 15
Total	....	46,274	47,931				
Washtenaw	22	44,714	46,776	Mar. 1	May 3	Oct. 4	Dec. 6
Total	....	44,714	46,776				
Alcona	23	5,703	5,684	Jan. 18	April 12	June 7	Sept. 13
Iosco	23	9,753	10,540	Jan. 25	April 19	June 14	Sept. 20
Oscoda	23	2,027	1,888	Jan. 12	April 6	June 1	Sept. 7
Total	....	17,483	18,112				
Huron	24	34,758	34,945	Jan. 25	Mar. 22	June 14	Oct. 25
Sanilac	24	33,930	34,867	Jan. 4	Mar. 1	May 24	Oct. 4
Tuscola	24	34,913	35,961	Feb. 9	May 4	Sept. 14	Dec. 7
Total	....	103,601	105,773				
Delta	25	30,108	27,034	Jan. 11	April 19	July 19	Oct. 18
Dickinson	25	20,524	18,936	Jan. 4	April 6	July 12	Oct. 4
Iron	25	15,164	8,925	Feb. 1	June 14	Sept. 20	Dec. 20
Marquette	25	46,739	40,010	Feb. 8	May 24	Sept. 7	Dec. 6
Menominee	25	25,648	26,465	Jan. 25	May 10	Aug. 2	Nov. 22
Total	....	138,183	121,370				
Alpena	26	19,965	19,748	Mar. 1	June 7	Sept. 13	Dec. 6
Montmorency	26	3,755	3,515	Mar. 16	June 15	Oct. 5	Dec. 21
Presque Isle	26	11,249	10,872	Feb. 15	May 17	Aug. 2	Oct. 25
Total	....	34,969	34,135				
Mecosta	27	19,466	20,216	Feb. 8	May 10	Sept. 6	Nov. 8
Newaygo	27	19,220	18,421	Mar. 1	June 7	Oct. 4	Dec. 13
Total	....	38,686	38,637				
Benzie	28	10,638	10,790	Jan. 4	Mar. 29	Aug. 30	Oct. 25
Kalkaska	28	8,097	7,608	Jan. 11	April 6	Sept. 7	Nov. 8
Missaukee	28	10,606	10,266	Jan. 18	April 12	Sept. 13	Nov. 15
Wexford	28	20,769	19,217	Jan. 25	April 19	Sept. 20	Nov. 22
Total	....	50,110	47,881				
Clinton	29	23,129	25,208	Mar. 1	June 7	Sept. 13	Nov. 22
Gratiot	29	28,820	30,536	Jan. 25	April 19	June 28	Oct. 4
Total	....	51,949	55,744				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1915.			
		1910.	1904.				
Ingham	30	53,310	43,607	Jan. 25	Mar. 8	May 10	Sept. 27
Total	....	53,310	43,607				
St. Clair	31	52,341	55,637	Jan. 4	April 5	July 5	Oct. 4
Total	....	52,341	55,637				
Gogebic	32	23,333	17,297	Feb. 15	May 17	Aug. 23	Nov. 8
Ontonagon	32	8,650	7,166	Mar. 1	June 14	Sept. 27	Dec. 13
Total	....	31,983	24,463				
Cheboygan	33	17,872	17,256	Feb. 1	May 17	July 5	Oct. 11
Emmet	33	18,561	17,892	Jan. 11	April 26	June 28	Sept. 7
Mackinac	33	9,249	8,247	Jan. 25	April 12	July 12	Sept. 27
Total	....	45,682	43,395				
Arenac	34	9,640	10,184	Mar. 8	June 14	Sept. 13	Dec. 13
Crawford	34	3,934	3,854	Jan. 11	April 12	July 12	Oct. 11
Gladwin	34	8,413	8,601	Mar. 1	June 7	Sept. 6	Dec. 6
Ogemaw	34	8,907	9,121	Mar. 15	June 21	Sept. 20	Dec. 20
Otsego	34	6,552	7,239	Jan. 18	April 19	July 19	Oct. 18
Roscommon	34	2,274	1,731	Jan. 4	April 5	July 5	Oct. 4
Total	....	39,720	40,730				
Livingston	35	17,736	18,649	Jan. 4	April 12	June 14	Oct. 18
Shiawassee	35	33,246	33,711	Jan. 25	May 3	Sept. 20	Nov. 15
Total	....	50,982	52,360				
Cass	36	20,624	20,030	Feb. 10	April 28	Sept. 8	Nov. 24
Van Buren	36	33,185	34,965	Jan. 13	Mar. 17	May 26	Oct. 20
Total	....	53,809	54,995				
Calhoun	37	56,638	52,963	Feb. 1	May 3	Sept. 13	Nov. 15
Total	....	56,638	52,963				
Monroe	38	32,917	32,921	Feb. 1	April 5	June 7	Nov. 1
Total	....	32,917	32,921				
Lenawee	39	47,907	49,097	Jan. 11	Mar. 8	May 10	Oct. 11
Total	....	47,907	49,097				

HOSPITAL BUILDING, MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND, LANSING.

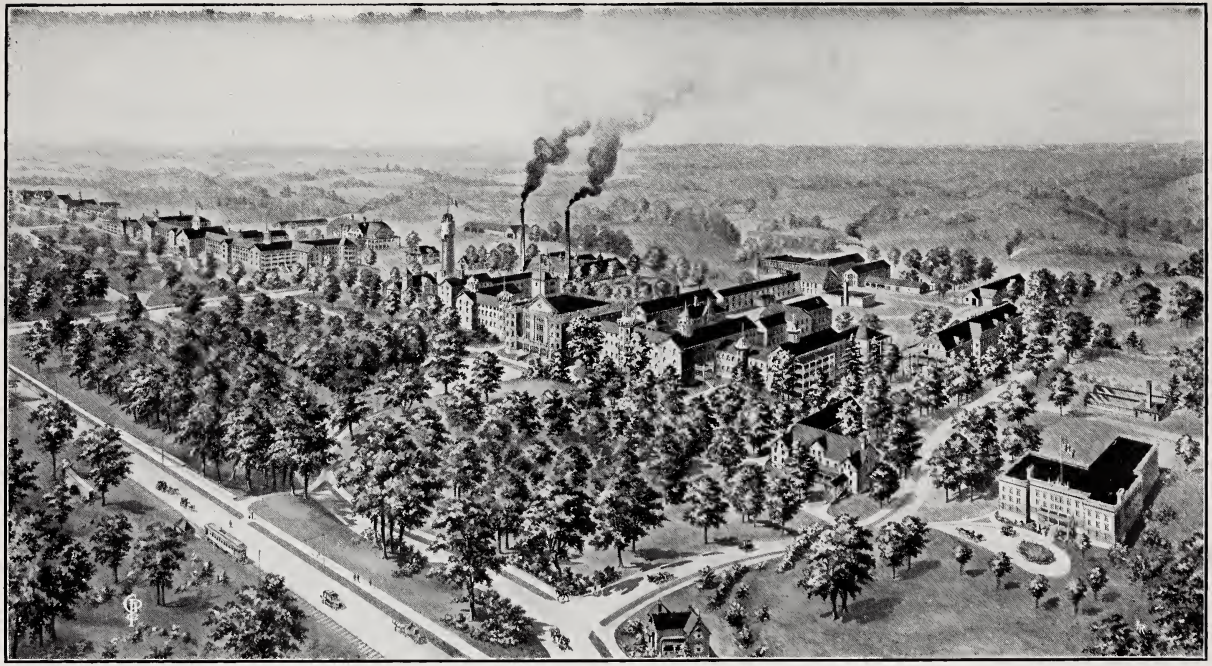
MICHIGAN EMPLOYMENT INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND, SAGINAW.

MICHIGAN HOME AND TRAINING SCHOOL, LAPEER.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL, COLDWATER.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS, LANSING.

CENTRAL COTTAGE, INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR GIRLS, ADRIAN.



KALAMAZOO STATE HOSPITAL, KALAMAZOO.

PONTIAC STATE HOSPITAL, PONTIAC.

VOTE ON CIRCUIT JUDGES.

APRIL 3, 1911.

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Guy M. Chester.	Scattering.	Total.
Hillsdale	3,025	2	3,027
Majority	3,023		

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	George W. Bridgman.	James O'Hara.	Edward F. Strickland.	George M. Valentine.	Total.
Berrien	5,447	4,692	368	3	10,510
Majority	384				

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Candidates.	Wayne county.	Total.
Alfred J. Murphy	27,273	27,273
Henry A. Mandell	24,551	24,551
George S. Hosmer	24,075	24,075
George P. Codd	23,156	23,156
P. J. M. Hally	23,100	23,100
Philip T. Van Zile	22,789	22,789
Joseph W. Donovan	22,366	22,366
Louis Ott	21,003	21,003
Charles T. Wilkins	18,678	18,678
Hugh Shepherd	18,016	18,016
Stephen D. Williams	14,423	14,423
Michael J. Lehman	13,466	13,466
Total	252,896	252,896

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Benjamin Williams.	James A. Parkinson.	Total.
Jackson	5,461	6,800	12,261
Majority	.....	1,339	

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Clement Smith.	Scattering.	Total.
Barry	2,673	12	2,685
Eaton	3,825	2	3,827
Total	6,498	14	6,512
Majority	6,484		

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	George W. Smith.	Theodore D. Halpin.	Scattering.	Total.
Lapeer	2,737	1,817	.....	4,554
Oakland	5,964	3,166	1	9,131
Total	8,701	4,983	1	13,685
Majority	3,717			

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Charles H. Wisner.	Mark W. Stevens.	Total.
Genesee	7,367	2,462	9,829
Majority	4,905		

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank D. M. Davis.	James Scully.	Nicholas Rosendall.	Total.
Ionia	4,022	3,560	86	7,668
Montcalm	4,089	2,077	349	6,515
Total	8,111	5,637	435	14,183
Majority	2,039			

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Frank E. Knappen.	C. A. Rapp.	Scattering.	Total.
Kalamazoo	6,921	1,152	2	8,075
Majority	5,767			

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 3, 1914 (to fill vacancy). (*a*)

County.	Frank S. Weston.	George V. Weimer.	John H. Notley.	John M. Alexander.	Total.
Kalamazoo	1,371	4,087	3,668	457	9,583
Plurality		419			

(*a*) Vice Nathaniel H. Stewart, who was appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Frank E. Knappen.

TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Wm. Glover Gage.	William R. Kendrick.	Miles J. Purcell.	Frank E. Emerick.	Scattering.	Total.
Saginaw	6,533	6,697	4,969	5,201	2	23,402
Plurality	1,332	1,496				

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Joseph H. Steere.	Total.
Alger	737	737
Chippewa	2,199	2,199
Luce	386	386
Schoolcraft	1,058	1,058
Total	4,380	4,380

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 5, 1912 (to fill vacancy). (*a*)

Counties.	Louis H. Fead.	John W. Shine.	Total.
Alger	572	285	857
Chippewa	1,698	1,270	2,968
Luce	452	112	564
Schoolcraft	987	331	1,318
Total	3,709	1,998	5,707
Majority	1,711		

(*a*) Vice Joseph H. Steere, resigned.

TWELFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	William J. MacDonald.	Patrick H. O'Brien.	Scattering.	Total.
Baraga	421	626	1	1,048
Houghton	4,823	6,426	4	11,253
Keweenaw	406	686	.....	1,092
Total	5,650	7,738	5	13,393
Majority	.....	2,083		

THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frederick W. Mayne.	Merritt W. Underwood.	Total.
Antrim	1,181	237	1,418
Charlevoix	1,512	249	1,761
Grand Traverse	1,642	437	2,079
Leelanau	962	222	1,184
Total	5,297	1,145	6,442
Majority	4,152		

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Stephen H. Clink.	James E. Sullivan.	Scattering.	Total.
Muskegon	2,635	4,343	.....	6,978
Oceana	1,159	1,936	1	3,096
Total	3,794	6,279	1	10,074
Majority	.....	2,484		

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frederick W. Knowlen.	George L. Yaple.	Scattering.	Total.
Branch	2,680	1,936	.....	4,616
St. Joseph	2,730	1,955	3	4,688
Total	5,410	3,891	3	9,304
Majority	1,516			

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Henry J. McKay.	James G. Tucker.	Total.
Macomb	3,323	3,349	6,672
Majority	.....	26	

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	John S. McDonald.	Willis B. Perkins.	Myron H. Walker.	Total.
Kent	10,269	10,246	5,598	26,113
Plurality	4,671	4,648		

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 5, 1912. (*a*)

County.	William B. Brown.	Emanuel J. Doyle.	Total.
Kent	11,948	10,685	22,633
Majority	1,263		

(*a*) See Act No. 179, P. A. 1911.

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Chester L. Collins.	Total.
Bay	5,745	5,745

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Charles A. Withey.	E. Nelson Fitch.	Total.
Lake	444	297	741
Manistee	1,967	2,050	4,017
Mason	1,876	1,273	3,149
Osceola	1,835	424	2,259
Total	6,122	4,044	10,166
Majority	2,078		

TWENTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Orlen S. Cross.	Peter J. Danhof.	Scattering.	Total.
Allegan	5,234	2,329	1	7,564
Ottawa	3,925	3,209	.....	7,134
Total	9,159	5,538	1	14,698
Majority	3,620			

TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Peter F. Dodds.	Charles W. Perry.	Total.
Clare	1,078	776	1,854
Isabella	2,361	1,647	4,008
Midland	1,486	683	2,169
Total	4,925	3,106	8,031
Majority	1,819		

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Edward D. Kinne.	Arthur Brown.	Total.
Washtenaw	4,890	4,142	9,032
Majority	748		

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Main J. Connine.	Scattering.	Total.
Alcona	581	.....	581
Iosco	1,243	.....	1,243
Oscoda	203	1	204
Total	2,027	1	2,028
Majority	2,026		

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Watson Beach.	Total.
Huron	4,453	4,453
Sanilac	4,854	4,854
Tuscola	5,019	5,019
Total	14,326	14,326

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Richard C. Flannigan.	John Powers.	Scattering.	Total.
Delta	2,667	.....	.....	2,667
Dickinson	2,005	.....	.....	2,005
Iron	1,286	38	.....	1,324
Marquette	5,418	168	1	5,587
Menominee	2,102	.....	.....	2,102
Total	13,478	206	1	13,685
Majority	13,271			

TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank Emerick.	Scattering.	Total.
Alpena	2,787	.....	2,787
Montmorency	519	.....	519
Presque Isle	1,304	1	1,305
Total	4,610	1	4,611
Majority	4,609		

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Joseph Barton.	Scattering.	Total.
Mecosta	2,361	2	2,363
Newaygo	2,776	.....	2,776
Total	5,137	2	5,139
Majority	5,135		

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Fred S. Lamb.	Francis O. Gaffney.	George M. Sprout.	A. J. Becker.	George S. Sprout.	Total.
Benzie	1,281	230	244	.....	.....	1,755
Kalkaska	653	165	84	.....	.....	902
Missaukee	1,180	.....	.....	1	69	1,250
Wexford	2,257	.....	252	.....	.....	2,509
Total	5,371	395	580	1	69	6,416
Majority	4,326					

TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Kelly S. Searl.	George P. Stone.	Total.
Clinton	2,486	1,943	4,429
Gratiot	2,802	2,310	5,112
Total	5,288	4,253	9,541
Majority	1,035		

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Howard Wiest.	Charles B. Collingwood.	Alva M. Cummins.	Arlington A. Bergman.	Total.
Ingham	5,637	4,627	3,433	3,528	17,225
Plurality	2,109	1,099			

THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Eugene F. Law.	Harvey Tappan.	John M. Gleason.	Henry C. Kammin.	Anthony Eckert.	Total.
St. Clair	4,299	4,309	2,576	136	136	11,456
Plurality	1,723	1,733				

THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Samuel S. Cooper.	Scattering.	Total.
Gogebic	1,509	1	1,510
Ontonagon	914	.....	914
Total	2,423	1	2,424
Majority	2,422		

THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank Shepherd.	Benjamin T. Halstead.	Total.
Cheboygan	2,511	930	3,441
Emmet	1,377	1,795	3,172
Mackinac	1,016	450	1,466
Total	4,904	3,175	8,079
Majority	1,729		

THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Nelson Sharpe.	O. B. Shaw.	Scattering.	Total.
Arenac	853	90	.....	943
Crawford	468	29	.....	497
Gladwin	1,029	57	.....	1,086
Ogemaw	918	82	.....	1,000
Otsego	607	17	1	625
Roscommon	410	34	.....	444
Total	4,285	309	1	4,595
Majority	3,975			

THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Selden S. Miner.	William A. Close.	Louis E. Howlett.	Total.
Livingston	2,338	127	87	2,552
Shiawassee	3,829	.....	3	3,832
Total	6,167	127	90	6,384
Majority	5,950			

THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	L. Burget Des Voignes.	J. H. Randall.	Scattering.	Total.
Cass	2,244	187	2	2,433
Van Buren	3,460	80	.....	3,540
Total	5,704	267	2	5,973
Majority	5,435			

THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Walter H. North.	Edward J. Dennison.	Wm. Galloway.	Total.
Calhoun	8,416	4,325	807	13,548
Majority	3,284			

THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Charles A. Golden.	Scattering.	Total.
Monroe	2,553	4	2,557
Majority	2,549		

THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 3, 1914 (to fill vacancy). (*a*)

County.	John O. Zabel.	Edward R. Gilday.	Scattering.	Total.
Monroe	1,579	3,122	2	4,703
Majority		1,541		

(*a*) Vice Charles A. Golden, deceased.

THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Burton L. Hart.	John L. O'Mealey.	Total.
Lenawee	3,465	5,546	9,011
Majority		2,081	

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION APRIL 7, 1913.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(Term ending December 31, 1921.)

Counties.	August C. Cook, National Progressive.	Willard J. Turner, National Progressive.	Joseph H. Steere, Republican.	Joseph B. Moore, Republican.	Rollin H. Person, Democrat.	Alfred J. Murphy, Democrat.	Loran B. Teal, Socialist.	Fred H. Hogle, Socialist.	Winent H. D. Fox, Prohibition.	Harvy B. Hatch, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	289	284	296	291	146	140	100	92	13	13	.....	1,664
Alger	230	246	617	535	188	213	58	63	43	42	.....	2,235
Allegan	1,480	1,458	2,673	2,652	1,645	1,633	207	204	159	157	.....	12,268
Alpena	950	897	1,111	1,041	1,010	1,038	66	62	45	42	.....	6,262
Antrim	722	728	782	772	385	380	152	152	71	71	.....	4,215
Arenac	538	521	517	493	497	500	109	108	58	58	.....	3,399
Baraga	254	249	390	378	230	235	31	33	39	40	.....	1,879
Barry	793	774	1,949	1,929	1,643	1,621	86	83	100	98	.....	9,076
Bay	2,588	2,565	3,367	3,348	3,345	3,402	341	350	65	63	.....	19,434
Benzie	356	350	592	589	329	334	205	202	96	96	.....	3,149
Berrien	1,944	1,933	3,198	3,165	3,791	3,788	305	304	144	143	.....	18,715
Branch	758	742	2,186	2,179	1,815	1,838	115	115	105	106	.....	9,959
Calhoun	2,258	2,174	4,353	4,286	4,270	4,255	1,007	991	282	274	.....	24,150
Cass	534	526	1,493	1,478	1,604	1,602	423	419	63	61	.....	8,203
Charlevoix	478	477	1,481	1,447	448	450	421	415	62	61	.....	5,740
Cheboygan	626	613	1,231	1,200	794	820	106	104	48	46	.....	5,588
Chippewa	370	514	2,072	1,607	679	772	122	130	92	120	.....	6,478
Clare	305	301	775	773	409	414	100	98	36	35	1	3,247
Clinton	951	939	2,356	2,321	1,753	1,737	42	43	118	116	1	10,377
Crawford	123	121	262	253	137	143	45	45	8	8	.....	1,145
Delta	876	867	1,431	1,384	821	822	197	200	84	80	.....	6,762

Dickinson	1,611	1,184	721	832	293	350	232	246	65	71	.....	5,605
Eaton	836	808	2,968	2,925	2,216	2,241	93	92	111	108	.....	12,398
Emmet	554	547	1,353	1,341	1,062	1,069	431	429	111	116	.....	7,013
Genesee	2,671	2,594	4,514	4,422	2,837	2,937	1,559	1,524	409	389	.....	23,856
Gladwin	271	261	742	727	285	288	65	65	43	42	.....	2,789
Gogebic	733	715	802	803	495	496	149	148	154	153	.....	4,648
Grand Traverse	726	626	1,121	1,056	692	666	235	225	67	64	.....	5,478
Gratiot	784	766	2,212	2,214	1,575	1,572	50	51	107	108	.....	9,439
Hillsdale	1,408	1,368	2,119	2,106	1,703	1,699	50	53	125	119	.....	10,750
Houghton	2,307	2,275	4,936	4,895	1,890	1,936	331	330	393	387	.....	19,680
Huron	1,911	1,870	2,491	2,445	1,347	1,412	87	85	181	175	.....	12,004
Ingham	1,662	1,685	3,700	3,871	4,003	3,670	513	499	318	308	.....	20,229
Ionia	894	873	3,224	3,167	2,817	2,773	175	172	277	267	.....	14,639
Iosco	387	376	722	707	379	389	33	34	42	40	.....	3,109
Iron	650	607	869	861	247	259	196	195	49	48	.....	3,981
Isabella	747	722	1,693	1,660	1,277	1,273	115	112	77	76	.....	7,752
Jackson	2,706	2,615	3,992	3,888	4,814	4,872	241	234	212	223	.....	23,797
Kalamazoo	1,533	1,500	3,568	3,494	3,249	3,241	1,244	1,209	373	368	.....	19,779
Kalkaska	179	175	416	408	187	190	71	71	37	37	.....	1,771
Kent	4,310	4,191	8,599	8,473	6,478	6,495	1,544	1,406	341	335	.....	42,172
Keweenaw	377	374	456	454	116	114	40	40	.....	.....	.....	1,971
Lake	233	230	352	350	162	162	47	47	22	23	.....	1,628
Lapeer	600	566	2,573	2,597	1,215	1,225	27	24	113	96	.....	9,036
Leelanau	249	242	652	617	227	328	55	57	31	29	.....	2,487
Lenawee	2,203	2,222	4,074	3,980	4,248	4,287	87	90	256	252	.....	21,699
Livingston	534	548	1,652	1,729	2,006	1,948	26	26	123	127	.....	8,719
Luce	115	121	415	380	92	100	16	17	19	21	.....	1,296
Mackinac	215	227	706	654	533	556	37	38	21	26	.....	3,013
Macomb	623	602	3,021	2,928	2,637	2,700	32	27	98	85	.....	12,753
Manistee	615	608	1,631	1,623	1,696	1,691	222	224	89	90	.....	8,489
Marquette	2,521	2,477	2,746	2,668	1,243	1,299	448	462	221	234	.....	14,319
Mason	839	806	1,169	1,119	1,141	1,144	163	160	95	94	.....	6,730
Mecosta	574	568	1,489	1,465	588	580	168	159	78	77	.....	5,746
Menominee	965	931	1,370	1,341	1,056	1,063	156	179	62	59	.....	7,182
Midland	714	696	1,170	1,148	595	606	58	61	74	69	1	5,192
Missaukee	390	384	693	684	265	271	70	68	47	44	.....	2,916
Monroe	634	628	2,435	2,420	2,740	2,737	47	46	114	111	.....	11,912
Montcalm	1,475	1,449	2,842	2,805	1,299	1,290	321	316	214	210	.....	12,221
Montmorency	152	150	283	280	129	133	19	20	8	7	.....	1,181

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.—Concluded.

Counties.	August C. Cook, National Progressive.	Willard J. Turner, National Progressive.	Joseph H. Steere, Republican.	Joseph B. Moore, Republican.	Rollin H. Person, Democrat.	Alfred J. Murphy, Democrat.	Loran B. Teal, Socialist.	Fred H. Hogle, Socialist.	Winent H. D. Fox, Prohibition.	Harvy B. Hatch, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Muskegon	2,376	2,787	1,925	1,757	1,352	1,317	425	404	118	107	.....	12,568
Newaygo	991	959	1,578	1,568	704	674	236	213	116	107	.....	7,146
Oakland	1,527	1,434	4,502	4,553	3,366	3,430	202	194	234	221	.....	19,663
Oceana	995	982	1,098	1,082	638	632	108	108	111	107	.....	5,861
Ogemaw	437	426	579	578	277	275	67	67	59	58	.....	2,823
Ontonagon	419	412	660	651	345	348	155	154	38	37	.....	3,219
Osceola	633	623	1,292	1,272	497	507	74	76	98	96	.....	5,168
Oscoda	54	53	118	115	48	48	6	7	5	5	.....	459
Otsego	252	245	380	367	179	177	19	19	28	23	.....	1,689
Ottawa	2,011	1,962	3,044	3,045	1,685	1,673	370	370	143	139	.....	14,442
Presque Isle	410	387	963	944	249	258	51	50	16	16	.....	3,344
Roscommon	179	177	180	175	102	108	27	27	11	11	.....	997
Saginaw	2,632	2,602	5,798	5,752	5,610	5,652	767	756	187	181	.....	29,937
Sanilac	1,808	1,789	3,062	3,030	1,195	1,247	91	90	384	382	.....	13,078
Schoolcraft	126	161	832	681	174	215	35	49	11	14	.....	2,298
Shiawassee	1,111	1,088	2,811	2,743	1,899	1,892	243	235	252	252	.....	12,526
St. Clair	1,970	1,932	3,058	3,014	2,600	2,734	246	241	198	151	.....	16,144
St. Joseph	890	887	1,576	1,561	2,133	2,151	236	233	81	80	.....	9,828
Tuscola	1,907	1,890	3,035	3,056	1,294	1,313	76	76	324	323	.....	13,294
Van Buren	1,235	1,209	2,482	2,446	1,748	1,733	213	210	115	114	.....	11,505
Washtenaw	1,562	1,574	3,397	3,278	3,882	3,974	136	133	124	129	.....	18,189
Wayne	9,423	9,723	21,061	22,341	17,570	31,737	2,629	2,493	485	469	3	117,934
Wexford	824	820	1,295	1,297	625	631	263	260	117	117	.....	6,249
Totals	92,103	90,988	178,349	176,964	133,945	148,925	20,366	19,919	10,163	9,957	6	881,685

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

(Term ending December 31, 1921.)

Counties.	Harvey S. Chapman, National Progressive.	Paul R. Gray, National Progressive.	Walter H. Sawyer, Republican.	Victor M. Gore, Republican.	Fred H. Begole, Democrat.	William A. Comstock, Democrat.	Edith M. Versluis, Socialist.	Annie G. Lockwood, Socialist.	Charles W. Obee, Prohibition.	Leroy H. White, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	282	279	294	288	138	148	93	91	14	13	.....	1,640
Alger	252	255	527	526	215	208	62	62	43	43	.....	2,193
Allegan	1,461	1,462	2,657	2,581	1,632	1,637	202	202	155	158	.....	12,147
Alpena	888	720	1,054	822	999	1,546	61	59	42	36	.....	6,227
Antrim	716	722	785	774	376	378	150	150	71	71	.....	4,193
Arenac	519	519	506	505	493	497	108	105	58	58	.....	3,368
Baraga	241	249	353	379	272	234	42	41	31	31	.....	1,873
Barry	772	771	1,940	1,935	1,607	1,613	83	83	100	100	.....	9,004
Bay	2,594	2,589	3,396	3,356	3,342	3,276	348	346	61	61	.....	19,369
Benzie	353	351	593	593	324	327	203	202	97	97	.....	3,140
Berrien	1,934	1,884	3,179	3,268	3,766	3,749	303	299	143	141	.....	18,666
Branch	748	750	2,200	2,190	1,810	1,821	112	113	106	105	.....	9,955
Calhoun	2,188	2,167	4,336	4,299	4,180	4,198	999	1,011	272	275	.....	23,925
Cass	524	522	1,480	1,492	1,588	1,585	419	418	61	62	.....	8,151
Charlevoix	466	466	1,467	1,457	438	444	417	418	62	62	.....	5,697
Cheboygan	615	593	1,223	1,207	786	806	107	109	48	46	.....	5,540
Chippewa	542	532	1,592	1,470	755	766	131	133	110	111	.....	6,142
Clare	304	303	771	769	408	409	102	101	35	35	.....	3,237
Clinton	944	934	2,324	2,323	1,717	1,723	42	42	118	119	.....	10,286
Crawford	121	120	259	260	138	138	44	44	8	9	.....	1,141

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.—Concluded.

Counties.	Harvey S. Chapman, National Progressive.	Paul R. Gray, National Progressive.	Walter H. Sawyer, Republican.	Victor M. Gore, Republican.	Fred H. Begole, Democrat.	William A. Comstock, Democrat.	Edith M. Versluis, Socialist.	Annie G. Lockwood, Socialist.	Charles W. Obee, Prohibition.	Leroy H. White, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Delta	850	857	1,389	1,380	823	821	198	200	84	84	.....	6,686
Dickinson	1,134	1,131	861	863	346	349	243	241	72	70	.....	5,310
Eaton	815	818	2,960	2,948	2,200	2,208	90	93	107	107	.....	12,346
Emmet	551	551	1,353	1,337	1,052	1,060	432	430	114	115	.....	6,995
Genesee	2,594	2,606	4,439	4,426	2,829	2,816	1,525	1,528	393	391	.....	23,547
Gladwin	259	259	728	721	284	276	73	65	38	38	.....	2,741
Gogebic	720	713	795	798	490	491	150	149	154	152	.....	4,612
Grand Traverse	702	697	1,120	1,090	684	682	230	235	64	71	.....	5,575
Gratiot	778	769	2,230	2,213	1,549	1,562	50	50	109	109	.....	9,419
Hillsdale	1,214	1,354	2,422	2,106	1,574	1,684	45	50	115	122	.....	10,686
Houghton	2,244	2,262	4,959	4,943	1,857	1,865	319	321	392	400	.....	19,562
Huron	1,885	1,884	2,474	2,462	1,335	1,346	80	82	179	181	.....	11,908
Ingham	1,770	1,785	3,789	3,726	3,581	3,628	500	504	327	332	13	19,955
Ionia	862	867	3,192	3,175	2,747	2,759	169	173	267	266	.....	14,477
Iosco	383	377	672	677	369	411	36	35	39	40	.....	3,039
Iron	596	600	868	856	255	254	199	188	48	54	.....	3,918
Isabella	721	715	1,668	1,667	1,259	1,259	111	111	77	77	.....	7,665
Jackson	2,655	2,633	3,969	3,922	4,744	4,774	235	219	205	210	.....	23,566
Kalamazoo	1,511	1,496	3,545	3,511	3,180	3,197	1,220	1,221	367	384	.....	19,632
Kalkaska	176	173	410	408	186	190	71	72	38	38	.....	1,762
Kent	4,192	.....	8,519	8,383	6,349	6,455	1,439	1,420	325	304	4,072	41,458
Keweenaw	374	376	457	454	115	115	40	41	.....	.....	.....	1,972
Lake	228	225	346	349	163	163	48	49	22	22	.....	1,615
Lapeer	594	592	2,570	2,551	1,194	1,203	25	25	112	112	.....	8,978
Leelanau	243	243	619	612	319	323	55	58	31	27	.....	2,530

Lenawee	2,218	2,230	3,991	3,984	4,242	4,283	79	92	267	242	.....	21,628
Livingston	557	559	1,756	1,749	1,917	1,842	27	29	128	124	.....	8,688
Luce	122	122	376	376	102	100	16	16	21	22	.....	1,273
Mackinac	228	226	659	652	547	551	37	39	26	26	.....	2,991
Macomb	617	614	3,010	2,992	2,608	2,622	29	31	86	96	.....	12,705
Manistee	631	612	1,621	1,619	1,683	1,690	229	223	90	93	.....	8,491
Marquette	2,337	2,516	2,521	2,686	1,637	1,256	437	447	212	215	.....	14,264
Mason	814	814	1,147	1,144	1,107	1,114	162	159	93	93	.....	6,647
Mecosta	568	568	1,463	1,459	573	576	166	161	76	76	.....	5,686
Menominee	926	919	1,351	1,352	1,045	1,068	151	152	61	62	.....	7,087
Midland	696	697	1,159	1,144	590	597	58	61	72	71	.....	5,145
Missaukee	387	385	678	687	266	265	67	67	42	44	.....	2,888
Monroe	626	624	2,440	2,421	2,722	2,736	47	48	111	109	.....	11,884
Montcalm	1,449	1,448	2,806	2,797	1,280	1,282	316	319	213	213	.....	12,123
Montmorency	152	145	286	282	126	137	18	16	8	7	.....	1,177
Muskegon	2,332	2,344	1,947	1,898	1,341	1,368	425	421	114	110	.....	12,300
Newaygo	956	961	1,575	1,571	692	693	213	213	106	106	.....	7,086
Oakland	1,683	1,519	4,405	4,443	3,286	3,360	192	197	227	229	.....	19,541
Oceana	980	.....	1,080	1,069	627	625	107	107	108	113	994	5,810
Ogemaw	426	419	576	574	274	276	71	67	57	59	.....	2,799
Ontonagon	412	415	650	648	352	345	154	154	38	37	.....	3,205
Osceola	620	618	1,288	1,284	487	490	73	73	94	93	.....	5,120
Oscoda	53	53	114	114	46	48	6	6	5	5	.....	450
Otsego	244	242	372	368	174	177	21	18	20	20	.....	1,656
Ottawa	1,954	1,949	3,070	3,049	1,680	1,683	367	366	141	140	.....	14,399
Presque Isle	396	381	955	924	240	284	50	50	17	18	.....	3,315
Roscommon	175	174	180	180	103	103	28	28	11	11	.....	993
Saginaw	2,617	2,615	5,782	5,740	5,563	5,645	762	771	180	181	.....	29,856
Sanilac	1,816	1,793	3,048	3,044	1,188	1,203	91	91	384	382	.....	13,040
Schoolcraft	164	161	678	672	209	216	35	36	16	14	.....	2,201
Shiawassee	1,084	1,085	2,767	2,766	1,848	1,849	233	243	254	256	.....	12,385
St. Clair	1,966	1,959	3,079	3,052	2,589	2,625	239	241	148	150	.....	16,048
St. Joseph	880	.....	1,574	1,548	2,130	2,130	236	237	80	80	900	9,795
Tuscola	1,901	1,897	3,040	3,031	1,287	1,293	76	75	320	321	.....	13,241
Van Buren	.....	1,205	2,447	2,449	1,722	1,722	211	211	109	110	1,214	11,400
Washtenaw	1,541	1,575	3,419	3,287	3,813	3,964	146	137	123	125	.....	18,130
Wayne	11,149	11,348	23,490	22,697	17,780	19,324	2,731	2,753	492	515	2	112,281
Wexford	820	818	1,301	1,290	613	571	261	263	116	116	.....	6,169
Totals	91,012	86,181	179,391	177,114	132,957	135,507	20,178	20,207	9,980	10,023	7,195	869,745

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

(Term ending June 30, 1915.)

Counties.	Gerrit Masselink, National Progressive.	Luther L. Wright, Republican.	John M. Munson, Democrat.	Ralph Kirsch, Socialist.	Frank E. Titus.	John W. Gray.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	288	286	141	91	.....	12	....	818
Alger	256	534	200	62	.....	44	....	1,096
Allegan	1,482	2,645	1,631	201	157	.....	....	6,116
Alpena	915	1,089	1,004	69	40	.....	....	3,117
Antrim	722	776	378	148	70	1	....	2,095
Arenac	531	497	498	107	58	.....	....	1,691
Baraga	251	387	225	44	28	.....	....	935
Barry	775	1,937	1,605	83	99	.....	....	4,499
Bay	2,595	3,396	3,333	352	60	.....	....	9,736
Benzie	356	596	321	203	95	.....	....	1,571
Berrien	1,931	3,184	3,771	299	.....	143	....	9,328
Branch	766	2,185	1,806	112	103	.....	....	4,972
Calhoun	2,227	4,333	4,180	999	280	.....	....	12,019
Cass	523	1,484	1,589	419	.....	61	....	4,076
Charlevoix	492	1,443	455	417	61	.....	....	2,868
Cheboygan	624	1,211	785	109	46	.....	....	2,775
Chippewa	502	1,609	761	127	105	.....	....	3,104
Clare	305	769	407	100	34	2	....	1,617
Clinton	945	2,272	1,738	131	117	6	....	5,209
Crawford	123	257	138	45	8	.....	....	571
Delta	872	1,425	834	199	77	1	....	3,408
Dickinson	1,053	875	477	238	64	.....	....	2,707
Eaton	823	2,956	2,197	92	.....	108	....	6,176
Emmet	524	1,267	1,210	411	108	.....	....	3,520
Genesee	2,612	4,482	2,774	1,527	338	50	....	11,783
Gladwin	258	730	285	64	33	.....	....	1,370
Gogebic	657	890	486	148	142	.....	....	2,323
Grand Traverse	718	1,106	680	228	71	.....	....	2,803
Gratiot	782	2,234	1,548	48	91	60	....	4,763
Hillsdale	1,374	2,114	1,687	48	122	.....	....	5,345
Houghton	2,270	4,961	1,851	314	380	.....	....	9,776
Huron	1,907	2,467	1,338	80	165	.....	....	5,957
Ingham	1,853	3,918	3,530	513	325	.....	1	10,140
Ionia	893	3,173	2,743	170	266	.....	....	7,245
Iosco	380	712	388	33	42	.....	....	1,555
Iron	593	895	263	194	.....	53	....	1,998
Isabella	729	1,665	1,255	111	73	5	....	3,838
Jackson	2,654	4,009	4,750	245	207	.....	....	11,865
Kalamazoo	1,533	3,547	3,188	1,216	.....	359	....	9,843
Kalkaska	179	413	186	71	36	.....	....	885
Kent	4,313	8,585	6,396	1,422	340	.....	....	21,056
Keweenaw	372	460	113	42	.....	.....	....	987
Lake	226	354	166	50	22	.....	....	818
Lapeer	596	2,564	1,198	25	109	.....	....	4,492
Leelanau	247	618	291	58	.....	29	....	1,243

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.—Concluded.

Counties.	Gerrit Masselink, National Progressive	Luther L. Wright, Republican.	John M. Munson, Democrat.	Ralph Kirsch, Socialist.	Frank E. Titus.	John W. Gray.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	2,225	3,972	4,264	88	.....	281	....	10,830
Livingston	568	1,745	1,921	27	111	.....	....	4,372
Luce	123	375	98	16	.....	22	....	634
Mackinac	239	659	536	38	.....	22	....	1,494
Macomb	617	2,992	2,610	30	83	4	....	6,336
Manistee	615	1,597	1,707	230	89	.....	....	4,238
Marquette	2,424	2,767	1,270	442	.....	221	....	7,124
Mason	820	1,141	1,116	153	.....	97	....	3,327
Mecosta	714	1,429	546	155	68	27	....	2,939
Menominee	896	1,339	1,105	152	50	.....	....	3,542
Midland	693	1,166	600	59	71	1	....	2,590
Missaukee	405	660	262	65	40	4	....	1,436
Monroe	623	2,442	2,720	46	109	79	....	6,019
Montcalm	1,478	2,790	1,274	316	214	.....	....	6,072
Montmorency	154	284	127	20	7	.....	....	592
Muskegon	2,326	1,940	1,377	422	112	.....	1	6,178
Newaygo	1,005	1,566	659	211	103	20	....	3,564
Oakland	1,529	4,483	3,360	193	223	.....	....	9,788
Oceana	980	1,074	636	105	108	.....	....	2,903
Ogemaw	431	569	258	67	57	.....	....	1,382
Ontonagon	417	669	340	153	37	.....	....	1,616
Osceola	631	1,275	491	73	94	.....	....	2,564
Oscoda	58	115	45	5	6	.....	....	229
Otsego	254	368	170	20	22	.....	....	834
Ottawa	2,037	3,110	1,658	369	142	.....	....	7,316
Presque Isle	418	941	236	49	15	.....	....	1,659
Roscommon	182	178	102	25	11	.....	....	498
Saginaw	2,614	5,800	5,602	760	180	.....	....	14,956
Sanilac	1,841	3,049	1,173	88	366	.....	....	6,517
Schoolcraft	161	659	219	36	15	.....	....	1,090
Shiawassee	1,079	2,782	1,853	232	.....	249	....	6,195
St. Clair	1,977	3,093	2,586	246	.....	141	....	8,043
St. Joseph	886	1,582	2,123	233	.....	80	....	4,904
Tuscola	1,897	3,037	1,293	77	320	.....	....	6,624
Van Buren	1,216	2,451	1,719	211	111	.....	....	5,708
Washtenaw	1,578	3,358	3,879	182	122	.....	....	9,119
Wayne	10,905	25,118	18,463	2,851	556	.....	1	57,894
Wexford	831	1,270	650	259	.....	113	....	3,123
Totals	92,874	181,155	133,848	20,369	7,814	2,295	3	438,358

MEMBER OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

(Term ending June 30, 1919.)

Counties.	Samuel J. Gier, National Progressive.	Frank Cody, Republican.	Emanuel Wilhelm, Democrat.	Milan F. Martin, Socialist.	Richard Quayle, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	284	291	138	93	13	.....	819
Alger	253	532	202	62	48	.....	1,097
Allegan	1,459	2,656	1,632	203	157	.....	6,107
Alpena	909	1,078	1,001	68	40	.....	3,096
Antrim	725	771	384	150	.....	71	2,101
Arenac	521	504	492	107	59	.....	1,683
Baraga	250	384	230	41	32	.....	937
Barry	775	1,940	1,599	85	98	.....	4,497
Bay	2,601	3,369	3,349	348	62	.....	9,729
Benzie	352	595	326	202	91	5	1,571
Berrien	1,936	3,178	3,773	302	142	.....	9,331
Branch	757	2,185	1,810	113	104	.....	4,969
Calhoun	2,204	4,321	4,186	1,012	272	.....	11,995
Cass	526	1,481	1,592	417	61	.....	4,077
Charlevoix	491	1,435	448	419	63	.....	2,856
Cheboygan	615	1,217	785	123	56	.....	2,796
Chippewa	532	1,587	757	130	120	.....	3,126
Clare	301	773	406	100	37	.....	1,617
Clinton	942	2,328	1,723	42	119	.....	5,154
Crawford	120	260	137	45	9	.....	571
Delta	870	1,386	812	199	79	.....	3,346
Dickinson	1,123	857	349	247	72	.....	2,648
Eaton	824	2,956	2,195	92	108	.....	6,175
Emmet	549	1,353	1,061	431	114	.....	3,508
Genesee	2,598	4,494	2,776	1,532	390	.....	11,790
Gladwin	258	732	281	64	40	.....	1,375
Gogebic	710	770	486	149	156	.....	2,271
Grand Traverse	653	1,033	844	233	65	.....	2,828
Gratiot	778	2,228	1,552	49	110	.....	4,717
Hillsdale	1,560	2,003	1,644	50	112	.....	5,369
Houghton	2,256	4,947	1,842	318	391	.....	9,754
Huron	1,891	2,471	1,337	83	179	.....	5,961
Ingham	1,817	3,788	3,571	518	329	1	10,024
Ionia	870	3,182	2,750	171	270	.....	7,243
Iosco	385	715	376	36	41	.....	1,553
Iron	601	875	252	199	49	.....	1,976
Isabella	721	1,672	1,255	113	78	.....	3,839
Jackson	2,642	3,954	4,753	239	201	.....	11,789
Kalamazoo	1,502	3,544	3,188	1,215	367	.....	9,816
Kalkaska	175	409	187	71	37	.....	879
Kent	4,205	8,598	6,407	1,429	330	.....	20,969
Keweenaw	377	453	114	40	.....	.....	984
Lake	230	348	164	47	22	.....	811
Lapeer	597	2,560	1,199	27	113	.....	4,496
Leelanau	241	615	336	57	27	.....	1,276

MEMBER OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.—Concluded.

Counties.	Samuel J. Gier, National Progressive.	Frank Cody, Republican.	Emanuel Wilhelm, Democrat.	Milan F. Martin, Socialist.	Richard Quayle, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	2,250	3,936	4,273	211	126	.....	10,796
Livingston	567	1,739	1,918	27	129	.....	4,380
Luce	123	376	98	17	22	.....	636
Mackinac	226	655	543	38	26	.....	1,488
Macomb	610	3,001	2,614	32	88	.....	6,345
Manistee	609	1,621	1,686	224	92	.....	4,232
Marquette	2,486	2,705	1,333	447	242	.....	7,213
Mason	816	1,141	1,113	158	96	.....	3,324
Mecosta	565	1,468	578	162	78	1	2,852
Menominee	925	1,344	1,051	153	63	.....	3,536
Midland	695	1,159	594	59	73	.....	2,580
Missaukee	385	667	264	67	45	.....	1,428
Monroe	625	2,419	2,734	46	108	.....	5,932
Montcalm	1,450	2,799	1,278	315	211	.....	6,053
Montmorency	153	282	129	19	8	.....	591
Muskegon	2,338	1,917	1,349	425	118	.....	6,147
Newaygo	960	1,571	693	214	107	.....	3,545
Oakland	1,510	4,498	3,331	196	233	.....	9,768
Oceana	982	1,080	625	107	109	.....	2,903
Ogemaw	424	572	273	68	57	.....	1,394
Ontonagon	416	650	345	154	37	.....	1,602
Osceola	620	1,283	490	75	92	.....	2,560
Oscoda	53	115	48	6	5	.....	227
Otsego	246	370	171	19	20	.....	826
Ottawa	1,956	3,060	1,677	368	140	.....	7,201
Presque Isle	396	956	240	50	16	.....	1,658
Roscommon	176	179	103	27	11	.....	496
Saginaw	2,624	5,776	5,592	773	179	.....	14,944
Sanilac	1,804	3,059	1,192	91	380	.....	6,526
Schoolcraft	163	688	212	40	13	.....	1,116
Shiawassee	1,084	2,773	1,845	236	257	.....	6,195
St. Clair	1,982	3,065	2,599	260	151	.....	8,057
St. Joseph	886	1,568	2,131	236	.....	79	4,900
Tuscola	1,901	3,043	1,283	69	304	.....	6,600
Van Buren	1,219	2,443	1,713	210	113	.....	5,698
Washtenaw	1,620	3,342	3,857	136	121	.....	9,076
Wayne	10,978	25,489	17,930	2,863	543	1	57,804
Wexford	822	1,299	624	264	116	.....	3,125
Totals	92,631	180,936	133,230	20,533	9,792	158	437,280

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

(Term ending December 31, 1919.)

Counties.	Albert B. Cook, National Progressive.	Oscar W. Braman, National Progressive.	Alfred J. Doherty, Republican.	Robert D. Graham, Republican.	Robert W. Hemphill, Jr., Democrat.	Alfred E. Souter, Democrat.	Daniel F. Smith, Socialist.	Charles H. Johnson, Socialist.	Edward S. Townsend, Prohibition.	James M. Green, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	286	278	288	291	139	139	102	94	13	13	.....	1,643
Alger	253	253	535	536	203	203	62	62	44	43	.....	2,194
Allegan	1,470	1,489	2,641	2,658	1,632	1,633	201	204	157	157	.....	12,242
Alpena	928	889	1,066	1,072	997	990	69	67	41	42	.....	6,161
Antrim	731	722	772	769	375	384	151	152	71	70	.....	4,197
Arenac	521	522	507	503	494	495	107	107	58	59	.....	3,373
Baraga	251	248	380	381	230	230	41	45	32	31	.....	1,869
Barry	774	769	1,935	1,941	1,610	1,610	84	83	98	100	.....	9,004
Bay	2,604	2,597	3,375	3,381	3,337	3,356	347	347	62	62	.....	19,468
Benzie	354	351	.....	593	323	301	202	210	97	79	594	3,104
Berrien	1,933	1,935	3,183	3,178	3,771	3,767	302	307	143	139	.....	18,658
Branch	746	754	2,186	2,194	1,811	1,810	111	112	105	105	.....	9,934
Calhoun	2,215	2,162	4,304	4,309	4,184	4,111	1,006	931	281	275	.....	23,778
Cass	523	526	1,482	1,482	1,593	1,591	419	419	61	61	.....	8,157
Charlevoix	478	478	1,457	1,431	443	439	416	416	62	62	.....	5,682
Cheboygan	623	615	1,217	1,217	784	751	107	90	54	48	.....	5,506
Chippewa	537	516	1,572	1,574	754	760	152	134	121	118	.....	6,238
Clare	307	301	772	772	406	405	101	100	35	36	.....	3,235
Clinton	943	935	2,319	2,321	1,719	1,720	42	42	121	117	.....	10,279
Crawford	121	121	258	261	137	137	45	45	9	8	.....	1,142
Delta	866	867	1,404	1,391	803	804	197	201	85	82	.....	6,700

Dickinson	1,134	1,119	856	860	348	348	242	252	72	71	.....	5,302
Eaton	830	814	2,946	2,954	2,195	2,192	92	94	109	109	.....	12,335
Emmet	546	545	1,354	1,354	1,051	1,047	429	429	118	114	.....	6,987
Genesee	2,612	2,597	4,464	4,457	2,781	2,776	1,518	1,534	395	395	.....	23,529
Gladwin	264	258	727	729	284	281	65	65	42	42	.....	2,757
Gogebic	716	710	811	802	483	489	150	148	155	157	.....	4,621
Grand Traverse	725	688	1,091	1,112	683	675	231	230	68	65	.....	5,568
Gratiot	783	772	2,217	2,224	1,520	1,553	83	48	109	109	.....	9,418
Hillsdale	1,403	1,390	2,077	2,078	1,678	1,684	50	50	127	123	.....	10,660
Houghton	2,266	2,259	4,939	4,948	1,841	1,841	320	318	392	392	.....	19,516
Huron	1,892	1,889	2,467	2,472	1,339	1,342	83	82	178	178	.....	11,922
Ingham	1,823	1,865	3,760	3,816	3,566	3,564	503	500	337	340	2	20,076
Ionia	865	867	3,167	3,173	2,755	2,751	169	170	282	269	.....	14,468
Iosco	386	380	716	710	375	375	35	22	36	37	.....	3,072
Iron	600	578	767	769	251	249	195	196	48	50	.....	3,703
Isabella	723	721	1,663	1,670	1,257	1,258	114	112	78	77	.....	7,673
Jackson	2,643	2,630	3,928	3,939	4,731	4,748	239	238	217	209	.....	23,522
Kalamazoo	1,519	1,502	3,533	3,532	3,182	3,184	1,218	1,222	362	360	.....	19,614
Kalkaska	174	175	415	411	184	184	73	72	37	37	.....	1,762
Kent	4,248	4,192	8,345	8,653	6,351	6,263	1,418	1,401	336	320	.....	41,527
Keweenaw	376	377	454	454	115	115	40	40	.....	.....	.....	1,971
Lake	230	229	347	351	163	162	47	47	22	22	.....	1,620
Lapeer	605	597	2,547	2,552	1,195	1,195	28	37	113	114	.....	8,983
Leelanau	243	241	618	618	325	324	56	56	28	28	.....	2,537
Lenawee	2,254	2,221	3,965	3,945	4,265	4,268	92	90	250	246	.....	21,596
Livingston	572	567	1,736	1,741	1,923	1,925	27	27	131	129	.....	8,778
Luce	124	123	376	376	98	98	18	16	11	23	.....	1,263
Mackinac	227	228	.....	648	.....	548	38	38	27	26	1,201	2,981
Macomb	613	615	3,003	2,993	2,616	2,608	28	32	85	87	.....	12,680
Manistee	608	607	1,618	1,630	1,685	1,684	226	226	92	85	.....	8,461
Marquette	2,511	2,499	2,698	2,698	1,234	1,238	445	451	223	220	.....	14,217
Mason	813	812	1,148	1,142	1,107	1,110	157	156	97	94	.....	6,636
Mecosta	571	567	1,465	1,462	574	574	160	161	80	79	.....	5,693
Menominee	926	921	1,335	1,335	1,046	1,051	154	156	63	61	.....	7,048
Midland	697	691	1,148	1,143	601	591	57	59	74	72	.....	5,133
Missaukee	386	384	686	690	266	266	67	70	44	42	.....	2,901
Monroe	728	625	2,419	2,425	2,729	2,736	48	51	110	112	.....	11,983
Montcalm	1,448	1,446	2,800	2,805	1,276	1,280	317	320	213	212	.....	12,117
Montmorency	153	153	284	264	128	128	19	18	7	7	.....	1,161

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.—Concluded.

Counties.	Albert B. Cook, National Progressive.	Oscar W. Braman, National Progressive.	Alfred J. Doherty, Republican.	Robert D. Graham, Republican.	Robert W. Hemphill, Jr., Democrat.	Alfred E. Souter, Democrat.	Daniel F. Smith, Socialist.	Charles H. Johnson, Socialist.	Edward S. Townsend, Prohibition.	James M. Green, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Muskegon	2,367	2,316	1,893	1,910	1,350	1,351	428	441	120	118	1	12,295
Newaygo	969	959	1,564	1,572	689	693	214	216	108	107	.....	7,091
Oakland	1,540	1,518	4,447	4,450	3,329	3,331	196	200	239	239	.....	19,489
Oceana	980	946	1,075	1,049	627	702	106	111	112	102	.....	5,810
Ogemaw	425	427	573	577	271	270	67	68	58	57	.....	2,793
Ontonagon	414	415	654	649	346	347	153	154	37	37	.....	3,206
Osceola	627	617	1,276	1,287	487	490	73	72	97	93	.....	5,119
Oscoda	53	53	116	117	47	48	6	6	5	5	.....	456
Otsego	245	246	371	372	173	172	20	19	20	20	.....	1,658
Ottawa	1,968	1,948	3,049	3,058	1,670	1,609	366	367	142	140	.....	14,317
Presque Isle	398	393	953	955	240	239	50	53	16	16	.....	3,313
Roscommon	177	178	178	179	103	102	27	27	11	10	.....	992
Saginaw	2,627	2,616	5,773	5,801	5,596	5,589	768	768	180	177	.....	29,895
Sanilac	1,808	1,798	3,057	3,061	1,193	1,190	91	93	379	378	.....	13,048
Schoolcraft	162	163	687	682	208	213	38	38	16	16	.....	2,223
Shiawassee	1,141	1,098	2,725	2,758	1,834	1,845	234	237	261	253	.....	12,386
St. Clair	1,973	1,957	3,062	3,078	2,586	2,568	242	241	149	146	.....	16,002
St. Joseph	886	884	1,567	1,565	2,132	2,133	236	234	81	82	.....	9,800
Tuscola	1,900	1,897	3,049	3,042	1,283	1,284	70	69	304	303	.....	13,201
Van Buren	1,221	1,205	2,441	2,444	1,714	1,715	212	209	113	115	.....	11,389
Washtenaw	1,601	1,616	3,244	3,325	3,974	3,872	139	142	125	122	.....	18,160
Wayne	11,136	10,885	23,699	23,831	18,010	17,783	2,777	2,733	.....	554	565	111,973
Wexford	826	823	1,293	1,295	618	619	263	260	114	114	.....	6,225
Totals	93,145	92,140	177,289	179,247	132,426	132,506	20,291	20,160	9,605	10,024	2,363	869,196

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER.

(Term ending June 30, 1917.)

Counties.	Horatio S. Earle, National Progressive.	Frank F. Rogers, Republican.	George G. Winans, Democrat.	Ezra F. Highlen, Socialist.	Orson Hopkins, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	285	290	137	93	13	.....	818
Alger	261	529	203	62	43	.....	1,098
Allegan	1,476	2,648	1,628	203	157	.....	6,112
Alpena	951	1,066	992	62	40	.....	3,111
Antrim	722	786	369	150	71	.....	2,098
Arenac	523	507	491	109	56	.....	1,686
Baraga	252	382	229	41	31	.....	935
Barry	772	1,941	1,612	84	97	.....	4,506
Bay	2,613	3,359	3,345	350	61	.....	9,728
Benzie	355	598	326	203	96	.....	1,578
Berrien	1,951	3,176	3,762	302	138	.....	9,329
Branch	768	2,190	1,805	113	104	.....	4,980
Calhoun	2,257	4,316	4,180	1,005	267	.....	12,025
Cass	545	1,475	1,581	419	62	.....	4,082
Charlevoix	500	1,456	436	415	63	.....	2,870
Cheboygan	629	1,210	783	107	46	.....	2,775
Chippewa	536	1,578	759	129	122	.....	3,124
Clare	307	780	402	97	35	.....	1,621
Clinton	955	2,316	1,726	42	118	.....	5,157
Crawford	118	259	139	47	8	.....	571
Delta	870	1,395	805	198	82	.....	3,350
Dickinson	1,127	865	350	242	71	.....	2,655
Eaton	849	2,952	2,182	91	107	.....	6,181
Emmet	578	1,334	1,056	432	112	.....	3,512
Genesee	2,650	4,445	2,782	1,532	393	.....	11,802
Gladwin	258	738	280	63	40	.....	1,379
Gogebic	712	810	488	147	156	.....	2,313
Grand Traverse	740	1,088	675	228	66	.....	2,797
Gratiot	799	2,221	1,550	45	109	.....	4,724
Hillsdale	1,436	2,070	1,654	46	124	.....	5,330
Houghton	2,276	4,941	1,849	318	387	.....	9,771
Huron	1,909	2,471	1,333	85	176	.....	5,974
Ingham	1,899	3,790	3,562	497	312	.....	10,060
Ionia	883	3,167	2,753	169	269	.....	7,241
Iosco	391	715	377	36	40	.....	1,559
Iron	609	892	253	192	48	.....	1,994
Isabella	747	1,661	1,250	112	78	.....	3,848
Jackson	2,691	3,944	4,662	230	211	.....	11,738
Kalamazoo	1,551	3,516	3,184	1,216	363	.....	9,830
Kalkaska	177	417	181	70	37	.....	882
Kent	4,358	8,492	6,306	1,391	349	.....	20,896
Keweenaw	382	448	113	41	.....	.....	984
Lake	235	349	161	46	22	.....	813
Lapeer	626	2,544	1,201	24	110	.....	4,505
Leelanau	241	626	324	57	29	.....	1,277

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER.—Concluded.

Counties.	Horatio S. Earle, National Progressive.	Frank F. Rogers, Republican.	George G. Winans, Democrat.	Ezra E. Highlen, Socialist.	Orson Hopkins, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	2,245	3,991	4,255	97	226	.....	10,814
Livingston	549	1,690	1,997	26	128	.....	4,390
Luce	123	376	98	16	21	.....	634
Mackinac	231	657	546	38	25	.....	1,497
Macomb	627	3,011	2,612	27	81	.....	6,358
Manistee	625	1,615	1,686	226	90	.....	4,242
Marquette	2,513	2,710	1,227	443	222	.....	7,115
Mason	834	1,139	1,106	153	93	.....	3,325
Mecosta	579	1,466	566	166	74	6	2,857
Menominee	931	1,357	1,017	152	62	.....	3,519
Midland	693	1,157	599	59	73	.....	2,581
Missaukee	391	650	267	67	45	.....	1,420
Monroe	617	2,432	2,727	48	111	.....	5,935
Montcalm	1,465	2,804	1,277	316	213	.....	6,075
Montmorency	156	280	129	18	7	.....	590
Muskegon	2,367	1,922	1,343	420	114	5	6,171
Newaygo	982	1,569	688	199	118	.....	3,556
Oakland	1,595	4,445	3,321	196	230	.....	9,787
Oceana	1,001	1,074	622	106	109	.....	2,912
Ogemaw	428	576	271	69	57	.....	1,401
Ontonagon	419	649	346	153	37	.....	1,604
Osceola	628	1,288	485	72	92	.....	2,565
Oscoda	58	116	47	7	4	.....	232
Otsego	249	370	173	19	20	.....	831
Ottawa	1,972	3,075	1,667	369	141	.....	7,224
Presque Isle	397	955	242	51	16	.....	1,661
Roscommon	170	180	102	27	11	.....	490
Saginaw	2,669	5,771	5,608	767	178	.....	14,993
Sanilac	1,810	3,071	1,194	88	376	.....	6,539
Schoolcraft	168	685	212	37	14	.....	1,116
Shiawassee	1,118	2,749	1,855	232	253	.....	6,207
St. Clair	1,989	3,103	2,485	252	146	.....	7,975
St. Joseph	903	1,557	2,127	236	79	.....	4,902
Tuscola	1,917	3,045	1,285	76	320	.....	6,643
Van Buren	1,235	2,443	1,714	208	114	.....	5,714
Washtenaw	1,623	3,301	3,905	131	128	.....	9,088
Wayne	14,251	22,611	17,889	2,694	501	.....	57,946
Wexford	838	1,293	614	263	116	.....	3,124
Totals	97,136	177,936	132,540	20,065	9,964	11	437,652

CANVASS OF VOTES, PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST 25, 1914.

GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Chase S. Osborn.	Frederick C. Martindale.	Alex. J. Groesbeck.	William S. Linton.	George E. Ellis.	Henry R. Pattengill.	Woodbridge N. Ferris.	James Hoogerhyde.	Charles N. Eayrs.	Herman Richter.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	150	255	123	152	38	3	9	3	1	.....	.....	734
Alger	197	131	108	59	32	95	23	6	4	1	.....	656
Allegan	1,502	759	162	188	433	71	463	17	7	.....	9	3,611
Alpena	325	244	201	314	73	39	117	7	1	1	.....	1,322
Antrim	220	180	73	79	43	124	52	12	5	.....	.....	788
Arenac	155	192	18	102	19	75	395	11	5	.....	4	976
Baraga	185	249	276	87	55	19	61	24	3	.....	.....	959
Barry	468	234	125	107	290	39	280	6	7	.....	1	1,557
Bay	569	1,421	192	745	230	345	651	62	4	5	.....	4,224
Benzie	353	258	47	84	52	5	29	15	9	.....	.....	852
Berrien	827	677	333	136	118	99	721	24	32	1	.....	2,968
Branch	446	677	280	158	117	67	371	6	16	.....	3	2,141
Calhoun	867	681	410	276	260	229	931	99	20	1	.....	3,774
Cass	276	457	108	43	56	27	551	29	3	.....	1	1,551
Charlevoix	785	679	267	263	185	12	85	73	2	1	.....	2,352
Cheboygan	485	304	367	193	103	27	269	11	3	.....	.....	1,762
Chippewa	1,762	238	304	495	114	12	145	11	9	3	.....	3,093
Clare	335	293	90	217	83	21	133	6	3	.....	2	1,183
Clinton	463	292	209	223	55	69	136	2	.....	.....	.....	1,449
Crawford	104	144	44	23	27	23	71	4	.....	.....	1	441

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Chase S. Osborn.	Frederick C. Martindale.	Alex. J. Groesbeck.	William S. Linton.	George E. Ellis.	Henry R. Pattengill.	Woodbridge N. Ferris.	James Hoogerhyde.	Charles N. Eayrs.	Herman Richter.	Scattering.	Totals.
Delta	1,149	1,040	214	358	203	77	124	74	5	1	1	3,246
Dickinson	441	563	596	323	146	205	46	38	9	8	.....	2,375
Eaton	624	514	401	141	154	52	541	12	7	1	.....	2,447
Emmet	444	124	67	110	99	12	107	40	2	.....	.....	1,005
Genesee	1,179	1,335	934	809	257	274	369	51	14	2	1	5,225
Gladwin	250	533	60	228	67	21	31	12	4	.....	2	1,208
Gogebic	661	200	556	397	130	73	92	22	11	.....	.....	2,142
Grand Traverse	456	409	65	105	338	103	136	48	8	.....	.....	1,668
Gratiot	724	329	193	688	173	47	202	5	9	.....	.....	2,370
Hillsdale	290	582	89	88	40	156	634	3	11	.....	.....	1,893
Houghton	1,137	816	2,009	468	664	290	262	152	62	6	10	5,876
Huron	536	1,070	214	1,405	127	226	268	6	6	.....	.....	3,858
Ingham	1,440	1,635	435	342	218	145	644	97	28	5	3	4,992
Ionia	702	240	93	94	374	24	465	11	15	1	3	2,022
Iosco	169	422	48	134	59	180	78	3	.....	.....	1	1,094
Iron	834	189	433	171	73	16	64	43	7	1	.....	1,831
Isabella	428	323	60	306	84	33	207	7	10	.....	.....	1,458
Jackson	781	345	623	1,123	536	214	791	47	16	3	1	4,480
Kalamazoo	681	980	676	323	578	141	819	98	38	5	2	4,341
Kalkaska	139	180	17	37	19	4	35	12	.....	.....	.....	443
Kent	4,609	1,728	242	622	5,631	216	1,632	210	55	5	.....	14,950
Keweenaw	159	116	265	53	112	2	3	1	1	.....	.....	712
Lake	357	276	31	89	94	5	11	1	.....	.....	.....	864
Lapeer	558	690	347	288	88	13	215	2	12	1	.....	2,214
Leelanau	188	260	22	76	15	16	54	6	2	1	2	642

Lenawee	271	519	321	295	48	179	1,320	16	6	.....	.....	2,975
Livingston	259	212	78	62	11	50	439	1	7	.....	.....	1,119
Luce	56	50	275	23	20	.....	17	.....	5	.....	.....	446
Mackinac	149	245	53	81	16	3	79	.....	2	1	.....	629
Macomb	382	421	725	268	101	28	328	1	13	.....	1	2,268
Manistee	417	270	59	122	321	30	490	54	8	2	.....	1,773
Marquette	1,514	736	1,485	495	812	191	203	83	10	2	.....	5,531
Mason	587	296	33	217	497	91	143	31	11	3	.....	1,909
Mecosta	763	296	42	174	226	16	106	11	7	.....	3	1,644
Menominee	549	343	844	163	115	12	140	12	1	1	.....	2,180
Midland	404	540	107	408	95	55	104	4	2	.....	1	1,720
Missaukee	413	126	121	69	51	33	82	5	2	.....	2	904
Monroe	475	703	313	293	86	38	497	1	6	1	4	2,417
Montcalm	918	533	198	156	268	12	151	13	2	1	.....	2,252
Montmorency	46	165	41	25	8	2	31	3	.....	1	1	323
Muskegon	629	172	322	156	473	463	378	67	7	2	3	2,672
Newaygo	754	310	62	133	172	15	133	33	6	.....	1	1,619
Oakland	520	755	610	298	157	150	552	32	15	.....	.....	3,089
Oceana	620	221	47	138	273	136	155	17	13	.....	.....	1,620
Ogemaw	263	379	61	153	49	66	48	8	9	.....	.....	1,036
Ontonagon	401	242	504	103	118	9	29	24	.....	.....	.....	1,430
Osceola	817	540	112	120	114	26	124	4	2	.....	.....	1,859
Oscoda	43	85	9	28	14	21	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	217
Otsego	164	262	189	74	33	29	21	2	2	1	.....	777
Ottawa	1,035	412	126	128	537	126	380	70	11	2	.....	2,827
Presque Isle	451	614	123	226	81	10	20	6	.....	1	.....	1,532
Roscommon	21	50	2	21	5	56	45	2	2	.....	.....	204
Saginaw	620	738	180	3,079	789	59	1,633	42	12	4	1	7,157
Sanilac	791	728	1,001	494	101	21	268	6	4	1	.....	3,415
Schoolcraft	381	203	258	147	197	1	15	6	.....	.....	.....	1,208
Shiawassee	659	728	253	325	164	60	248	25	25	1	.....	2,488
St. Clair	916	1,428	562	512	138	179	657	18	12	4	.....	4,426
St. Joseph	362	314	182	111	54	89	1,010	33	2	1	.....	2,158
Tuscola	837	1,046	234	933	125	57	165	1	12	4	2	3,416
Van Buren	836	848	583	203	161	98	247	35	6	.....	6	3,023
Washtenaw	530	582	333	433	125	103	1,907	13	17	.....	.....	4,043
Wayne	9,359	8,237	20,129	6,782	2,827	520	5,665	608	128	47	3	54,305
Wexford	783	329	133	273	204	20	132	26	19	.....	1	1,920
Totals	58,405	47,942	43,137	30,443	22,248	7,000	31,302	2,742	852	133	76	244,280

Counties.	Luren D. Dickinson.	Edwin J. Curts.	David E. Heineman.	James N. McBride.	Emmet L. Beach.	Edward A. Kosten.	Harry C. Doane.	Edward A. Kosten.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	240	244	165	3	8	4	1	.....	.....	665
Alger	134	238	116	96	20	6	3	.....	.....	613
Allegan	1,214	874	562	70	443	17	4	.....	2	3,185
Alpena	268	358	364	38	122	7	1	.....	.....	1,159
Antrim	225	164	136	125	51	12	5	.....	.....	718
Arenac	168	140	119	75	396	11	5	.....	.....	914
Baraga	205	292	178	17	48	23	3	.....	.....	766
Barry	536	264	285	45	277	6	7	.....	.....	1,420
Bay	1,014	935	739	338	640	57	4	.....	.....	3,727
Benzie	277	236	152	6	27	15	10	.....	.....	723
Berrien	726	572	419	98	709	23	35	.....	.....	2,582
Branch	510	414	528	72	369	6	15	.....	.....	1,914
Calhoun	942	537	658	222	842	92	23	.....	.....	3,316
Cass	416	217	189	30	555	30	3	.....	.....	1,440
Charlevoix	756	599	563	12	82	73	3	.....	.....	2,088
Cheboygan	494	431	407	26	250	10	3	.....	.....	1,621
Chippewa	880	1,090	478	12	148	10	8	.....	.....	2,626
Clare	308	313	270	19	116	6	2	.....	.....	1,034
Clinton	607	203	289	61	130	2	.....	.....	.....	1,292
Crawford	92	109	107	22	67	5	.....	.....	.....	402
Delta	785	1,165	704	68	123	74	5	.....	.....	2,924
Dickinson	436	838	426	205	44	34	8	.....	.....	1,991
Eaton	1,071	327	322	51	515	10	7	.....	.....	2,303
Emmet	337	204	159	11	101	46	2	.....	.....	860
Genesee	782	2,643	678	265	360	57	13	.....	.....	4,798

Gladwin	402	329	332	19	32	11	5	.....	.....	1,130
Gogebic	517	742	501	71	94	20	5	.....	.....	1,950
Grand Traverse	478	476	250	111	133	46	8	.....	.....	1,502
Gratiot	695	523	627	57	222	5	10	.....	.....	2,139
Hillsdale	358	232	359	156	567	3	11	.....	.....	1,686
Houghton	989	2,586	996	288	240	143	63	.....	.....	5,305
Huron	1,051	495	1,411	234	321	6	8	.....	.....	3,526
Ingham	1,468	1,233	869	135	630	100	24	.....	3	4,462
Ionia	582	421	296	24	466	11	17	.....	.....	1,817
Iosco	267	282	226	185	74	4	.....	.....	.....	1,038
Iron	493	717	293	11	41	38	8	.....	.....	1,601
Isabella	347	379	328	35	199	4	.....	.....	.....	1,292
Jackson	859	890	1,162	212	749	44	15	.....	1	3,932
Kalamazoo	1,008	1,303	605	122	792	102	39	.....	.....	3,971
Kalkaska	165	112	78	4	30	13	.....	.....	.....	402
Kent	4,025	3,789	2,771	213	1,539	203	43	.....	.....	12,583
Keweenaw	140	298	143	2	3	1	1	.....	.....	588
Lake	295	233	167	5	9	1	.....	.....	.....	710
Lapeer	944	420	422	13	205	2	11	.....	.....	2,017
Leelanau	223	158	126	17	46	6	3	.....	.....	579
Lenawee	565	317	429	183	1,225	18	6	.....	.....	2,743
Livingston	207	172	176	49	450	1	6	.....	.....	1,061
Luce	154	125	50	.....	16	.....	5	.....	.....	350
Mackinac	175	114	136	3	76	.....	2	.....	.....	506
Macomb	643	465	555	29	327	.....	15	.....	.....	2,034
Manistee	363	392	329	32	515	53	8	.....	.....	1,692
Marquette	1,146	2,077	1,259	180	187	87	10	.....	.....	4,946
Mason	518	453	421	91	140	29	11	.....	.....	1,663
Mecosta	526	419	345	16	92	.....	10	11	.....	1,419
Menominee	479	841	436	11	120	10	1	.....	.....	1,898
Midland	468	414	503	55	100	3	2	.....	.....	1,545
Missaukee	305	206	181	33	74	5	3	.....	.....	807
Monroe	659	353	617	41	491	1	5	.....	1	2,168
Montcalm	1,180	338	327	.....	17	11	2	.....	130	2,005
Montmorency	96	74	86	1	31	3	.....	.....	.....	291

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Luren D. Dickinson.	Edwin J. Curts.	David E. Heineman.	James N. McBride.	Emmet L. Beach.	Edward A. Kosten.	Harry C. Doane.	Edward A. Kosten.	Scattering.	Totals.
Muskegon	676	452	355	457	338	65	8	.....	2	2,353
Newaygo	491	351	397	21	117	33	5	.....	.....	1,415
Oakland	959	500	653	152	543	30	15	.....	.....	2,852
Oceana	534	293	305	138	140	15	14	.....	.....	1,439
Ogemaw	332	275	208	66	45	7	9	.....	.....	942
Ontonagon	418	504	298	10	25	25	.....	.....	.....	1,280
Osceola	617	375	440	23	117	4	1	.....	.....	1,577
Oscoda	56	70	36	28	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	207
Otsego	253	216	153	26	17	2	2	.....	.....	669
Ottawa	944	499	535	137	379	74	11	.....	.....	2,579
Presque Isle	470	549	384	9	15	6	.....	.....	2	1,435
Roscommon	23	42	18	57	41	1	2	.....	.....	184
Saginaw	1,353	1,453	1,652	66	1,689	40	13	.....	1	6,267
Sanilac	1,147	768	802	20	249	7	4	.....	.....	2,997
Schoolcraft	408	411	230	1	15	6	.....	.....	.....	1,071
Shiawassee	733	587	537	67	229	26	25	.....	.....	2,204
St. Clair	1,099	928	1,234	174	579	19	11	.....	.....	4,044
St. Joseph	447	270	247	92	1,002	33	6	.....	.....	2,097
Tuscola	1,096	732	732	56	155	1	12	.....	.....	2,784
Van Buren	1,096	626	433	84	221	.....	7	.....	34	2,501
Washtenaw	551	494	737	102	1,859	12	17	.....	.....	3,772
Wayne	9,832	9,055	22,319	500	4,905	600	127	.....	10	47,348
Wexford	662	445	377	19	126	28	17	.....	.....	1,674
Totals	60,410	55,680	59,907	6,930	29,519	2,654	833	11	186	216,130

VOTE ON GOVERNOR, 1854 TO 1914.

Counties.	1914.							
	Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist-Labor.	W. M. Harris.	Totals.
Alcona	63	339	224	34	2	.....	....	662
Alger	196	347	505	51	20	.....	....	1,119
Allegan	407	2,816	2,412	144	54	4	....	5,837
Alpena	165	1,769	1,481	41	9	1	....	3,466
Antrim	414	871	656	128	27	.....	....	2,096
Arenac	244	832	719	62	22	3	....	1,882
Baraga	169	658	402	46	13	1	....	1,289
Barry	155	2,224	2,127	74	36	4	....	4,620
Bay	1,511	3,432	3,777	321	32	13	....	9,086
Benzie	86	541	513	116	36	.....	....	1,292
Berrien	523	4,225	5,304	144	119	10	....	10,325
Branch	562	1,754	2,434	73	55	4	....	4,882
Calhoun	1,300	2,508	4,859	330	93	25	....	9,115
Cass	168	1,945	2,138	93	46	7	....	4,397
Charlevoix	98	1,242	997	170	21	3	....	2,531
Cheboygan	209	1,186	1,335	84	8	8	....	2,830
Chippewa	129	2,139	1,252	73	33	3	....	3,629
Clare	157	746	750	57	8	.....	1	1,719
Clinton	340	2,090	2,146	29	20	.....	....	4,625
Crawford	76	204	448	20	4	.....	....	752
Delta	307	2,080	1,405	191	28	8	....	4,019
Dickinson	706	1,655	662	213	25	4	....	3,265
Eaton	315	2,522	2,945	50	38	4	....	5,874
Emmet	82	1,085	1,053	212	21	4	....	2,457
Genesee	1,095	3,143	4,906	258	92	16	....	9,510
Gladwin	215	618	416	46	16	.....	....	1,311
Gogebic	485	1,528	861	105	77	5	....	3,061
Grand Traverse	305	1,089	1,355	148	25	3	....	2,925
Gratiot	294	2,250	2,349	38	48	5	....	4,984
Hillsdale	900	1,950	2,254	31	109	1	....	5,245
Houghton	1,500	3,808	4,832	273	171	7	....	10,591
Huron	879	2,391	2,060	72	35	1	....	5,438
Ingham	1,446	3,877	5,420	423	75	21	....	11,262
Ionia	169	2,844	3,325	97	75	2	....	6,512
Iosco	404	573	637	18	7	1	....	1,640
Iron	138	1,507	418	82	24	5	....	2,174
Isabella	293	1,660	1,749	62	37	2	....	3,803
Jackson	1,786	3,789	4,290	199	61	5	....	10,130
Kalamazoo	630	3,070	5,414	509	188	14	....	9,825
Kalkaska	50	348	341	42	16	2	....	799

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1914.							
	Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist-Labor.	W. M. Harris.	Totals.
Kent	919	10,686	11,240	752	235	22	....	23,854
Keweenaw	100	595	291	13	7	.....	....	1,006
Lake	67	409	229	31	3	1	....	740
Lapeer	186	1,970	1,942	24	72	2	....	4,196
Leelanau	58	377	574	40	8	.....	....	1,057
Lenawee	1,070	2,789	5,205	97	77	13	....	9,251
Livingston	291	1,825	2,274	21	55	2	....	4,468
Luce	25	80	463	14	7	.....	....	589
Mackinac	58	660	1,101	14	8	3	....	1,844
Macomb	193	2,608	3,681	33	65	2	....	6,582
Manistee	204	1,659	1,942	175	42	4	....	4,026
Marquette	1,437	3,128	1,989	231	47	2	....	6,834
Mason	414	1,658	1,080	138	45	6	....	3,341
Mecosta	118	1,292	1,322	77	48	7	....	2,864
Menominee	111	2,066	1,790	81	18	1	....	4,067
Midland	417	1,052	1,102	33	27	2	....	2,633
Missaukee	150	791	629	19	10	2	....	1,601
Monroe	305	2,551	3,459	29	47	5	....	6,396
Montcalm	150	2,328	1,591	87	37	2	....	4,195
Montmorency	28	199	252	27	.....	.....	....	506
Muskegon	1,397	2,863	1,800	340	36	12	....	6,448
Newaygo	190	1,487	825	155	32	4	....	2,693
Oakland	716	3,134	5,768	132	83	4	....	9,837
Oceana	352	1,439	943	70	40	2	....	2,846
Ogemaw	301	570	461	34	32	.....	....	1,398
Ontonagon	117	791	848	85	18	1	....	1,860
Osceola	165	1,209	826	28	21	1	....	2,250
Oscoda	63	165	111	3	.....	.....	....	342
Otsego	111	327	439	7	4	.....	....	888
Ottawa	581	3,178	2,373	178	48	2	....	6,360
Presque Isle	75	965	609	37	4	.....	.....	1,690
Roscommon	153	197	213	8	.....	2	....	573
Saginaw	551	4,933	7,430	350	65	23	....	13,352
Sanilac	388	2,874	1,758	45	60	1	....	5,126
Schoolcraft	53	540	442	30	10	1	....	1,076
Shiawassee	430	2,284	2,704	180	128	8	....	5,734
St. Clair	845	3,864	3,856	117	51	4	....	8,737
St. Joseph	414	1,979	2,327	186	46	6	....	4,958
Tuscola	454	2,026	1,921	77	35	3	....	4,516
Van Buren	338	2,618	2,287	124	39	4	....	5,410
Washtenaw	505	3,059	5,757	85	60	5	....	9,471
Wayne	3,102	21,583	43,901	1,594	275	139	....	70,594
Wexford	174	1,791	1,137	96	59	3	....	3,260
Totals	36,747	176,254	212,063	11,056	3,830	497	1	440,448

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1912.								
	Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	L. Whitney Watkins.	Herman Richter.	Thomas Sunderland.	Totals.
Alcona	284	223	6	69	395	.....	.....	.....	977
Alger	290	343	17	50	391	.....	.....	.....	1,091
Allegan	2,598	2,356	116	274	2,309	.....	25	.....	7,678
Alpena	987	1,377	21	56	1,121	.....	.....	.....	3,562
Antrim	736	748	37	151	828	.....	.....	.....	2,500
Arenac	424	662	43	106	757	.....	.....	.....	1,992
Baraga	328	295	15	36	459	.....	.....	.....	1,133
Barry	1,798	2,187	103	93	.....	1,313	.....	.....	5,494
Bay	2,834	3,506	242	501	3,993	.....	.....	.....	11,076
Benzie	594	536	89	239	454	.....	5	.....	1,917
Berrien	3,315	4,518	154	435	3,529	.....	.....	.....	11,951
Branch	1,865	2,653	98	142	1,419	.....	.....	.....	6,177
Calhoun	3,581	4,409	200	974	3,749	.....	122	.....	13,035
Cass	1,796	2,208	70	328	1,003	.....	.....	.....	5,405
Charlevoix	1,349	1,114	38	368	769	.....	.....	.....	3,638
Cheboygan	904	1,305	28	115	862	.....	3	.....	3,217
Chippewa	851	1,285	102	154	1,240	.....	.....	.....	3,632
Clare	589	573	26	118	508	.....	.....	.....	1,814
Clinton	1,796	2,309	71	25	1,209	.....	.....	.....	5,410
Crawford	216	358	5	30	130	.....	.....	.....	739
Delta	1,177	1,254	38	220	1,713	.....	.....	.....	4,402
Dickinson	1,449	436	42	252	1,166	.....	.....	.....	3,345
Eaton	2,452	3,253	88	92	1,409	.....	.....	.....	7,294
Emmet	970	1,294	48	365	662	.....	.....	.....	3,339
Genesee	3,551	4,440	207	643	4,428	.....	32	.....	13,301
Gladwin	667	407	24	82	442	.....	4	.....	1,626
Gogebic	851	698	154	122	1,211	.....	.....	.....	3,036
Gd. Traverse	1,153	1,344	51	249	1,106	.....	.....	.....	3,903
Gratiot	2,130	2,367	71	31	1,288	.....	.....	.....	5,887
Hillsdale	1,600	2,606	146	48	2,551	.....	.....	.....	6,951
Houghton	4,458	2,618	356	416	4,248	.....	.....	.....	12,096
Huron	2,099	1,817	57	62	2,305	.....	.....	.....	6,340
Ingham	3,328	5,221	291	528	3,782	.....	60	.....	13,210
Ionia	2,740	3,565	136	142	1,133	.....	.....	.....	7,716
Iosco	521	617	19	27	614	.....	.....	.....	1,798
Iron	1,113	315	23	109	718	.....	.....	.....	2,278
Isabella	1,489	2,002	55	112	1,116	.....	2	.....	4,776
Jackson	2,377	4,892	173	341	5,329	.....	.....	.....	13,112
Kalamazoo	3,251	4,240	366	1,411	3,073	.....	46	.....	12,387
Kalkaska	439	510	36	96	306	.....	.....	.....	1,387
Kent	10,357	11,794	388	1,808	7,405	.....	.....	.....	31,752
Keweenaw	544	81	16	36	434	.....	.....	.....	1,111
Lake	290	257	4	40	341	.....	.....	.....	932
Lapeer	2,086	1,662	101	35	1,554	.....	.....	.....	5,438
Leelanau	675	492	18	75	500	.....	.....	.....	1,760

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1912.								
	Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	L. Whitney Watkins.	Herman Richter.	Thomas Sunderland.	Totals.
Lenawee	3,268	4,554	192	131	2,932	.....	....	....	11,077
Livingston	1,536	2,326	91	11	988	.....	....	....	4,952
Luce	274	179	9	8	158	.....	....	....	628
Mackinac	600	869	21	.....	276	.....	2	....	1,768
Macomb	2,730	3,290	100	26	1,158	.....	....	....	7,304
Manistee	1,341	2,176	61	261	875	.....	....	....	4,714
Marquette	2,666	1,281	101	489	3,286	.....	....	....	7,823
Mason	1,143	1,391	91	160	.....	1,150	....	....	3,935
Mecosta	1,102	1,803	54	109	871	.....	....	....	3,939
Menominee	1,207	1,440	32	181	1,560	.....	....	....	4,420
Midland	987	783	34	32	1,292	.....	7	....	3,135
Missaukee	777	568	26	68	607	.....	....	1	2,047
Monroe	2,427	3,239	89	56	1,465	.....	8	....	7,284
Montcalm	2,393	2,151	105	253	1,597	.....	....	....	6,499
Montmorency	360	203	2	15	167	.....	....	....	747
Muskegon	1,854	2,033	56	587	3,647	.....	....	....	8,177
Newaygo	1,185	1,241	63	205	1,230	.....	....	....	3,924
Oakland	4,161	4,707	207	192	2,178	.....	....	....	11,445
Oceana	1,098	1,225	103	88	1,216	.....	....	....	3,730
Ogemaw	582	430	43	72	586	.....	....	....	1,713
Ontonagon	779	392	22	131	427	.....	....	....	1,751
Osceola	1,432	1,132	75	82	806	.....	....	....	3,527
Oscoda	131	74	1	1	137	.....	....	....	344
Otsego	369	415	12	6	250	.....	....	....	1,052
Ottawa	2,731	2,620	103	300	2,990	.....	....	....	8,744
Presque Isle	820	458	8	56	615	.....	....	....	1,957
Roscommon	143	251	9	26	178	.....	1	....	608
Saginaw	5,613	6,691	151	1,267	4,309	.....	....	....	18,031
Sanilac	2,734	1,905	83	56	2,051	.....	....	....	6,829
Schoolcraft	659	423	10	39	439	.....	....	....	1,570
Shiawassee	2,324	2,540	254	227	2,344	.....	13	....	7,702
St. Clair	2,966	3,762	110	241	3,814	.....	....	....	10,893
St. Joseph	1,388	2,713	83	305	1,932	.....	9	....	6,430
Tuscola	2,674	1,762	129	55	2,756	.....	....	....	7,376
Van Buren	2,393	2,248	86	236	2,294	.....	....	....	7,257
Washtenaw	2,705	4,959	137	115	2,683	.....	20	....	10,619
Wayne	28,452	33,284	565	3,454	23,720	.....	....	....	89,475
Wexford	1,057	1,352	104	251	1,116	.....	....	....	3,880
Totals	169,963	194,017	7,811	21,398	152,909	2,463	359	1	548,921

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1910.						
	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	537	86	22	58	.....	.....	703
Alger	485	148	27	35	4	.....	699
Allegan	2,584	1,981	117	100	12	.....	4,794
Alpena	1,348	590	12	52	7	1	2,010
Antrim	813	423	59	53	3	.....	1,351
Arenac	729	531	32	41	4	.....	1,337
Baraga	678	239	29	8	3	.....	957
Barry	2,028	1,947	129	43	14	.....	4,161
Bay	3,487	3,433	87	330	15	.....	7,352
Benzie	590	257	128	98	10	.....	1,083
Berrien	4,018	4,051	206	270	31	.....	8,576
Branch	2,265	2,360	105	51	7	.....	4,788
Calhoun	3,944	3,581	111	246	33	.....	7,915
Cass	2,024	2,005	73	151	5	.....	4,258
Charlevoix	1,330	517	66	200	30	.....	2,143
Cheboygan	1,358	1,112	62	54	5	.....	2,591
Chippewa	2,602	513	72	42	1	.....	3,230
Clare	784	563	20	28	5	.....	1,400
Clinton	2,172	2,139	134	28	2	.....	4,475
Crawford	445	259	11	16	1	.....	732
Delta	1,758	630	38	61	17	.....	2,504
Dickinson	1,872	495	71	64	39	.....	2,541
Eaton	2,826	3,662	94	41	2	1	6,626
Emmet	1,172	746	102	291	5	.....	2,316
Genesee	3,789	3,015	378	493	27	.....	7,702
Gladwin	812	345	23	22	3	.....	1,205
Gogebic	1,460	734	407	61	24	.....	2,686
Grand Traverse	1,007	673	52	228	15	.....	1,975
Gratiot	2,357	2,016	155	23	4	.....	4,555
Hillsdale	2,055	2,369	152	20	3	.....	4,599
Houghton	5,677	2,221	499	242	17	.....	8,656
Huron	2,195	1,268	94	36	5	.....	3,598
Ingham	3,786	6,130	364	127	35	1	10,443
Ionia	2,894	3,110	439	40	4	.....	6,487
Iosco	865	579	27	11	.....	.....	1,482
Iron	1,356	189	36	27	11	.....	1,619
Isabella	1,961	1,888	54	40	4	.....	3,947
Jackson	3,966	5,427	166	154	10	.....	9,723
Kalamazoo	3,864	4,169	346	477	23	.....	8,879
Kalkaska	433	276	42	51	.....	.....	802
Kent	9,228	8,649	412	685	52	.....	19,026
Keweenaw	673	53	15	20	1	.....	762
Lake	324	184	17	21	2	.....	548
Lapeer	2,178	1,491	189	13	4	.....	3,875
Leelanau	534	304	24	35	10	.....	907

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1910.						
	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	4,069	3,891	144	38	7	.....	8,149
Livingston	2,183	2,587	115	6	.....	.....	4,891
Luce	239	35	18	1	.....	.....	293
Mackinac	847	557	16	11	.....	.....	1,431
Macomb	3,193	3,099	137	20	5	.....	6,454
Manistee	1,468	2,163	58	179	10	.....	3,878
Marquette	3,841	1,001	166	422	12	.....	5,442
Mason	1,437	1,310	70	33	11	.....	2,861
Mecosta	1,189	828	93	80	7	.....	2,197
Menominee	2,095	1,112	51	104	12	.....	3,374
Midland	1,321	755	30	25	3	.....	2,134
Missaukee	1,043	327	50	49	5	.....	1,474
Monroe	3,070	3,050	120	23	8	.....	6,271
Montcalm	1,971	1,150	105	200	18	.....	3,444
Montmorency	264	95	4	10	1	.....	374
Muskegon	2,898	1,554	56	292	22	.....	4,822
Newaygo	1,454	669	68	47	.....	.....	2,238
Oakland	4,448	4,406	296	93	6	1	9,250
Oceana	1,397	839	113	30	6	.....	2,385
Ogemaw	731	446	34	38	2	.....	1,251
Ontonagon	1,138	265	38	42	7	.....	1,490
Osceola	1,036	733	58	28	3	.....	1,858
Oscoda	221	55	3	1	1	.....	281
Otsego	305	179	13	5	1	.....	503
Ottawa	3,722	2,056	111	74	18	.....	5,981
Presque Isle	966	197	9	17	4	.....	1,193
Roscommon	296	178	8	13	2	.....	497
Saginaw	6,411	5,633	88	262	41	.....	12,435
Sanilac	3,654	1,240	169	34	2	.....	5,099
Schoolcraft	622	90	4	23	9	.....	748
Shiawassee	2,963	2,270	385	37	49	.....	5,704
St. Clair	4,294	3,385	145	280	53	.....	8,157
St. Joseph	2,378	2,320	62	71	4	.....	4,835
Tuscola	2,750	1,149	342	26	3	.....	4,270
Van Buren	2,589	1,862	83	82	10	.....	4,626
Washtenaw	3,937	4,690	184	51	26	.....	8,888
Wayne	31,910	25,399	680	1,989	317	.....	60,295
Wexford	1,190	837	165	69	10	.....	2,271
Totals	202,803	159,770	9,989	9,992	1,204	4	383,762

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1908.							
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	792	205	26	48	1	.....	....	1,072
Alger	971	271	21	51	2	6	....	1,322
Allegan	4,451	3,230	250	110	10	7	....	8,058
Alpena	2,104	1,250	30	108	2	2	....	3,496
Antrim	1,695	929	95	49	4	5	....	2,777
Arenac	971	849	52	68	2	.....	....	1,942
Baraga	756	305	19	13	1	2	....	1,096
Barry	2,490	2,907	229	16	6	3	....	5,651
Bay	5,905	5,107	163	331	24	17	....	11,547
Benzie	1,216	814	189	65	5	2	....	2,291
Berrien	6,520	5,518	223	242	24	42	1	12,570
Branch	2,836	3,343	177	90	12	9	....	6,467
Calhoun	4,951	6,320	383	477	79	39	....	12,249
Cass	2,540	3,041	134	106	8	9	....	5,838
Charlevoix	2,243	1,133	133	155	8	11	....	3,683
Cheboygan	1,788	1,661	115	72	7	5	....	3,648
Chippewa	2,114	1,573	114	34	1	3	....	3,839
Clare	1,130	788	40	14	2	.....	....	1,974
Clinton	2,158	3,544	131	11	4	2	....	5,850
Crawford	471	370	10	18	.....	.....	....	869
Delta	3,164	1,192	70	66	11	8	....	4,511
Dickinson	2,463	594	185	39	17	6	....	3,304
Eaton	2,639	4,951	179	59	6	4	....	7,838
Emmet	2,059	1,281	209	178	.....	2	....	3,729
Genesee	5,334	5,194	444	237	14	6	....	11,229
Gladwin	1,029	550	40	24	3	1	....	1,647
Gogebic	2,151	726	149	52	6	5	....	3,089
Grand Traverse	2,225	1,937	103	21	2	3	....	4,291
Gratiot	3,209	3,363	144	25	1	5	....	6,747
Hillsdale	2,463	4,475	267	26	2	7	....	7,240
Houghton	8,568	3,102	696	365	9	13	1	12,754
Huron	3,381	1,775	143	47	5	1	....	5,352
Ingham	3,194	8,702	507	115	.....	17	15	12,550
Ionia	3,544	4,379	402	63	7	10	....	8,405
Iosco	970	930	34	7	1	1	....	1,943
Iron	2,037	292	44	20	4	14	....	2,411
Isabella	2,427	2,450	116	31	.....	2	....	5,026
Jackson	3,240	8,843	281	84	8	7	....	12,463
Kalamazoo	4,931	6,267	425	360	18	18	....	12,019
Kalkaska	951	609	82	39	2	1	....	1,684
Kent	9,979	18,837	609	718	52	13	....	30,208
Keweenaw	1,008	80	19	25	2	.....	....	1,134
Lake	620	320	13	23	3	.....	....	979
Lapeer	3,029	2,072	294	28	.....	3	....	5,426
Leelanau	977	849	61	15	1	1	....	1,904

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1908.							
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	4,558	6,471	638	35	10	3	....	11,715
Livingston	1,936	3,238	222	12	3	4	....	5,415
Luce	334	132	32	1	.....	2	....	501
Mackinac	1,028	903	16	8	1	3	....	1,959
Macomb	3,933	3,709	224	28	2	1	....	7,897
Manistee	2,099	2,458	104	114	3	11	....	4,789
Marquette	5,104	1,832	248	303	17	8	....	7,512
Mason	2,237	1,510	136	42	3	4	....	3,932
Mecosta	2,288	1,702	140	55	2	5	....	4,192
Menominee	2,903	1,275	114	65	8	11	....	4,376
Midland	1,712	1,222	44	36	.....	1	....	3,015
Missaukee	1,452	587	48	18	3	4	....	2,112
Monroe	3,534	4,141	217	44	.....	3	....	7,939
Montcalm	3,666	2,638	183	98	.....	30	....	6,615
Montmorency	524	240	4	7	.....	1	....	776
Muskegon	3,284	3,774	137	223	11	11	....	7,440
Newaygo	2,295	1,391	135	49	8	1	....	3,879
Oakland	5,288	5,033	362	84	8	12	....	10,787
Oceana	2,112	1,197	227	50	10	1	....	3,597
Ogemaw	1,083	608	81	21	1	1	....	1,795
Ontonagon	1,177	495	21	47	4	8	....	1,752
Osceola	2,118	1,409	117	5	12	11	2	3,674
Oscoda	316	128	9	3	.....	.....	....	456
Otsego	725	431	29	10	1	2	....	1,198
Ottawa	4,422	3,694	256	195	9	10	....	8,586
Presque Isle	1,611	412	19	53	.....	2	....	2,097
Roscommon	381	213	14	15	.....	2	....	625
Saginaw	5,884	10,573	292	521	66	22	....	17,358
Sanilac	3,685	2,043	323	41	1	3	....	6,096
Schoolcraft	1,350	317	39	11	2	2	....	1,721
Shiawassee	2,988	3,700	470	117	8	4	....	7,287
St. Clair	6,065	5,110	336	251	22	10	....	11,794
St. Joseph	2,929	3,370	143	62	.....	21	....	6,525
Tuscola	3,684	2,338	379	42	4	1	....	6,448
Van Buren	3,623	3,265	189	111	9	31	....	7,228
Washtenaw	3,168	7,126	328	63	15	10	....	10,710
Wayne	40,456	35,714	1,540	1,835	219	38	....	79,802
Wexford	2,495	1,284	226	27	7	6	....	4,045
Totals	262,141	252,611	16,092	9,447	845	612	19	541,767

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1906.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Charles H. Kimmerle, Democrat.	R. Clark Reed, Prohibition.	James E. Walker, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	727	58	15	4	.....	.....	804
Alger	745	176	19	13	.....	.....	953
Allegan	2,489	848	118	61	5	.....	3,521
Alpena	1,885	930	28	64	4	2	2,913
Antrim	1,370	372	48	15	.....	.....	1,805
Arenac	886	666	41	47	1	.....	1,641
Baraga	544	188	11	3	2	.....	748
Barry	2,324	1,746	163	16	1	.....	4,250
Bay	4,712	2,577	86	94	28	.....	7,497
Benzie	1,033	188	102	23	15	.....	1,361
Berrien	5,143	3,749	159	152	33	.....	9,236
Branch	2,514	989	66	43	13	.....	3,625
Calhoun	4,378	2,604	191	397	53	.....	7,623
Cass	2,322	2,367	97	65	4	.....	4,855
Charlevoix	1,726	296	65	46	38	.....	2,171
Cheboygan	1,795	1,086	34	35	11	.....	2,961
Chippewa	2,204	768	52	20	9	.....	3,053
Clare	875	428	26	6	2	.....	1,337
Clinton	2,418	1,661	99	21	1	.....	4,200
Crawford	471	234	13	12	2	.....	732
Delta	1,743	266	34	49	36	.....	2,128
Dickinson	1,937	129	108	42	41	.....	2,257
Eaton	3,172	2,069	130	66	.....	.....	5,437
Emmet	1,416	637	142	11	5	.....	2,211
Genesee	4,572	2,029	261	198	13	.....	7,073
Gladwin	606	132	13	11	.....	.....	762
Gogebic	1,660	720	128	44	28	.....	2,580
Grand Traverse	1,213	399	95	14	5	.....	1,726
Gratiot	2,854	1,742	122	28	3	.....	4,749
Hillsdale	2,210	1,026	119	20	4	.....	3,379
Houghton	4,009	957	494	217	40	.....	5,717
Huron	2,610	1,191	101	26	5	.....	3,933
Ingham	5,151	3,874	312	69	13	.....	9,419
Ionia	3,599	2,505	384	57	5	.....	6,550
Iosco	844	418	15	8	2	.....	1,287
Iron	446	53	24	6	3	.....	532
Isabella	2,380	1,478	67	15	4	.....	3,944
Jackson	5,474	4,331	191	42	.....	.....	10,038
Kalamazoo	4,624	3,885	229	265	32	.....	9,035
Kalkaska	433	109	29	13	2	.....	586
Kent	10,337	4,426	376	991	77	.....	16,207
Keweenaw	455	21	4	12	.....	.....	492
Lake	369	71	9	5	.....	.....	454
Lapeer	2,800	1,415	109	34	1	.....	4,359
Leelanau	712	202	45	4	1	.....	964

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1906.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Charles H. Kimmerle, Democrat.	R. Clark Reed, Prohibition.	James E. Walker, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	4,957	3,410	211	33	24	.....	8,635
Livingston	2,380	2,227	367	9	1	.....	4,984
Luce	467	169	24	3	2	.....	665
Mackinac	823	553	16	4	2	.....	1,398
Macomb	3,804	2,986	107	16	8	1	6,922
Manistee	2,174	1,546	44	55	11	.....	3,830
Marquette	3,814	572	188	322	36	.....	4,932
Mason	1,389	983	75	18	2	.....	2,467
Mecosta	1,381	498	52	45	7	.....	1,983
Menominee	1,897	1,006	74	43	9	.....	3,029
Midland	1,652	744	31	25	5	.....	2,457
Missaukee	1,022	382	36	4	1	.....	1,445
Monroe	3,217	3,113	127	23	3	.....	6,483
Montcalm	3,280	1,145	117	57	12	.....	4,611
Montmorency	444	126	4	2	1	.....	577
Muskegon	3,491	1,503	46	341	10	.....	5,391
Newaygo	1,175	381	46	19	3	.....	1,624
Oakland	4,052	2,356	175	32	14	.....	6,629
Oceana	1,579	656	203	29	6	.....	2,473
Ogemaw	947	325	46	8	5	.....	1,331
Ontonagon	1,095	451	20	34	13	.....	1,613
Osceola	1,279	492	68	5	.....	.....	1,844
Oscoda	270	77	2	1	.....	.....	350
Otsego	443	113	17	7	1	.....	581
Ottawa	3,195	1,233	111	115	21	.....	4,675
Presque Isle	1,219	311	13	4	3	.....	1,550
Roscommon	304	131	5	10	.....	.....	450
Saginaw	6,687	6,107	143	393	65	.....	13,395
Sanilac	2,236	716	130	18	11	.....	3,111
Schoolcraft	723	116	10	10	8	.....	867
Shiawassee	3,914	2,125	339	24	52	.....	6,454
St. Clair	5,581	3,951	154	111	27	.....	9,824
St. Joseph	2,741	2,102	86	62	9	.....	5,000
Tuscola	2,947	1,194	249	40	7	.....	4,437
Van Buren	3,095	1,280	143	1	.....	.....	4,519
Washtenaw	5,220	3,758	110	33	16	.....	9,137
Wayne	34,728	24,767	402	573	209	1	60,680
Wexford	1,758	397	174	12	7	.....	2,348
Totals	227,567	130,018	9,139	5,925	1,153	4	373,806

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1904.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James M. Shackelton, Prohibition.	Clayton J. Lamb, Socialist.	Meiko Meyer, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	802	200	17	16	1	.....	1,036
Alger	899	407	9	15	3	.....	1,333
Allegan	4,810	2,505	223	56	4	.....	7,598
Alpena	2,151	1,303	27	115	8	.....	3,604
Antrim	1,883	1,191	75	5	.....	.....	3,154
Arenac	1,100	753	77	60	1	.....	1,991
Baraga	523	233	9	2	2	.....	769
Barry	2,962	2,669	208	18	5	.....	5,862
Bay	5,777	4,939	220	63	37	.....	11,036
Benzie	1,235	707	190	18	3	1	2,154
Berrien	6,427	4,881	177	155	19	.....	11,659
Branch	3,560	2,640	95	15	3	.....	6,313
Calhoun	5,991	4,904	223	521	46	.....	11,685
Cass	2,874	2,334	161	103	4	.....	5,476
Charlevoix	2,126	1,197	70	32	4	.....	3,429
Cheboygan	2,101	1,469	41	33	6	.....	3,650
Chippewa	2,551	1,088	91	26	2	.....	3,758
Clare	1,199	820	24	15	1	.....	2,059
Clinton	3,227	3,021	90	11	2	.....	6,351
Crawford	465	317	10	7	.....	.....	799
Delta	3,007	1,034	42	80	21	.....	4,184
Dickinson	2,839	417	74	39	7	.....	3,376
Eaton	4,168	3,705	139	38	2	.....	8,052
Emmet	2,254	1,453	211	5	2	.....	3,925
Genesee	4,946	4,246	308	217	18	.....	9,735
Gladwin	985	360	26	10	2	.....	1,383
Gogebic	1,992	541	117	40	21	.....	2,711
Grand Traverse	2,607	1,448	119	7	5	.....	4,186
Gratiot	3,524	2,991	180	20	3	.....	6,718
Hillsdale	3,817	2,983	264	25	6	.....	7,095
Houghton	8,197	2,180	382	512	38	.....	11,309
Huron	3,346	2,457	112	30	.....	.....	5,945
Ingham	5,259	5,643	292	76	13	.....	11,283
Ionia	4,046	4,293	181	56	4	.....	8,580
Iosco	1,200	749	19	8	.....	1	1,977
Iron	1,520	244	18	15	10	.....	1,807
Isabella	2,756	2,190	61	9	.....	1	5,026
Jackson	6,038	6,053	168	105	17	.....	12,381
Kalamazoo	6,328	4,312	431	372	51	.....	11,494
Kalkaska	1,034	527	48	2	.....	.....	1,611
Kent	12,854	14,695	429	501	32	.....	28,511
Keweenaw	641	46	4	2	2	.....	695
Lake	689	445	7	6	.....	.....	1,147
Lapeer	3,110	2,440	133	38	1	.....	5,722
Leelanau	1,228	682	41	4	2	.....	1,957

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1904. Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James M. Shackelton, Prohibition.	Clayton J. Lamb, Socialist.	Meiko Meyer, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	5,953	5,461	302	29	3	.....	11,748
Livingston	2,239	2,989	113	3	1	.....	5,345
Luce	288	151	14	2	2	.....	457
Mackinac	1,035	666	20	3	1	.....	1,725
Macomb	4,032	3,850	118	13	5	1	8,019
Manistee	2,406	2,098	86	88	14	.....	4,692
Marquette	4,988	1,732	227	88	10	.....	7,045
Mason	1,668	1,576	82	18	2	.....	3,346
Mecosta	2,361	1,932	86	4	1	.....	4,384
Menominee	2,827	1,460	66	70	8	.....	4,431
Midland	1,708	1,231	58	15	.....	.....	3,012
Missaukee	1,484	689	30	15	.....	.....	2,218
Monroe	3,783	3,796	152	13	2	.....	7,746
Montcalm	3,998	2,805	114	29	9	.....	6,955
Montmorency	587	225	8	1	.....	.....	821
Muskegon	4,369	2,442	80	287	12	.....	7,190
Newaygo	2,345	1,470	91	7	4	.....	3,917
Oakland	5,656	5,479	175	33	3	.....	11,346
Oceana	2,193	1,156	146	31	1	.....	3,527
Ogemaw	1,158	506	73	7	2	.....	1,746
Ontonagon	1,289	418	15	21	2	.....	1,745
Osceola	2,208	1,365	91	10	4	.....	3,678
Oscoda	307	61	7	.....	.....	.....	375
Otsego	1,060	472	29	9	4	.....	1,574
Ottawa	4,853	2,767	123	95	17	.....	7,855
Presque Isle	1,634	596	11	2	2	.....	2,245
Roscommon	318	181	9	17	.....	.....	525
Saginaw	8,481	7,176	172	861	67	.....	16,757
Sanilac	3,632	2,377	17	268	4	.....	6,298
Schoolcraft	1,325	388	37	16	2	.....	1,768
Shiawassee	4,272	3,720	338	54	7	.....	8,391
St. Clair	6,638	5,119	186	141	12	.....	12,096
St. Joseph	3,113	2,837	91	57	7	.....	6,105
Tuscola	4,100	2,517	284	39	3	.....	6,943
Van Buren	4,707	2,293	188	53	5	.....	7,246
Washtenaw	4,892	5,571	132	24	11	.....	10,630
Wayne	32,561	38,732	358	500	144	.....	72,295
Wexford	2,283	1,555	173	6	2	.....	4,019
Totals	283,799	223,571	10,395	6,170	782	4	524,721

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1902.						
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	505	104	18	1	3	.....	631
Alger	633	266	7	2	4	.....	912
Allegan	3,462	1,716	159	19	26	.....	5,382
Alpena	1,937	1,443	32	78	7	.....	3,497
Antrim	1,006	451	48	3	4	.....	1,512
Arenac	709	658	32	60	.....	.....	1,459
Baraga	548	266	12	1	1	.....	828
Barry	2,592	2,321	222	13	11	.....	5,159
Bay	3,894	4,223	188	73	24	.....	8,402
Benzie	786	367	227	7	3	.....	1,390
Berrien	5,630	4,575	171	163	18	1	10,558
Branch	3,045	1,997	141	14	19	1	5,217
Calhoun	3,949	3,990	213	650	43	.....	8,845
Cass	2,361	2,283	139	28	7	.....	4,818
Charlevoix	836	295	52	.....	21	.....	1,204
Cheboygan	1,475	1,170	45	13	11	.....	2,714
Chippewa	2,294	1,131	48	13	21	.....	3,507
Clare	933	674	34	2	1	.....	1,644
Clinton	2,380	1,863	164	10	6	.....	4,423
Crawford	347	303	18	3	1	.....	672
Delta	1,809	392	29	25	22	.....	2,277
Dickinson	1,929	289	48	11	17	.....	2,294
Eaton	3,416	2,827	138	27	.....	5	6,413
Emmet	1,597	906	150	5	1	.....	2,659
Genesee	4,276	3,544	259	123	14	.....	8,216
Gladwin	644	255	18	.....	6	.....	923
Gogebic	1,408	576	117	14	29	.....	2,144
Grand Traverse	1,317	637	92	8	2	.....	2,056
Gratiot	3,268	1,729	147	6	14	.....	5,164
Hillsdale	3,513	2,149	248	39	9	.....	5,958
Houghton	3,874	1,279	234	235	71	.....	5,693
Huron	2,583	1,800	116	37	3	.....	4,539
Ingham	4,603	4,790	392	33	20	.....	9,838
Ionia	3,697	3,291	253	116	12	.....	7,369
Iosco	1,022	500	26	4	5	.....	1,557
Iron	778	132	6	3	5	.....	924
Isabella	2,027	1,647	67	7	7	.....	3,755
Jackson	4,880	5,276	259	23	10	.....	10,448
Kalamazoo	4,186	4,605	181	119	43	1	9,135
Kalkaska	567	127	25	2	2	.....	723
Kent	9,706	8,292	472	310	58	.....	18,838
Keweenaw	275	30	2	.....	2	.....	309
Lake	609	285	19	10	.....	.....	923
Lapeer	2,543	1,747	161	63	4	.....	4,518
Leelanau	860	453	42	4	.....	.....	1,359

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1902.						
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	5,185	4,230	1,113	32	16	.....	10,576
Livingston	2,325	2,505	133	7	2	.....	4,972
Luce	329	155	13	.....	2	.....	499
Mackinac	782	732	18	3	3	.....	1,538
Macomb	3,568	3,512	164	15	5	.....	7,264
Manistee	2,030	1,744	73	9	10	.....	3,866
Marquette	3,195	830	109	30	44	.....	4,208
Mason	1,355	874	85	19	13	.....	2,346
Mecosta	1,579	707	93	3	3	.....	2,385
Menominee	1,784	1,146	34	24	10	.....	2,998
Midland	1,357	992	34	10	5	.....	2,398
Missaukee	1,129	562	37	3	.....	.....	1,731
Monroe	3,366	3,157	191	33	11	.....	6,758
Montcalm	2,638	1,378	287	5	16	.....	4,324
Montmorency	444	238	2	1	.....	.....	685
Muskegon	3,672	1,912	79	261	33	.....	5,957
Newaygo	1,894	948	95	1	5	.....	2,943
Oakland	4,976	4,901	251	42	10	.....	10,180
Oceana	1,387	675	231	22	11	.....	2,326
Ogemaw	842	438	30	3	2	.....	1,315
Ontonagon	1,003	427	6	5	3	.....	1,444
Osceola	1,524	451	111	8	4	.....	2,098
Oscoda	242	66	5	.....	.....	.....	313
Otsego	649	286	25	8	6	.....	974
Ottawa	3,734	1,680	161	14	58	1	5,648
Presque Isle	1,133	566	12	11	6	.....	1,728
Roscommon	238	206	5	7	1	.....	457
Saginaw	6,410	6,835	199	793	87	.....	14,324
Sanilac	2,196	971	138	9	7	.....	3,321
Schoolcraft	819	408	21	5	1	.....	1,254
Shiawassee	3,680	3,127	357	44	15	.....	7,223
St. Clair	5,472	5,172	177	85	30	.....	10,936
St. Joseph	2,335	2,619	75	7	15	.....	5,051
Tuscola	3,077	1,693	346	27	11	.....	5,154
Van Buren	3,710	2,360	132	32	7	.....	6,241
Washtenaw	3,548	5,054	214	22	17	.....	8,855
Wayne	21,659	32,292	707	286	221	.....	55,165
Wexford	1,286	574	92	8	5	.....	1,965
Totals	211,261	174,077	11,326	4,271	1,282	9	402,226

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1900.							
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	William C. Maybury, Democrat.	Frederick S. Goodrich, Prohibition.	Daniel Thompson, People's Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Jr., Socialist Labor.	Henry Ramsay, Social Democrat.	Hazen S. Pingree.	Totals.
Alcona	838	171	11	2	2	1	.....	1,025
Alger	990	455	13	2	1	4	.....	1,465
Allegan	5,591	3,340	239	13	1	23	.....	9,207
Alpena	2,249	1,519	29	3	5	88	.....	3,893
Antrim	2,548	761	75	12	7	36	.....	3,439
Arenac	938	926	41	7	.....	18	.....	1,930
Baraga	573	365	6	.....	.....	3	.....	947
Barry	3,240	3,005	204	9	2	9	.....	6,469
Bay	5,893	5,907	264	13	26	23	.....	12,126
Benzie	1,459	649	112	7	1	3	.....	2,231
Berrien	6,593	5,130	192	19	24	96	.....	12,054
Branch	4,281	3,482	106	9	9	8	.....	7,895
Calhoun	6,177	5,700	353	25	36	306	2	12,599
Cass	3,182	2,875	128	13	4	14	.....	6,216
Charlevoix	2,252	810	83	7	1	47	.....	3,200
Cheboygan	1,967	1,535	39	3	3	6	.....	3,553
Chippewa	2,427	992	84	4	4	8	.....	3,519
Clare	1,051	781	32	2	1	2	.....	1,869
Clinton	3,691	3,074	134	13	.....	14	.....	6,926
Crawford	384	317	11	2	.....	3	.....	717
Delta	3,087	1,244	27	7	8	12	.....	4,385
Dickinson	2,865	455	50	9	5	9	.....	3,393
Eaton	4,699	4,046	193	17	5	15	.....	8,975
Emmet	2,338	1,326	142	7	1	6	.....	3,820
Genesee	6,233	4,284	387	21	6	53	.....	10,984
Gladwin	934	367	20	.....	2	3	.....	1,326
Gogebic	2,157	708	96	5	9	11	.....	2,986
Grand Traverse	3,082	1,371	134	11	4	9	.....	4,611
Gratiot	4,169	3,325	168	25	5	23	.....	7,715
Hillsdale	4,723	3,458	267	11	5	27	.....	8,491
Houghton	7,843	2,633	460	6	10	27	.....	10,970
Huron	3,375	2,428	152	10	3	50	.....	6,018
Ingham	5,122	5,302	279	24	7	24	.....	10,758
Ionia	4,969	4,241	188	7	1	25	.....	9,431
Iosco	1,321	770	18	1	1	5	.....	2,116
Iron	1,572	260	13	1	1	7	.....	1,854
Isabella	2,921	2,068	74	19	5	6	.....	5,093
Jackson	6,047	6,525	345	17	6	25	.....	12,965
Kalamazoo	5,848	5,010	263	31	17	192	.....	11,361
Kalkaska	1,282	401	55	1	1	8	.....	1,748
Kent	17,183	14,509	802	20	27	93	.....	32,634
Keweenaw	455	32	4	.....	2	1	.....	494
Lake	833	366	15	5	4	6	.....	1,229
Lapeer	3,605	2,348	184	15	1	61	.....	6,214
Leelanau	1,462	641	35	3	2	3	.....	2,146

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1900.							
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	William C. Maybury, Democrat.	Frederick S. Goodrich, Prohibition.	Daniel Thompson, People's Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Jr., Socialist Labor.	Henry Ramsay, Social Democrat.	Hazen S. Pingree.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,728	6,099	326	41	23	27	.....	13,244
Livingston	2,770	2,838	159	5	1	8	.....	5,781
Luce	382	191	10	1	1	.....	.....	585
Mackinac	1,044	662	16	.....	1	9	.....	1,732
Macomb	4,161	3,614	129	8	8	.....	.....	7,920
Manistee	2,955	2,557	94	4	1	9	.....	5,620
Marquette	5,126	1,620	183	4	33	14	.....	6,980
Mason	2,163	1,283	90	2	7	29	.....	3,574
Mecosta	2,777	1,427	89	7	3	9	.....	4,312
Menominee	3,122	1,613	36	9	9	13	.....	4,802
Midland	1,621	1,413	52	15	6	21	.....	3,128
Missaukee	1,406	641	56	4	2	18	.....	2,127
Monroe	3,800	3,957	158	15	6	12	.....	7,948
Montcalm	4,774	2,732	145	11	.....	20	.....	7,682
Montmorency	533	253	6	.....	1	2	.....	795
Muskegon	5,162	2,947	125	8	18	54	.....	8,314
Newaygo	2,602	1,435	123	5	1	4	.....	4,170
Oakland	5,976	5,274	448	8	.....	23	.....	11,729
Oceana	2,392	1,229	177	10	5	13	.....	3,826
Ogemaw	1,130	585	44	4	3	3	.....	1,769
Ontonagon	977	452	13	.....	3	.....	.....	1,445
Osceola	2,591	974	170	4	4	8	.....	3,751
Oscoda	254	65	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	321
Otsego	988	483	33	3	1	6	.....	1,514
Ottawa	5,237	3,142	139	5	8	25	.....	8,556
Presque Isle	1,353	522	17	3	5	5	.....	1,905
Roscommon	316	190	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	511
Saginaw	8,126	7,980	209	61	65	392	.....	16,833
Sanilac	4,127	2,150	258	20	2	8	.....	6,565
Schoolcraft	1,107	480	25	2	3	7	.....	1,624
Shiawassee	4,830	3,733	375	11	8	12	.....	8,969
St. Clair	7,205	4,636	187	11	17	57	.....	12,113
St. Joseph	3,134	3,325	99	27	2	4	.....	6,591
Tuscola	4,588	2,846	302	14	8	15	.....	7,773
Van Buren	4,912	3,315	153	30	5	28	.....	8,443
Washtenaw	5,027	5,458	221	4	6	43	.....	10,759
Wayne	33,310	33,130	515	70	422	345	.....	67,792
Wexford	2,466	1,065	118	7	5	53	.....	3,714
Totals	305,612	226,228	11,834	871	958	2,709	2	548,214

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1898.					
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, Democrat.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibition.	Sullivan W. Cook, People.	George Hassler, Soc. Labor Party.	Imperfect and scattering.
Alcona	671	129	13	.....	1	.....
Alger	761	352	4	3	.....	.....
Allegan	3,493	2,890	140	39	8	1
Alpena	1,766	1,188	21	9	9	.....
Antrim	1,328	401	37	14	1	.....
Arenac	748	637	23	12	2	.....
Baraga	609	291	7	1	1	.....
Barry	2,887	2,453	91	53	.....	.....
Bay	5,617	3,899	76	13	24	.....
Benzie	866	459	60	17	4	.....
Berrien	6,096	4,172	179	30	14	.....
Branch	3,411	3,200	87	31	5	.....
Calhoun	5,407	4,606	172	44	12	.....
Cass	2,913	2,374	89	24	2	.....
Charlevoix	933	429	42	9	3	.....
Cheboygan	1,384	1,017	53	17	4	.....
Chippewa	1,731	914	77	3	10	.....
Clare	818	578	25	5	1	.....
Clinton	3,090	2,821	86	18	6	1
Crawford	366	263	8	3	1	.....
Delta	1,299	461	14	11	5	.....
Dickinson	2,001	302	33	3	13	.....
Eaton	4,264	3,726	108	39	10	.....
Emmet	1,515	1,023	82	11	1	.....
Genesee	4,834	3,156	204	30	7	.....
Gladwin	685	306	10	1	1	.....
Gogebic	1,583	632	63	10	9	.....
Grand Traverse	1,900	728	83	18	4	.....
Gratiot	3,097	2,883	102	68	7	1
Hillsdale	3,825	3,420	119	47	5	.....
Houghton	4,468	1,271	264	30	8	.....
Huron	3,113	1,490	80	84	1	.....
Ingham	4,523	4,594	244	79	9	1
Ionia	4,287	4,138	98	21	3	.....
Iosco	1,096	556	16	2	6	.....
Iron	795	286	10	2	2	.....
Isabella	2,387	1,732	52	20	6	.....
Jackson	4,643	5,468	248	39	8	1
Kalamazoo	5,112	3,747	132	32	7	1
Kalkaska	710	166	20	4	2	.....
Kent	15,246	7,924	454	58	13	.....
Keweenaw	324	24	2	1	2	.....
Lake	709	383	20	8	6	.....
Lapeer	2,937	1,915	82	12	5	.....
Leelanau	827	318	24	6	3	.....

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1898.					
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, Democrat.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibition.	Sullivan W. Cook, People.	George Hassler, Soc. Labor Party.	Imperfect and scattering.
Lenawee	5,529	5,538	237	41	19	2
Livingston	2,644	2,513	128	13	3	.....
Luce	357	258	14	3	.....	.....
Mackinac	673	542	15	.....	2	.....
Macomb	3,727	3,035	108	12	6	10
Manistee	2,465	1,972	57	9	7	.....
Marquette	3,214	1,298	224	37	45	.....
Mason	1,741	943	64	4	5	.....
Mecosta	2,050	865	50	8	5	.....
Menominee	1,843	1,045	34	5	8	.....
Midland	1,277	1,000	29	27	3	.....
Missaukee	947	500	36	1	1	.....
Monroe	3,238	3,276	94	16	4	.....
Montcalm	3,243	2,155	67	41	14	.....
Montmorency	510	223	4	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	4,271	1,764	72	23	14	.....
Newaygo	2,094	1,097	57	11	2	.....
Oakland	5,442	4,415	292	25	.....	.....
Oceana	2,178	955	110	13	4	.....
Ogemaw	893	478	22	3	2	.....
Ontonagon	572	308	5	4	2	.....
Osceola	1,614	617	87	4	5	.....
Oscoda	183	62	2	1	.....	.....
Otsego	898	402	12	2	2	.....
Ottawa	3,906	2,456	74	20	10	.....
Presque Isle	850	328	2	.....	1	.....
Roscommon	285	101	4	4	.....	.....
Saginaw	7,102	5,306	93	30	85	.....
Sanilac	3,021	1,800	89	34	2	.....
Schoolcraft	818	412	11	2	1	.....
Shiawassee	4,128	3,035	182	19	7	.....
St. Clair	6,109	7,350	101	13	13	.....
St. Joseph	2,443	2,352	100	66	5	.....
Tuscola	4,130	2,058	171	42	5	.....
Van Buren	3,944	2,938	99	84	2	.....
Washtenaw	4,704	4,572	177	14	1	1
Wayne	27,689	19,273	175	38	564	1
Wexford	1,422	778	54	6	4	.....
Totals	243,239	168,142	7,006	1,656	1,101	20

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1896.						1894. (a)			
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Charles R. Sligh, D. P. U. S.	Robert C. Safford, Prohibition.	Rufus S. Sprague, Democrat.	John Giberson, National.	Imperfect and scattering.	John T. Rich, Republican.	Spencer O. Fisher, Democrat.	Alva W. Nichols, People.	Albert M. Todd, Prohibition.
Alcona	760	263	5	23	2	.....	641	257	3	17
Alger	843	505	14	25	1	.....	304	269	.....	7
Allegan	5,790	3,970	110	180	54	.....	4,171	1,569	532	301
Alpena	1,871	1,577	12	37	2	.....	1,841	1,488	40	29
Antrim	1,972	1,155	47	65	37	.....	1,495	401	302	254
Arenac	640	970	.....	18	8	.....	427	286	452	28
Baraga	664	407	14	9	3	.....	454	381	17	12
Barry	3,300	3,129	67	118	48	1	3,062	1,329	600	336
Bay	6,307	6,030	66	202	9	.....	4,365	4,933	866	101
Benzie	1,362	792	61	45	10	1	830	257	227	103
Berrien	6,615	4,808	129	341	38	.....	5,563	3,276	327	400
Branch	6,703	3,882	43	85	40	.....	3,264	1,080	903	358
Calhoun	6,061	5,967	204	252	31	.....	4,507	1,923	968	606
Cass	3,116	2,930	70	73	18	.....	2,766	1,458	514	161
Charlevoix	1,675	954	39	.....	13	33	1,069	234	234	129
Cheboygan	1,666	1,521	12	23	9	1	1,403	1,118	123	63
Chippewa	2,214	918	52	64	3	.....	1,745	895	36	47
Clare	892	688	14	28	48	1	788	490	20	254
Clinton	3,593	3,320	62	99	35	.....	2,919	1,753	435	271
Crawford	370	331	2	.....	.....	5	359	293	66	3
Delta	2,881	.....	15	66	7	1,158	1,958	507	338	31
Dickinson	2,663	461	42	74	3	.....	1,708	361	36	52
Eaton	4,397	4,486	72	138	18	.....	4,029	1,720	797	355
Emmet	1,702	1,327	78	79	6	.....	1,315	787	100	101
Genesee	5,853	4,682	151	145	71	.....	5,161	2,622	295	576
Gladwin	781	303	15	30	4	.....	615	218	23	20
Gogebic	1,993	843	30	51	6	.....	1,986	433	409	30
Gd. Traverse	2,570	1,710	82	66	9	.....	1,847	363	380	157
Gratiot	3,507	3,848	65	84	37	.....	3,020	831	1,258	224
Hillsdale	4,648	3,900	87	120	40	.....	3,894	1,460	631	414
Houghton	6,386	1,809	228	183	6	.....	3,734	1,358	671	824
Huron	3,600	.....	27	91	13	2,627	2,447	1,983	525	115
Ingham	5,024	5,518	128	199	79	.....	4,668	2,563	1,185	554
Ionia	4,657	4,678	61	86	28	.....	4,351	2,570	360	298
Iosco	1,507	873	18	47	3	.....	1,463	840	52	26
Iron	1,064	234	.....	29	6	.....	663	336	28	17
Isabella	2,467	2,642	47	27	24	.....	2,152	1,160	452	201
Jackson	6,256	6,312	162	.....	102	242	5,796	3,548	758	572
Kalamazoo	5,769	5,435	107	185	27	.....	4,480	2,102	568	573
Kalkaska	968	396	17	27	9	.....	881	229	25	53
Kent	16,973	13,276	400	689	35	.....	11,960	6,180	1,318	1,163
Keweenaw	408	43	2	6	.....	.....	281	57	2	3
Lake	901	534	9	24	3	.....	756	347	64	40
Lapeer	4,050	2,819	103	124	24	.....	3,405	1,677	168	268
Leelanau	1,435	656	39	55	7	.....	992	385	131	41
Lenawee	6,914	6,155	167	222	33	1	6,532	4,066	187	822
Livingston	2,990	2,887	80	89	37	.....	2,592	1,754	526	327

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1896.						1894. (a)			
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Charles R. Sligh, D. P. U. S.	Robert C. Safford, Prohibition.	Rufus S. Sprague, Democrat.	John Giberson, National.	Imperfect and scattering.	John T. Rich, Republican.	Spencer O. Fisher, Democrat.	Alva W. Nichols, People.	Albert M. Todd, Prohibition.
Luce	395	207	16	17	.....	.....	337	182	20	23
Mackinac	863	760	9	35	2	.....	569	611	11	11
Macomb	4,332	3,195	48	179	25	.....	3,479	2,889	106	202
Manistee	2,855	2,319	43	112	12	.....	1,961	1,654	420	79
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	82	.....	.....
Marquette	5,323	1,792	109	115	22	.....	3,945	1,041	651	345
Mason	2,236	1,536	36	73	16	.....	1,643	891	225	163
Mecosta	2,896	1,943	53	107	9	.....	2,054	741	246	129
Menominee	3,209	1,432	24	.....	4	48	2,373	946	225	39
Midland	1,583	1,457	32	50	9	.....	1,338	549	291	71
Missaukee	906	680	28	18	4	.....	902	463	28	99
Monroe	4,234	4,036	58	.....	37	87	3,601	2,917	133	209
Montcalm	4,494	3,563	65	217	18	.....	3,671	1,037	662	221
Montmorency	524	307	5	1	1	.....	448	302	5	11
Muskegon	4,800	2,985	77	124	15	.....	3,999	1,410	943	249
Newaygo	2,596	1,954	49	34	20	.....	2,239	827	360	229
Oakland	6,147	5,006	136	.....	214	250	5,148	3,997	151	892
Oceana	2,573	1,627	118	64	19	.....	2,082	928	130	322
Ogemaw	913	452	20	22	6	.....	745	370	114	21
Ontonagon	792	.....	8	21	1	393	870	654	48	13
Osceola	2,339	1,124	54	81	36	.....	1,689	447	135	292
Oscoda	310	62	1	11	.....	.....	272	113	6	6
Otsego	941	489	8	15	3	.....	698	499	17	19
Ottawa	5,218	3,466	68	148	23	.....	3,910	1,747	460	140
Presque Isle	784	360	10	10	2	.....	458	491	3	3
Roscommon	295	129	4	3	1	.....	303	192	9	8
Saginaw	8,733	8,271	86	365	37	.....	6,499	5,177	1,254	171
Sanilac	3,802	3,004	28	94	53	64	2,724	1,218	693	383
Schoolcraft	1,023	511	18	13	1	.....	770	477	183	27
Shiawassee	4,728	4,231	100	180	37	.....	3,739	2,002	242	884
St. Clair	7,374	4,848	106	274	44	.....	5,926	4,247	282	246
St. Joseph	3,184	3,953	71	64	11	.....	2,876	1,380	1,056	184
Tuscola	4,529	3,326	93	96	42	.....	3,270	1,385	579	379
Van Buren	4,618	3,893	75	109	29	.....	3,751	1,112	709	287
Washtenaw	5,975	4,876	111	351	61	.....	5,007	4,151	126	400
Wayne	41,068	21,961	383	2,071	63	256	27,712	19,088	1,244	555
Wexford	2,061	1,325	58	41	21	.....	1,505	459	303	139
Totals	304,431	221,022	5,499	9,738	1,944	5,168	237,215	130,823	30,012	18,788

(a) Hazen S. Pingree—Bay county 1, Eaton county 1, Genesee county 1, Ingham county 1, Ionia county 1; total 5. John Haines—Monroe county 1. William T. Lewis—Crawford county 1. Martin Nelson—Montmorency county 1. The vote for each of these is included in the grand total. Blank and rejected votes—Ionia county 34, St. Clair county 108, also included in grand total.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.				1890.				1888.			
	John T. Rich. Republican.	Allen B. Morse, Democrat.	John Russell. Prohibition.	John W. Ewing, People.	Edwin B. Winans, Democrat.	James M. Turner, Republican.	Azariah S. Partridge, Prohibition.	Eugene H. Belden, Industrial.	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	Wellington R. Burt, Fusion.	Amherst B. Cheney, Prohibition.	Wildman Mills, Union Labor.
Alcona	559	388	29	4	387	459	11	4	650	498	6	6
Alger	161	160	2	.....	46	279	4	.....	269	177	10	.....
Allegan	4,230	3,211	537	349	3,135	3,471	772	480	5,084	3,833	722	126
Alpena	1,535	1,545	47	19	1,460	1,254	81	5	1,497	1,500	111	43
Antrim	1,155	826	167	61	608	803	252	22	1,310	879	112	.....
Arenac	310	383	27	432	386	247	19	330	350	272	40	458
Baraga	369	638	12	4	461	434	11	.....	384	412	4	.....
Barry	2,861	1,894	301	796	2,175	2,359	517	78	3,246	2,679	370	153
Bay	4,562	5,783	194	181	5,152	3,216	191	232	4,364	5,422	114	116
Benzie	783	505	99	105	289	447	137	2	720	406	90	16
Berrien	5,093	4,863	438	133	4,206	3,929	572	196	5,100	4,725	462	29
Branch	3,270	2,245	425	674	1,650	2,612	964	1,015	4,070	2,787	451	47
Calhoun	5,077	4,214	691	606	3,584	3,651	1,099	113	5,770	4,372	568	150
Cass	2,744	2,454	176	381	2,474	2,513	390	7	2,927	2,572	279	9
Charlevoix	1,091	700	136	149	667	1,025	128	60	1,285	862	94	1
Cheboygan	1,085	1,251	72	77	1,274	953	68	11	1,100	1,245	76	7
Chippewa	1,234	1,083	36	18	865	943	5	6	1,062	903	79	.....
Clare	712	826	166	18	749	604	137	17	915	906	44	10
Clinton	3,131	2,790	258	316	2,820	2,620	519	42	3,507	3,246	336	88
Crawford	301	306	3	8	350	285	6	.....	437	478	8	1
Delta	1,783	1,426	39	40	1,454	1,174	69	7	1,582	1,335	11	.....
Dickinson	1,623	1,277	259	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	3,771	2,875	488	738	2,539	3,395	603	1,087	4,659	3,279	588	350
Emmet	1,018	1,068	102	16	962	825	94	10	(a) 946	1,042	102	.....
Genesee	4,823	3,743	583	440	3,654	3,507	933	81	5,408	3,913	817	20
Gladwin	533	331	13	4	286	406	35	12	515	367	9	2
Gogebic	2,346	1,633	116	19	1,036	1,465	60	6	1,361	1,116	36	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,738	942	188	315	701	1,217	306	116	1,856	926	154	7
Gratiot	3,028	1,733	251	1,229	2,283	2,747	557	219	3,710	2,854	389	61
Hillsdale	4,418	2,659	483	452	2,671	3,383	781	471	4,952	3,068	562	135
Houghton	3,321	2,639	574	745	2,085	2,496	183	27	2,961	2,741	181	.....
Huron	1,699	2,243	177	703	1,980	1,391	171	558	1,666	1,935	191	867
Ingham	4,336	4,128	494	930	3,874	3,581	691	924	4,591	4,767	496	108
Ionia	4,087	4,080	340	144	3,737	3,712	439	10	4,447	3,780	467	6
Iosco	1,399	1,348	57	23	1,417	1,419	90	8	1,501	1,642	114	51
Iron	909	589	30	16	897	833	33	1	605	524	2	1
Isabella	1,878	1,785	148	322	1,520	1,553	243	315	2,156	1,846	173	16
Jackson	5,111	5,106	568	665	4,503	3,733	749	1,067	5,650	5,241	525	144
Kalamazoo	4,973	4,088	442	386	3,768	4,250	556	198	5,408	3,981	520	33
Kalkaska	711	397	61	37	326	565	179	10	790	407	79	.....
Kent	12,136	11,693	1,375	1,327	11,833	9,774	1,694	83	12,798	11,816	1,283	1
Keweenaw	400	203	5	5	79	290	22	9	414	182	4	.....
Lake	655	623	63	35	585	586	99	2	1,046	822	87	2
Lapeer	3,131	2,727	301	211	2,407	2,429	554	18	3,693	2,904	246	22
Leelanau	777	498	44	128	362	570	149	9	898	666	49	.....

(a) Canvassed as 946, returned as 961.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.				1890.				1888.			
	John T. Rich. Republican.	Allen B. Morse, Democrat.	John Russell, Prohibition.	John W. Ewing, People.	Edwin B. Winans, Democrat.	James M. Turner, Republican.	Azariah S. Partridge, Prohibition.	Eugene H. Belden, Industrial.	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	Wellington R. Burt, Fusion.	Amherst B. Cheney, Prohibition.	Wildman Mills, Union Labor.
Lenawee	5,829	5,594	917	113	5,267	4,977	1,306	50	6,448	5,688	910	22
Livingston	2,444	2,401	366	387	2,370	1,899	447	684	2,697	2,857	343	119
Luce	236	159	25	3	235	243	10	.....	213	171	12	.....
Mackinac	476	863	10	8	776	322	33	8	627	901	13	.....
Macomb	2,768	3,622	289	57	3,026	2,483	285	18	3,202	3,739	214	3
Manistee	1,481	2,322	232	161	1,854	1,615	266	5	1,675	2,308	200	43
Manitou	4	143	.....	.....	97	9	.....	.....	3	120	.....	.....
Marquette	3,878	2,858	538	45	1,864	3,017	580	14	4,398	2,204	244	.....
Mason	1,436	1,408	262	43	1,346	1,165	184	17	1,706	1,575	58	.....
Mecosta	1,958	1,497	216	123	1,226	1,520	361	232	2,631	1,777	321	7
Menominee	1,870	1,821	141	40	2,057	2,112	272	27	3,151	2,235	93	48
Midland	1,069	837	115	290	776	867	106	185	1,270	1,153	117	76
Missaukee	663	634	62	21	533	455	89	2	636	573	46	2
Monroe	2,910	3,790	240	103	3,163	2,251	384	8	3,382	3,976	187	15
Montcalm	3,612	2,296	261	663	2,446	3,032	515	41	4,491	3,491	363	45
Montmorency	250	259	10	6	217	249	10	2	235	246	2	.....
Muskegon	3,824	3,361	316	241	3,278	2,937	578	14	4,517	3,486	405	202
Newaygo	2,079	1,559	282	191	1,458	1,713	339	160	2,470	1,949	233	82
Oakland	4,769	4,962	722	173	4,784	4,244	714	147	5,436	5,405	554	2
Oceana	1,636	1,433	309	88	1,361	1,125	664	9	1,718	1,421	443	25
Ogemaw	594	521	25	39	509	504	91	4	620	584	27	49
Ontonagon	685	1,050	20	13	588	363	9	.....	309	541	3	.....
Osceola	1,598	1,113	301	136	1,006	968	466	16	1,911	1,083	301	9
Oscoda	272	181	5	4	252	327	8	4	279	295	10	.....
Otsego	517	540	31	14	456	564	62	1	579	434	58	14
Ottawa	3,598	3,027	171	315	3,109	2,965	316	19	4,314	3,180	258	63
Presque Isle	300	518	7	5	400	332	12	4	379	513	10	.....
Roscommon	239	286	9	6	286	189	10	.....	385	334	1	1
Saginaw	6,666	7,691	284	593	7,395	5,450	563	26	6,544	9,103	298	55
Sanilac	2,500	1,744	297	773	1,897	2,015	482	104	2,950	2,447	228	69
Schoolcraft	574	645	101	40	579	442	95	9	601	580	54	.....
Shiawassee	3,615	3,035	677	282	2,800	2,723	762	361	4,011	3,200	494	12
St. Clair	5,340	3,320	231	72	4,826	3,922	379	9	5,422	5,297	308	20
St. Joseph	2,816	2,483	189	961	2,387	2,394	330	1,126	3,383	3,211	171	202
Tuscola	3,191	2,086	391	890	1,941	2,477	412	1,033	3,876	3,126	278	70
Van Buren	3,788	2,225	411	621	1,962	2,841	542	882	4,812	2,980	440	8
Washtenaw	4,326	5,515	449	65	5,201	3,313	599	41	4,556	5,478	533	15
Wayne	25,459	28,278	665	486	21,524	15,867	986	65	18,653	28,404	889	23
Wexford	1,391	1,162	183	52	776	909	241	3	1,440	1,057	157	1
Totals	221228	205138	21,417	20,777	183725	172205	28,681	13,198	233580	216450	20,342	4,388

TRAVERSE CITY STATE HOSPITAL, TRAVERSE CITY.

NEWBERRY STATE HOSPITAL, NEWBERRY.

IONIA STATE HOSPITAL, IONIA.

STATE PRISON, JACKSON.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND BRANCH PRISON, U. P., MARQUETTE.

MICHIGAN REFORMATORY, IONIA.

MICHIGAN SOLDIERS' HOME, GRAND RAPIDS.

STATE SANATORIUM, HOWELL.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1886.			1884.				1882.			
	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	George L. Yaple, Fusion.	Samuel Dickie, Prohibition.	Russell A. Alger, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	David Preston, Prohibition.	Jesse M. Miller, G. B.	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	Daniel P. Sagendorph, Prohibition.	Waldo May, National.
Alcona	356	297	1	617	266	1	....	478	193	.....	.....
Alger	247	95	22	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	3,671	2,934	860	4,053	3,387	1,004	....	3,394	3,027	109	4
Alpena	1,119	1,257	119	1,077	1,016	56	....	831	857	2	.....
Antrim	906	522	64	1,046	726	51	....	586	376	28	.....
Arenac	262	551	13	314	586	56	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	349	358	6	401	297	.....	....	216	258	3	.....
Barry	2,675	2,565	600	2,672	2,944	420	....	2,259	2,750	202	.....
Bay	2,957	4,305	182	2,930	4,683	207	184	2,156	3,318	.....	818
Benzie	521	406	103	553	374	81	....	362	293	4	.....
Berrien	4,262	3,788	534	4,410	4,450	370	....	3,947	3,919	.....	.....
Branch	3,525	2,767	553	3,493	3,009	525	....	3,203	2,489	57	.....
Calhoun	4,145	3,439	964	4,979	4,315	690	....	3,439	3,547	287	.....
Cass	2,576	2,478	380	2,727	2,761	230	1	2,466	2,537	29	1
Charlevoix	1,044	773	157	1,072	879	67	1	658	432	30	.....
Cheboygan	714	1,031	54	776	902	44	....	558	692	5	.....
Chippewa	677	816	34	678	638	28	....	377	446	3	.....
Clare	509	641	39	614	684	44	....	469	395	.....	.....
Clinton	2,966	2,953	456	2,616	3,202	403	....	2,798	3,323	97	.....
Crawford	268	253	14	309	219	9	....	278	159	.....	1
Delta	921	735	19	1,198	618	6	....	459	439	5	.....
Eaton	3,903	3,377	890	4,103	3,673	543	1	3,420	3,352	298	.....
Emmet	793	827	128	767	892	124	....	628	759	80	.....
Genesee	4,517	3,021	1,104	4,117	3,760	1,103	....	3,505	3,949	109	.....
Gladwin	297	174	40	286	194	.....	35	171	116	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,328	624	173	1,569	838	128	....	1,011	565	46	.....
Gratiot	2,912	2,603	323	2,678	2,707	312	....	2,260	2,515	110	7
Hillsdale	4,368	2,774	706	4,260	3,166	750	1	3,471	3,005	188	23
Houghton	2,298	1,844	44	2,381	1,660	72	....	1,254	880	62	.....
Huron	1,513	1,730	402	1,347	1,884	197	....	1,547	1,181	.....	.....
Ingham	3,698	4,077	905	3,694	4,362	636	9	3,299	4,279	164	42
Ionia	3,572	3,915	507	3,494	3,715	634	....	2,573	3,275	370	322
Iosco	895	1,085	260	1,071	807	39	....	731	464	54	.....
Iron	797	474	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,659	1,599	124	1,605	1,604	99	2	1,252	1,100	12	.....
Jackson	4,754	4,406	839	4,784	5,326	760	12	3,805	5,197	258	1
Kalamazoo	4,293	3,566	570	4,421	3,784	491	....	3,538	3,265	.....	.....
Kalkaska	590	302	81	619	371	45	....	451	320	9	.....
Kent	7,763	8,670	1,531	8,843	9,684	1,166	2	6,320	8,181	371	7
Keweenaw	398	187	1	622	202	12	....	445	219	10	.....
Lake	877	716	139	932	671	113	....	614	468	105	.....
Lapeer	2,888	2,450	344	3,000	2,722	360	....	2,269	2,058	87	.....
Leelanau	666	489	41	804	576	24	....	374	387	.....	.....
Lenawee	5,523	5,010	1,087	5,690	5,423	1,406	....	5,186	5,100	574	15
Livingston	2,459	2,784	503	2,705	2,852	305	....	2,580	2,953	48	.....

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1886.			1884.				1882.			
	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	George L. Yaple, Fusion.	Samuel Dickie, Prohibition.	Russell A. Alger, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	David Preston, Prohibition.	Jesse M. Miller, G. B.	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	Daniel P. Sagendorph, Prohibition.	Waldo May, National.
Mackinac	490	591	42	480	557	2	....	276	382	1	.....
Macomb	2,469	3,016	266	2,772	3,438	254	1	2,547	3,048	66	.....
Manistee	1,198	1,744	242	1,327	1,877	190	....	1,132	1,664	52	.....
Manitou	22	72	.....	18	148	.....	....	40	100	.....	.....
Marquette	3,118	1,599	30	4,249	1,446	86	....	2,995	1,304	45	.....
Mason	1,304	1,091	53	1,269	1,238	75	....	1,067	921	48	.....
Mecosta	2,049	1,444	288	2,340	1,818	242	....	1,367	1,228	44	.....
Menominee	1,687	2,113	72	2,586	952	26	....	1,506	661	93	.....
Midland	1,033	1,125	132	1,068	875	46	10	783	864	5	.....
Missaukee	432	510	33	466	370	34	....	231	175	.....	.....
Monroe	2,547	3,095	272	3,075	3,786	295	7	2,399	3,210	92	58
Montcalm	3,595	3,285	495	3,849	3,754	215	1	2,819	2,792	200	1
Montmorency	127	157	10	90	137	11	....	113	58	.....	.....
Muskegon	3,137	2,824	390	3,428	3,166	381	....	1,847	2,778	.....	.....
Newaygo	1,844	1,696	248	1,946	2,064	210	....	1,243	1,657	121	.....
Oakland	4,647	4,842	688	4,844	5,341	647	....	4,559	5,093	148	1
Oceana	1,280	1,135	500	1,597	1,218	393	....	1,022	1,006	59	.....
Ogemaw	520	500	51	495	458	17	....	378	300	.....	1
Ontonagon	824	765	.....	298	237	22	....	349	235	4	.....
Osceola	1,234	657	316	1,466	768	324	....	731	495	125	.....
Oscoda	238	264	2	198	88	4	....	117	43	4	41
Otsego	413	464	119	450	413	55	....	469	207	47	11
Ottawa	3,423	2,639	326	3,655	3,059	253	3	2,849	2,775	33	9
Presque Isle	420	340	9	400	222	.....	....	290	239	.....	.....
Roscommon	274	327	1	433	431	1	2	194	296	.....	.....
Saginaw	5,447	6,723	315	6,084	6,900	252	55	3,969	4,520	.....	534
Sanilac	2,312	1,832	303	1,945	1,755	193	2	1,656	1,301	12	.....
Schoolcraft	542	524	.....	561	253	14	....	476	145	.....	.....
Shiawassee	3,034	2,834	795	2,659	2,997	789	15	2,524	2,872	148	.....
St. Clair	4,074	4,368	469	4,079	4,568	388	14	3,400	3,519	45	.....
St. Joseph	3,068	3,187	166	3,313	3,572	162	6	2,707	3,306	33	.....
Tuscola	3,092	2,369	409	2,918	2,576	369	....	2,343	1,872	.....	.....
Van Buren	3,983	2,693	489	4,276	2,960	366	....	3,662	2,855	97	.....
Washtenaw	3,628	4,718	814	3,934	5,259	782	....	3,413	4,541	346	109
Wayne	15,392	18,049	918	16,827	20,512	1,406	....	13,743	14,236	108	.....
Wexford	1,116	782	.....	1,219	844	192	....	843	538	62	.....
Totals	181,474	174,042	25,179	190,887	186,887	a22,237	364	149697	154269	5,854	2,006

(a) Official canvass shows 22,207.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1880.					1878.		
	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Frederick M. Holloway, Democrat.	David Woodman, G. B.	Isaac W. McKeever, Prohibition.	Cornelius Quick, Am. Labor.	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	Orlando M. Barnes, Democrat.	Henry S. Smith, National.
Alcona	373	263	9	.....	.....	215	219	18
Allegan	4,652	2,383	.....	5	59	3,205	363	3,170
Alpena	958	836	.....	.....	.....	618	719	101
Antrim	592	156	.....	1	.....	377	37	224
Baraga	165	232	.....	2	.....	133	205	.....
Barry	3,056	1,028	2,137	3	15	2,224	553	2,386
Bay	2,367	2,438	1,645	.....	.....	1,387	1,592	1,909
Benzie	448	178	.....	.....	2	324	41	234
Berrien	4,438	3,614	545	12	6	3,241	2,199	1,434
Branch	4,059	1,281	1,582	12	3	3,013	362	2,966
Calhoun	5,114	3,156	891	.....	1	3,422	1,517	2,427
Cass	2,481	2,216	396	4	.....	2,325	1,414	899
Charlevoix	777	287	98	3	.....	476	94	153
Cheboygan	598	550	.....	.....	.....	262	276	.....
Chippewa	375	363	.....	.....	.....	272	308	.....
Clare	470	384	.....	.....	.....	249	144	156
Clinton	3,205	2,813	826	1	4	2,446	2,124	1,100
Crawford	182	140	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	646	491	.....	.....	.....	572	260	7
Eaton	4,135	2,661	865	112	.....	3,139	1,225	2,140
Emmet	819	494	118	.....	.....	402	357	155
Genesee	4,875	3,119	925	67	10	3,598	1,811	1,982
Gladwin	167	237	.....	.....	.....	164	71	65
Gd. Traverse	1,350	426	2	.....	.....	864	121	302
Gratiot	2,523	1,483	903	7	3	1,646	787	1,158
Hillsdale	4,755	2,135	1,290	27	5	3,875	743	2,913
Houghton	1,959	1,436	.....	7	.....	1,880	1,141	.....
Huron	1,634	1,289	.....	29	.....	976	705	240
Ingham	3,919	3,391	886	33	1	3,141	2,646	1,584
Ionia	4,119	2,546	1,315	55	13	2,864	1,261	2,227
Iosco	782	539	.....	.....	.....	465	314	161
Isabella	1,448	993	.....	2	.....	844	439	427
Jackson	4,329	3,870	1,893	129	11	3,051	1,829	3,750
Kalamazoo	4,357	3,150	584	.....	1	3,480	2,286	1,074
Kalkaska	495	170	.....	.....	.....	322	154	101
Kent	7,877	5,624	2,933	68	17	5,691	1,633	6,076
Keweenaw	579	274	.....	.....	.....	482	307	29
Lake	564	264	.....	2	.....	312	105	122
Lapeer	3,397	2,629	170	15	4	2,619	1,906	349
Leelanau	635	563	82	.....	.....	394	306	156
Lenawee	6,352	5,325	397	199	9	4,710	2,864	2,421
Livingston	2,851	2,823	238	11	17	2,387	2,514	260
Mackinac	145	297	.....	.....	.....	55	188	.....
Macomb	3,086	3,266	193	22	1	2,036	2,391	615
Manistee	1,138	917	.....	4	.....	591	816	354

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1880.					1878.		
	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Frederick M. Holloway, Democrat.	David Woodman, G. B.	Isaac W. McKeever, Prohibition.	Cornelius Quick, Am. Labor.	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	Orlando M. Barnes, Democrat.	Henry S. Smith, National.
Manitou	34	139	.....	.....	.....	33	154	10
Marquette	2,353	1,348	14	21	.....	1,985	997	104
Mason	1,243	789	.....	.....	.....	670	384	398
Mecosta	1,518	979	248	.....	.....	1,192	311	729
Menominee	1,270	988	.....	2	.....	675	473	85
Midland	767	407	.....	7	1	607	130	554
Missaukee	264	124	.....	.....	.....	169	37	47
Monroe	3,104	3,759	233	2	10	2,184	2,674	1,238
Montcalm	4,097	2,869	727	5	.....	2,230	1,140	1,494
Muskegon	2,268	1,795	382	1	.....	1,730	558	880
Newaygo	1,407	840	1,020	11	.....	964	282	1,147
Oakland	5,304	5,212	294	56	7	4,133	4,192	1,018
Oceana	1,401	542	491	52	2	920	179	.....
Ogemaw	263	188	.....	.....	.....	76	122	100
Ontonagon	217	228	25	1	.....	184	236	65
Osceola	1,180	612	.....	22	1	598	220	262
Otsego	324	222	82	9	.....	251	118	191
Ottawa	3,196	2,129	758	8	.....	2,390	1,056	1,719
Presque Isle	214	147	.....	.....	.....	198	195	.....
Roscommon	355	576	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	(a)
Saginaw	4,994	5,506	580	13	.....	2,767	3,099	1,960
Sanilac	2,192	1,331	198	2	.....	1,453	630	714
Schoolcraft	158	41	.....	.....	.....	81	41	.....
Shiawassee	3,228	2,073	1,160	.....	1	2,522	1,679	1,005
St. Clair	4,086	3,570	748	6	.....	2,998	2,404	1,466
St. Joseph	3,062	2,014	1,387	1	5	2,263	909	2,517
Tuscola	2,974	1,579	325	9	.....	1,977	594	1,094
Van Buren	3,988	2,099	1,092	15	9	3,016	1,025	2,195
Washtenaw	4,463	5,133	307	28	2	3,338	3,239	1,302
Wayne	13,943	17,242	.....	.....	.....	9,337	9,967	4,917
Wexford	1,071	464	114	.....	.....	590	111	437
Totals	178,944	137,671	31,085	1,114	220	126,280	78,503	73,313

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.		1874.		1872.		1870.	
	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	William L. Webber, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Henry Chamberlain, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Austin Blair, Liberty.	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	Charles C. Comstock, Democrat.
Alcona	146	171	221	82	166	15	111	77
Allegan	4,299	3,181	2,630	2,390	3,484	1,735	2,610	2,038
Alpena	624	633	491	432	514	306	365	225
Antrim	475	283	279	69	282	78	145	32
Baraga	218	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,941	1,864	1,939	1,536	2,674	1,246	1,983	1,260
Bay	2,405	2,859	6,742	1,981	1,943	1,341	1,186	1,101
Benzie	473	191	414	81	458	57	305	18
Berrien	4,179	3,683	2,935	2,998	3,916	2,483	3,114	2,918
Branch	4,007	2,384	2,419	1,903	3,489	1,192	2,613	1,367
Calhoun	5,132	3,824	2,372	2,766	4,493	2,426	3,339	2,319
Cass	2,751	2,354	2,049	1,948	2,444	1,911	1,819	1,602
Charlevoix	410	202	248	105	266	13	81	42
Cheboygan	263	444	136	185	236	185	148	.....
Chippewa	172	283	172	136	176	51	115	27
Clare	269	239	223	179	216	112	.....	.....
Clinton	3,253	3,074	1,868	2,149	2,496	1,832	2,164	1,921
Delta	507	449	548	423	438	123	296	207
Eaton	3,982	2,913	2,460	1,916	3,193	1,757	2,285	1,691
Emmet	311	432	51	254	64	139	54	142
Genesee	5,031	3,755	3,338	2,867	3,985	2,091	3,469	2,276
Gladwin	87	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,005	329	568	84	703	160	450	70
Gratiot	3,146	1,370	1,140	969	1,479	650	1,080	764
Hillsdale	5,086	2,342	3,923	2,307	4,579	1,613	3,541	2,031
Houghton	2,262	1,442	1,006	1,340	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Huron	1,273	1,036	811	620	867	386	511	369
Ingham	4,043	4,005	3,032	3,085	3,462	2,353	2,864	2,483
Ionia	4,286	3,246	2,535	2,708	3,343	1,803	2,345	1,883
Iosco	469	366	299	283	417	195	276	223
Isabella	1,025	720	495	519	727	264	411	304
Isle Royale	12	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,845	5,332	3,165	4,153	4,047	3,602	3,340	3,397
Kalamazoo	4,493	3,595	2,946	2,941	4,014	2,502	2,864	1,969
Kalkaska	382	128	172	52	103	.....	.....	.....
Kent	7,402	5,764	4,608	4,494	5,893	3,236	3,841	3,616
Keweenaw	736	413	501	462	(a)	(a)	294	355
Lake	507	313	294	111	225	20	.....	.....
Lapeer	3,216	2,510	1,987	1,562	2,493	1,444	2,021	1,557
Leelanau	635	413	331	86	501	193	286	7
Lenawee	6,566	5,523	4,834	4,866	5,806	3,499	4,637	3,855
Livingston	2,728	2,947	2,263	2,364	2,329	2,042	2,047	2,323
Mackinac	74	204	55	116	74	103	(a)	(a)
Macomb	3,008	3,465	1,867	2,638	2,465	2,311	2,382	2,574
Manistee	884	820	635	785	783	434	493	258

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.		1874.		1872.		1870.	
	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	William L. Webber, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Henry Chamberlain, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Austin Blair, Liberty.	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	Charles C. Comstock, Democrat.
Manitou	34	93	(a)	(a)	64	11	(a)	(a)
Marquette	2,311	1,746	1,400	1,517	1,857	785	746	959
Mason	926	685	425	490	670	291	358	170
Mecosta	1,341	945	758	362	1,102	357	538	241
Menominee	394	349	440	134	436	123	186	80
Midland	663	476	817	453	730	269	391	223
Missaukee	160	109	83	11	111	13	.....	.....
Monroe	3,013	3,918	2,254	2,888	2,669	2,203	1,934	2,195
Montcalm	3,099	2,461	1,699	1,495	2,020	852	993	567
Muskegon	2,254	1,514	1,384	1,326	1,747	737	846	484
Newaygo	1,304	792	582	354	800	191	421	155
Oakland	5,028	5,346	3,858	4,462	4,486	3,605	3,837	4,363
Oceana	1,368	594	1,147	395	1,159	225	845	261
Ogemaw	101	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	203	324	195	243	239	149	166	215
Osceola	793	628	568	275	540	176	163	71
Otsego	184	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	3,381	2,652	2,003	1,756	2,549	1,192	1,918	1,564
Presque Isle	150	163	(a)	(a)	137	8	.....	.....
Roscommon	54	184	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Saginaw	3,982	5,051	2,637	3,416	3,705	2,734	2,882	2,491
Sanilac	1,910	1,037	1,298	591	1,335	411	968	455
Schoolcraft	119	104	43	63	277	16	(a)	(a)
Shiawassee	3,182	2,485	2,381	2,064	2,801	1,611	2,098	1,724
St. Clair	4,058	3,719	2,900	2,484	3,302	2,283	2,495	2,216
St. Joseph	3,152	2,489	2,474	2,347	3,199	1,942	2,423	2,076
Tuscola	2,423	1,338	1,192	724	1,829	629	1,415	667
Van Buren	4,043	2,596	2,652	2,155	3,569	1,872	2,360	1,908
Washtenaw	4,532	5,150	3,503	4,068	4,174	3,197	3,570	3,789
Wayne	12,342	15,570	9,380	10,360	12,581	9,050	8,568	9,198
Wexford	613	(b)	384	172	271	83	160	18
Totals	165,926	142,585	111,519	105,550	137,602	80,958	100,176	83,391

(a) No returns.
(b) No vote returned for Webber.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1868.		1866.		1864.		1862.	
	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	John Moore, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	Alpheus S. Williams, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	William M. Fenton, Democrat.	Austin Blair, Republican.	Byron G. Stout, Democrat.
Allegan	3,556	2,364	2,496	1,459	1,865	1,551	1,467	1,386
Alpena	325	229	125	130	(a)	(a)	74	14
Antrim	237	43	124	17	73	15	.....	.....
Barry	2,916	1,568	2,243	1,090	1,665	1,021	1,649	1,029
Bay	1,157	1,098	713	737	460	586	256	390
Berrien	3,996	3,285	3,229	2,347	2,562	2,311	1,864	2,076
Branch	3,970	2,033	3,276	1,195	3,037	1,472	2,414	1,424
Calhoun	5,041	3,223	4,009	2,163	3,750	2,532	3,198	2,283
Cass	2,460	1,939	2,034	1,445	1,774	1,440	1,424	1,468
Cheboygan	56	154	41	82	23	64	8	38
Chippewa	(a)	(a)	57	82	46	124	33	101
Clinton	2,540	1,839	2,102	1,511	1,530	1,416	1,251	1,214
Delta	157	162	74	105	20	30	(a)	(a)
Eaton	3,083	2,054	2,333	1,439	1,850	1,379	1,668	1,270
Emmet	135	200	(a)	(a)	74	172	94	131
Genesee	4,209	2,726	3,214	1,977	2,716	1,992	2,401	1,796
Gd. Traverse	987	171	481	9	373	83	518	103
Gratiot	1,236	762	888	482	572	364	524	320
Hillsdale	4,889	2,127	4,364	1,658	3,807	1,739	3,213	1,600
Houghton	715	1,160	(b) 366	(b) 942	382	980	125	395
Huron	699	477	505	332	360	338	262	249
Ingham	2,988	2,540	2,538	2,050	1,803	1,791	1,645	1,780
Ionia	3,450	1,961	2,687	1,295	2,209	1,386	1,958	1,088
Iosco	278	182	121	103	56	43	9	28
Isabella	521	370	336	223	215	87	196	71
Jackson	4,025	3,656	3,410	3,012	3,005	2,910	2,613	2,638
Kalamazoo	4,062	2,970	3,145	1,678	3,155	2,106	2,752	1,014
Kent	5,392	3,834	4,067	2,698	3,406	2,976	3,090	2,625
Kewcenaw	377	412	394	326	295	391	88	83
Lapeer	2,371	1,661	1,831	1,268	1,471	1,247	1,325	1,119
Leelanau	434	220	243	51	232	146	.....	.....
Lenawee	6,189	4,662	5,639	3,593	4,800	3,645	4,069	3,466
Livingston	2,235	2,419	1,968	2,004	1,604	1,994	1,633	1,885
Mackinac	43	119	39	91	30	185	23	82
Macomb	2,795	2,681	2,461	2,185	2,059	2,181	1,903	1,906
Manistee	654	280	271	1	144	72	64	60
Manitou	43	.....	(a)	(a)	14	122	(a)	(a)
Marquette	804	711	211	524	(a)	(a)	108	68
Mason	400	244	134	7	134	74	103	20
Mecosta	768	361	274	109	146	97	103	31
Menominee	122	67	116	21	51	24	(a)	(a)
Midland	404	223	258	121	210	99	135	49
Monroe	2,526	2,927	2,164	2,085	1,657	2,341	1,406	2,119
Montcalm	1,511	848	911	511	596	443	451	346

(a) No returns.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1868.		1866.		1864.		1862.	
	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	John Moore, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	Alpheus S. Williams, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	William M. Fenton, Democrat.	Austin Blair, Republican.	Byron G. Stout, Democrat.
Muskegon....	1,422	782	803	386	654	375	479	190
Newaygo.....	903	414	545	229	404	248	375	166
Oakland.....	4,719	4,483	4,257	3,839	3,723	3,832	3,368	3,594
Oceana.....	1,079	412	600	203	354	179	232	158
Ontonagon...	229	300	226	380	251	444	101	157
Ottawa.....	2,421	1,880	1,606	1,395	1,355	1,542	993	1,212
Saginaw.....	3,254	2,767	2,339	1,749	1,722	1,911	1,106	1,355
Sanilac.....	1,306	562	925	298	753	319	514	250
Shiawassee...	2,395	1,807	1,907	1,451	1,422	1,287	1,229	1,181
St. Clair.....	3,055	2,713	2,566	2,105	1,816	2,064	1,660	1,969
St. Joseph....	3,560	2,508	2,898	1,752	2,689	1,809	2,306	1,794
Tuscola.....	1,116	652	1,073	355	796	391	715	316
Van Buren...	3,659	2,271	2,507	1,363	1,995	1,400	1,809	1,331
Washtenaw...	4,449	4,529	3,914	3,688	3,643	3,844	3,142	3,527
Wayne.....	9,228	10,248	5,054	6,299	5,948	7,687	4,570	6,137
Totals...	128,051	97,290	97,112	68,650	(a) 81,744	(b) 71,301	68,716	62,102

(a) Exclusive of "Soldiers' vote," 9,612.
(b) Exclusive of "Soldiers' vote," 2,992.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1860.		1858.		1856.		1854.	
	Austin Blair, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.	Moses Wisner, Republican.	Charles E. Stuart, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	Alpheus Felch, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.
Allegan	1,875	1,578	1,275	1,229	1,531	1,092	689	725
Alpena	82	28	20	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	1,883	1,083	1,310	1,063	1,496	913	745	79
Bay	306	327	140	270	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	2,615	2,428	1,973	1,969	1,941	1,634	1,034	952
Branch	3,054	1,60	2,223	1,216	2,604	1,356	1,844	1,108
Calhoun	4,053	2,561	3,086	2,111	3,500	2,246	2,294	1,626
Cass	2,036	1,702	1,638	1,394	1,699	1,210	1,007	865
Cheboygan	20	74	.....	79	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Chippewa	59	89	44	39	(a)	(a)	24	273
Clinton	1,556	1,295	1,231	1,092	1,340	1,066	648	554
Eaton	2,111	1,356	1,602	1 [illegible]	1,853	1,288	995	891
Emmet	(a)	(a)	.....	132	(a)	(a)	650	45
Genesee	2,812	1,980	1,509	1,702	2,663	1,614	1,416	1,018
Gd. Traverse	405	202	209	246	152	245	194	155
Gratiot	496	317	360	192	387	138	.....	.....
Hillsdale	3,704	1,802	2,879	1,431	3,435	1,462	2,252	1,413
Houghton	(a)	(a)	46	110	193	405	174	118
Huron	297	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	2,152	1,873	1,917	1,667	1,844	1,565	939	1,182
Ionia	2,220	1,318	1,873	1,149	1,983	1,192	1,107	683
Iosco	19	43	18	43	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	119	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	3,340	2,701	2,752	2,254	2,971	2,194	2,061	1,775
Kalamazoo	3,193	2,123	2,475	1,582	2,807	1,667	1,733	1,191
Kent	3,721	2,643	3,112	2,819	2,946	2,596	1,540	1,493
Lapeer	1,743	1,255	1,251	995	1,564	1,043	741	813
Lenawee	5,038	3,652	4,023	2,837	4,496	2,953	3,197	2,379
Livingston	2,051	2,034	1,740	1,865	1,727	1,759	1,130	1,326
Mackinac	41	92	18	118	(a)	(a)	3	126
Macomb	2,523	2,213	1,790	1,629	2,205	1,872	1,349	1,509
Manistee	125	60	9	26	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Manitou	56	67	14	69	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Marquette	(a)	(a)	169	90	78	98	.....	.....
Mason	89	49	72	39	32	12	.....	.....
Mecosta	109	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	161	58	247	55	172	43	.....	.....
Monroe	2,272	2,188	1,790	1,712	1,767	1,743	1,184	1,484
Montcalm	561	368	454	309	405	282	208	102
Muskegon	500	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	364	213	369	238	(a)	(a)	140	136
Oakland	4,356	3,942	3,403	3,337	4,060	3,391	2,536	2,437
Oceana	191	159	68	167	83	21	.....	.....
Ontonagon	331	302	119	109	(a)	(a)	193	79
Ottawa	1,397	1,237	1,091	1,195	1,393	1,012	624	729

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	1860.		1858.		1856.		1854.	
	Austin Blair, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.	Moses Wisner, Republican.	Charles E. Stuart, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	Alpheus Felch, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.
Saginaw.....	1,476	1,229	789	1,069	1,037	1,247	544	651
Sanilac.....	889	417	700	301	805	202	143	368
Shiawassee...	1,574	1,272	1,137	1,040	1,297	1,111	507	729
St. Clair.....	2,565	2,018	1,732	1,647	1,796	1,548	983	933
St. Joseph....	2,777	2,077	2,108	1,613	2,301	1,513	1,418	1,119
Tuscola.....	733	365	439	308	435	262	172	108
Van Buren...	2,151	1,324	1,559	1,180	1,706	1,069	839	698
Washtenaw...	4,278	3,738	3,313	2,993	3,538	2,980	2,829	2,130
Wayne.....	7,301	6,948	5,105	6,107	5,160	6,041	3,476	4,003
Totals...	87,780	67,053	65,201	56,067	71,402	54,085	43,652	38,095

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR, 1835–1914. (*a*)

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1835	Mason, Democrat	7,558
	Biddle, Whig	814
	Mason's majority	6,744
1837	Mason, Democrat	15,314
	Trowbridge, Whig	14,546
	Mason's majority	768
1839	Woodbridge, Whig	18,195
	Farnsworth, Democrat	17,037
	Woodbridge's maj'ty	1,158
1841	Barry, Democrat	20,993
	Fuller, Whig	15,449
	Fitch, Liberty Party	1,223
	Barry's plurality	5,544
1843	Barry, Democrat	21,392
	Pitcher, Whig	14,899
	Birney, Liberty Party	2,776
	Barry's plurality	6,493
1845	Felch, Democrat	20,123
	Vickery, Whig	16,316
	Birney, Liberty Party	3,023
	Felch's plurality	3,807
1847	Ransom, Democrat	24,639
	Edmunds, Whig	18,990
	Gurney, Liberty Party	2,585
	Ransom's plurality	5,649
1849	Barry, Democrat	27,837
	Littlejohn, Whig and Free Soil	23,540
	Barry's majority	4,297
1851	McClelland, Democrat	23,827
	Gridley, Whig	16,901
	McClelland's majority	6,926
1852	McClelland, Democrat	42,798
	Chandler, Whig	34,660
	Christiancy, Free Soil	5,850
	McClelland's plurality	8,138
1854	Bingham, Republican	43,652
	Barry, Democrat	38,675
	Bingham's majority	4,977
1856	Bingham, Republican	71,402
	Felch, Democrat	54,085
	Bingham's majority	17,317
1858	Wisner, Republican	65,202
	Stuart, Democrat	56,067
	Wisner's majority	9,135
1860	Blair, Republican	87,806
	Barry, Democrat	67,221
	Blair's majority	20,585
1862	Blair, Republican	68,716
	Stout, Union	62,102
	Blair's majority	6,614
1864 (*b*)	Crapo, Republican	81,744
	Fenton, Democrat	71,301
	Crapo's majority	10,443
1866	Crapo, Republican	96,746
	Williams, Democrat	67,708
	Crapo's majority	29,038

(*a*) Corrected from official records and canvass in office of Secretary of State.
(*b*) The soldiers' vote, 9,612 for Crapo and 2,992 for Fenton, is not included.

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1868	Baldwin, Republican	128,051
	Moore, Democrat	97,290
	Baldwin's majority	30,761
1870	Baldwin, Republican	100,176
	Comstock, Democrat	83,391
	Fisk, Prohibition	2,710
	Baldwin's plurality	16,785
1872	Bagley, Republican	137,602
	Blair, Liberal	80,958
	Ferry, Democrat	2,720
	Fisk, Prohibition	1,231
	Bagley's plurality	56,644
1874	Bagley, Republican	111,519
	Chamberlain, Democrat	105,550
	Carpenter, Prohibition	3,937
	Bagley's plurality	5,969
1876	Croswell, Republican	165,926
	Webber, Democrat	142,585
	Sparks, Greenback	8,297
	Croswell's plurality	23,341
1878	Croswell, Republican	126,280
	Barnes, Democrat	78,503
	Smith, Greenback	73,313
	Croswell's plurality	47,777
1880	Jerome, Republican	178,944
	Holloway, Democrat	137,671
	Woodman, Greenback	31,085
	McKeever, Prohibition	1,114
	Quick, Am. Labor	220
	Jerome's plurality	41,273
1882	Begole, Fusionist	154,269
	Jerome, Republican	149,697
	Sagendorph, Prohibition	5,854
	May, National	2,006
	Foote	343
	Begole's plurality	4,572
1884	Alger, Republican	190,840
	Begole, Fusionist	186,887
	Preston, Prohibition	22,207
	Miller, Butler Greenback	364
	Imperfect and scattering	50
	Alger's plurality	3,953
1886	Luce, Republican	181,474
	Yaple, Fusionist	174,042
	Dickie, Prohibition	25,179
	Imperfect and scattering	190
	Luce's plurality	7,432
1888	Luce, Republican	233,580
	Burt, Fusionist	216,450
	Cheney, Prohibition	20,342
	Mills, Union Labor	4,388
	Imperfect and scattering	17
	Luce's plurality	17,130
1890	Winans, Democrat	183,725
	Turner, Republican	172,205
	Partridge, Prohibition	28,681
	Belden, Industrial	13,198
	Imperfect and scattering	47
	Winan's plurality	11,520
1892	Rich, Republican	221,228
	Morse, Democrat	205,138
	Ewing, People's Party	21,417
	Russell, Prohibition	20,777
	Imperfect and scattering	77
	Rich's plurality	16,090
1894	Rich, Republican	237,215
	Fisher, Democrat	130,823
	Nichols, People's Party	30,012
	Todd, Prohibition	18,788
	Imperfect and scattering	150
	Rich's plurality	106,392
1896	Pingree, Republican	304,431
	Sligh, D. P. U. S	221,022
	Safford, Prohibition	5,499
	Sprague, Democrat	9,738
	Giberson, National	1,944
	Imperfect and scattering	5,168
	Pingree's plurality	83,409

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1898	Pingree, Republican	243,239
	Whiting, D. P. U. S	168,142
	Cheever, Prohibition	7,006
	Cook, People's	1,656
	Hasseler, Socialist	1,101
	Imperfect and scattering	20
	Pingree's plurality	75,097
1900	Bliss, Republican	305,612
	Maybury, Democrat	226,228
	Goodrich, Prohibition	11,834
	Thompson, People's Pty	871
	Ulbricht, Social Labor	958
	Ramsay, Soc'l Democrat	2,709
	Scattering	2
	Bliss' plurality	79,384
1902	Bliss, Republican	211,261
	Durand, Democrat	174,077
	Westerman, Prohibition	11,326
	Walter, Socialist	4,271
	Cowles, Socialist Labor	1,282
	Scattering	9
	Bliss' plurality	37,184
1904	Warner, Republican	283,799
	Ferris, Democrat	223,571
	Shackelton, Prohibition	10,395
	Lamb, Socialist	6,170
	Meyer, Socialist Labor	782
	Scattering	4
	Warner's plurality	60,228
1906	Warner, Republican	227,567
	Kimmerle, Democrat	130,018
	Reed, Prohibition	9,139
	Walker, Socialist	5,925
	Richter, Socialist Labor	1,153
	Scattering	4
	Warner's plurality	97,549
1908	Warner, Republican	262,141
	Hemans, Democrat	252,611
	Gray, Prohibition	16,092
	Stirton, Socialist	9,447
	McInnis Socialist Labor	845
	Nichols, Independence	612
	Scattering	19
	Warner's plurality	9,530
1910	Osborn, Republican	202,803
	Hemans, Democrat	159,770
	Corbett, Prohibition	9,989
	Warnock, Socialist	9,992
	Richter, Socialist Labor	1,204
	Scattering	4
	Osborn's plurality	43,033
1912	Musselman, Republican	169,963
	Ferris, Democrat	194,017
	Leland, Prohibition	7,811
	Hoogerhyde, Socialist	21,398
	Watkins, National Prog	152,909
	Imperfect and scattering	2,823
	Ferris' plurality	24,054
1914	Pattengill, Progressive	36,747
	Osborn, Republican	176,254
	Ferris, Democrat	212,063
	Hoogerhyde, Socialist	11,056
	Eayrs, Prohibition	3,830
	Richter, Socialist Labor	497
	Scattering	1
	Ferris' plurality	35,809

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION NOVEMBER 3, 1914.

GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	W. M. Harris.	Totals.
Alcona	63	339	224	34	2	.....	....	662
Alger	196	347	505	51	20	.....	....	1,119
Allegan	407	2,816	2,412	144	54	4	....	5,837
Alpena	165	1,769	1,481	41	9	1	....	3,466
Antrim	414	871	656	128	27	.....	....	2,096
Arenac	244	832	719	62	22	3	....	1,882
Baraga	169	658	402	46	13	1	....	1,289
Barry	155	2,224	2,127	74	36	4	....	4,620
Bay	1,511	3,432	3,777	321	32	13	....	9,086
Benzie	86	541	513	116	36	.....	....	1,292
Berrien	523	4,225	5,304	144	119	10	....	10,325
Branch	562	1,754	2,434	73	55	4	....	4,882
Calhoun	1,300	2,508	4,859	330	93	25	....	9,115
Cass	168	1,945	2,138	93	46	7	....	4,397
Charlevoix	98	1,242	997	170	21	3	....	2,531
Cheboygan	209	1,186	1,335	84	8	8	....	2,830
Chippewa	129	2,139	1,252	73	33	3	....	3,629
Clare	157	746	750	57	8	.....	1	1,719
Clinton	340	2,090	2,146	29	20	.....	....	4,625
Crawford	76	204	448	20	4	.....	....	752
Delta	307	2,080	1,405	191	28	8	....	4,019
Dickinson	706	1,655	662	213	25	4	....	3,265
Eaton	315	2,522	2,945	50	38	4	....	5,874
Emmet	82	1,085	1,053	212	21	4	....	2,457
Genesee	1,095	3,143	4,906	258	92	16	....	9,510
Gladwin	215	618	416	46	16	.....	....	1,311
Gogebic	485	1,528	861	105	77	5	....	3,061
Grand Traverse	305	1,089	1,355	148	25	3	....	2,925
Gratiot	294	2,250	2,349	38	48	5	....	4,984
Hillsdale	900	1,950	2,254	31	109	1	....	5,245
Houghton	1,500	3,808	4,832	273	171	7	....	10,591
Huron	879	2,391	2,060	72	35	1	....	5,438
Ingham	1,446	3,877	5,420	423	75	21	....	11,262
Ionia	169	2,844	3,325	97	75	2	....	6,512
Iosco	404	573	637	18	7	1	....	1,640
Iron	138	1,507	418	82	24	5	....	2,174
Isabella	293	1,660	1,749	62	37	2	....	3,803
Jackson	1,786	3,789	4,290	199	61	5	....	10,130
Kalamazoo	630	3,070	5,414	509	188	14	....	9,825
Kalkaska	50	348	341	42	16	2	....	799

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	W. M. Harris.	Totals.
Kent	919	10,686	11,240	752	235	22	....	23,854
Keweenaw	100	595	291	13	7	.....	....	1,006
Lake	67	409	229	31	3	1	....	740
Lapeer	186	1,970	1,942	24	72	2	....	4,196
Leelanau	58	377	574	40	8	.....	....	1,057
Lenawee	1,070	2,789	5,205	97	77	13	....	9,251
Livingston	291	1,825	2,274	21	55	2	....	4,468
Luce	25	80	463	14	7	.....	....	589
Mackinac	58	660	1,101	14	8	3	....	1,844
Macomb	193	2,608	3,681	33	65	2	....	6,582
Manistee	204	1,659	1,942	175	42	4	....	4,026
Marquette	1,437	3,128	1,989	231	47	2	....	6,834
Mason	414	1,658	1,080	138	45	6	....	3,341
Mecosta	118	1,292	1,322	77	48	7	....	2,864
Menominee	111	2,066	1,790	81	18	1	....	4,067
Midland	417	1,052	1,102	33	27	2	....	2,633
Missaukee	150	791	629	19	10	2	....	1,601
Monroe	305	2,551	3,459	29	47	5	....	6,396
Montcalm	150	2,328	1,591	87	37	2	....	4,195
Montmorency	28	199	252	27	.....	.....	....	506
Muskegon	1,397	2,863	1,800	340	36	12	....	6,448
Newaygo	190	1,487	825	155	32	4	....	2,693
Oakland	716	3,134	5,768	132	83	4	....	9,837
Oceana	352	1,439	943	70	40	2	....	2,846
Ogemaw	301	570	461	34	32	.....	....	1,398
Ontonagon	117	791	848	85	18	1	....	1,860
Osceola	165	1,209	826	28	21	1	....	2,250
Oscoda	63	165	111	3	.....	.....	....	342
Otsego	111	327	439	7	4	.....	....	888
Ottawa	581	3,178	2,373	178	48	2	....	6,360
Presque Isle	75	965	609	37	4	.....	....	1,690
Roscommon	153	197	213	8	.....	2	....	573
Saginaw	551	4,933	7,430	350	65	23	....	13,352
Sanilac	388	2,874	1,758	45	60	1	....	5,126
Schoolcraft	53	540	442	30	10	1	....	1,076
Shiawassee	430	2,284	2,704	180	128	8	....	5,734
St. Clair	845	3,864	3,856	117	51	4	....	8,737
St. Joseph	414	1,979	2,327	186	46	6	....	4,958
Tuscola	454	2,026	1,921	77	35	3	....	4,516
Van Buren	338	2,618	2,287	124	39	4	....	5,410
Washtenaw	505	3,059	5,757	85	60	5	....	9,471
Wayne	3,102	21,583	43,901	1,594	275	139	....	70,594
Wexford	174	1,791	1,137	96	59	3	....	3,260
Totals	36,747	176,254	212,063	11,056	3,830	497	1	440,448

VOTE ON LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Counties.	James N. McBride, National Progressive.	Luren D. Dickinson, Republican.	Emmet L. Beach, Democrat.	Edward A. Kosten, Socialist.	Harry C. Doane, Prohibition.	Hugh B. Reed.	Harry Clifford Doane.	Totals.
Alcona	70	423	115	41	3	.....	....	652
Alger	234	489	295	52	20	.....	....	1,090
Allegan	516	3,166	1,833	131	65	.....	....	5,711
Alpena	174	1,882	1,308	40	12	.....	....	3,416
Antrim	443	1,027	405	125	31	.....	....	2,031
Arenac	266	885	583	64	26	.....	....	1,824
Baraga	190	712	295	43	14	.....	....	1,254
Barry	142	2,523	1,763	.....	47	.....	....	4,475
Bay	1,718	3,765	3,167	.....	69	.....	....	8,719
Benzie	78	681	305	125	54	.....	....	1,243
Berrien	516	4,755	4,518	144	119	.....	....	10,052
Branch	459	2,232	2,026	71	57	.....	....	4,845
Calhoun	1,208	3,647	3,503	353	129	.....	....	8,840
Cass	157	2,155	1,909	9	48	.....	....	4,278
Charlevoix	102	1,566	600	168	35	.....	....	2,471
Cheboygan	216	1,505	934	85	9	.....	....	2,749
Chippewa	138	2,251	986	81	58	1	....	3,515
Clare	159	949	494	.....	14	.....	....	1,616
Clinton	311	2,447	1,707	25	28	.....	....	4,518
Crawford	101	395	211	21	5	.....	....	733
Delta	334	2,206	1,143	199	26	.....	....	3,908
Dickinson	751	1,758	444	208	26	.....	....	3,187
Eaton	253	3,241	2,247	14	30	.....	....	5,785
Emmet	83	1,286	819	.....	32	.....	....	2,220
Genesee	1,113	4,460	3,457	254	115	.....	....	9,399
Gladwin	226	750	238	48	19	.....	....	1,281
Gogebic	506	1,489	787	101	84	.....	....	2,967
Grand Traverse	388	1,377	824	163	34	.....	....	2,786
Gratiot	235	2,792	1,788	42	52	.....	....	4,909
Hillsdale	820	2,380	1,826	29	121	.....	....	5,176
Houghton	1,997	5,469	2,445	294	218	.....	....	10,423
Huron	966	2,822	1,429	57	46	.....	....	5,320
Ingham	1,117	4,937	4,401	454	103	1	....	11,013
Ionia	156	3,344	2,696	96	81	.....	....	6,373
Iosco	416	770	393	15	10	.....	....	1,604
Iron	158	1,531	321	86	28	.....	....	2,124
Isabella	274	1,942	1,398	59	41	.....	....	3,714
Jackson	1,438	4,418	3,715	205	78	.....	....	9,854
Kalamazoo	534	4,451	3,825	527	208	.....	....	9,545
Kalkaska	45	471	201	42	21	.....	....	780
Kent	1,139	12,054	8,403	889	321	.....	....	22,806
Keweenaw	117	797	64	16	8	.....	....	1,002
Lake	68	439	175	35	5	.....	....	722
Lapeer	161	2,574	1,303	.....	82	.....	....	4,120
Leelanau	74	562	329	38	11	.....	....	1,014

VOTE ON LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	James N. McBride, National Progressive.	Luren D. Dickinson, Republican.	Emmet L. Beach, Democrat.	Edward A. Kosten, Socialist.	Harry C. Doane, Prohibition.	Hugh B. Reed.	Harry Clifford Doane.	Totals.
Lenawee	1,020	3,970	4,105	91	78	.....	....	9,264
Livingston	244	2,167	1,935	17	60	.....	....	4,423
Luce	34	268	235	11	8	.....	....	556
Mackinac	52	770	930	2	9	.....	....	1,763
Macomb	189	3,511	2,705	24	69	.....	....	6,498
Manistee	168	1,857	1,704	46	46	.....	....	3,821
Marquette	1,538	3,506	1,261	235	52	.....	....	6,592
Mason	437	1,750	876	145	53	.....	....	3,261
Mecosta	137	1,632	861	74	70	.....	....	2,774
Menominee	108	2,314	1,485	77	.....	.....	19	4,003
Midland	478	1,295	729	36	27	.....	....	2,565
Missaukee	185	972	379	20	9	.....	....	1,565
Monroe	259	2,937	3,042	31	52	.....	....	6,321
Montcalm	139	2,715	1,146	.....	39	.....	....	4,039
Montmorency	28	279	165	27	1	.....	....	500
Muskegon	1,534	2,934	1,375	.....	58	.....	....	5,901
Newaygo	198	1,616	619	153	39	.....	....	2,625
Oakland	601	5,036	3,799	141	100	.....	....	9,677
Oceana	373	1,554	740	73	47	.....	....	2,787
Ogemaw	340	687	269	37	37	.....	....	1,370
Ontonagon	120	1,055	528	89	19	.....	....	1,811
Osceola	174	1,445	550	25	21	.....	....	2,215
Oscoda	72	196	64	2	.....	.....	....	334
Otsego	121	566	172	4	5	.....	....	868
Ottawa	742	3,431	1,749	192	59	.....	....	6,173
Presque Isle	77	1,236	284	40	3	.....	....	1,640
Roscommon	149	237	146	9	.....	.....	....	541
Saginaw	518	5,608	6,702	366	68	.....	....	13,262
Sanilac	335	3,450	1,082	38	79	.....	....	4,984
Schoolcraft	52	654	304	28	11	.....	....	1,049
Shiawassee	538	2,849	1,911	182	142	.....	....	5,622
St. Clair	922	4,385	2,960	166	68	.....	....	8,501
St. Joseph	340	2,249	2,085	195	52	.....	....	4,921
Tuscola	431	2,609	1,317	41	86	.....	....	4,484
Van Buren	347	3,059	1,686	15	33	.....	....	5,140
Washtenaw	452	4,258	4,500	82	71	.....	....	9,363
Wayne	3,172	28,445	31,336	.....	395	.....	....	63,348
Wexford	153	2,011	809	109	67	.....	....	3,149
Totals	37,344	215,288	158,173	8,272	4,676	2	19	423,774

VOTE ON SECRETARY OF STATE.

Counties.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	John J. Corliss.	Logan M. Cunningham.	Totals.
Alcona	71	426	111	41	3	....	.....	652
Alger	243	507	264	52	21	....	.....	1,087
Allegan	486	3,182	1,790	122	69	....	.....	5,649
Alpena	177	1,899	1,277	42	12	....	.....	3,407
Antrim	459	1,001	404	123	32	....	.....	2,019
Arenac	268	894	566	63	26	....	.....	1,817
Baraga	178	767	256	43	14	....	.....	1,258
Barry	150	2,518	1,743	78	56	....	.....	4,545
Bay	1,736	3,940	3,072	229	34	....	.....	9,011
Benzie	80	679	292	124	56	....	.....	1,231
Berrien	511	4,829	4,471	5	.....	....	.....	9,816
Branch	452	2,254	2,002	71	58	....	.....	4,837
Calhoun	1,468	3,537	3,345	354	131	....	.....	8,835
Cass	161	2,150	1,897	114	49	....	.....	4,371
Charlevoix	106	1,538	632	176	29	....	.....	2,481
Cheboygan	203	1,504	933	85	10	....	.....	2,735
Chippewa	142	2,257	957	74	54	....	.....	3,484
Clare	151	969	462	60	13	....	.....	1,655
Clinton	304	2,409	1,758	25	27	....	.....	4,523
Crawford	101	408	202	21	5	....	.....	737
Delta	345	2,296	975	211	26	....	.....	3,853
Dickinson	773	1,860	313	215	25	....	.....	3,186
Eaton	265	3,322	2,127	68	42	....	.....	5,824
Emmet	78	1,243	854	225	32	....	.....	2,432
Genesee	1,120	4,592	3,299	260	122	....	.....	9,393
Gladwin	229	763	220	49	22	....	.....	1,283
Gogebic	512	1,496	775	100	80	....	.....	2,963
Grand Traverse	386	1,386	798	165	38	....	.....	2,773
Gratiot	227	2,814	1,746	42	52	....	.....	4,881
Hillsdale	806	2,374	1,811	28	135	....	.....	5,154
Houghton	2,031	5,919	1,849	291	226	....	.....	10,316
Huron	982	2,923	1,292	55	46	....	.....	5,298
Ingham	1,135	5,017	4,259	463	113	....	1	10,988
Ionia	154	3,350	2,665	95	87	....	.....	6,351
Iosco	429	784	358	16	9	....	.....	1,596
Iron	154	1,557	285	85	29	....	.....	2,110
Isabella	283	1,973	1,362	60	42	....	.....	3,720
Jackson	1,475	4,419	3,690	219	89	....	.....	9,892
Kalamazoo	599	4,371	3,738	556	257	....	.....	9,521
Kalkaska	39	483	185	41	23	....	.....	771
Kent	1,185	12,208	8,313	795	314	....	.....	22,815
Keweenaw	116	824	35	15	8	....	.....	998
Lake	72	442	166	33	6	....	.....	719
Lapeer	137	2,615	1,291	23	82	....	.....	4,148
Leelanau	74	605	279	38	11	....	.....	1,007

VOTE ON SECRETARY OF STATE.—Concluded.

Counties.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	John J. Corliss.	Logan M. Cunningham.	Totals.
Lenawee	1,022	4,019	4,026	95	85	....	.....	9,247
Livingston	247	2,179	1,921	16	61	....	.....	4,424
Luce	36	279	216	10	9	....	.....	550
Mackinac	53	775	921	15	8	....	.....	1,772
Macomb	194	3,592	2,624	23	75	....	.....	6,508
Manistee	167	1,880	1,670	181	47	....	.....	3,945
Marquette	1,593	3,580	1,097	239	62	....	.....	6,571
Mason	425	1,755	873	143	54	....	.....	3,250
Mecosta	142	1,640	832	77	74	....	.....	2,765
Menominee	113	2,451	1,317	83	19	....	.....	3,983
Midland	470	1,340	679	35	28	....	.....	2,552
Missaukee	194	973	364	20	11	....	.....	1,562
Monroe	262	2,991	2,971	30	58	....	.....	6,312
Montcalm	143	2,706	1,125	91	39	....	.....	4,104
Montmorency	30	294	149	26	.....	....	.....	499
Muskegon	1,552	2,932	1,251	351	54	....	.....	6,140
Newaygo	199	1,608	624	150	41	....	.....	2,622
Oakland	592	5,149	3,650	141	103	1	.....	9,636
Oceana	368	1,556	726	73	47	....	.....	2,770
Ogemaw	344	693	252	36	37	....	.....	1,362
Ontonagon	124	1,087	484	88	19	....	.....	1,802
Osceola	176	1,480	504	25	21	....	.....	2,206
Oscoda	75	197	63	2	.....	....	.....	337
Otsego	125	568	163	4	6	....	.....	866
Ottawa	712	3,460	1,697	194	61	....	.....	6,124
Presque Isle	75	1,263	257	38	3	....	.....	1,636
Roscommon	151	245	143	8	.....	....	.....	547
Saginaw	542	6,157	6,100	376	88	....	.....	13,263
Sanilac	332	3,505	949	41	87	....	.....	4,914
Schoolcraft	57	684	271	26	9	....	.....	1,047
Shiawassee	392	2,970	1,888	181	159	....	.....	5,590
St. Clair	980	4,509	2,690	155	76	....	.....	8,410
St. Joseph	341	2,242	2,071	195	52	....	.....	4,901
Tuscola	438	2,659	1,207	37	91	....	.....	4,432
Van Buren	351	3,075	1,630	118	41	....	.....	5,215
Washtenaw	473	4,347	4,358	79	85	....	.....	9,342
Wayne	3,206	31,539	24,916	1,831	399	....	.....	61,891
Wexford	153	2,005	803	110	69	....	.....	3,140
Totals	37,902	221,688	146,601	11,393	4,793	1	1	422,379

VOTE ON STATE TREASURER.

Counties.	Frank J. Temple, National Progressive.	John W. Haarer, Republican.	John H. Robson, Democrat.	Daniel L. Powell, Jr., Socialist.	John F. Eesley, Prohibition.	Frank L. Temple.	Totals.
Alcona	71	424	112	40	3	.....	650
Alger	242	514	256	51	21	.....	1,084
Allegan	488	3,178	1,803	125	72	.....	5,666
Alpena	180	1,916	1,268	45	13	.....	3,422
Antrim	467	1,027	372	123	31	.....	2,020
Arenac	265	897	561	63	28	.....	1,814
Baraga	175	769	255	44	14	.....	1,257
Barry	154	2,507	1,755	77	54	.....	4,547
Bay	.....	3,942	3,064	227	34	1,747	9,014
Benzie	84	676	290	123	57	.....	1,230
Berrien	537	4,829	4,496	1	.....	.....	9,863
Branch	449	2,251	2,005	69	57	.....	4,831
Calhoun	1,239	3,541	3,436	363	128	.....	8,707
Cass	158	2,166	1,890	107	52	.....	4,373
Charlevoix	104	1,616	546	178	29	.....	2,473
Cheboygan	212	1,535	895	85	11	.....	2,738
Chippewa	140	2,258	957	73	55	.....	3,483
Clare	149	975	467	62	12	.....	1,665
Clinton	284	2,170	2,029	23	24	.....	4,530
Crawford	100	418	191	20	5	.....	734
Delta	345	2,308	971	206	22	.....	3,852
Dickinson	773	1,868	317	213	25	.....	3,196
Eaton	255	3,322	2,133	59	47	.....	5,816
Emmet	77	1,294	799	227	31	.....	2,428
Genesee	1,132	4,574	3,315	260	119	.....	9,400
Gladwin	233	763	222	49	18	.....	1,285
Gogebic	503	1,505	761	103	80	.....	2,952
Grand Traverse	394	1,417	738	163	37	.....	2,749
Gratiot	227	2,781	1,768	41	50	.....	4,867
Hillsdale	817	2,370	1,819	28	128	.....	5,162
Houghton	2,049	5,936	1,828	293	220	.....	10,326
Huron	986	2,919	1,290	52	47	.....	5,294
Ingham	1,114	5,130	4,165	457	111	.....	10,977
Ionia	156	3,334	2,692	103	84	.....	6,369
Iosco	426	779	371	14	9	.....	1,599
Iron	149	1,560	280	84	29	.....	2,102
Isabella	283	1,969	1,358	59	39	.....	3,708
Jackson	1,496	4,432	3,691	224	85	.....	9,928
Kalamazoo	590	4,404	3,727	552	253	.....	9,526
Kalkaska	43	480	186	41	23	.....	773
Kent	1,229	12,222	8,144	810	311	.....	22,716
Keweenaw	118	821	35	15	8	.....	997
Lake	74	443	165	34	5	.....	721
Lapeer	139	2,617	1,285	23	82	.....	4,146
Leelanau	73	606	280	37	12	.....	1,008

VOTE ON STATE TREASURER.—Concluded.

Counties.	Frank J. Temple, National Progressive.	John W. Haarer, Republican.	John H. Robson, Democrat.	Daniel L. Powell, Jr., Socialist.	John F. Eesley, Prohibition.	Frank L. Temple.	Totals.
Lenawee	1,134	3,958	3,997	97	81	.....	9,267
Livingston	249	2,169	1,927	17	61	.....	4,423
Luce	34	284	214	10	9	.....	551
Mackinac	52	787	910	14	9	.....	1,772
Macomb	191	3,604	2,614	22	73	.....	6,504
Manistee	168	1,894	1,655	178	48	.....	3,943
Marquette	1,601	3,637	1,108	249	51	.....	6,646
Mason	433	1,758	856	145	54	.....	3,246
Mecosta	140	1,645	827	73	72	.....	2,757
Menominee	108	2,468	1,306	80	19	.....	3,981
Midland	476	1,331	680	35	29	.....	2,551
Missaukee	193	976	363	20	13	.....	1,565
Monroe	263	2,993	2,975	30	56	.....	6,317
Montcalm	145	2,704	1,126	89	40	.....	4,104
Montmorency	30	289	154	27	.....	.....	500
Muskegon	1,556	2,958	1,239	355	47	.....	6,155
Newaygo	201	1,616	613	152	36	.....	2,618
Oakland	594	5,134	3,662	143	106	.....	9,639
Oceana	371	1,556	723	74	48	.....	2,772
Ogemaw	343	697	249	36	37	.....	1,362
Ontonagon	119	1,092	490	98	19	.....	1,818
Osceola	175	1,476	509	25	21	.....	2,206
Oscoda	75	197	63	2	.....	.....	337
Otsego	124	574	155	5	5	.....	863
Ottawa	715	3,475	1,689	192	58	.....	6,129
Presque Isle	76	1,257	252	38	3	.....	1,626
Roscommon	153	241	144	9	.....	.....	547
Saginaw	532	6,179	6,058	373	67	.....	13,209
Sanilac	334	3,508	952	43	80	.....	4,917
Schoolcraft	55	687	265	28	10	.....	1,045
Shiawassee	378	2,892	1,995	181	154	.....	5,600
St. Clair	964	4,535	2,752	135	68	.....	8,454
St. Joseph	348	2,244	2,073	193	50	.....	4,908
Tuscola	439	2,657	1,216	35	93	.....	4,440
Van Buren	354	3,076	1,622	119	38	.....	5,209
Washtenaw	425	4,687	4,087	76	80	.....	9,355
Wayne	3,246	32,813	23,642	1,722	380	.....	61,803
Wexford	154	2,006	784	108	70	.....	3,122
Totals	36,127	223,517	144,934	11,274	4,660	1,747	422,259

VOTE ON AUDITOR GENERAL.

Counties.	George H. Myhan, National Progressive.	Oramel B. Fuller, Republican.	John J. Campbell, Democrat.	Ernest C. Moore, Socialist.	Charles Healy, Prohibition.	Totals.
Alcona	70	434	108	40	3	655
Alger	237	527	246	50	21	1,081
Allegan	499	3,179	1,791	122	66	5,657
Alpena	171	1,918	1,266	44	13	3,412
Antrim	468	1,022	367	123	29	2,009
Arenac	255	893	573	62	24	1,807
Baraga	176	754	271	43	14	1,258
Barry	152	2,507	1,750	76	53	4,538
Bay	1,736	3,939	3,070	232	32	9,009
Benzie	84	677	290	124	56	1,231
Berrien	518	4,834	4,443	1	.....	9,796
Branch	452	2,249	2,004	70	56	4,831
Calhoun	1,212	3,652	3,418	359	133	8,774
Cass	160	2,151	1,895	106	52	4,364
Charlevoix	106	1,612	539	181	29	2,467
Cheboygan	202	1,536	901	86	11	2,736
Chippewa	136	2,272	958	74	54	3,494
Clare	144	974	461	61	12	1,652
Clinton	293	2,483	1,681	26	28	4,511
Crawford	100	417	190	22	4	733
Delta	299	2,503	879	201	22	3,904
Dickinson	758	1,879	305	215	25	3,182
Eaton	252	3,335	2,127	60	51	5,825
Emmet	77	1,290	797	228	31	2,423
Genesee	1,119	4,599	3,297	260	118	9,393
Gladwin	228	767	222	48	17	1,282
Gogebic	482	1,510	755	103	93	2,943
Grand Traverse	393	1,409	761	165	34	2,762
Gratiot	224	2,817	1,754	41	51	4,887
Hillsdale	800	2,384	1,808	28	126	5,146
Houghton	2,035	5,977	1,797	291	226	10,326
Huron	939	2,712	1,545	53	47	5,296
Ingham	1,090	5,182	4,121	457	106	10,956
Ionia	149	3,356	2,663	96	85	6,349
Iosco	414	782	388	15	9	1,608
Iron	154	1,572	270	83	30	2,109
Isabella	281	1,969	1,358	60	39	3,707
Jackson	1,442	4,448	3,711	233	69	9,903
Kalamazoo	574	4,383	3,734	554	253	9,498
Kalkaska	42	483	186	40	23	774
Kent	1,117	12,304	8,172	803	314	22,710
Keweenaw	119	823	34	15	8	999
Lake	70	450	169	34	5	728
Lapeer	135	2,585	1,300	23	77	4,120
Leelanau	74	603	274	39	11	1,001

VOTE ON AUDITOR GENERAL.—Concluded.

Counties.	George H. Myhan, National Progressive.	Oramel B. Fuller, Republican.	John J. Campbell, Democrat.	Ernest C. Moore, Socialist.	Charles Healy, Prohibition.	Totals
Lenawee	1,016	4,014	4,046	97	84	9,257
Livingston	246	2,171	1,929	16	61	4,423
Luce	36	283	215	10	9	553
Mackinac	52	794	906	13	8	1,773
Macomb	189	3,600	2,606	21	73	6,489
Manistee	161	1,891	1,671	179	46	3,948
Marquette	1,558	3,642	1,067	243	59	6,569
Mason	424	1,748	853	145	53	3,223
Mecosta	133	1,649	832	75	74	2,763
Menominee	103	2,500	1,282	79	20	3,984
Midland	464	1,343	679	34	28	2,548
Missaukee	190	972	364	20	13	1,559
Monroe	256	3,014	2,951	33	55	6,309
Montcalm	144	2,720	1,116	90	40	4,110
Montmorency	29	291	151	26	.....	497
Muskegon	1,512	2,943	1,279	360	50	6,144
Newaygo	197	1,616	614	151	39	2,617
Oakland	586	5,152	3,641	142	104	9,625
Oceana	371	1,556	719	74	48	2,768
Ogemaw	343	698	249	37	37	1,364
Ontonagon	118	1,096	480	58	20	1,772
Osceola	171	1,489	505	25	22	2,212
Oscoda	74	198	62	2	.....	336
Otsego	120	578	155	7	5	865
Ottawa	708	3,484	1,685	188	63	6,128
Presque Isle	74	1,266	246	37	3	1,626
Roscommon	153	245	142	9	.....	549
Saginaw	536	6,200	6,070	375	70	13,251
Sanilac	319	3,504	998	37	76	4,934
Schoolcraft	48	706	249	29	10	1,042
Shiawassee	383	2,972	1,893	181	156	5,585
St. Clair	946	4,530	2,714	142	64	8,396
St. Joseph	349	2,212	2,098	195	51	4,905
Tuscola	436	2,660	1,215	90	37	4,438
Van Buren	408	3,015	1,638	117	39	5,217
Washtenaw	451	4,360	4,399	74	81	9,365
Wayne	3,023	32,839	23,392	1,775	377	61,406
Wexford	153	2,019	777	109	70	3,128
Totals	36,918	224,122	144,537	11,342	4,605	421,524

VOTE ON ATTORNEY GENERAL.

Counties.	Charles P. O'Neil, National Progressive.	Grant Fellows, Republican.	Verne C. Amberson, Democrat.	James H. McFarlan, Socialist.	Winent H. D. Fox, Prohibition.	Totals.
Alcona	70	429	109	39	3	650
Alger	242	515	243	51	20	1,071
Allegan	477	3,185	1,798	122	67	5,649
Alpena	175	1,915	1,258	46	12	3,406
Antrim	462	1,027	364	124	30	2,007
Arenac	263	905	560	63	25	1,816
Baraga	179	766	250	45	14	1,254
Barry	151	2,520	1,744	75	54	4,544
Bay	1,720	3,967	3,054	230	33	9,004
Benzie	84	676	290	125	57	1,232
Berrien	518	4,870	4,436	1	.....	9,825
Branch	447	2,278	1,981	67	59	4,832
Calhoun	1,200	3,736	3,371	351	137	8,795
Cass	157	2,168	1,886	107	51	4,369
Charlevoix	103	1,624	532	178	29	2,466
Cheboygan	203	1,554	894	82	10	2,743
Chippewa	134	2,285	936	73	54	3,482
Clare	151	967	465	59	12	1,654
Clinton	293	2,507	1,659	26	29	4,514
Crawford	99	422	188	22	4	735
Delta	352	2,333	944	206	24	3,859
Dickinson	763	1,883	303	213	25	3,187
Eaton	259	3,336	2,115	61	50	5,821
Emmet	80	1,292	789	228	31	2,420
Genesee	1,112	4,616	3,274	268	120	9,390
Gladwin	229	769	215	49	20	1,282
Gogebic	542	1,498	729	102	80	2,951
Grand Traverse	394	1,429	724	164	36	2,747
Gratiot	220	2,826	1,730	42	52	4,870
Hillsdale	790	2,497	1,735	28	125	5,175
Houghton	2,062	5,986	1,765	295	226	10,334
Huron	971	2,950	1,254	55	48	5,278
Ingham	1,103	5,214	4,103	454	108	10,982
Ionia	149	3,365	2,655	98	86	6,353
Iosco	422	791	352	16	9	1,590
Iron	152	1,564	273	86	32	2,107
Isabella	276	1,988	1,340	61	39	3,704
Jackson	1,386	4,593	3,642	218	88	9,927
Kalamazoo	562	4,539	3,629	556	253	9,539
Kalkaska	41	488	183	42	22	776
Kent	1,157	12,267	8,054	802	314	22,594
Keweenaw	118	815	33	16	7	989
Lake	70	447	162	34	6	719
Lapeer	141	2,610	1,270	22	82	4,125
Leelanau	73	613	272	38	10	1,006

VOTE ON ATTORNEY GENERAL.—Concluded.

Counties.	Charles P. O'Neil, National Progressive.	Grant Fellows, Republican.	Verne C. Amberson, Democrat.	James H. McFarlan, Socialist.	Winent H. D. Fox, Prohibition.	Totals.
Lenawee	957	4,320	3,839	91	78	9,285
Livingston	249	2,188	1,911	17	61	4,426
Luce	35	287	212	11	9	554
Mackinac	49	794	905	13	10	1,771
Macomb	186	3,630	2,584	21	78	6,499
Manistee	164	1,921	1,624	180	48	3,937
Marquette	1,557	3,641	1,051	243	57	6,549
Mason	431	1,767	845	139	57	3,239
Mecosta	140	1,662	809	73	71	2,755
Menominee	107	2,465	1,308	82	21	3,983
Midland	454	1,352	666	33	28	2,533
Missaukee	196	976	357	21	11	1,561
Monroe	255	3,014	2,959	30	60	6,318
Montcalm	145	2,685	1,110	92	40	4,072
Montmorency	31	292	149	27	.....	499
Muskegon	1,540	2,982	1,194	354	54	6,124
Newaygo	198	1,619	609	149	40	2,615
Oakland	585	5,184	3,606	138	107	9,620
Oceana	379	1,550	716	74	49	2,768
Ogemaw	346	696	246	36	38	1,362
Ontonagon	129	1,087	478	88	21	1,803
Osceola	172	1,487	500	25	20	2,204
Oscoda	74	199	62	2	.....	337
Otsego	119	583	153	4	5	864
Ottawa	716	3,506	1,668	190	62	6,142
Presque Isle	76	1,267	250	37	4	1,634
Roscommon	149	249	139	9	.....	546
Saginaw	539	6,251	6,002	379	73	13,244
Sanilac	318	3,520	950	39	82	4,909
Schoolcraft	53	697	257	28	10	1,045
Shiawassee	386	3,008	1,854	184	156	5,588
St. Clair	927	4,595	2,615	140	71	8,348
St. Joseph	345	2,254	2,061	195	51	4,906
Tuscola	433	2,669	1,211	37	91	4,441
Van Buren	345	3,092	1,607	118	39	5,201
Washtenaw	435	4,399	4,343	83	81	9,341
Wayne	3,395	33,308	22,641	1,812	366	61,522
Wexford	159	2,017	778	110	71	3,135
Totals	37,326	226,238	141,832	11,344	4,713	421,453

SUMMARY OF VOTES FOR STATE OFFICERS.

NOVEMBER 3, 1914.

Governor.	
Henry R. Pattengill	36,747
Chase S. Osborn	176,254
Woodbridge N. Ferris	212,063
James Hoogerhyde	11,056
Charles N. Eayrs	3,830
Herman Richter	497
W. M. Harris	1
Total	440,448
Ferris' plurality	35,809

Lieutenant Governor.	
James N. McBride	37,344
Luren D. Dickinson	215,288
Emmet L. Beach	158,173
Edward A. Kosten	8,272
Harry C. Doane	4,676
Hugh B. Reed	2
Harry Clifford Doane	19
Total	423,774
Dickinson's plurality	57,115
Dickinson's majority	6,802

Secretary of State.	
Howard H. Batdorf	37,902
Coleman C. Vaughan	221,688
William L. McManus, Jr	146,601
William T. Nash	4,793
Hamilton S. McMaster	11,393
John J. Corliss	1
Logan M. Cunningham	1
Total	422,379
Vaughan's plurality	75,087
Vaughan's majority	20,997

State Treasurer.	
Frank J. Temple	36,127
John W. Haarer	223,517
John H. Robson	144,934
Daniel L. Powell, Jr	11,274
John F. Eesley	4,660
Frank L. Temple	1,747
Total	422,259
Haarer's plurality	78,583
Haarer's majority	24,775

Auditor General.	
George H. Myhan	36,918
Oramel B. Fuller	224,122
John J. Campbell	144,537
Ernest C. Moore	11,342
Charles Healy	4,605
Total	421,524
Fuller's plurality	79,585
Fuller's majority	26,720

Attorney General.	
Charles P. O'Neil	37,326
Grant Fellows	226,238
Verne C. Amberson	141,832
James H. McFarlan	11,344
Winent H. D. Fox	4,713
Total	421,453
Fellows' plurality	84,406
Fellows' majority	31,023

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO ISSUE OF BONDS FOR CONSTRUCTION AND PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT OF PUBLIC WAGON ROADS.

[Rejected.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	231	412	Lapeer	952	2,462
Alger	626	331	Leelanau	404	457
Allegan	1,919	3,138	Lenawee	2,636	5,554
Alpena	1,021	1,961	Livingston	1,062	2,204
Antrim	681	930	Luce	272	184
Arenac	316	991	Mackinac	619	642
Baraga	425	507	Macomb	1,771	3,444
Barry	1,186	2,519	Manistee	1,538	1,968
Bay	2,600	4,028	Marquette	2,534	3,258
Benzie	500	664	Mason	954	1,689
Berrien	3,989	4,189	Mecosta	910	1,382
Branch	1,408	3,045	Menominee	1,051	1,737
Calhoun	3,446	4,588	Midland	784	1,525
Cass	1,293	2,329	Missaukee	527	812
Charlevoix	1,009	1,206	Monroe	1,522	3,564
Cheboygan	756	1,792	Montcalm	1,281	2,171
Chippewa	1,391	1,522	Montmorency	125	261
Clare	511	963	Muskegon	2,832	2,863
Clinton	1,040	2,879	Newaygo	896	1,128
Crawford	318	274	Oakland	4,364	4,320
Delta	1,879	1,705	Oceana	728	1,258
Dickinson	1,092	1,152	Ogemaw	353	780
Eaton	1,615	3,339	Ontonagon	635	600
Emmet	1,040	1,081	Osceola	580	1,249
Genesee	3,513	4,777	Oscoda	139	162
Gladwin	394	791	Otsego	312	507
Gogebic	1,656	1,132	Ottawa	2,371	3,176
Grand Traverse	949	1,697	Presque Isle	659	896
Gratiot	1,361	2,470	Roscommon	256	234
Hillsdale	1,432	3,341	Saginaw	5,939	5,809
Houghton	4,513	4,230	Sanilac	1,316	3,006
Huron	1,705	2,953	Schoolcraft	485	433
Ingham	4,568	5,110	Shiawassee	1,725	3,273
Ionia	1,875	3,371	St. Clair	2,910	4,418
Iosco	477	1,027	St. Joseph	1,190	1,919
Iron	1,068	708	Tuscola	1,305	2,422
Isabella	952	2,366	Van Buren	1,841	2,265
Jackson	5,103	4,269	Washtenaw	3,002	5,365
Kalamazoo	4,112	3,737	Wayne	37,649	21,570
			Wexford	1,472	1,582
Kalkaska	241	367			
Kent	7,815	10,866			
Keweenaw	307	439			
Lake	99	342	Totals	164,333	202,087

* Submitted to the people November 3, 1914.

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO THE ISSUE OF BONDS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF DRAINS AND DEVELOPMENT AND IMPROVEMENT OF AGRICULTURAL LANDS WITHIN THE COUNTY.

[Rejected.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	257	387	Lapeer	1,052	2,438
Alger	575	412	Leelanau	404	497
Allegan	1,969	3,073	Lenawee	3,003	5,284
Alpena	962	1,916	Livingston	792	2,402
Antrim	720	974	Luce	248	207
Arenac	350	1,048	Mackinac	680	602
Baraga	433	562	Macomb	1,801	3,417
Barry	1,228	2,305	Manistee	1,276	2,454
Bay	2,687	4,060	Marquette	2,884	2,982
Benzie	509	634	Mason	891	1,631
Berrien	3,509	4,696	Mecosta	918	1,462
Branch	1,386	3,027	Menominee	996	1,524
Calhoun	3,780	4,274	Midland	919	1,394
Cass	1,404	2,196	Missaukee	518	821
Charlevoix	1,015	1,238	Monroe	1,665	3,432
Cheboygan	733	1,755	Montcalm	1,250	2,159
Chippewa	1,527	1,408	Montmorency	133	299
Clare	518	966	Muskegon	3,173	2,655
Clinton	981	2,928	Newaygo	807	1,305
Crawford	314	291	Oakland	4,381	4,186
Delta	1,871	1,762	Oceana	850	1,409
Dickinson	1,013	1,376	Ogemaw	395	744
Eaton	1,691	3,321	Ontonagon	705	596
Emmet	1,107	962	Osceola	668	1,226
Genesee	3,799	4,372	Oscoda	135	169
Gladwin	443	812	Otsego	271	557
Gogebic	1,553	1,168	Ottawa	2,643	3,040
Grand Traverse	1,080	1,636	Presque Isle	587	975
Gratiot	1,371	2,374	Roscommon	297	214
Hillsdale	1,443	3,251	Saginaw	5,620	6,369
Houghton	4,603	3,948	Sanilac	1,369	3,083
Huron	1,432	3,387	Schoolcraft	532	413
Ingham	4,837	4,991	Shiawassee	2,006	3,100
Ionia	1,835	3,415	St. Clair	2,796	4,654
Iosco	486	995	St. Joseph	1,131	1,885
Iron	977	838	Tuscola	1,154	2,477
Isabella	872	2,449	Van Buren	1,864	2,022
Jackson	4,766	4,560	Washtenaw	2,751	5,211
Kalamazoo	3,965	3,541	Wayne	37,806	21,219
			Wexford	1,308	1,604
Kalkaska	241	359			
Kent	7,864	9,354			
Keweenaw	346	391			
Lake	159	343	Totals	165,290	199,873

* Submitted to the people November 3, 1914.

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO THE RIGHT OF STUDENTS WHILE IN ATTENDANCE AT ANY INSTITUTION OF LEARNING; MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATURE WHILE IN ATTENDANCE AT ANY SESSION OF THE LEGISLATURE, OR COMMERCIAL TRAVELERS, TO VOTE.

[Adopted.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	262	382	Lapeer	1,324	2,031
Alger	596	375	Leelanau	598	341
Allegan	2,757	2,322	Lenawee	3,755	4,451
Alpena	1,067	1,857	Livingston	1,112	2,298
Antrim	921	779	Luce	254	191
Arenac	443	907	Mackinac	511	699
Baraga	485	521	Macomb	2,061	3,070
Barry	1,704	1,884	Manistee	1,772	1,938
Bay	3,072	3,995	Marquette	2,969	2,965
Benzie	716	410	Mason	1,276	1,331
Berrien	4,257	3,776	Mecosta	1,098	1,276
Branch	2,619	1,783	Menominee	1,059	1,454
Calhoun	4,391	3,658	Midland	911	1,308
Cass	1,705	1,921	Missaukee	592	720
Charlevoix	1,236	1,015	Monroe	1,777	3,197
Cheboygan	894	1,629	Montcalm	1,901	1,553
Chippewa	1,498	1,430	Montmorency	159	275
Clare	651	842	Muskegon	3,515	2,139
Clinton	1,682	2,185	Newaygo	1,197	931
Crawford	298	306	Oakland	4,863	3,651
Delta	1,984	1,680	Oceana	1,039	1,233
Dickinson	1,042	1,250	Ogemaw	514	616
Eaton	2,276	2,502	Ontonagon	630	625
Emmet	1,338	750	Osceola	888	1,035
Genesee	4,538	3,764	Oscoda	140	138
Gladwin	509	745	Otsego	363	466
Gogebic	1,508	1,174	Ottawa	3,045	2,369
Grand Traverse	1,434	1,254	Presque Isle	699	775
Gratiot	1,636	1,983	Roscommon	237	251
Hillsdale	1,868	2,693	Saginaw	5,590	6,153
Houghton	4,736	4,087	Sanilac	1,811	2,638
Huron	1,923	2,896	Schoolcraft	570	380
Ingham	5,523	4,319	Shiawassee	2,616	2,354
Ionia	2,565	2,528	St. Clair	3,192	4,162
Iosco	620	847	St. Joseph	1,902	1,863
Iron	1,058	766	Tuscola	1,302	2,287
Isabella	1,321	1,996	Van Buren	2,523	1,504
Jackson	5,417	3,945	Washtenaw	3,362	4,870
Kalamazoo	4,542	3,144	Wayne	37,525	21,916
Kalkaska	285	305	Wexford	1,637	1,301
Kent	10,275	7,863			
Keweenaw	320	418			
Lake	249	307	Totals	190,510	175,948

* Submitted to the people November 3, 1914.

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO THE INCORPORATION, REGULATION AND SUPERVISION OF FRATERNAL BENEFICIARY SOCIETIES.

[Rejected.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	124	513	Lapeer	488	3,150
Alger	358	656	Leelanau	313	578
Allegan	1,294	3,738	Lenawee	1,697	6,740
Alpena	479	2,627	Livingston	402	3,351
Antrim	425	1,252	Luce	143	379
Arenac	170	1,340	Mackinac	317	1,109
Baraga	211	876	Macomb	1,167	4,292
Barry	1,044	2,613	Manistee	519	3,274
Bay	1,560	6,396	Marquette	1,280	4,919
Benzie	343	817	Mason	480	2,293
Berrien	2,305	6,236	Mecosta	464	2,042
Branch	974	3,378	Menominee	545	2,418
Calhoun	1,882	6,424	Midland	374	1,913
Cass	802	2,943	Missaukee	346	976
Charlevoix	627	1,699	Monroe	800	4,334
Cheboygan	465	2,135	Montcalm	814	2,762
Chippewa	760	2,523	Montmorency	69	335
Clare	282	1,215	Muskegon	1,698	4,062
Clinton	708	3,271	Newaygo	565	1,689
Crawford	92	547	Oakland	2,105	6,646
Delta	964	2,812	Oceana	614	1,534
Dickinson	632	2,146	Ogemaw	199	973
Eaton	1,108	3,874	Ontonagon	350	1,197
Emmet	819	1,298	Osceola	419	1,493
Genesee	2,307	6,167	Oscoda	80	212
Gladwin	236	1,016	Otsego	81	777
Gogebic	697	1,890	Ottawa	1,797	3,667
Grand Traverse	532	2,075	Presque Isle	280	1,266
Gratiot	747	3,335	Roscommon	130	368
Hillsdale	546	4,171	Saginaw	2,648	9,645
Houghton	1,708	7,828	Sanilac	811	3,732
Huron	963	3,954	Schoolcraft	211	761
Ingham	2,761	7,220	Shiawassee	1,083	4,025
Ionia	1,365	4,062	St. Clair	1,380	6,572
Iosco	297	1,165	St. Joseph	863	3,019
Iron	671	1,204	Tuscola	670	3,112
Isabella	671	2,768	Van Buren	1,051	3,273
Jackson	2,371	6,985	Washtenaw	1,859	6,727
Kalamazoo	3,055	5,055	Wayne	18,658	44,732
			Wexford	657	2,385
Kalkaska	138	522			
Kent	6,221	13,169			
Keweenaw	139	634			
Lake	112	495	Totals	92,392	291,776

* Submitted to the people November 3, 1914.

CONGRESSIONAL VOTE NOV. 3, 1914, BY COUNTIES.

FIRST DISTRICT.

County.	Gustavus D. Pope.	Charles E. McCarty.	Frank E. Doremus.	Charles Erb.	William A. Brubaker.	Mike Andzelewski.	Totals.
Wards 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15 and 17, Detroit, Wayne county	1,030	9,483	19,197	844	104	44	30,702
Majority	.....	.....	7,692				

SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	Hubert F. Probert.	Mark R. Bacon	Samuel W. Beakes.	J. E. Frost.	Charles W. Obee.	Mike Andzelewski.	Totals.
Jackson	1,544	4,085	4,082	187	60	13	9,971
Lenawee	1,023	3,924	4,149	96	76	10	9,278
Monroe	237	2,909	3,114	27	55	5	6,347
Washtenaw	394	4,123	4,762	.....	74	.....	9,353
Wayne, townships of— Brownstown, Canton, Ecorce, Huron, Monguagon, Plymouth, Romulus, Sumpter, Taylor, Van Buren, Wyandotte City	147	2,835	1,978	47	42	7	5,056
Totals	3,345	17,876	18,085	357	307	35	40,005
Plurality	.....	.....	209				

THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Edward N. Dingley.	John M. C. Smith.	Orville J. Cornell.	George Hess.	Leroy H. White.	Totals.
Branch	441	2,259	2,027	59	55	4,841
Calhoun	1,233	3,833	3,320	356	122	8,864
Eaton	257	3,533	1,956	54	36	5,836
Hillsdale	514	1,896	2,697	26	84	5,217
Kalamazoo	1,401	4,123	3,245	512	250	9,531
Totals	3,846	15,644	13,245	1,007	547	34,289
Plurality	.....	2,399				

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	J. Mark Harvey.	Edward L. Hamilton.	Albert E. Beebe.	Ralph S. Ireland.	Henry A. Feathers.	Henry A. Feather.	Totals.
Allegan	449	3,140	1,911	116	.....	60	5,676
Barry	146	2,480	1,791	71	47	.....	4,535
Berrien	423	5,280	4,208	128	.....	116	10,155
Cass	129	2,281	1,830	102	48	.....	4,390
St. Joseph	377	2,314	1,996	193	45	.....	4,925
Van Buren	302	3,082	1,716	110	.....	36	5,246
Totals	1,826	18,577	13,452	720	140	212	34,927
Majority	.....	2,227					

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Alvin E. Ewing.	Carl E. Mapes.	Thaddeus B. Taylor.	Benjamin H. Harris.	David Q. Barry.	Totals.
Kent	1,196	13,422	7,457	736	296	23,107
Ottawa	627	3,801	1,574	179	55	6,236
Totals	1,823	17,223	9,031	915	351	29,343
Majority	.....	5,103				

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William S. Kellogg.	Patrick H. Kelley.	Frank L. Dodge.	Seymour A. Ayres.	Mike Andzelewski.	Charles R. Evans.	Totals.
Genesee	1,146	4,602	3,298	257	.....	.....	9,303
Ingham	1,231	5,054	4,239	457	.....	1	10,982
Livingston	279	2,139	1,953	16	4	.....	4,391
Oakland	633	5,153	3,700	139	.....	.....	9,625
Wayne, townships of—							
Dearborn							
Gratiot							
Greenfield							
Grosse Point							
Hamtramck	407	2,206	1,823	73	20	.....	4,529
Livonia							
Nankin							
Northville							
Redford							
Springwells							
Totals	3,696	19,154	15,013	942	24	1	38,830
Plurality	.....	4,141					

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Jefferson G. Brown.	Louis C. Cramton.	John F. Murphy.	Alfred Pagett.	Nelson H. Miller.	Winent H. D. Fox.	Totals.
Huron	939	3,025	1,242	61	44	.....	5,311
Lapeer	133	2,711	1,204	22	65	.....	4,135
Macomb	182	3,669	2,552	22	76	.....	6,501
Sanilac	318	3,661	876	41	72	.....	4,968
St. Clair	1,348	4,532	2,420	118	55	2	8,475
Tuscola	422	2,696	1,194	33	97	.....	4,442
Totals	3,342	20,294	9,488	297	409	2	33,832
Majority	.....	6,756					

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	George Dailey.	Joseph W. Fordney.	Laurence W. Smith.	George Seiferlein.	Jefferson D. Leland.	Totals.
Clinton	290	2,432	1,775	.....	22	4,519
Gratiot	.....	2,832	1,818	37	51	4,738
Ionia	.....	3,196	2,911	92	80	6,279
Montcalm	.....	2,663	1,210	89	44	4,006
Saginaw	596	6,249	6,012	376	68	13,301
Shiawassee	374	2,877	2,003	185	158	5,597
Totals	1,260	20,249	15,729	779	423	38,440
Majority	.....	2,058				

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William H. Sears.	James C. McLaughlin.	Amos O. White.	Charles Crabtree.	Frederick B. Waters.	C. Bunting.	Totals.
Benzie	111	718	235	123	54	.....	1,241
Grand Traverse	491	1,399	683	.....	38	.....	2,611
Lake	110	436	146	30	3	.....	725
Leelanau	108	604	259	32	14	.....	1,017
Manistee	293	1,997	1,455	174	45	.....	3,964
Mason	712	1,660	715	131	53	.....	3,271
Missaukee	231	961	348	.....	13	.....	1,553
Muskegon	1,762	3,362	802	329	43	.....	6,298
Newaygo	264	1,558	623	186	39	.....	2,670
Oceana	632	1,466	624	.....	44	1	2,767
Wexford	199	1,987	712	104	72	.....	3,074
Totals	4,913	16,148	6,602	1,109	418	1	29,191
Majority	.....	3,105					

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Roy O. Woodruff.	George A. Loud.	Charles W. Hitchcock.	Henry A. Amrhein.	Joseph Leighton.	Totals.
Alcona	182	340	104	35	3	664
Arenac	650	726	421	47	24	1,868
Bay	2,757	3,416	2,577	214	26	8,990
Clare	233	929	434	55	11	1,662
Crawford	213	323	182	14	4	736
Gladwin	488	604	143	46	12	1,293
Iosco	635	664	304	14	7	1,624
Isabella	529	1,833	1,274	55	36	3,727
Mecosta	277	1,618	745	66	69	2,775
Midland	889	1,146	540	27	21	2,623
Ogemaw	569	551	213	28	34	1,395
Osceola	378	1,331	475	24	19	2,227
Oscoda	135	157	46	1	.....	339
Roscommon	232	216	106	7	.....	561
Totals	8,167	13,854	7,564	633	266	30,484
Plurality	.....	5,687				

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Herbert F. Baker.	Frank D. Scott.	Francis T. McDonald.	Rudolph R. Miller.	Frank H. Taylor.	Totals.
Alger	227	422	377	49	16	1,091
Alpena	186	2,192	1,060	26	12	3,476
Antrim	567	973	349	112	22	2,023
Charlevoix	176	1,537	540	174	28	2,455
Cheboygan	555	1,331	804	77	11	2,778
Chippewa	233	1,779	1,434	56	57	3,559
Delta	567	2,119	1,021	189	23	3,919
Emmet	124	1,279	770	226	34	2,433
Kalkaska	52	477	182	40	24	775
Luce	32	232	282	11	9	566
Mackinac	57	792	916	10	12	1,787
Menominee	139	2,512	1,264	76	20	4,011
Montmorency	29	301	145	24	.....	499
Otsego	127	591	137	5	5	865
Presque Isle	103	1,127	380	35	3	1,648
Schoolcraft	72	626	316	28	10	1,052
Totals	3,246	18,290	9,977	1,138	286	32,937
Majority	.....	3,643				

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William J. MacDonald.	W. Frank James.	Frederic J. Bawden.	Andrew Anderson.	Totals.
Baraga	373	632	247	.....	1,252
Dickinson	1,064	1,685	292	187	3,228
Gogebic	824	1,425	630	88	2,967
Houghton	3,802	4,481	2,026	191	10,500
Iron	222	1,492	311	82	2,107
Keweenaw	295	654	43	7	999
Marquette	2,340	3,233	945	190	6,708
Ontonagon	285	960	468	84	1,797
Totals	9,205	14,562	4,962	829	29,558
Plurality	.....	5,357			

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

County.	Ralph Hall Ferris.	Charles A. Nichols.	Antonio Entenza.	William G. Witt.	Frank E. Titus.	Mike Andzelewski.	Totals.
Wards 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16 and 18, Detroit, Wayne county.....	2,001	17,091	7,417	607	161	46	27,323
Majority.....	.....	6,859					

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS FROM 1835 TO 1914.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
24	Isaac E. Crary				1835–36
25	Isaac E. Crary	7,130	William Woodbridge	345	1837–38
26	Isaac E. Crary	16,255	Hezekiah G. Wells	16,051	1839–40
27	Jacob M. Howard	22,759	Alpheus Felch	21,464	1841–42
28	James B. Hunt	15,135	Thomas J. Drake	3,382	1843–44
	Lucius Lyon	7,171	Joseph R. Williams	5,205	1843–44
	Robert McClelland	7,862	Jacob M. Howard	5,495	1843–44
29	John S. Chipman	8,025	Henry W. Taylor	7,690	1845–46
	James B. Hunt	7,600	George W. Wisner	5,849	1845–46
	Robert McClelland	10,032	Edwin Lawrence	8,677	1845–46
30	Kinsley S. Bingham	6,177	George W. Wisner	5,787	1847–48
	Robert McClelland	7,877	Edwin Lawrence	1,642	1847–48
	Charles E. Stuart	9,954	James W. Gordon	8,447	1847–48
31	Kinsley S. Bingham	9,130	George H. Hazelton	5,137	1849–50
	Alexander W. Buel	9,612	George C. Bates	8,738	1849–50
	William Sprague	13,556	Charles E. Stuart	11,856	1849–50
32	James L. Conger	8,623	Charles C. Hascall	8,427	1851–52
	Ebenezer J. Penniman	10,741	Alexander W. Buel	8,909	1851–52
	Charles E. Stuart	11,923	Joseph R. Williams	11,508	1851–52
33	Samuel Clark	10,765	Henry R. Williams	9,969	1853–54
	David A. Noble	10,024	Joseph R. Williams	9,367	1853–54
	Hester L. Stevens	10,746	George Bradley	8,948	1853–54
	David Stuart	10,127	William A. Howard	9,370	1853–54
34	William A. Howard	9,877	David Stuart	8,723	1855–56
	George W. Peck	11,233	Moses Wisner	9,863	1855–56
	David S. Walbridge	12,865	Samuel Clark	10,178	1855–56
	Henry Waldron	11,055	David A. Noble	8,113	1855–56
35	William A. Howard	13,658	George V. N. Lothrop	12,791	1857–58
	Henry Waldron	16,467	John S. Barry	10,064	1857–58
	David S. Walbridge	23,350	Flavius J. Littlejohn	16,046	1857–58
	DeWitt C. Leach	18,248	George W. Peck	14,524	1857–58

36	.....	William A. Howard	13,048	George B. Cooper	13,123	1859–60
	.....	Henry Waldron	14,653	Consider A. Stacy	10,137	1859–60
	.....	Francis W. Kellogg	21,950	Thomas B. Church	17,438	1859–60
	.....	DeWitt C. Leach	16,138	Robert W. Davis	14,915	1859–60
37	.....	Bradley F. Granger	16,987	George V. N. Lothrop	15,216	1861–62
	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	19,173	Salathiel C. Coffinburg	12,699	1861–62
	.....	Francis W. Kellogg	29,042	Thomas B. Church	19,970	1861–62
	.....	Rowland E. Trowbridge	23,078	Edward H. Thomas	18,287	1861–62
38	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	13,400	Ebenezer J. Penniman	13,208	1863–64
	.....	Charles Upson	14,147	John W. Turner	11,385	1863–64
	.....	John W. Longyear	12,317	Bradley F. Granger	11,467	1863–64
	.....	Francis W. Kellogg	10,013	Thomas B. Church	7,308	1863–64
	.....	Augustus C. Baldwin	10,691	Rowland E. Trowbridge	10,432	1863–64
	.....	John F. Driggs	7,879	John Moore	7,340	1863–64
39	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	17,906	David A. Noble	15,790	1865–66
	.....	Charles Upson	19,151	Nathaniel A. Balch	12,538	1865–66
	.....	John W. Longyear	15,432	David Johnson	12,758	1865–66
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	13,426	Frederick Hall	9,355	1865–66
	.....	Rowland E. Trowbridge	12,647	Augustus C. Baldwin	11,937	1865–66
	.....	John F. Driggs	12,490	William Willard	10,604	1865–66
40	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	17,319	J. Logan Chipman	13,443	1867–68
	.....	Charles Upson	19,623	Henry F. Severens	11,228	1867–68
	.....	Austin Blair	16,240	Bradley F. Granger	12,288	1867–68
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	15,306	John B. Hutchins	8,154	1867–68
	.....	Rowland E. Trowbridge	14,046	William L. Bancroft	11,664	1867–68
	.....	John F. Driggs	14,603	Julius K. Rose	10,564	1867–68
41	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	22,197	Merrill I. Mills	20,595	1869–70
	.....	William L. Stoughton	25,196	Henry Chamberlain	17,396	1869–70
	.....	Austin Blair	19,268	Isaac M. Crane	16,268	1869–70
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	23,043	Lyman G. Mason	13,714	1869–70
	.....	Omar D. Conger	16,347	Byron G. Stout	14,623	1869–70
	.....	Randolph Strickland	20,115	William Newton	16,720	1869–70
42	.....	Austin Blair	15,236	D. Darwin Hughes	13,768	1871–72
	.....	Henry Waldron	18,348	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	17,447	1871–72
	.....	William L. Stoughton	17,502	Henry Chamberlain	13,923	1871–72
	.....	Omar D. Conger	13,782	Byron G. Stout	13,593	1871–72
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	16,851	Myron Rider	10,384	1871–72
	.....	Jabez G. Sutherland	16,618	John F. Driggs	14,879	1871–72

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
43	Moses W. Field	11,703	A. Smith Bagg	9,843	1873–74
	Henry Waldron	17,427	Asa Mahan	10,522	1873–74
	George Willard	17,822	John G. Parkhurst	10,275	1873–74
	Julius C. Burrows	16,717	Allen Potter	11,451	1873–74
	William B. Williams	6,598	Charles C. Comstock	6,484	1873–74
	Josiah W. Begole	19,486	Augustus C. Baldwin	13,994	1873–74
	Omar D. Conger	12,037	John H. Richardson	7,790	1873–74
	Nathan B. Bradley	11,333	Chauncey W. Wisner	7,995	1873–74
	Jay A. Hubbell	11,951	Samuel P. Ely	5,546	1873–74
44	Alpheus S. Williams	10,848	Moses W. Field	8,892	1875–76
	Henry Waldron	14,611	John J. Robinson	13,075	1875–76
	George Willard	13,372	Fidus Livermore	12,174	1875–76
	Allen Potter	13,317	Julius C. Burrows	12,278	1875–76
	William B. Williams	13,370	Mark D. Wilbur	12,212	1875–76
	George H. Durand	17,758	Josiah W. Begole	16,122	1875–76
	Omar D. Conger	10,185	Enos Goodrich	8,203	1875–76
	Nathan B. Bradley	10,258	George F. Lewis	9,979	1875–76
	Jay A. Hubbell	12,877	Henry H. Noble	3,460	1875–76
45	John W. Stone	21,908	Myron Harris	18,546	1877–78
	Alpheus S. Williams	14,471	Henry M. Duffield	12,417	1877–78
	Edwin Willits	19,211	John J. Robinson	17,024	1877–78
	Jonas H. McGowan	19,878	Fidus Livermore	17,223	1877–78
	Edwin W. Keightley	18,716	Henry Chamberlain	16,330	1877–78
	Mark S. Brewer	23,356	George H. Durand	21,615	1877–78
	Omar D. Conger	15,818	Anson E. Chadwick	13,177	1877–78
	Charles C. Ellsworth	16,098	Fred H. Potter	15,760	1877–78
	Jay A. Hubbell	18,224	Joseph H. Kilbourn	12,656	1877–78
46	John S. Newberry	9,898	Alpheus S. Williams	8,567	1879–80
	Edwin Willits	14,312	Ira B. Card	9,557	1879–80
	Jonas H. McGowan	14,381	John Dawson	12,347	1879–80
	Julius C. Burrows	14,236	Andrew J. Eldred	8,171	1879–80
	John W. Stone	15,983	Charles C. Comstock	15,273	1879–80
	Mark S. Brewer	18,459	Hugh McCurdy	15,549	1879–80
	Omar D. Conger	11,939	William T. Mitchell	8,940	1879–80
	Roswell G. Horr	11,993	Bradley M. Thompson	9,571	1879–80
	Jay A. Hubbell	15,264	John Tower	7,478	1879–80

47	.....	Henry W. Lord	15,962	William C. Maybury	15,338	1881–82
	.....	Edwin Willits	18,945	William H. Waldby	16,596	1881–82
	.....	Edward S. Lacey	21,267	Eugene Pringle	9,739	1881–82
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	19,096	Orlando W. Powers	12,424	1881–82
	.....	George W. Webber	22,842	Leonard H. Randall	11,435	1881–82
	.....	Oliver L. Spaulding	23,551	Edwin B. Winans	18,235	1881–82
	.....	Omar D. Conger	17,490	Cyrenus P. Black	13,806	1881–82
	.....	Roswell G. Horr	21,224	Timothy E. Tarsney	18,857	1881–82
	.....	Jay A. Hubbell	23,437	Edwin S. Pratt	14,642	1881–82
48	.....	William C. Maybury	16,147	Henry W. Lord	11,208	1883–84
	.....	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	15,251	John K. Boies	14,709	1883–84
	.....	Edward S. Lacey	18,023	Hiram C. Hodges	16,239	1883–84
	.....	George L. Yaple	16,328	Julius C. Burrows	16,073	1883–84
	.....	Julius Houseman	16,725	William O. Webster	16,609	1883–84
	.....	Edwin B. Winans	18,516	Oliver L. Spaulding	18,484	1883–84
	.....	Roswell G. Horr	14,872	Charles J. Willett	13,918	1883–84
	.....	Ezra C. Carleton	11,540	John T. Rich	11,251	1883–84
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	13,529	Stephen Brownson	10,897	1883–84
	.....	Herschel H. Hatch	11,326	Andrew C. Maxwell	7,749	1883–84
	.....	Edward Breitung	11,151	Peter White	4,840	1883–84
49	.....	William C. Maybury	21,673	John Atkinson	15,549	1885–86
	.....	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	17,710	Edward P. Allen	17,656	1885–86
	.....	James O'Donnell	20,438	Henry F. Pennington	19,210	1885–86
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	18,564	George L. Yaple	18,212	1885–86
	.....	Charles C. Comstock	20,406	John C. FitzGerald	20,050	1885–86
	.....	Edwin B. Winans	19,857	James C. Wilson	18,377	1885–86
	.....	Ezra C. Carleton	14,535	Edgar Weeks	12,316	1885–86
	.....	Timothy E. Tarsney	19,446	Roswell G. Horr	17,824	1885–86
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	18,963	Silas S. Fallass	16,207	1885–86
	.....	Spencer O. Fisher	15,366	Charles F. Gibson	13,078	1885–86
	.....	Seth C. Moffatt	16,467	John Power	8,992	1885–86
50	.....	John Logan Chipman	17,367	Henry A. Robinson	15,801	1887–88
	.....	Edward P. Allen	16,518	Lester H. Salsbury	15,486	1887–88
	.....	James O'Donnell	20,215	Patrick Hankerd	15,499	1887–88
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	18,257	Harvey C. Sherwood	15,744	1887–88
	.....	Melbourne H. Ford	18,567	George W. McBride	18,120	1887–88
	.....	Mark S. Brewer	19,034	John H. Fedewa	17,148	1887–88
	.....	Justin R. Whiting	13,777	John P. Sanborn	12,963	1887–88
	.....	Timothy E. Tarsney	18,301	Roswell G. Horr	17,615	1887–88
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	17,226	Lyman G. Mason	14,198	1887–88
	.....	Spencer O. Fisher	15,047	Henry M. Loud	12,900	1887–88
	.....	Seth C. Moffatt	14,485	John Power	12,242	1887–88

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
51	John Logan Chipman	25,179	Hibbard Baker	22,076	1889–90
	Edward P. Allen	19,660	Willard Stearns	18,096	1889–90
	James O'Donnell	24,097	Eugene Pringle	17,495	1889–90
	Julius C. Burrows	21,649	Charles S. Maynard	17,464	1889–90
	Charles E. Belknap	26,309	Melbourne H. Ford	23,642	1889–90
	Mark S. Brewer	21,271	Orlando F. Barnes	20,904	1889–90
	Justin R. Whiting	16,894	William Hartsuff	16,488	1889–90
	Aaron T. Bliss	23,028	Timothy E. Tarsney	20,943	1889–90
	Byron M. Cutcheon	23,025	Hiram B. Hudson	18,651	1889–90
	Frank W. Wheeler	18,959	Spencer O. Fisher	18,844	1889–90
	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,336	John Power	16,978	1889–90
52	J. Logan Chipman	21,791	Hibbard Baker	15,861	1891–92
	James S. Gorman	16,471	Edward P. Allen	14,568	1891–92
	James O'Donnell	16,679	John W. Fletcher	14,216	1891–92
	Julius C. Burrows	16,067	George L. Yaple	15,673	1891–92
	Melbourne H. Ford (*a*)	22,451	Charles W. Watkins	20,153	1891–92
	Byron G. Stout	17,140	William Ball	16,457	1891–92
	Justin R. Whiting	14,553	James S. Ayres	12,566	1891–92
	Henry M. Youmans	17,230	Aaron T. Bliss	17,154	1891–92
	Harrison H. Wheeler	15,854	Byron M. Cutcheon	15,749	1891–92
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	16,721	Watts S. Humphrey	15,055	1891–92
	Samuel M. Stephenson	16,667	John Semer	14,549	1891–92
53	John Logan Chipman	20,239	Frank J. Hecker	17,533	1893–94
	James S. Gorman	22,007	James O'Donnell	21,443	1893–94
	Julius C. Burrows	21,287	Daniel Strange	15,802	1893–94
	Henry F. Thomas	21,352	George L. Yaple	20,246	1893–94
	Charles E. Belknap	20,139	George F. Richardson	20,120	1893–94
	David D. Aitkin	21,046	Byron G. Stout	19,699	1893–94
	Justin R. Whiting	16,125	Philip S. Wixson	15,602	1893–94
	William S. Linton	17,411	Henry M. Youmans	15,886	1893–94
	John W. Moon	13,969	Harrison H. Wheeler	13,053	1893–94
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	14,858	James Van Kleek	14,599	1893–94
	John Avery	18,359	Woodbridge N. Ferris	16,038	1893–94
	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,097	J. Maurice Finn	16,674	1893–94
	Levi T. Griffin	18,854	James H. Stone	17,587	1893–94

54	.....	John B. Corliss	18,605	Levi T. Griffin	13,441	1895–96
	.....	George Spaulding	23,708	Thomas E. Barkworth	17,596	1895–96
	.....	Julius C. Burrows (*b*)	20,115	Nathaniel H. Stewart	8,075	1895–96
	.....	Alfred Milnes (*c*)	16,167	Albert M. Todd	14,851	1895–96
	.....	Henry F. Thomas	21,722	Leroy F. Weaver	9,874	1895–96
	.....	William Alden Smith	19,973	L. Gideon Rutherford	10,405	1895–96
	.....	David D. Aitkin	22,894	Elliot R. Wilcox	13,831	1895–96
	.....	Horace G. Snover	18,172	Ezra C. Carleton	12,334	1895–96
	.....	William S. Linton	16,565	Rowland Connor	10,118	1895–96
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	15,761	William T. Evans	7,142	1895–96
	.....	Rosseau O. Crump	16,304	Worthy L. Churchill	12,456	1895–96
	.....	John Avery	19,575	Hiram B. Hudson	6,503	1895–96
	.....	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,935	Rush Culver	7,897	1895–96
55	.....	John B. Corliss	24,021	Edwin Henderson	19,291	1897–98
	.....	George Spaulding	26,557	Thomas E. Barkworth	25,061	1897–98
	.....	Albert M. Todd	24,466	Alfred Milnes	24,041	1897–98
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	26,518	Roman I. Jarvis	22,994	1897–98
	.....	William Alden Smith	26,819	George P. Hummer	22,155	1897–98
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	26,889	Quincy A. Smith	23,474	1897–98
	.....	Horace G. Snover	22,761	O'Brien J. Atkinson	18,267	1897–98
	.....	Ferdinand Brucker	20,992	William S. Linton	20,158	1897–98
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	20,418	Armond F. Tibbitts	14,245	1897–98
	.....	Rosseau O. Crump	19,535	Charles S. Hampton	17,536	1897–98
	.....	William S. Mesick	24,368	Jonathan G. Ramsdall	19,605	1897–98
	.....	Carlos D. Shelden	29,612	Henry W. Seymour	12,479	1897–98
56	.....	John B. Corliss	16,659	James H. Pound	15,401	1899–1900
	.....	Henry C. Smith	21,912	Orrin R. Pierce	19,999	1899–1900
	.....	Washington Gardner	21,182	Albert M. Todd	19,864	1899–1900
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	21,740	Roman I. Jarvis	17,146	1899–1900
	.....	William Alden Smith	22,021	George R. Perry	16,064	1899–1900
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	22,981	Charles Fishback	17,171	1899–1900
	.....	Edgar Weeks	18,623	Fred E. Burton	12,888	1899–1900
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	16,798	Ferdinand Brucker	15,089	1899–1900
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	15,687	Chauncey J. Chaddock	9,291	1899–1900
	.....	Rosseau O. Crump	16,482	Robert J. Kelley	13,230	1899–1900
	.....	William S. Mesick	18,545	Alvah W. Nichols	11,299	1899–1900
	.....	Carlos D. Shelden	19,895	Solomon S. Curry	8,921	1899–1900

(*a*) Died April 20, 1891; succeeded by Charles E. Belknap, special election November 3, 1891.
(*b*) Elected U. S. Senator, January 15, 1895.
(*c*) Elected April 1, 1895, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Julius C. Burrows.

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
57	John B. Corliss	24,785	Rufus W. Jacklin	20,295	1901–2
	Henry C. Smith	26,945	Martin G. Loennecker	23,368	1901–2
	Washington Gardner	25,998	Stephen D. Williams	21,306	1901–2
	Edward L. Hamilton	26,883	Roman I. Jarvis	20,498	1901–2
	William Alden Smith	27,898	William F. McKnight	21,497	1901–2
	Samuel W. Smith	27,941	Everett L. Bray	22,532	1901–2
	Edgar Weeks	22,915	Justin R. Whiting	15,938	1901–2
	Joseph W. Fordney	21,522	Wellington R. Burt	17,217	1901–2
	Roswell P. Bishop	21,408	Frank L. Fowler	12,251	1901–2
	Rosseau O. Crump	23,308	Lee E. Joslyn	15,241	1901–2
	Archibald B. Darragh	29,541	George Killeen	15,064	1901–2
	Carlos D. Shelden	33,759	Edward F. Legendre	11,516	1901–2
58	Alfred Lucking	20,009	John B. Corliss	16,743	1903–4
	Charles E. Townsend	22,198	Frederick B. Wood	18,390	1903–4
	Washington Gardner	19,741	Warner J. Sampson	13,900	1903–4
	Edward L. Hamilton	20,617	Thomas O'Hara	15,368	1903–4
	William Alden Smith	19,040	Myron H. Walker	11,525	1903–4
	Samuel W. Smith	23,869	William H. S. Wood	18,300	1903–4
	Henry McMorran	17,830	Martin Crocker	12,481	1903–4
	Joseph W. Fordney	17,392	Henry M. Youmans	11,389	1903–4
	Roswell P. Bishop	14,502	Daniel W. Goodenough	6,166	1903–4
	George A. Loud	19,069	Michael O'Brien	11,846	1903–4
	Archibald B. Darragh	18,174	David J. Erwin	7,891	1903–4
	H. Olin Young	21,224	John Power	8,467	1903–4
59	Edwin Denby	28,874	Alfred Lucking	20,490	1905–6
	Charles E. Townsend	28,797	John P. Kirk	18,874	1905–6
	Washington Gardner	28,089	Loyd C. Feighner	13,535	1905–6
	Edward L. Hamilton	28,066	Theodore G. Beaver	14,143	1905–6
	William Alden Smith	30,869	Vernon H. Smith	12,253	1905–6
	Samuel W. Smith	31,403	Charles A. Durand	18,224	1905–6
	Henry McMorran	25,562	Charles Wellman	12,619	1905–6
	Joseph W. Fordney	24,417	Henry J. Patterson	11,898	1905–6
	Roswell P. Bishop	22,463	George S. Stanley	7,076	1905–6
	George A. Loud	27,187	Stephen P. Flynn	10,480	1905–6
	Archibald B. Darragh	31,661	William A. Bahlke	10,639	1905–6
	H. Olin Young	36,655	John W. Black	7,915	1905–6

60	.....	Edwin Denby	23,741	Frederick F. Ingram	16,957	1907–8
	.....	Charles E. Townsend	23,397	John W. Gray	924	1907–8
	.....	Washington Gardner	16,821	John B. Shipman	10,388	1907–8
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	18,553	George R. Herkimer	11,561	1907–8
	.....	William Alden Smith (*a*)	18,487	John E. Nicles	1,302	1907–8
	.....	Gerrit J. Diekema (*b*)	11,898	George P. Hummer	10,508	1907–8
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	24,001	Peter B. DeLisle	14,360	1907–8
	.....	Henry McMorran	17,100	William Springer	11,028	1907–8
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	16,849	William A. Heartt	820	1907–8
	.....	James C. McLaughlin	14,374	Charles G. Wing	5,288	1907–8
	.....	George A. Loud	18,958	Joseph LaBarge	527	1907–8
	.....	Archibald B. Darragh	18,110	Arthur J. Lacy	7,517	1907–8
	.....	H. Olin Young	22,271	John F. Ryan	6,315	1907–8
61	.....	Edwin Denby	30,696	William D. Mahon	21,695	1909–10
	.....	Charles E. Townsend	28,442	James C. Henderson	19,306	1909–10
	.....	Washington Gardner	24,078	Hiram C. Blackman	18,907	1909–10
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	27,074	Charles H. Kimmerle	16,731	1909–10
	.....	Gerrit J. Diekema	25,030	Edwin F. Sweet	19,437	1909–10
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	32,043	Frank L. Dodge	21,304	1909–10
	.....	Henry McMorran	22,879	William Springer	13,843	1909–10
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	21,210	Jenner E. Morse	13,948	1909–10
	.....	James C. McLaughlin	22,459	Cornelius Gerber	8,688	1909–10
	.....	George A. Loud	24,780	Lewis P. Coumans	12,677	1909–10
	.....	Francis H. Dodds	29,402	Leavitt S. Griswold	12,315	1909–10
	.....	H. Olin Young	35,310	Patrick H. O'Brien	13,586	1909–10
62	.....	Frank E. Doremus	20,843	Edwin Denby	17,676	1911–12
	.....	William W. Wedemeyer	21,485	John V. Sheehan	15,125	1911–12
	.....	John M. C. Smith	18,606	Nathaniel H. Stewart	11,935	1911–12
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	17,282	John E. Barnes	12,185	1911–12
	.....	Edwin F. Sweet	15,219	Gerrit J. Diekema	14,589	1911–12
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	23,321	Alva M. Cummins	18,403	1911–12
	.....	Henry McMorran	15,897	Thomas Wellman	11,595	1911–12
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	14,878	James P. Devereaux	10,571	1911–12
	.....	James C. McLaughlin	13,029	Emery D. Weimer	6,171	1911–12
	.....	George A. Loud	15,060	Albert Miller	8,746	1911–12
	.....	Francis H. Dodds	16,179	Hubbard Head	7,157	1911–12
	.....	H. Olin Young	24,661	Gideon T. Werline	8,751	1911–12

(*a*) Elected U. S. Senator, January 15, 1907.
(*b*) Elected April 27, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Alden Smith.

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Concluded.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
63	Patrick H. Kelley (at large)	185,657	William H. Hill	174,451	1913–14
	Frank E. Doremus	22,573	James H. Pound	16,801	1913–14
	Samuel W. Beakes	16,761	William W. Wedemeyer	16,650	1913–14
	John M. C. Smith	14,609	Claude S. Carney	14,482	1913–14
	Edward L. Hamilton	14,788	Albert E. Beebe	14,382	1913–14
	Carl E. Mapes	16,749	Edwin F. Sweet	16,148	1913–14
	Samuel W. Smith	21,686	Alva M. Cummins	18,412	1913–14
	Louis C. Cramton	15,089	Loren A. Sherman	12,588	1913–14
	Joseph W. Fordney	13,215	Albert L. Chandler	11,593	1913–14
	James C. McLaughlin	11,966	William H. Sears	10,619	1913–14
	Roy O. Woodruff	12,882	George A. Loud	12,141	1913–14
	Francis O. Lindquist	19,303	Archie McCall	9,361	1913–14
	H. Olin Young	18,190	William J. MacDonald	17,975	1913–14
64	Frank E. Doremus	19,197	Charles E. McCarty	9,483	1915–16
	Samuel W. Beakes	18,085	Mark A. Bacon	17,876	1915–16
	John M. C. Smith	15,644	Orville J. Cornell	13,245	1915–16
	Edward L. Hamilton	18,577	Albert E. Beebe	13,452	1915–16
	Carl E. Mapes	17,223	Thaddeus B. Taylor	9,031	1915–16
	Patrick H. Kelley	19,154	Frank L. Dodge	15,013	1915–16
	Louis C. Cramton	20,294	John F. Murphy	9,488	1915–16
	Joseph W. Fordney	20,249	Laurence W. Smith	15,729	1915–16
	James C. McLaughlin	16,148	Amos O. White	6,602	1915–16
	George A. Loud	13,854	Roy O. Woodruff	8,167	1915–16
	Frank D. Scott	18,290	Francis T. McDonald	9,977	1915–16
	W. Frank James	14,562	William J. MacDonald	9,205	1915–16
	Charles A. Nichols	17,091	Antonio Entenza	7,417	1915–16

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, ELECTION NOV. 3, 1914.

FIRST DISTRICT.

County.	William Karkett.	Louis N. Hilsendegen.	Herman Natzke.	David E. Reukauf.	Olin N. Thrasher.	James Murray.	Total.
Wayne	1,071	10,093	6,629	662	117	62	18,634
Majority		1,552					

SECOND DISTRICT.

County.	James A. Murtha.	Charles Erb.	James R. Murray.	Scattering.	Total.
Wayne	4,241	180	13	4	4,438
Majority	4,044				

THIRD DISTRICT.

County.	George E. Leonard.	James W. Hanley.	Sidney E. Doyle.	Lou B. Spink.	Thomas W. Askin.	James R. Murray.	Frank J. Temple.	Total.
Wayne.....	998	9,810	3,898	272	83	9	7	15,077
Majority.....	.....	4,543						

FOURTH DISTRICT.

County.	Robert Y. Ogg.	Hal. P. Wilson.	Robert Westfall.	Selden R. King.	Total.
Wayne.....	6,918	4,309	315	104	11,646
Majority.....	2,190				

FIFTH DISTRICT.

County.	Charles H. Granger.	George G. Scott.	Frank Burk.	Paul Oldenberg.	Charles S. Rennells.	Total.
Wayne	650	6,473	3,460	242	95	10,920
Majority		2,026				

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Homer L. Allard.	Walter R. Taylor.	Milton McIntosh.	Ervin D. Brooks.	Totals.
Kalamazoo	546	4,796	3,383	259	8,984
St. Joseph	374	2,171	2,136	51	4,732
Totals	920	6,967	5,519	310	13,716
Majority		218			

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Robert A. Smythe.	Edgar A. Planck.	Leon D. Case.	Newman Defendorf.	C. S. Preston.	Blank.	Totals.
Berrien	517	4,686	4,594	130	125	2	10,054
Cass	147	2,241	1,830	110	47	.....	4,375
Totals	664	6,927	6,424	240	172	2	14,429
Plurality	.....	503					

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	James G. Prestage.	Burrell Tripp.	William W. Warner.	G. H. Tyrrell.	Totals.
Allegan	495	3,278	1,784	109	5,666
Van Buren	328	3,147	1,605	118	5,198
Totals	823	6,425	3,389	227	10,864
Majority	.....	1,986			

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Walter S. Powers.	Henry E. Straight.	Hassan A. Love.	W. J. Rogers.	F. C. Demorest.	Totals.
Branch	431	2,286	2,025	61	51	4,854
Calhoun	1,369	3,674	3,209	379	140	8,771
Totals	1,800	5,960	5,234	440	191	13,625
Plurality	.....	726				

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	J. Weston Hutchins.	Charles J. DeLand.	Henry R. Hague.	Benton G. Brown.	Totals.
Hillsdale	953	2,284	1,762	123	5,122
Jackson	2,039	4,767	2,951	.....	9,757
Totals	2,992	7,051	4,713	123	14,879
Plurality	.....	2,338			

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank S. Church.	David A. Fitzgibbon.	C. Elmer Crissman.	Philip Pellerin.	William D. Brown.	F. S. Church.	Totals.
Macomb	281	3,668	82	23	.....	1	4,055
St. Clair	1,689	4,676	74	121	9	.....	6,569
Totals	1,970	8,344	156	144	9	1	10,624
Majority	.....	6,064					

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Otto A. Stoll.	Frank L. Covert.	James E. McGregor.	Thomas C. Williams.	John Harper.	Totals.
Oakland	584	5,468	3,400	132	94	9,678
Washtenaw	434	4,279	4,460	85	80	9,338
Totals	1,018	9,747	7,860	217	174	19,016
Majority	.....	478				

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Emery T. Middleton.	George A. Barnes.	Joseph Walsh, Sr.	Herbert L. Bodine.	Blank.	Totals.
Genesee	1,325	4,422	3,297	260	8	9,312
Livingston	336	2,134	1,890	18	.....	4,378
Totals	1,661	6,556	5,187	278	8	13,690
Plurality	.....	1,369				

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William S. Steensma.	Charles W. Foster.	Simon B. Roe.	Edward McAfee.	Arthur Warren.	Rudolph Fredrick.	Totals.
Ingham	1,161	5,022	4,276	440	86	.....	10,985
Shiawassee	419	2,979	1,832	189	156	5	5,580
Totals	1,580	8,001	6,108	629	242	5	16,565
Plurality	.....	1,893					

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William S. Leavenworth.	Elbert V. Smith.	John H. Palmer.	James M. Stone.	Totals.
Barry	144	2,582	1,698	49	4,473
Clinton	291	2,505	1,665	24	4,485
Eaton	272	3,330	2,122	48	5,772
Totals	707	8,417	5,485	121	14,730
Majority	.....	2,104			

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

County.	Arthur J. Williams.	Leonard D. Verdier.	Frank W. Ball.	George Roelofs.	Total.
Kent	652	6,938	3,550	122	11,262
Majority	.....	2,614			

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

County.	Oscar W. Braman.	John Paul.	Perry J. Breese.	Loren B. Teal.	George A. Dockery.	Total.
Kent	829	5,690	4,188	345	201	11,253
Majority		127				

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	John C. Butler.	Herbert E. Powell.	Ed. B. Higbee.	Judson Seymore.	Totals.
Ionia	139	3,372	2,699	94	6,304
Montcalm	125	2,735	1,117	91	4,068
Totals	264	6,107	3,816	185	10,372
Majority		1,842			

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Rodolph A. Woolsey.	Ernest J. Bryant.	Frank A. Groger.	Leon B. Hawes.	Harold C. Mason.	No choice.	Totals.
Lenawee	1,098	3,949	4,021	104	92	38	9,302
Monroe	268	2,998	2,956	27	54	.....	6,303
Totals	1,366	6,947	6,977	131	146	38	15,605
Plurality	.....	.....	30				

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Jacob Rosenstiel.	Fred L. Woodworth.	William F. Ehlers.	Hugh Caldwell.	Totals.
Huron	901	3,107	1,217	51	5,276
Sanilac	317	3,496	966	35	4,814
Totals	1,218	6,603	2,183	86	10,090
Majority	.....	3,116			

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Counties.	J. H. Hayes.	Terry T. Corliss.	Clare T. Purdy.	Totals.
Lapeer	129	2,659	1,259	4,047
Tuscola	447	2,729	.....	3,176
Totals	576	5,388	1,259	7,223
Majority	.....	3,553		

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

County.	Albert L. Riggs.	G. Leo Weadock.	Frank McPhillips.	Albert Eynon.	John Hood.	Emerson P. Whaley.	Total.
Saginaw	1,023	5,797	5,932	378	100	1	13,231
Plurality	.....	.....	135				

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	George A. Van Landegend.	Edward Hofma.	Walter Johnson.	Mark B. Covell.	A. A. Smith.	Totals.
Muskegon	1,528	3,199	344	98	22	5,191
Ottawa	1,073	3,646	209	57	.....	4,985
Totals	2,601	6,845	553	155	22	10,176
Majority	.....	3,514				

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William H. Allswede.	Augustus H. Gansser.	Martin L. DeBats.	William Krause.	Totals.
Bay	1,787	4,052	2,896	232	8,967
Midland	989	1,016	534	30	2,569
Totals	2,776	5,068	3,430	262	11,536
Plurality	.....	1,638			

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Samuel W. Hopkins.	John A. Damon.	Frank L. Convis.	Lester J. Stimson.	Totals.
Gratiot	194	2,638	1,997	45	4,874
Isabella	286	2,032	1,303	36	3,657
Mecosta	146	1,680	760	110	2,696
Totals	626	6,350	4,060	191	11,227
Majority	.....	1,473			

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Burton S. Mills.	Samuel Odell.	Richard E. Southwick.	Daniel F. Shoup.	Augustine W. Farr.	Totals.
Lake	56	454	154	37	.....	701
Manistee	169	1,933	1,607	178	11	3,898
Mason	420	1,821	773	149	57	3,220
Newaygo	187	1,634	593	153	41	2,608
Oceana	362	1,619	706	66	.....	2,753
Totals	1,194	7,461	3,833	583	109	13,180
Majority	.....	1,742				

TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Geo. W. Wood.	Robert E. Walter.	Emanuel Wilhelm.	Edward C. Coates.	H. L. Keeler.	Totals.
Antrim	539	992	356	25	.....	1,912
Benzie	106	681	255	60	9	1,111
Grand Traverse	485	1,210	930	30	.....	2,655
Kalkaska	59	475	175	22	.....	731
Leelanau	81	601	292	10	.....	984
Missaukee	360	888	300	10	.....	1,558
Wexford	162	1,977	735	72	.....	2,946
Totals	1,792	6,824	3,043	229	9	11,897
Majority	.....	1,751				

TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William F. Johnston.	Louis L. Kelley.	Charles W. Hitchcock.	Emerson Terhune.	Benjamin Bennett.	Benjamin Benner.	W. O. Bundy.	Totals.
Alcona	79	418	.....	47	3	.....	.....	547
Arenac	347	876	.....	65	26	.....	.....	1,314
Clare	191	1,010	.....	64	14	.....	1	1,280
Crawford	136	415	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	556
Gladwin	255	753	198	50	15	.....	.....	1,271
Iosco	480	789	.....	17	8	.....	.....	1,294
Ogemaw	367	697	.....	53	42	.....	.....	1,159
Osceola	207	1,483	.....	24	.....	20	.....	1,734
Oscoda	79	206	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	286
Roscommon	227	231	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	464
Totals	2,368	6,878	198	327	113	20	1	9,905
Majority	.....	3,851						

TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	James R. Snody.	J. Lee Morford.	Samuel C. Bell.	Fred H. Thomas.	Samuel C. Smith.	Totals.
Alpena	165	1,916	1,260	40	14	3,395
Charlevoix	99	1,620	516	185	37	2,457
Cheboygan	196	1,411	1,042	83	12	2,744
Emmet	75	1,293	791	226	33	2,418
Montmorency	39	300	140	28	2	509
Otsego	87	679	100	3	5	874
Presque Isle	119	1,239	242	37	3	1,640
Totals	780	8,458	4,091	602	106	14,037
Majority	.....	2,879				

THIRTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Nathaniel L. Field.	James C. Wood.	G. T. Werline.	Charles T. Tuxford.	Totals.
Chippewa	355	2,144	.....	34	2,533
Delta	499	2,410	.....	48	2,957
Luce	37	305	.....	12	354
Mackinac	61	800	876	9	1,746
Menominee	118	2,563	.....	23	2,704
Schoolcraft	75	776	.....	16	867
Totals	1,145	8,998	876	142	11,161
Majority	.....	6,835			

THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Counties.	Edward P. Monteith.	Alton T. Roberts.	John H. Lewis.	Totals.
Alger	283	512	231	1,026
Dickinson	881	1,870	262	3,013
Gogebic	660	1,463	746	2,869
Iron	163	1,590	251	2,004
Marquette	1,797	3,796	862	6,455
Totals	3,784	9,231	2,352	15,367
Majority	.....	3,095		

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	Carl J. Hatfield.	George Williams.	Andrew O. Sarell.	Thomas R. Davis.	Totals.
Baraga	215	761	47	.....	1,023
Houghton	2,409	6,036	291	246	8,982
Keweenaw	148	803	15	6	972
Ontonagon	428	956	85	18	1,487
Totals	3,200	8,556	438	270	12,464
Majority	.....	4,648			

VOTE FOR STATE REPRESENTATIVES.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 3, 1914.

NOTE.—The counties in this table are arranged according to the number of representatives. Counties in this division have two or more representatives.

ALLEGAN CO.—*First District.*	
Alden Barron	296
Lyman C. Root	1,837
George W. Taylor	1,127
Total	3,260
Root's majority	414
Second District.	
Lyman W. Ehle	185
George Leland	1,364
John C. Yeakey	699
Total	2,248
Leland's majority	480
BAY CO.—*First District.*	
Nathaniel Todd	1,305
Marshall A. Oakley	2,455
Lewis P. Coumans, Jr	2,306
Daniel Rowley	192
Total	6,258
Oakley's plurality	149
Second District.	
August Quintel	1,445
John J. Jackett	901
Total	2,346
Quintel's majority	544
BERRIEN CO.—*First District.*	
Gerald R. McDowell	245
Chas. H. Westphal	1,751
Chas. W. Matthews	2,241
Stephen A. Feather	62
Total	4,299
Matthews' majority	183
Second District.	
William T. Parks	262
Samuel E. Daigneau	2,765
James J. Jakway	2,681
Charles R. Enos	66
Blank	5
Total	5,779
Daigneau's plurality	84
CALHOUN CO.—*First District.*	
William Bemer	695
Franklin W. Dickey	1,749
L. J. Wolcott	1,933
F. E. Deming	60
Total	4,437
Wolcott's plurality	184
Second District.	
Thomas J. Taylor	948
James Henry	1,844
James A. Elliott	1,262
Jesse F. Waldron	270
Total	4,324
Henry's plurality	582
GENESEE CO.—*First District.*	
Bert F. Crapser	353
Ransom L. Ford	1,692
Norman A. Morrish	1,350
William Mutton	52
Total	3,447
Ford's plurality	342
Second District.	
John A. Partridge	888
William B. Ormsbee	2,714
Austin D. Alvord	2,082
John A. C. Menton	203
Blank	8
Total	5,895
Ormsbee's plurality	632

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

HOUGHTON CO.—*First District.*	
Frank A. Schulte	1,229
Albert E. Petermann	2,192
Paul Fromholz	68
Total	3,489
Petermann's majority	895
Second District.	
Joseph A. Shields	1,066
Frederick Kappler	991
William J. Faull	51
Total	2,108
Shields' majority	24
Third District.	
Adelbert D. Edwards	2,585
Toivo Hiltunen	204
Total	2,789
Edwards' majority	2,381
INGHAM CO.—*First District.*	
Leo J. Myers	697
Seymour H. Person	3,062
Sherwood S. Bennett	2,281
Hope Black	397
Fred W. Corbett	1
Total	6,438
Person's plurality	781
Second District.	
Burt L. Green	483
Charles W. Clark	2,040
Ashmon H. Catlin	1,967
Total	4,490
Clark's plurality	73
JACKSON CO.—*First District.*	
Irving B. Rich	1,572
Emory J. Wood	2,080
Charles H. Manly	2,013
Ira Welch	167
Total	5,832
Wood's plurality	67
Second District.	
Clarence J. Reed	1,891
Chauncey C. Worth	1,703
S. A. Manwell	15
James W. Dey	1
Total	3,610
Reed's majority	72

KALAMAZOO CO.—*First District.*	
Lincoln H. Titus	606
John M. Biggerstaff	2,503
John F. Muffley	2,269
Guy H. Lockwood	471
Layton E. Croe	168
H. Ackerman	12
Total	6,029
Biggerstaff's plurality	234
Second District.	
Lewis P. Thurston	168
Milo A. Snow	1,642
R. Henry Hopkins	1,535
A. J. Armstrong	63
Total	3,408
Snow's plurality	107
KENT CO.—*First District.*	
George Hallock	768
Emory G. Richards	827
W. Seymour Stevens	878
Paul J. Averill	8,870
William De Boer	8,732
Roy M. Watkins	8,653
William Hensler	5,422
Claude O. Taylor	5,717
William J. Sproat	5,440
C. E. Armitage	656
William Hall	679
W. O. Rippey	620
Jacob Ryskamp	157
Brant S. Sevensma	6
Isaac Van Westenbrugge	176
Total	47,601
Averill's plurality	3,153
DeBoer's plurality	3,015
Watkins' plurality	2,936
Second District.	
Clyde M. Himbaugh	209
Charles R. Foote	2,176
William McCrodan	1,200
Total	3,585
Foote's majority	767
Third District.	
Albert Hyser	209
Herbert Van Antwerp	1,507
William H. Myers	1,382
Total	3,098
Van Antwerp's plurality	125

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

LENAWEE CO.—*First District.*	
Grant T. Davis	453
Charles Evans	1,785
William H. Moore	1,785
Harvey B. Hayes	43
No choice	21
Total (*a*)	4,087
Second District.	
Alvah G. Stone	557
John R. Vine	2,257
John E. Lahey	2,253
Myron Bragg	73
Darwin H. Warren	40
No choice	16
Total	5,196
Vine's plurality	4
MARQUETTE CO.—*First District.*	
William J. Smail	632
William S. Ewing	1,688
Timothy T. Hurley	994
Frank Aaltonen	119
Total	3,433
Ewing's plurality	694
Second District.	
Joseph Mitchell	1,119
Thomas F. Francis	1,590
A. Edward Gourdeau	384
Total	3,093
Francis' majority	87
OAKLAND CO.—*First District.*	
Edward C. Baynes	280
Albert G. Griggs	2,910
Albert D. Kidder	2,051
Otis C. Hodgdon	111
W. G. Wixson	60
Total	5,412
Griggs' majority	408
Second District.	
William O. Smith	296
Frederick Wieland	2,185
Franklin H. Ivory	1,681
Total	4,162
Wieland's majority	208

OTTAWA CO.—*First District.*	
Simon Kleyn	659
Gerrit W. Kooyers	1,810
Charles A. Cooper	920
Olef J. Hansen	173
Total	3,562
Kooyers' majority	58
Second District.	
Isaac Van Dyke	323
Albert H. Bosch	1,503
James Chittick	714
Total	2,540
Bosch's majority	466
SAGINAW CO.—*First District.*	
Wm. J. Cone	372
Harvey A. Penney	3,549
Archibald Robertson	3,527
Charles A. Evans	3,486
Christian G. Leacher	3,512
James Keyes	273
Total	14,719
Penney's plurality	37
Robertson's plurality	15
Second District.	
Elmer E. Schnettler	148
George Ward	2,737
Willard J. Nash	2,600
Total	5,485
Ward's plurality	137
ST. CLAIR CO.—*First District.*	
Thomas S. Emery	980
Alexander Cowan	2,817
Total	3,797
Cowan's majority	1,837
Second District.	
Martin Wendt	471
James M. Haviland	1,874
Theodore C. Ruff	1,343
Clyde N. Sines	49
Total	3,737
Haviland's plurality	531

(*a*) Tie vote; certificate granted William H. Moore.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

WASHTENAW CO.—*First District.*	
Herbert A. Hodge	544
James E. Harkins	1,966
Daniel B. Sutton	2,568
Arthur L. Wilkinson	90
Total	5,168
Sutton's plurality	602
Second District.	
Arthur M. Vandersall	206
George S. Wright	2,025
Donald P. McLachlan	1,896
Lewis B. Avery	54
Total	4,181
Wright's plurality	129
WAYNE CO.—*First District.*	
Al Cohn	2,103
Stuart Eagleson	2,211
Albert J. Guilfoil	2,135
Henry Light	2,212
Frederick C. Mathews	2,261
Charles W. Miller	2,325
Benjamin F. Mortensen	2,540
Milton E. Osborn	2,321
Homer E. Safford	2,696
Raymond G. St. John	2,218
Burns L. Whited	2,165
Noble Ashley	28,944
Charles H. Culver	28,833
Charles Flowers	29,165
Sheridan D. Ford	28,429
James D. Jerome	28,845
William H. Jones	28,372
Herman L. Koehler	28,488
Homer McGraw	29,321
William H. Martz	28,922
George P. Palmer	28,816
John Stevenson	28,913
Charles S. Beadle	15,519
Louis J. Colombo	15,874
Gilbert W. Dickson	16,148
Robert E. Ervin	15,477
George Harris	15,667
Matthew G. Haviland	15,513
John Helbrig	15,262
George F. Maxwell	15,508
H. Stanley Toy	15,180
Lorne W. Weber	15,521
Horace G. Williams	15,943
Maurice Breshnahan	1,503
Oliver F. Chevillot	1,457
H. James Conard	1,485
Ernest Drews	1,474
Pauline Eiges	1,471
J. Frederickson	1,468
Gustave Hertzig	1,477
Herman Kanto	1,465
Ida Kummerfeld	1,473
P. McCaffrey	1,467

WAYNE CO.—*First District.—Con.*	
Charles Meyers	1,456
Frank L. Baker	263
John Baker	271
Webb D. Doane	261
Edwin F. Eby	270
Clyde C. Gibson	265
Ralph Herrick	268
Charles W. Leech	273
C. F. Lehr	255
Robert J. Monteith	266
Isaiah S. Morris	255
Louis B. Rodger	252
Total	532,942
Ashley's plurality	12,796
Culver's plurality	12,685
Flowers' plurality	13,017
Ford's plurality	12,281
Jerome's plurality	12,697
Jones' plurality	12,224
Koehler's plurality	12,340
McGraw's plurality	13,173
Martz's plurality	12,774
Palmer's plurality	12,668
Stevenson's plurality	12,765
Second District.	
Harry E. Lyon	493
Allen L. Lamphere	2,901
Joseph E. Beaufait	2,391
Total	5,785
Lamphere's majority	17
Third District.	
Edward Gayde	1,080
Charles Downing	1,006
Charles Curtis	1
Total	2,087
Gayde's majority	73
Fourth District.	
Ari H. Woodruff	2,044
Francis X. Burke	1,498
Total	3,542
Woodruff's majority	546

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NOTE.—Each county of this division constitutes one representative district.

ALPENA CO.	
Herman Besser	134
Alonzo B. Green	1,731
Robert Rayburn	1,556
Henry King	1
Total	3,422
Green's majority	40

ANTRIM CO.	
Nelson C. Weter	495
Theodore N. Chapin	1,028
F. Raymond Wallbrecht	428
Total	1,951
Chapin's majority	105

BARRY CO.	
Anson C. Boyce	131
Charles A. Weissert	2,486
William Kronewitter	1,804
Gersham Severance	76
Judge R. Barnum	50
Total	4,547
Weissert's majority	425

BRANCH CO.	
Eben A. Dunton	457
M. L. Evens	2,141
John E. Hoopingarner	2,137
Thomas J. Holmes	59
Total	4,794
Evens' plurality	4

CASS CO.	
Michael Donahoe	158
Fred B. Wells	2,206
Orren V. Hicks	1,866
Jesse O. Hayes	108
Henry Andrus	49
Total	4,387
Wells' majority	25

CHARLEVOIX CO.	
Earl H. Clark	282
Herman I. McMillan	1,516
Henry A. Jersey	499
Andrew T. Brockway	171
Total	2,468
McMillan's majority	564

CHEBOYGAN CO.	
Eugene F. Smith	339
Samuel J. Smith	1,518
Charles L. Smyth	835
Total	2,692
Samuel J. Smith's majority	344

CHIPPEWA CO.	
Geo. A. Potts	179
Merlin Wiley	2,169
William M. Doig	1,101
Total	3,449
Wiley's majority	889

CLINTON CO.	
John F. Clemons	286
Charles A. Hulse	2,517
Joe M. Hoxie	1,680
Total	4,483
Hulse's majority	551

DELTA CO.	
Cheever Buckbee	1,110
G. Raymond Empson	2,047
Total	3,157
Empson's majority	937

DICKINSON CO.	
Frank Parent	856
John Daprato	2,085
Total	2,941
Daprato's majority	1,229

EATON CO.	
Ernest G. Pray	3,419
Frank H. Foster	2,136
Garrison Moore	41
Total	5,596
Pray's majority	1,242

EMMET CO.	
Dana H. Hinkley	1,388
Lette Shay	763
Joseph Warnock	224
Total	2,375
Hinkley's majority	401

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Gogebic Co.	
James Trudgeon	488
Sigurd G. Nelson	1,237
John Holland	1,196
Total	2,921
Nelson's plurality	41

Grand Traverse Co.	
Frank W. Carver	430
Lowell Sours	1,252
John R. Santo	956
William H. Henderson	150
Total	2,788
Sours' plurality	296

Gratiot Co.	
Charles Kerr	263
Newel Smith	2,550
Willard D. Tucker	2,010
V. K. Beshgetoor	44
Total	4,867
Smith's majority	233

Hillsdale Co.	
Bion Whelan	903
William F. Jerome	2,421
Orin J. Gleason	1,747
Total	5,071
Jerome's plurality	674

Huron Co.	
Benjamin F. Plumley	1,362
Godfried Gettel	2,670
Joseph J. Leszczynski	1,259
Total	5,291
Gettel's majority	49

Ionia Co.	
Fred L. Warner	3,350
Earnest S. Fuller	2,739
Henry W. Powell	77
Total	6,166
Warner's majority	534

Isabella Co.	
Edwin W. Woodruff	320
Thomas Gray	1,341
Walter A. Keen	2,045
Total	3,706
Keen's majority	384

Lapeer Co.	
Charles W. Smith	2,439
Oliver C. Youngs	1,433
A. Baldwin	1
Total	3,873
Smith's majority	1,005

Livingston Co.	
William D. Richards	226
Henry T. Ross	2,183
Edwin Farmer	1,975
Total	4,384
Ross' plurality	208

Macomb Co.	
C. Omar Crissman	217
William F. Nank	3,833
Herbert E. Livermore	2,374
Martin D. Walton	74
Total	6,498
Nank's majority	1,168

Manistee Co.	
William E. Coates	133
Arlie L. Hopkins	1,864
August Greve	1,751
Sam Bartlett	174
Joshua L. Bradford	43
H. W. Cosier	1
Total	3,966
Hopkins' plurality	113

Mason Co.	
Frank A. Noyes	574
Charles Tufts	1,631
Jens P. J. Krogen	877
Oscar F. Peterson	170
Total	3,252
Tufts' majority	10

Mecosta Co.	
A. Miles	173
Aaron Amon	1,717
Jesse Lott	79
Total	1,969
Amon's majority	1,465

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MENOMINEE CO.	
Charles D. Symonds	2,499
Paul Perrizo	1,416
Total	3,915
Symonds' majority	1,083
MIDLAND CO.	
Ewart L. Gardiner	597
Clifford G. Olmsted	1,041
Henry Heisman	938
Total	2,576
Olmsted's plurality	103
MONROE CO.	
C. Wesley Kemmerling	3,194
George J. Eisenmann	2,898
Jesse H. Root	1
Total	6,093
Kemmerling's majority	295
MONTCALM CO.	
George W. Miller	2,524
John J. Bale	1,410
Total	3,934
Miller's majority	1,114
MUSKEGON CO.	
Gaylor M. Brown	2,012
Tom F. Rogers	2,482
Edward Campbell Farmer	1,336
Walter Johnson	335
Total	6,165
Rogers' plurality	470
NEWAYGO CO.	
Wayne R. Rice	1,500
James E. Sharp	828
Loren O'Brian	146
George Soles	1
Total	2,475
Rice's majority	525
OCEANA CO.	
George W. Sowles	414
Thomas Read	1,671
Archie D. Himebaugh	610
A. R. Goerbig	1
Total	2,696
Read's majority	646
OSCEOLA COUNTY.	
Walter L. Kinney	176
John Schmidt	1,444
Emil F. Brehm	550
Total	2,170
Schmidt's majority	718
SANILAC CO.	
M. M. Stone	1,279
Herbert H. Hoffman	2,846
Charles Hunter	837
Total	4,962
Hoffman's majority	730
SHIAWASSEE CO.	
Charles R. Wolford	709
John Y. Martin	2,981
J. S. Leland	211
Charles T. Parris	143
Total	4,044
Martin's majority	1,918
ST. JOSEPH CO.	
Frank H. Camburn	329
Lester B. Place	2,295
Geo. W. Schaeffer	2,053
Geo. E. Jackson	208
Total	4,885
Place's plurality	242
TUSCOLA CO.	
John W. Lamon	445
Alonzo J. Sherman	2,681
Clare T. Purdy	1,217
Total	4,343
Sherman's majority	1,019
VAN BUREN CO.	
Calvin A. Fuhrman	374
Lynn J. Lewis	2,640
Edwin A. Chase	2,130
F. E. Miller	114
Total	5,258
Lewis' majority	22

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NOTE.—Each of the following districts is entitled to one representative.

CLARE DISTRICT.

Counties.	Thomas C. Holbrook.	Henry Croll, Jr.	Thomas G. Campbell.	Totals.
Clare	334	908	60	1,302
Gladwin	266	795	.....	1,061
Roscommon	148	254	10	412
Totals	748	1,957	70	2,775
Majority	.....	1,139		

IOSCO DISTRICT.

Counties.	Lansing E. Lincoln.	Elwin B. Follett.	Peter J. Hottois.	Jarvis M. Green.	Totals.
Alcona	71	433	101	3	608
Arenac	396	840	490	21	1,747
Iosco	427	823	331	9	1,590
Ogemaw	368	690	223	40	1,321
Totals	1,262	2,786	1,145	73	5,266
Majority	.....	306			

IRON DISTRICT.

Counties.	Fred W. Schwalm.	Patrick O'Brien.	Walfred A. von Zellen.	Totals.
Baraga	207	731	282	1,220
Iron	144	1,639	229	2,012
Keweenaw	126	807	36	969
Ontonagon	138	1,104	445	1,687
Totals	615	4,281	992	5,888
Majority	.....	2,674		

LEELANAU DISTRICT.

Counties.	James Daly.	Andrew F. Anderson.	H. L. Keeler.	Orpheus Jaquith.	Totals.
Benzie	88	701	125	60	974
Leelanau	.....	692	37	13	742
Totals	88	1,393	162	73	1,716
Majority	.....	1,070			

MISSAUKEE DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles R. Burleson.	J. Frank Stevens.	Totals.
Kalkaska	64	497	561
Missaukee	328	1,024	1,352
Totals	392	1,521	1,913
Majority	.....	1,129	

PRESQUE ISLE DISTRICT.

Counties.	Eugene Caldwell.	Harry H. Whiteley.	Frank N. Smith.	Samuel C. Smith.	Merritt Chandler.	Totals.
Crawford	106	407	202	.....	.....	715
Montmorency	18	133	344	.....	.....	495
Oscoda	84	198	50	.....	.....	332
Otsego	106	619	130	5	.....	860
Presque Isle	60	1,252	288	10	4	1,614
Totals	374	2,609	1,014	15	4	4,016
Majority	.....	1,202				

SCHOOLCRAFT DISTRICT.

Counties.	William F. Cox.	Alex. Sly.	Ernest Hunter Scott.	Totals.
Alger	327	512	13	852
Luce	55	288	22	365
Mackinac	140	851	19	1,010
Schoolcraft	108	704	30	842
Totals	630	2,355	84	3,069
Majority	.....	1,641		

WEXFORD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank A. Smith.	George C. Hargrave.	George W. Eldridge.	John A. Seegmiller.	Totals.
Lake	501	141	32	3	677
Wexford	1,924	853	101	82	2,960
Totals	2,425	994	133	85	3,637
Majority	1,213				

ELECTION AND CENSUS STATISTICS.

VOTES CAST FOR GOVERNOR AND SECRETARY OF STATE, NOVEMBER 3, 1914, AND POPULATION, 1910, BY TOWNSHIPS, CITIES AND WARDS.

ELECTION STATISTICS.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
ALCONA COUNTY:														
Alcona	330	3	20	15	.....	.....	....	38	5	19	14	.....	....	38
Caledonia	616	12	57	13	3	.....	....	85	14	59	6	4	....	83
Curtis	599	6	50	19	1	.....	....	76	6	58	8	1	....	73
Greenbush	234	4	10	10	1	.....	....	25	6	13	4	1	....	24
Gustin	555	4	29	21	12	.....	....	66	4	38	6	14	....	62
Harrisville	764	11	29	23	1	.....	....	64	12	40	10	1	....	63
Hawes	304	2	10	23	10	.....	....	45	3	20	9	12	1	45
Haynes	651	8	40	14	2	.....	....	64	9	43	8	2	....	62
Mikado	652	5	26	33	.....	.....	....	64	5	45	15	1	....	66
Millen	232	2	8	15	4	.....	....	29	2	17	5	5	....	29
Mitchell	322	3	17	9	.....	.....	....	29	3	21	8	.....	....	32
Harrisville City	444	3	43	29	.....	2	....	77	2	53	18	.....	2	75
1st ward	135	1	15	9	.....	.....	....	25	1	17	8	.....	....	26
2d ward	133	1	12	4	.....	2	....	19	1	14	1	.....	2	18
3d ward	176	1	16	16	.....	.....	....	33	.....	22	9	.....	....	31
Total	5,703	63	339	224	34	2	....	662	71	426	111	41	3	652

ALGER COUNTY:														
Autrain	409	11	14	36	4	....	....	65	11	31	17	4	....	63
Burt	1,373	7	32	63	.....	1	....	103	8	53	37	.....	1	99
Grand Island	52	.....	5	5	.....	....	....	10	.....	9	1	.....	....	10
Limestone	413	2	22	15	1	1	....	41	4	27	6	1	1	39
Mathias	528	28	23	46	.....	1	....	98	40	32	23	.....	1	96
Munising	3,547	80	216	288	33	1	....	618	97	303	164	33	2	599
Onota	147	10	10	7	5	....	....	32	13	12	1	5	....	31
Rock River	1,206	58	25	45	8	16	....	152	70	40	15	9	16	150
Total	7,675	196	347	505	51	20	....	1,119	243	507	264	52	21	1,087
ALLEGAN COUNTY:														
Allegan	1,141	11	89	80	5	3	1	189	12	100	60	5	3	180
Casco	1,764	19	80	82	7	1	....	189	21	96	51	8	1	177
Cheshire	1,348	31	100	64	1	1	....	197	30	113	41	1	1	186
Clyde	1,124	14	71	66	1	2	....	154	16	84	47	1	3	151
Dorr	1,652	13	107	150	11	1	....	282	14	119	135	7	1	276
Fillmore	1,889	5	97	21	2	1	....	126	9	93	19	1	1	123
Ganges	1,492	11	91	71	1	1	....	175	11	96	56	.....	1	164
Gun Plain	2,474	12	144	255	15	10	1	437	15	186	200	12	12	425
Heath	1,010	22	108	53	5	....	....	188	40	88	45	6	....	179
Hopkins	1,845	8	145	125	5	2	....	285	7	175	86	6	3	277
Laketown	1,055	5	70	9	1	2	....	87	6	72	7	.....	1	86
Lee	959	11	75	37	7	....	....	130	8	84	29	7	....	128
Leighton	1,153	7	70	76	1	2	....	156	9	86	43	.....	4	142
Manlius	1,100	13	77	42	10	....	1	143	14	89	24	8	1	136
Martin	1,185	25	120	41	3	3	....	192	27	122	30	3	4	186
Monterey	1,253	3	130	81	5	....	....	219	2	130	80	4	....	216
Otsego	3,828	45	237	213	36	6	1	538	48	295	136	31	8	518
Overisal	1,664	12	80	23	.....	.....	.....	115	22	71	20	.....	....	113
Salem	1,577	6	96	60	1	5	....	168	6	103	52	.....	5	166
Saugatuck	2,040	15	114	153	5	1	....	288	17	140	118	4	2	281
Trowbridge	1,203	7	112	86	6	3	....	214	7	112	80	6	3	208
Valley	653	8	38	17	1	....	....	64	12	36	11	2	....	61
Watson	1,042	6	79	84	2	....	....	171	12	90	67	2	....	171

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
ALLEGAN CO.—*Con.*														
Wayland	1,949	14	160	110	3	6	....	293	20	192	66	.....	10	288
Allegan City	3,419	84	326	413	10	4	....	837	101	410	287	8	5	811
1st ward	1,821	44	181	219	5	1	....	450	49	239	140	4	2	434
2d ward	1,598	40	145	194	5	3	....	387	52	171	147	4	3	377
Total	39,819	407	2,816	2,412	144	54	4	5,837	486	3,182	1,790	122	69	5,649
ALPENA COUNTY:														
Alpena	928	6	56	77	2	....	....	141	5	59	75	2	....	141
Green	758	1	101	53	.....	.....	....	155	1	106	48	.....	.....	155
Long Rapids	1,312	5	124	63	9	2	....	203	5	123	58	8	2	196
Maple Ridge	761	1	91	55	.....	1	....	148	2	96	45	.....	1	144
Ossineke	1,000	27	58	50	1	....	....	136	29	67	35	1	....	132
Sanborn	847	4	79	53	2	....	....	138	4	80	46	2	....	132
Wellington	(a)	5	38	16	1	....	....	60	2	45	9	1	1	58
Wilson	1,653	5	118	102	.....	2	....	227	6	127	86	.....	3	222
Alpena City	12,706	111	1,104	1,012	26	4	1	2,258	123	1,196	875	28	5	2,227
1st ward	1,625	22	170	128	8	1	....	329	32	202	80	8	1	323

2d ward	1,722	23	202	124	6	2	....	357	23	228	97	5	2	355
3d ward	3,684	20	202	370	5	....	....	597	20	203	359	7	1	590
4th ward	1,260	18	136	69	1	....	....	224	19	141	59	.....	....	219
5th ward	1,827	9	184	162	2	....	1	358	9	198	142	4	....	353
6th ward	2,588	19	210	159	4	1	....	393	20	224	138	4	1	387
Total	19,965	165	1,769	1,481	41	9	1	3,466	177	1,899	1,277	42	12	3,407
ANTRIM COUNTY:														
Banks	1,603	41	89	35	4	2	....	171	45	93	21	3	3	165
Central Lake	1,482	47	79	107	22	4	....	259	57	88	79	21	4	249
Chestonia	512	4	51	26	3	....	....	84	2	59	17	3	....	81
Custar	591	39	30	15	2	1	....	87	39	30	11	1	2	83
Echo	721	27	30	13	3	....	....	73	31	30	5	3	....	69
Elk Rapids	1,775	26	83	96	4	4	....	213	30	127	42	3	4	206
Forest Home	967	36	63	45	14	5	....	163	41	63	35	15	4	158
Helena	762	21	56	30	5	3	....	115	24	64	19	5	3	115
Jordan	496	5	23	21	3	....	....	52	4	25	18	3	....	50
Kearney	1,371	52	96	50	3	....	....	201	55	114	24	3	....	196
Mancelona	2,560	72	136	121	49	5	....	383	81	153	79	47	7	367
Milton	737	30	43	39	3	....	....	115	33	43	26	3	2	107
Star	957	4	45	28	5	....	....	82	4	58	14	5	....	81
Torch Lake	329	9	23	20	4	....	....	56	12	26	9	4	....	51
Warner	829	1	24	10	4	3	....	42	1	28	5	4	3	41
Total	15,692	414	871	656	128	27	....	2,096	459	1,001	404	123	32	2,019
ARENAC COUNTY:														
Adams	393	14	46	26	.....	1	....	87	13	49	23	.....	1	86
Arenac	668	29	48	50	7	3	....	137	32	47	43	8	3	133
Au Gres	412	12	30	25	3	....	....	70	14	27	23	3	....	67
Clayton	834	40	52	48	5	11	....	156	36	59	34	4	13	146
Deep River	957	12	76	73	3	2	....	166	16	83	52	3	2	156
Lincoln	794	9	51	80	5	....	1	146	9	57	70	5	....	141
Mason	853	49	54	50	4	4	....	161	60	60	27	3	5	155
Moffitt	361	4	65	18	1	....	1	89	4	66	17	1	....	88
Standish	1,250	6	102	74	28	1	....	211	4	105	72	29	1	211

(*a*) Organized from Long Rapids township, 1911.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
ARENAC CO.—*Con.*														
Turner	985	31	87	65	.....	.....	.....	183	32	104	37	.....	1	174
Whitney	686	15	48	58	.....	.....	.....	121	16	53	50	1	....	120
Au Gres City	252	2	39	22	1	.....	.....	64	2	35	23	.....	.....	60
1st ward	120	.....	21	9	1	.....	.....	31	.....	20	9	.....	.....	29
2d ward	132	2	18	13	.....	.....	.....	33	2	15	14	.....	....	31
Omer City	367	6	33	43	5	....	1	88	12	37	31	6	....	86
1st ward	100	1	10	9	2	.....	.....	22	1	10	9	2	....	22
2d ward	100	.....	9	15	.....	.....	.....	24	2	12	10	.....	....	24
3d ward	167	5	14	19	3	....	1	42	9	15	12	4	....	40
Standish City	828	15	101	87	.....	.....	.....	203	18	112	64	.....	....	194
1st ward	287	3	28	28	.....	.....	.....	59	2	37	19	.....	....	58
2d ward	388	10	54	38	.....	.....	.....	102	14	54	31	.....	....	99
3d ward	153	2	19	21	.....	.....	.....	42	2	21	14	.....	....	37
Total	9,640	244	832	719	62	22	3	1,882	268	894	566	63	26	1,817

BARAGA COUNTY:														
Arvon	390	5	74	24	1	.....	.....	104	4	83	14	1	1	103
Baraga	2,548	112	272	153	12	8	.....	557	114	311	109	8	8	550
Covington	646	28	91	21	13	4	.....	157	31	90	9	14	4	148
L'Anse	2,083	14	207	197	20	1	1	440	17	268	123	20	1	429
Spurr	460	10	14	7	.....	.....	.....	31	12	15	1	.....	.....	28
Total	6,127	169	658	402	46	13	1	1,289	178	767	256	43	14	1,258
BARRY COUNTY:														
Assyria	972	9	74	98	1	.....	.....	182	9	91	79	1	2	182
Baltimore	1,017	7	112	89	.....	1	.....	209	5	121	78	.....	1	205
Barry	1,225	5	113	114	1	2	.....	235	6	143	78	.....	2	229
Carlton	1,160	.....	91	100	1	1	.....	193	1	98	89	1	1	190
Castleton	2,343	42	231	222	6	7	.....	508	44	274	163	8	9	498
Hastings	954	4	92	108	1	.....	.....	205	4	95	101	1	.....	201
Hope	990	4	80	101	.....	1	1	187	5	90	88	.....	2	185
Irving	1,361	3	143	117	4	2	2	271	3	162	94	6	5	270
Johnstown	927	3	53	56	.....	.....	.....	112	4	67	41	.....	1	113
Maple Grove	1,085	7	87	90	.....	.....	.....	184	5	97	75	.....	1	178
Orangeville	777	2	107	64	5	3	.....	181	2	112	56	4	3	177
Prairieville	892	2	80	73	1	1	1	158	1	107	42	1	1	152
Rutland	827	10	65	74	1	2	.....	152	9	65	70	2	3	149
Thornapple	1,740	6	200	152	3	.....	.....	361	2	212	137	3	1	355
Woodland	1,369	11	175	127	.....	10	.....	323	9	175	118	1	14	317
Yankee Springs	611	1	51	37	.....	.....	.....	89	2	49	35	.....	.....	86
Hastings City	4,383	39	470	505	50	6	.....	1,070	39	560	399	50	10	1,058
1st ward	892	9	116	84	16	3	.....	228	11	125	71	17	3	227
2d ward	1,125	8	110	126	6	.....	.....	250	7	123	106	5	1	242
3d ward	855	7	86	97	5	.....	.....	195	7	107	75	5	.....	194
4th ward	1,511	15	158	198	23	3	.....	397	14	205	147	23	6	395
Total	22,633	155	2,224	2,127	74	36	4	4,620	150	2,518	1,743	78	56	4,545

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
BAY COUNTY:														
Bangor	1,249	37	95	35	4	1	....	172	48	99	22	3	1	173
Beaver	1,787	12	81	68	2	....	....	163	15	95	51	2	....	163
Frankenlust	1,245	10	53	64	1	....	....	128	15	59	53	.....	....	127
Fraser	1,562	14	94	103	2	....	....	213	16	103	92	2	....	213
Garfield	901	12	49	35	10	....	....	106	11	62	24	9	....	106
Gibson	949	13	57	45	4	1	....	120	15	64	36	5	1	121
Hampton	3,025	36	128	193	4	....	....	361	45	141	175	4	....	365
Kaw Kawlin	1,893	43	121	77	1	1	....	243	43	126	71	1	1	242
Merritt	1,529	41	76	54	1	....	....	172	47	76	48	1	....	172
Monitor	2,190	22	174	73	5	....	....	274	24	181	64	5	....	274
Mt. Forest	721	10	51	24	3	2	....	90	8	51	25	3	3	90
Pinconning	2,103	23	100	120	2	....	....	245	26	125	94	.....	....	245
Portsmouth	1,511	18	78	35	.....	....	....	131	18	83	30	.....	....	131
Williams	2,407	30	144	120	3	1	1	299	38	159	97	1	2	297
Bay City	45,166	1,190	2,131	2,731	207	26	12	6,297	1,367	2,516	2,190	193	26	6,292
1st ward	5,631	107	224	358	31	1	1	722	116	213	361	31	4	725
2d ward	3,482	86	222	325	9	....	....	642	104	348	186	6	....	644
3d ward	4,920	160	294	448	17	5	1	925	188	422	298	12	4	924
4th ward	4,714	122	238	227	8	....	....	595	144	236	205	8	1	594

5th ward	6,780	105	275	456	35	2	2	875	128	315	398	33	1	875
6th ward	5,012	145	255	258	17	3	1	679	166	270	223	15	1	675
7th ward	4,433	199	173	189	25	6	3	595	234	185	145	23	6	593
8th ward	4,534	143	269	261	27	6	1	707	158	347	172	25	6	708
9th ward	5,660	123	181	209	38	3	3	557	129	180	202	40	3	554
Total	68,238	1,511	3,432	3,777	(a)249	32	13	9,014	1,736	3,940	3,072	229	34	9,011
BENZIE COUNTY:														
Almira	686	5	21	34	2	....	....	62	5	33	19	2	2	61
Benzonia	1,325	7	88	64	18	13	....	190	6	104	38	20	20	188
Blaine	640	11	35	15	13	4	....	78	9	38	12	13	5	77
Colfax	744	3	38	34	2	1	....	78	4	42	20	4	1	71
Crystal Lake	2,024	12	67	152	17	1	....	249	11	128	74	17	2	232
Gilmore	969	11	43	42	20	....	....	116	13	49	25	22	....	109
Homestead	1,415	8	72	66	12	4	....	162	8	90	41	14	4	157
Inland	652	7	30	15	1	6	....	59	9	27	9	1	10	56
Joyfield	442	9	29	14	6	2	....	60	2	34	6	6	6	54
Lake	189	3	7	3	5	....	....	18	4	7	2	5	....	18
Platte	448	7	19	23	10	1	....	60	7	28	11	11	1	58
Weldon	1,104	3	92	51	10	4	....	160	2	99	35	9	5	150
Total	10,638	86	541	513	116	36	....	1,292	80	679	292	124	56	1,231
BERRIEN COUNTY:														
Bainbridge	1,786	9	154	148	5	2	....	318	10	184	121	.....	....	315
Benton	3,051	20	164	305	6	4	....	499	19	187	153	.....	....	359
Berrien	1,503	32	107	123	1	1	....	264	29	118	115	.....	....	262
Bertrand	865	6	54	105	.....	1	....	166	3	56	105	.....	....	164
Buchanan	2,662	42	264	272	17	22	1	618	41	286	254	.....	....	581
Chickaming	1,024	12	52	84	2	3	1	154	15	54	78	.....	....	147
Galien	1,165	5	58	79	1	1	....	144	2	83	60	.....	....	145
Hagar	1,072	12	74	84	4	5	....	179	11	79	79	.....	....	169
Lake	2,768	12	157	234	2	1	1	407	12	169	219	.....	....	400
Lincoln	1,733	20	92	155	2	....	....	269	6	103	137	.....	....	246

(a) Does not equal county canvassers' statement by 72.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
BERRIEN CO.—*Con.*														
New Buffalo	1,119	13	47	100	2	3	....	165	17	46	98	.....	....	161
Niles	1,069	12	74	159	2	2	....	249	9	79	153	.....	....	241
Oronoko	2,137	28	119	255	2	16	....	420	23	137	237	.....	....	397
Pipestone	1,397	9	141	83	2	....	....	235	8	146	78	.....	....	232
Royalton	1,168	3	83	83	.....	.....	.....	169	4	85	81	.....	....	170
Sodus	1,269	23	99	88	2	1	....	213	19	117	70	.....	....	206
St. Josephs	990	16	97	91	1	....	....	205	19	106	73	1	....	199
Three Oaks	1,968	16	154	170	3	4	....	347	18	179	143	.....	....	340
Watervliet	3,092	24	354	351	13	8	....	750	23	388	307	.....	....	718
Weesaw	1,507	4	58	131	3	1	....	197	3	65	123	.....	....	191
Benton Harbor City	9,185	101	973	783	43	14	7	1,921	102	1,165	598	.....	....	1,865
1st ward	1,948	18	279	134	9	2	1	443	21	308	105	.....	....	434
2d ward	2,203	36	252	259	17	6	2	572	33	310	206	.....	....	549
3d ward	2,812	30	219	214	8	4	4	479	32	268	165	.....	....	465
4th ward	2,222	17	223	176	9	2	....	427	16	279	122	.....	....	417
Niles City	5,156	54	465	722	22	21	....	1,284	62	536	611	4	....	1,213
1st ward	1,766	19	131	285	7	5	....	447	23	152	253	4	....	432
2d ward	917	10	100	128	4	2	....	244	12	120	98	.....	....	230
3d ward	1,306	13	134	152	7	7	....	313	14	154	124	.....	....	292
4th ward	1,167	12	100	157	4	7	....	280	13	110	136	.....	....	259

St. Joseph City	5,936	50	385	699	9	9	....	1,152	56	461	578	.....	....	1,095
1st ward	910	4	60	96	2	3	....	165	3	71	82	.....	....	156
2d ward	1,439	10	95	204	1	1	....	311	11	113	173	.....	....	297
3d ward	1,823	29	126	177	5	...	....	337	34	148	143	.....	....	325
4th ward	1,764	7	104	222	1	5	....	339	8	129	180	.....	....	317
Total	53,622	523	4,225	5,304	144	119	10	10,325	511	4,829	4,471	5	....	9,816
BRANCH COUNTY:														
Algansee	1,281	30	87	86	1	2	....	206	22	100	79	1	2	204
Batavia	1,019	11	80	107	7	1	....	206	6	109	82	6	1	204
Bethel	1,246	18	82	108	5	1	....	214	10	86	111	5	1	213
Bronson	1,946	34	122	226	.....	1	1	384	30	149	198	1	1	379
Butler	1,114	28	51	77	.....	6	....	162	17	75	65	.....	5	162
California	870	9	68	50	.....	9	....	136	9	66	53	.....	10	138
Coldwater	1,325	25	84	100	1	1	....	211	18	112	74	3	1	208
Gilead	729	20	76	64	.....	2	....	162	12	80	65	.....	2	159
Girard	1,122	24	96	70	2	...	....	192	18	117	57	1	....	193
Kinderhook	587	11	54	53	2	1	....	121	9	56	54	2	....	121
Mattison	982	9	56	76	4	....	1	146	6	61	74	2	....	143
Noble	502	9	34	48	.....	...	....	91	2	45	43	.....	4	94
Ovid	891	13	83	85	.....	...	....	181	12	86	78	.....	....	176
Quincy	2,407	64	167	275	3	9	1	519	59	222	222	3	8	514
Sherwood	1,216	24	65	136	11	6	....	242	17	94	113	13	6	243
Union	2,423	36	152	195	2	6	....	391	28	212	140	2	4	386
Coldwater City	5,945	197	397	678	35	10	1	1,318	177	584	494	32	13	1,300
1st ward	1,563	55	101	172	16	3	1	348	53	143	128	15	4	343
2d ward	1,874	69	114	193	5	2	....	383	63	177	130	4	3	377
3d ward	1,396	34	106	182	5	4	....	331	24	155	139	4	4	326
4th ward	1,112	39	76	131	9	1	....	256	37	109	97	9	2	254
Total	25,605	562	1,754	2,434	73	55	4	4,882	452	2,254	2,002	71	58	4,837

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
CALHOUN COUNTY:														
Albion	734	15	28	56	.....	1	....	100	13	34	50	.....	1	98
Athens	1,491	23	68	115	.....	2	....	208	20	101	76	.....	4	201
Battle Creek	1,064	30	35	73	8	1	1	148	46	49	35	9	2	141
Bedford	2,076	50	105	129	12	8	1	305	62	142	69	13	10	296
Burlington	1,150	28	93	72	.....	5	....	198	19	112	57	.....	5	193
Clarence	801	11	30	30	.....	2	....	73	10	37	23	.....	2	72
Clarendon	914	26	38	55	.....	1	....	120	18	67	28	.....	2	115
Convis	749	20	27	70	1	2	....	120	16	42	59	1	2	120
Eckford	915	37	34	57	.....	.....	....	128	32	62	32	.....	....	126
Emmet	1,033	7	35	44	2	4	....	92	6	49	29	2	4	90
Fredonia	720	9	28	64	.....	.....	....	101	8	30	62	.....	....	100
Homer	1,803	38	88	152	2	3	....	283	28	136	110	1	6	281
Lee	880	27	45	87	2	1	....	162	28	49	75	2	1	155
LeRoy	1,046	24	32	78	.....	1	1	136	23	54	50	.....	2	129
Marengo	1,029	23	36	77	2	2	....	140	19	50	63	2	2	136
Marshall	684	11	32	91	.....	.....	....	134	9	43	79	.....	1	132
Newton	856	19	58	40	.....	.....	....	117	12	64	39	.....	....	115
Pennfield	1,124	18	45	56	3	5	....	127	17	65	31	4	6	123
Sheridan	826	29	18	54	.....	1	....	102	26	21	59	.....	1	107
Tekonsha	1,407	41	43	105	1	.....	....	190	39	83	64	1	1	188

Albion City	5,833	239	309	647	47	13	4	1,259	231	402	521	49	22	1,225
1st ward	1,893	44	94	191	21	4	2	356	40	124	155	22	4	345
2d ward	1,680	103	95	165	10	5	....	378	99	114	138	10	9	370
3d ward	933	61	44	83	5	1	1	195	56	62	61	6	5	190
4th ward	1,327	31	76	208	11	3	1	330	36	102	167	11	4	320
Battle Creek City	25,267	487	1,080	2,097	235	39	18	3,956	715	1,511	1,259	253	54	3,792
1st Prec.	4,156	9	50	64	7	1	1	132	14	53	50	7	1	125
2d Prec.		25	72	161	23	8	....	289	39	101	104	25	9	278
3d Prec.		47	59	102	32	4	1	245	72	69	58	33	4	236
4th Prec.	3,802	9	45	70	6	1	....	131	14	57	45	6	1	123
5th Prec.		19	59	75	17	2	1	173	28	72	49	19	2	170
6th Prec.		22	63	80	21	3	1	190	28	72	53	22	3	178
7th Prec.	5,016	26	47	130	6	1	....	210	41	88	71	7	2	209
8th Prec.		41	55	91	12	4	1	204	47	68	57	16	7	195
9th Prec.		35	76	129	15	6	2	263	57	90	80	14	8	249
10th Prec.	5,311	37	76	178	5	....	....	296	63	129	90	7	1	290
11th Prec.		28	79	242	7	1	....	357	60	164	105	7	4	340
12th Prec.		65	88	210	30	4	6	403	77	129	148	30	4	388
13th Prec.	6,982	23	95	192	8	....	2	320	46	136	111	9	....	302
14th Prec.		71	137	246	33	4	2	493	91	197	144	33	6	471
15th Prec.		30	79	127	13	....	1	250	38	86	94	18	2	238
Marshall City	4,236	88	201	610	15	2	....	916	71	334	475	17	3	900
1st ward	843	18	53	112	2	....	....	185	16	84	76	3	....	179
2d ward	1,013	23	42	166	2	....	....	233	15	99	112	2	....	228
3d ward	1,396	26	67	199	6	2	....	300	21	99	167	7	3	297
4th ward	984	21	39	133	5	....	....	198	19	52	120	5	....	196
Total	56,638	1,300	2,508	4,859	330	93	25	9,115	1,468	3,537	3,345	354	131	8,835
CASS COUNTY:														
Calvin	1,064	7	200	25	.....	3	....	235	6	205	20	.....	3	234
Howard	697	10	64	93	7	1	....	175	10	67	89	7	1	174
Jefferson	695	5	78	102	.....	2	....	187	4	81	100	2	....	187
La Grange	2,094	16	257	295	9	2	....	579	15	283	263	13	3	577
Marcellus	1,803	13	193	158	11	9	1	385	16	201	143	12	11	383
Mason	587	11	52	72	1	4	....	140	13	51	70	2	4	140
Milton	483	4	23	71	.....	.....	.....	98	3	25	70	.....	....	98
Newberg	1,164	6	128	92	.....	2	....	228	3	133	89	.....	2	227
Ontwa	820	6	59	130	5	4	....	204	4	58	129	5	6	202

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
CASS COUNTY.—*Con.*														
Penn	1,195	11	160	110	2	4	....	287	7	172	102	3	3	287
Pokagon	971	7	90	92	.....	....	1	190	6	92	89	1	....	188
Porter	1,241	20	145	70	1	6	....	242	24	153	56	1	6	240
Silver Creek	973	4	49	97	.....	1	....	151	3	58	89	.....	1	151
Volinia	945	5	111	54	6	1	....	177	3	110	55	7	1	176
Wayne	804	2	86	99	4	....	....	191	2	87	98	4	....	191
Dowagiac City	5,088	41	250	578	47	7	5	928	42	374	435	57	8	916
1st ward	1,781	9	79	182	20	4	3	297	11	109	142	23	5	290
2d ward	1,389	22	85	177	14	2	....	300	19	149	113	17	2	300
3d ward	1,918	10	86	219	13	1	2	331	12	116	180	17	1	326
Total	20,624	168	1,945	2,138	93	46	7	4,397	161	2,150	1,897	114	49	4,371
CHARLEVOIX COUNTY:														
Bay	466	11	13	22	1	4	....	51	11	23	12	.....	5	51
Boyne Valley	952	4	65	58	.....	.....	....	127	6	75	43	1	....	125
Chandler	397	.....	9	20	3	.....	....	32	1	15	13	3	....	32
Charlevoix	207	3	15	8	4	.....	....	30	3	19	4	4	....	30
Evangeline	228	.....	9	10	2	.....	....	21	.....	14	6	2	....	22

Eveline	768	13	45	36	6	2	....	102	12	64	16	5	2	99
Hayes	854	7	42	27	6	....	....	82	6	55	16	6	....	83
Hudson	673	1	6	10	1	....	....	18	2	9	6	.....	....	17
Marion	636	10	33	23	3	3	....	72	8	45	14	3	3	73
Melrose	675	2	45	33	4	2	....	86	3	53	21	4	3	84
Norwood	366	2	32	9	1	2	....	46	2	32	9	1	2	46
Peaine	370	.....	12	36	.....	.....	....	48	.....	7	41	.....	....	48
South Arm	3,426	1	49	33	5	....	....	88	2	62	14	5	....	83
St. James	695	.....	21	39	.....	.....	....	60	1	22	37	.....	....	60
Wilson	806	3	30	43	4	....	1	81	3	46	26	4	....	79
Boyne City	5,218	14	317	252	81	7	2	673	18	388	159	85	10	660
1st ward	819	5	41	22	23	....	2	93	4	46	16	25	....	91
2d ward	1,177	2	77	53	17	1	....	150	2	83	40	17	1	143
3d ward	1,828	5	106	101	28	5	....	245	6	142	56	30	7	241
4th ward	1,394	2	93	76	13	1	....	185	6	117	47	13	2	185
Charlevoix City	2,420	16	304	143	42	1	....	506	18	332	102	44	1	497
1st ward	477	1	64	26	5	....	....	96	2	73	14	5	....	94
2d ward	1,045	7	137	65	21	1	....	231	8	150	46	22	1	227
3d ward	898	8	103	52	16	....	....	179	8	109	42	17	....	176
East Jordan City	(a)	11	195	195	7	....	....	408	10	277	93	9	3	392
1st ward	.....	3	42	30	5	....	....	80	4	54	11	7	....	76
2d ward	.....	3	56	46	1	....	....	106	3	74	23	1	1	102
3d ward	.....	5	97	119	1	....	....	222	3	149	59	1	2	214
Total	19,157	98	1,242	997	170	21	3	2,531	106	1,538	632	176	29	2,481
CHEBOYGAN COUNTY:														
Aloha	332	7	25	33	1	....	....	66	8	32	20	1	....	61
Beaugrand	446	8	35	31	15	....	....	89	7	41	23	14	....	85
Benton	1,011	10	51	66	2	....	....	129	9	57	59	2	....	127
Burt	557	5	29	48	5	....	....	87	5	38	37	5	....	85
Ellis	341	10	15	20	1	....	....	46	6	26	12	1	....	45
Forest	1,064	2	35	38	8	1	1	85	1	51	17	10	1	80
Grant	462	3	29	26	.....	....	....	58	4	33	17	.....	....	54
Hebron	394	12	29	18	4	....	....	63	10	34	15	4	....	63
Inverness	1,647	20	93	148	3	....	1	265	20	107	128	3	....	258

(a) Incorporated as a city since last census.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
CHEBOYGAN CO.—*Con.*														
Koehler	433	1	27	41	3	....	1	73	1	43	18	3	....	65
Mackinaw	706	1	64	100	6	....	....	171	2	96	59	5	....	162
Maple Grove	(*b*)	1	6	3	.....	....	....	10	1	7	2	.....	....	10
Mentor	425	4	35	41	.....	....	....	80	4	44	30	.....	....	78
Munro	543	5	48	44	2	....	....	99	6	51	40	2	....	99
Nunda	1,238	15	78	63	2	3	....	161	14	107	31	2	4	158
Tuscarora	650	13	43	52	1	2	....	111	10	61	36	1	2	110
Walker	153	2	7	9	2	2	....	22	2	10	4	4	1	21
Waverly	321	3	18	12	8	....	....	41	5	22	6	8	....	41
Wilmot	290	6	24	14	4	....	1	49	7	33	4	4	....	48
Cheboygan City	6,859	81	495	528	17	....	4	1,125	81	611	375	16	2	1,085
1st ward	282	4	33	12	.....	....	1	50	3	37	9	.....	1	50
2d ward	2,373	22	157	166	5	....	1	351	18	183	129	5	1	336
3d ward	1,356	19	94	71	4	....	....	188	19	111	50	3	....	183
4th ward	1,934	29	143	192	5	....	2	371	33	201	118	5	....	357
5th ward	914	7	68	87	3	....	....	165	8	79	69	3	....	159
Total	17,872	209	1,186	1,335	84	8	8	2,830	203	1,504	933	85	10	2,735

CHIPPEWA COUNTY:														
Bay Mills	233	3	27	4	.....	.....	....	34	2	29	4	.....	....	35
Bruce	1,324	12	110	38	3	2	....	165	10	111	22	1	3	147
Dafter	847	5	91	30	.....	4	....	130	5	95	17	.....	6	123
Detour	935	13	52	74	5	4	....	148	8	67	55	7	4	141
Drummond	624	2	38	10	22	....	1	73	2	40	8	22	....	72
Kinross	244	3	18	16	2	2	....	41	6	21	7	1	3	38
Pickford	1,420	8	138	76	.....	3	....	225	8	153	42	.....	10	213
Raber	882	4	46	29	.....	2	....	81	4	60	14	.....	3	81
Rudyard	1,353	29	91	94	6	2	....	222	42	115	41	6	4	208
Soo	837	7	94	38	1	.....	.....	140	7	112	15	2	....	136
Sugar Island	625	1	34	13	.....	.....	.....	48	2	34	13	.....	.....	49
Superior	1,321	4	86	70	7	2	....	169	5	105	43	7	3	163
Trout Lake	912	3	16	30	.....	.....	.....	49	4	27	19	.....	....	50
White Fish	300	3	21	71	.....	.....	.....	95	3	25	63	.....	....	91
Sault Ste. Marie City	12,615	32	1,277	659	27	12	2	2,009	34	1,263	594	28	18	1,937
1st ward	4,085	8	326	236	9	....	1	580	5	318	226	8	....	557
2d ward	4,009	9	445	188	12	5	....	659	11	442	162	13	8	636
3d ward	2,987	10	351	147	5	7	1	521	14	347	129	6	9	505
4th ward	1,534	5	155	88	1	....	....	249	4	156	77	1	1	239
Total	24,472	129	2,139	1,252	73	33	3	3,629	142	2,257	957	74	54	3,484
CLARE COUNTY:														
Arthur	734	4	30	74	15	....	....	123	4	43	48	16	1	112
Franklin	131	2	8	26	.....	.....	.....	36	2	17	15	.....	.....	34
Freeman	129	3	10	8	2	1	....	24	2	14	6	1	1	24
Frost	228	2	10	29	2	.....	.....	43	4	16	20	2	....	42
Garfield	425	7	40	31	4	.....	.....	82	7	46	24	4	1	82
Grant	818	8	90	50	1	1	....	150	7	113	21	1	2	144
Greenwood	462	7	35	27	1	1	....	71	5	48	12	1	1	67
Hamilton	501	10	36	25	2	.....	.....	73	10	44	15	2	....	71
Hatton	381	5	25	25	2	1	....	58	5	34	15	3	1	58
Hayes	262	6	21	11	7	1	....	46	4	29	5	7	1	46

(*b*) Organized from Forest township, 1909.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
CLARE COUNTY.—*Con.*														
Lincoln	120	5	14	6	.....	....	....	25	5	16	4	.....	....	25
Redding	659	7	30	25	.....	....	....	62	6	34	19	.....	....	59
Sheridan	934	18	79	63	6	....	....	166	21	100	30	6	....	157
Summerfield	228	4	27	7	3	1	....	42	2	29	4	4	1	40
Surrey	902	26	77	70	.....	....	....	173	23	102	44	.....	....	169
Winterfield	433	6	43	25	1	....	....	75	9	45	18	.....	....	72
Clare City	1,350	27	135	175	7	....	....	344	25	176	117	8	2	328
1st ward	214	5	29	22	2	....	....	58	2	34	15	3	....	54
2d ward	661	11	59	81	4	....	....	155	13	80	49	4	....	146
3d ward	475	11	47	72	1	....	....	131	10	62	53	1	2	128
Harrison City	543	10	36	73	4	2	....	125	10	63	45	5	2	125
1st ward	166	2	16	23	2	1	....	44	2	24	14	3	1	44
2d ward	149	5	6	21	1	....	....	33	5	15	12	1	....	33
3d ward	228	3	14	29	1	1	....	48	3	24	19	1	1	48
Total	9,240	157	746	750	57	8	....	1,718	151	969	462	60	13	1,655

CLINTON COUNTY:														
Bath	1,021	33	92	74	2	2	....	203	34	101	61	2	2	200
Bengal	980	3	100	80	.....	....	....	183	1	107	73	.....	....	181
Bingham	994	12	113	82	.....	1	....	208	10	120	74	1	1	206
Dallas	1,523	4	58	174	.....	....	....	236	4	57	174	.....	....	235
De Witt	1,305	17	117	93	4	....	....	231	15	128	78	4	....	225
Du Plain	1,761	19	172	119	5	....	....	315	12	234	54	4	....	304
Eagle	1,095	25	107	67	5	5	....	209	21	114	55	.....	4	194
Essex	1,355	13	170	122	1	....	....	306	10	206	81	1	1	299
Greenbush	1,180	15	123	88	.....	2	....	228	14	139	71	.....	2	226
Lebanon	1,011	8	101	84	2	....	....	195	5	108	75	2	1	191
Olive	963	13	139	65	.....	....	....	217	11	137	64	.....	....	212
Ovid	2,189	17	231	237	2	3	....	490	13	293	166	2	5	479
Riley	1,107	15	105	96	1	1	....	218	9	104	98	1	1	213
Victor	853	16	87	57	2	3	....	165	11	103	46	2	3	165
Watertown	1,211	63	86	71	.....	....	....	220	65	90	57	.....	1	213
Westphalia	1,427	3	23	220	2	....	....	248	4	12	223	2	....	241
St. Johns City	3,154	64	266	417	3	3	....	753	65	356	308	4	6	739
1st ward	1,037	20	97	144	1	....	....	262	22	135	103	1	....	261
2d ward	801	10	63	104	1	....	....	178	15	79	77	2	....	173
3d ward	1,316	34	106	169	1	3	....	313	28	142	128	1	6	305
Total	23,129	340	2,090	2,146	29	20	....	4,625	304	2,409	1,758	25	27	4,523
CRAWFORD COUNTY:														
Beaver Creek	347	14	19	30	3	....	....	66	13	36	13	3	....	65
Frederic	770	5	62	56	9	1	....	133	6	86	29	9	1	131
Grayling	2,087	45	89	309	6	2	....	451	69	228	134	6	3	440
Lovells	(a)	7	6	7	1	....	....	21	7	8	5	1	....	21
Maple Forest	471	1	9	24	.....	1	....	35	1	30	3	.....	1	35
South Branch	259	4	19	22	1	....	....	46	5	20	18	2	....	45
Total	3,934	76	204	448	20	4	....	752	101	408	202	21	5	737

(a) Organized from Maple Forest township, 1912.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
DELTA COUNTY:														
Baldwin	753	6	51	21	2	....	....	80	6	58	11	2	....	77
Bark River	1,269	13	115	50	1	2	....	181	10	124	36	2	....	172
Bay de Noc	550	10	62	12	.....	.....	.....	84	9	66	8	.....	....	83
Brampton	516	6	34	22	.....	1	....	63	8	40	9	.....	1	58
Cornell	444	10	35	11	1	.....	....	57	10	37	8	.....	....	55
Escanaba	640	4	54	25	.....	1	....	84	4	53	22	.....	1	80
Fairbanks	531	4	34	18	1	.....	....	57	4	36	12	1	....	53
Ford River	1,148	8	60	12	.....	.....	....	80	10	63	6	.....	1	80
Garden	1,268	10	92	72	2	1	....	177	8	104	57	2	1	172
Maple Ridge	753	9	68	48	20	4	....	149	16	83	24	20	2	145
Masonville	2,109	12	59	69	6	1	1	148	13	80	39	6	1	139
Nahma	1,256	9	60	29	.....	.....	....	98	9	74	12	.....	.....	95
Wells	1,466	13	138	27	4	.....	....	182	11	139	13	5	....	168
Escanaba City	13,194	110	1,005	814	98	11	3	2,041	134	1,110	589	115	13	1,961
1st ward	734	5	51	71	1	....	....	128	6	60	51	1	....	118
2d ward	1,147	5	90	88	1	1	....	185	7	121	49	1	1	179
3d ward	1,776	17	139	106	10	2	....	274	25	157	67	19	2	270
4th ward	1,939	26	154	155	8	2	1	346	34	190	95	11	3	333
5th ward	3,209	27	219	200	19	4	1	470	27	237	163	17	4	448
6th ward	2,599	19	223	139	26	1	1	409	22	224	114	30	2	392
7th ward	1,790	11	129	55	33	1	....	229	13	121	50	36	1	221

Gladstone City	4,211	83	213	175	56	7	4	538	93	229	129	58	6	515
1st ward	930	14	32	39	12	2	1	100	17	34	28	12	2	93
2d ward	775	30	53	39	5	1	....	128	30	66	18	7	1	122
3d ward	1,557	21	71	51	30	3	2	178	29	66	44	31	2	172
4th ward	949	18	57	46	9	1	1	132	17	63	39	8	1	128
Total	30,108	307	2,080	1,405	191	28	8	4,019	345	2,296	975	211	26	3,853
DICKINSON COUNTY:														
Breen	868	17	77	27	.....	1	....	122	22	88	12	.....	1	123
Breitung	920	28	38	19	1	.....	....	86	33	39	13	1	....	86
Felch	773	38	45	8	1	2	....	94	40	41	6	1	2	90
Norway	1,764	26	165	68	12	1	....	272	34	183	32	12	....	261
Sagola	825	57	51	69	2	....	1	180	65	61	48	3	....	177
Waucedah	922	37	70	34	1	1	....	143	48	75	15	1	1	140
West Branch	262	.....	21	.....	1	.....	....	22	.....	20	.....	1	....	21
Iron Mountain City	9,216	344	860	327	48	7	3	1,589	365	991	135	51	6	1,548
1st ward	2,431	74	247	53	20	1	2	397	81	274	12	19	1	387
2d ward	1,658	37	184	22	3	....	....	246	30	197	15	6	1	249
3d ward	1,345	46	137	66	7	1	....	257	49	155	29	7	1	241
4th ward	1,867	121	132	84	9	2	....	348	130	167	33	9	1	340
5th ward	1,915	66	160	102	9	3	1	341	75	198	46	10	2	331
Norway City	4,974	159	328	110	147	13	....	757	166	362	52	145	15	740
1st ward	1,547	31	79	20	60	2	....	192	33	81	14	62	3	193
2d ward	2,055	93	137	67	58	7	....	362	96	162	27	56	8	349
3d ward	1,372	35	112	23	29	4	....	203	37	119	11	27	4	198
Total	20,524	706	1,655	662	213	25	4	3,265	773	1,860	313	215	25	3,186
EATON COUNTY:														
Bellevue	1,961	17	116	208	2	2	....	345	9	204	122	4	3	342
Benton	1,363	9	91	129	2	3	1	235	4	132	89	3	2	230
Brookfield	1,113	11	62	97	2	....	....	172	10	70	87	2	....	169
Carmel	970	10	106	116	1	....	....	233	7	149	72	2	....	230

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
EATON COUNTY.—*Con.*														
Chester	1,080	9	85	111	1	....	....	206	6	115	84	1	....	206
Delta	1,224	12	84	81	.....	....	....	177	6	101	69	.....	1	177
Eaton	912	8	92	78	.....	....	....	178	3	115	57	.....	....	175
Eaton Rapids	1,009	6	67	78	1	....	....	152	7	78	67	1	....	153
Hamlin	944	10	71	67	3	....	....	151	7	88	52	4	....	151
Kalamo	1,223	17	89	129	1	1	....	237	15	121	98	1	2	237
Oneida	1,136	10	46	78	7	1	1	143	8	51	75	7	1	142
Roxand	1,460	9	128	79	.....	1	....	217	7	161	50	.....	1	219
Sunfield	1,651	14	155	142	2	10	1	324	10	178	123	2	12	325
Vermontville	1,663	19	147	158	.....	4	....	328	15	174	135	.....	4	328
Walton	1,570	40	107	147	.....	2	....	296	49	152	94	.....	1	296
Windsor	1,347	14	135	160	3	4	....	316	12	187	110	5	1	315
Charlotte City	4,886	33	475	600	12	4	....	1,124	31	638	417	11	5	1,102
1st ward	629	4	53	91	2	....	....	150	3	76	67	2	....	148
2d ward	1,190	6	112	134	3	1	....	256	4	142	99	3	1	249
3d ward	1,463	6	163	178	.....	1	1	349	11	206	123	.....	1	341
4th ward	1,604	17	147	197	6	2	....	369	13	214	128	6	3	364
Eaton Rapids City	2,094	36	215	227	7	5	....	490	30	303	131	10	7	481
1st ward	767	10	85	98	1	2	....	196	9	129	50	4	3	195
2d ward	648	7	83	64	1	2	....	157	7	104	38	1	3	153

3d ward	679	19	47	65	5	1	....	137	14	70	43	5	1	133
Grand Ledge City	2,893	31	251	260	7	1	....	550	29	305	195	15	2	546
1st ward	1,660	20	150	165	2	.....	.....	337	16	193	118	10	1	338
2d ward	1,233	11	101	95	5	1	....	213	13	112	77	5	1	208
Total	30,499	315	2,522	2,945	50	38	4	5,874	265	3,322	2,127	68	42	5,824
EMMET COUNTY:														
Bear Creek	1,630	5	53	51	10	2	....	121	4	59	43	11	3	120
Bliss	694	1	17	19	1	1	....	39	1	24	12	1	1	39
Carp Lake	847	4	62	22	6	.....	.....	94	4	67	15	7	1	94
Center	441	1	16	13	1	1	....	32	2	20	6	1	1	30
Cross Village	600	1	15	85	.....	.....	.....	101	1	15	85	.....	.....	101
Friendship	487	7	37	14	11	.....	.....	69	3	43	9	13	....	68
Littlefield	1,055	6	56	60	15	2	1	140	7	80	35	16	2	140
Little Traverse	2,268	33	129	143	80	3	1	389	28	162	112	80	4	386
Maple River	759	2	36	36	9	.....	.....	83	2	40	28	10	1	81
McKinley	2,120	.....	99	71	5	1	1	177	4	114	48	6	1	173
Pleasant View	429	4	3	14	2	....	....	23	3	7	10	2	....	22
Readmond	600	3	25	13	17	.....	.....	58	3	28	8	18	....	57
Resort	780	3	48	42	.....	1	....	94	2	55	32	2	4	95
Springvale	737	1	27	35	4	1	....	68	2	34	24	4	4	68
West Traverse	336	1	18	15	.....	1	....	35	1	24	8	1	1	35
Petoskey City	4,778	10	444	420	51	8	1	934	11	471	379	53	9	923
1st ward	1,203	3	142	143	4	1	....	293	4	152	129	4	1	290
2d ward	1,323	3	111	111	7	1	1	234	2	125	97	7	2	233
3d ward	1,018	3	109	64	10	3	....	189	3	112	54	13	3	185
4th ward	1,234	1	82	102	30	3	....	218	2	82	99	29	3	215
Total	18,561	82	1,085	1,053	212	21	4	2,457	78	1,243	854	225	32	2,432
GENESEE COUNTY:														
Argentine	821	8	55	71	.....	1	....	135	8	66	59	.....	1	134
Atlas	1,120	33	95	108	.....	4	....	240	30	119	84	.....	4	237
Burton	987	7	47	51	1	.....	.....	106	6	65	30	2	....	103
Clayton	1,059	22	55	150	5	2	1	235	17	73	130	5	4	229

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
GENESEE CO.—*Con.*														
Davison	1,547	41	94	149	1	3	....	288	36	144	98	1	4	283
Fenton	3,667	46	207	349	7	15	....	624	47	312	235	6	17	617
Flint	1,051	32	48	82	.....	.....	.....	162	35	73	48	.....	.....	156
Flushing	2,075	39	118	261	15	1	1	435	46	194	163	16	5	424
Forest	1,371	26	76	102	1	....	....	205	27	94	76	2	4	203
Gaines	1,469	21	101	145	1	3	....	271	18	161	99	.....	3	281
Genesee	1,476	37	70	133	2	1	....	243	34	99	104	1	1	239
Grand Blanc	1,184	24	81	127	2	.....	....	234	25	118	85	.....	....	228
Montrose	1,612	34	120	103	8	3	1	269	31	149	68	5	4	257
Mt. Morris	1,131	14	65	105	2	1	....	187	18	79	82	1	1	181
Mundy	1,168	19	65	104	2	1	....	191	20	118	48	2	1	189
Richfield	1,161	32	105	81	2	6	....	226	35	131	48	3	6	223
Thetford	1,024	12	29	63	7	4	....	115	8	55	38	7	7	115
Vienna	2,082	40	132	187	9	7	....	375	42	208	93	8	9	360
Flint City	38,550	608	1,580	2,535	193	40	13	4,969	637	2,334	1,711	201	51	4,934
1st ward	13,235	175	471	677	62	10	7	1,402	177	642	501	63	11	1,394

2d ward	6,190	100	272	467	38	10	1	888	119	419	291	40	16	885
3d ward	4,906	88	222	435	19	5	....	769	91	392	256	19	6	764
4th ward	2,514	35	89	145	12	4	1	286	32	137	95	15	4	283
5th ward	7,746	150	345	548	45	10	3	1,101	158	484	391	44	13	1,090
6th ward	3,959	60	181	263	17	1	1	523	60	260	177	20	1	518
Total	64,555	1,095	3,143	4,906	258	92	16	9,510	1,120	4,592	3,299	260	122	9,393
GLADWIN COUNTY:														
Beaverton	581	9	39	33	2	....	....	83	9	44	26	2	....	81
Bentley	443	.....	38	21	2	....	....	61	.....	42	13	2	....	57
Billings	270	4	26	8	.....	2	....	40	4	30	3	.....	2	39
Bourrett	247	1	18	5	5	....	....	29	1	19	3	6	....	29
Buckeye	484	16	17	7	3	....	....	43	14	21	3	4	....	42
Butman	720	16	44	13	3	1	....	77	16	48	3	3	1	71
Clement	170	.....	10	10	1	2	....	23	.....	12	8	1	2	23
Gladwin	1,011	21	53	26	3	2	....	105	23	58	13	3	4	101
Grout	872	22	49	44	.....	1	....	116	25	65	29	.....	3	122
Hay	(a)	5	33	6	.....	2	....	46	6	37	1	.....	2	46
Sage	800	20	42	39	2	1	....	104	20	61	17	3	2	103
Secord	(b)	3	12	1	.....	.....	....	16	2	13	1	.....	....	16
Sherman	543	10	27	13	11	....	....	61	9	33	7	11	....	60
Tobacco	866	30	71	36	4	2	....	143	33	74	27	4	1	139
Beaverton City	418	21	47	28	.....	....	....	96	23	53	16	.....	1	93
1st ward	74	8	9	6	.....	....	....	23	7	13	1	.....	....	21
2d ward	199	6	26	12	.....	....	....	44	9	29	5	.....	1	44
3d ward	145	7	12	10	.....	....	....	29	7	11	10	.....	....	28
Gladwin City	988	37	92	126	10	3	....	268	44	153	50	10	4	261
1st ward	337	12	27	46	2	....	....	87	13	48	21	2	....	84
2d ward	324	13	36	30	3	1	....	83	15	52	9	3	2	81
3d ward	185	6	13	23	2	1	....	45	8	26	8	2	....	44
4th ward	142	6	16	27	3	1	....	53	8	27	12	3	2	52
Total	8,413	215	618	416	46	16	....	1,311	229	763	220	49	22	1,283

(a) Organized from Buckeye township, 1909.
(b) Organized from Gladwin township, 1912.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Baldorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
GOGEBIC COUNTY:														
Bessemer	1,166	44	110	42	10	2	2	210	46	103	38	10	3	200
Carlson	(a)	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	19
Erwin	699	35	21	10	1	5	....	72	35	19	11	1	5	71
Ironwood	632	34	75	24	7	9	1	150	41	69	20	7	10	147
Marenisco	493	5	24	28	3	....	....	60	10	23	22	3	....	58
Wakefield	2,474	65	145	91	12	11	....	324	66	145	80	13	11	315
Watersmeet	465	5	17	74	2	....	....	98	4	37	55	2	....	98
Bessemer City	4,583	137	271	154	34	5	1	602	149	243	155	33	4	584
1st ward	970	51	74	39	4	....	....	168	59	67	37	3	....	166
2d ward	790	33	53	13	12	1	....	112	34	50	12	12	1	109
3d ward	1,055	20	55	84	6	....	....	165	19	49	88	5	....	161
4th ward	468	10	43	8	.....	.....	1	62	14	35	7	.....	.....	56
5th ward	1,300	23	46	10	12	4	....	95	23	42	11	13	3	92
Ironwood City	12,821	160	846	438	36	45	1	1,526	161	838	304	31	47	1,471
1st ward	1,935	12	99	107	8	2	....	228	11	80	118	2	1	212
2d ward	1,016	27	109	84	2	2	1	225	26	123	67	3	3	222

3d ward	1,065	15	60	39	7	3	....	124	16	60	35	7	3	121
4th ward	1,289	21	116	42	.....	18	....	197	21	119	34	.....	19	193
5th ward	1,222	27	139	51	2	7	....	226	27	152	34	3	7	223
6th ward	2,284	21	108	34	6	4	....	173	23	97	35	4	4	163
7th ward	1,065	12	71	18	3	4	....	108	11	68	11	4	5	99
8th ward	2,945	25	144	63	8	5	....	245	26	139	60	8	5	238
Total	23,333	485	1,528	861	105	77	5	3,061	512	1,496	775	100	80	2,963
GRAND TRAVERSE CO.:														
Acme	731	18	38	33	9	7	....	105	17	50	15	10	10	102
Blair	891	18	53	37	2	1	....	111	20	58	28	2	1	109
East Bay	663	5	29	24	7	....	1	66	9	35	15	7	....	66
Fife Lake	837	10	56	61	3	2	1	133	14	69	38	5	2	128
Garfield	932	27	32	40	2	....	....	101	26	37	30	4	....	97
Grant	882	22	39	23	.....	....	....	84	25	46	12	.....	....	83
Green Lake	793	6	30	35	1	....	....	72	7	39	18	3	1	68
Long Lake	745	8	47	32	2	1	....	90	9	52	25	2	1	89
Mayfield	977	5	36	38	3	....	....	82	7	36	32	4	....	79
Paradise	1,747	9	74	73	20	3	1	180	18	86	41	18	3	166
Peninsula	1,262	19	46	40	3	2	....	110	23	54	22	2	1	102
Union	219	4	16	15	.....	....	....	35	3	25	7	.....	....	35
Whitewater	990	13	74	34	11	2	....	134	15	86	14	11	3	129
Traverse City	12,115	141	519	870	85	7	....	1,622	193	713	501	97	16	1,520
1st Prec	1,666	23	112	154	10	3	....	302	32	145	88	11	3	279
2d Prec	2,301	21	84	186	27	2	....	320	34	113	111	27	5	290
3d Prec	4,388	44	147	297	9	2	....	499	66	230	157	13	6	472
4th Prec	1,406	14	61	121	16	....	....	212	15	82	90	17	1	205
5th Prec	2,354	39	115	112	23	....	....	289	46	143	55	29	1	274
Total	23,784	305	1,089	1,355	148	25	3	2,925	386	1,386	798	165	38	2,773

(a) Organized from Watersmeet township, 1910.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
GRATIOT COUNTY:														
Arcada	1,087	17	52	93	2	3	....	167	14	66	79	3	3	165
Bethany	1,477	4	83	88	1	1	....	177	4	85	80	1	1	171
Elba	1,703	19	113	111	3	....	....	246	18	145	74	3	....	240
Emerson	1,348	15	114	81	.....	2	....	212	3	140	63	.....	2	208
Fulton	1,706	4	134	131	8	....	1	278	4	128	126	8	....	266
Hamilton	855	7	71	43	1	....	....	122	4	80	36	1	....	121
Ithaca	2,012	21	193	266	1	2	2	485	10	298	161	1	2	472
Lafayette	1,357	9	114	90	1	2	....	216	8	119	85	1	3	216
Newark	1,112	10	72	88	2	2	....	174	5	99	66	2	2	174
New Haven	1,206	8	100	87	.....	2	....	197	6	118	66	.....	2	192
North Shade	1,240	5	83	59	2	1	....	150	4	92	51	2	1	150
North Star	1,524	16	91	133	3	3	....	246	10	107	118	3	2	240
Pine River	1,342	10	85	84	.....	3	....	182	6	96	67	.....	4	173
Seville	1,389	5	102	123	1	....	....	231	6	124	97	2	....	229
Sumner	1,384	9	112	66	1	2	....	190	6	136	43	1	2	188
Washington	1,322	11	82	73	2	6	....	174	11	98	59	2	6	176
Wheeler	2,059	30	264	165	6	6	1	472	18	317	103	7	7	452

Alma City	2,757	79	220	360	3	5	....	667	76	328	237	3	7	651
1st ward	1,030	29	73	125	1	....	....	228	29	116	77	1	....	223
2d ward	612	20	48	78	.....	1	....	147	17	72	52	.....	2	143
3d ward	562	14	41	71	1	1	....	128	16	59	45	1	1	122
4th ward	553	16	58	86	1	3	....	164	14	81	63	1	4	163
St. Louis City	1,940	15	165	208	1	8	1	398	14	238	135	2	8	397
1st ward	358	2	31	24	1	3	1	62	2	41	14	1	3	61
2d ward	487	6	46	47	.....	3	....	102	6	63	29	1	3	102
3d ward	537	3	44	64	.....	....	....	111	3	61	47	.....	....	111
4th ward	558	4	44	73	.....	2	....	123	3	73	45	.....	2	123
Total	28,820	294	2,250	2,349	38	48	5	4,984	227	2,814	1,746	42	52	4,881
HILLSDALE COUNTY:														
Adams	1,493	62	108	100	1	6	....	277	40	144	72	1	11	268
Allen	1,253	30	95	104	.....	2	....	231	28	99	101	.....	3	231
Amboy	1,018	32	57	55	.....	8	....	152	26	69	48	.....	8	151
Cambria	1,275	32	77	94	1	3	....	207	26	81	88	1	3	199
Camden	1,965	67	91	139	.....	8	....	305	67	118	108	.....	8	301
Fayette	1,947	56	121	131	6	....	....	314	52	153	99	6	2	312
Hillsdale	447	15	39	31	2	5	....	92	13	48	22	2	4	89
Jefferson	1,557	37	127	97	3	4	....	268	31	149	72	3	7	262
Litchfield	1,641	84	131	119	.....	7	....	341	60	140	120	.....	11	331
Moscow	956	20	58	91	1	1	....	171	20	70	76	.....	3	169
Pittsford	1,503	47	92	84	1	1	....	225	49	113	56	1	1	220
Ransom	1,091	38	86	44	1	10	....	179	37	96	34	1	12	180
Reading	2,104	50	139	202	1	8	....	400	48	171	168	1	9	397
Scipio	895	23	36	53	.....	1	....	113	20	40	49	1	....	110
Somerset	1,131	32	67	103	2	1	....	205	23	91	86	1	1	202
Wheatland	1,097	28	76	56	.....	2	....	162	23	104	28	.....	2	157
Woodbridge	1,157	31	74	80	2	16	....	203	24	83	73	1	19	200
Wright	2,142	37	128	151	.....	14	....	330	35	136	145	.....	13	329
Hillsdale City	5,001	179	348	520	10	12	1	1,070	184	469	366	9	18	1,046
1st ward	1,216	45	68	116	3	4	1	237	45	92	89	3	5	234
2d ward	1,183	44	63	107	2	4	....	220	42	91	73	1	4	211
3d ward	1,360	54	124	148	3	3	....	332	56	161	102	3	6	328
4th ward	1,242	36	93	149	2	1	....	281	41	125	102	2	3	273
Total	29,673	900	1,950	2,254	31	109	1	5,245	806	2,374	1,811	28	135	5,154

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
HOUGHTON COUNTY:														
Adams	8,419	143	302	358	31	16	....	850	165	513	81	32	25	816
Calumet	32,845	602	1,435	1,686	62	58	1	3,844	870	2,276	478	67	92	3,783
Chassell	1,523	25	55	89	13	8	....	190	29	106	32	13	8	188
Duncan	865	10	32	89	8	1	1	141	18	53	57	8	1	137
Elm River	1,073	13	30	25	7	1	....	76	16	45	7	7	1	76
Franklin	5,679	88	273	147	28	4	....	540	116	303	70	29	5	523
Hancock	351	21	20	4	4	....	....	49	24	20	1	4	....	49
Laird	690	20	59	25	12	2	....	118	19	67	17	12	2	117
Osceola	7,775	104	299	356	11	20	1	791	136	424	166	11	25	762
Portage	8,599	160	362	650	21	8	1	1,202	193	701	226	23	12	1,155
Quincy	1,507	10	45	63	.....	....	....	118	12	92	8	.....	....	112
Schoolcraft	4,122	50	134	440	7	7	1	639	71	255	279	6	10	621
Stanton	2,351	71	172	78	30	15	....	366	82	216	15	33	16	362
Torch Lake	3,318	49	142	294	1	5	1	492	64	251	155	1	6	477
Hancock City	8,981	144	438	528	38	26	1	1,175	216	597	257	45	23	1,138
1st ward	1,697	15	70	156	5	....	....	246	23	147	63	5	....	238
2d ward	2,139	39	77	118	8	5	....	247	47	119	67	8	5	246
3d ward	2,107	34	108	105	2	10	1	260	61	118	59	9	6	253
4th ward	3,038	56	183	149	23	11	....	422	85	213	68	23	12	401
Total	88,098	(a)1,510	(b)3,798	4,832	273	171	7	10,591	2,031	5,919	1,849	291	226	10,316

HURON COUNTY:														
Bingham	1,409	57	84	93	5	4	....	243	68	103	55	5	5	236
Bloomfield	935	45	45	23	2	1	....	116	54	45	16	1	1	117
Brookfield	1,754	19	124	84	.....	1	....	228	21	164	34	.....	2	221
Caseville	578	6	59	38	.....	....	....	103	6	76	19	.....	....	101
Chandler	1,230	18	124	63	.....	....	....	205	22	139	36	1	....	198
Colfax	1,081	57	82	47	3	1	....	190	63	91	27	2	1	184
Dwight	1,539	54	62	93	5	2	....	216	55	74	77	5	2	213
Fair Haven	1,082	34	57	50	12	2	....	155	31	77	26	13	2	149
Gore	167	1	11	5	.....	....	....	17	.....	14	3	.....	....	17
Grant	941	19	79	35	.....	1	....	134	27	80	21	2	2	132
Hume	756	44	38	61	1	....	....	144	48	37	56	1	....	142
Huron	913	21	46	25	2	....	....	94	20	66	6	.....	....	92
Lake	390	4	46	13	.....	....	....	63	5	55	7	.....	....	67
Lincoln	1,055	60	49	27	.....	....	....	136	60	57	19	.....	....	136
McKinley	741	11	52	47	1	....	....	111	11	87	10	.....	....	108
Meade	1,126	44	107	55	2	1	....	209	49	115	40	1	1	206
Oliver	1,725	25	200	57	1	4	....	287	27	222	27	.....	6	282
Paris	1,390	1	74	108	1	....	....	184	1	87	92	2	....	182
Pointe Aux Barques	37	1	3	4	.....	....	....	8	1	5	1	.....	....	7
Port Austin	1,244	34	83	90	2	2	....	211	43	102	56	1	2	204
Rubicon	898	17	44	53	2	....	....	116	24	65	25	.....	2	116
Sand Beach	1,182	12	81	34	.....	....	....	127	14	83	27	.....	....	124
Sebewaing	2,753	13	177	232	10	1	1	434	12	216	180	4	2	414
Sheridan	906	47	61	78	.....	....	....	186	43	77	61	.....	1	182
Sherman	1,447	2	48	117	2	....	....	169	3	64	92	2	....	161
Sigel	1,015	23	43	45	3	....	....	114	33	49	26	1	1	110
Verona	841	58	36	41	1	4	....	140	70	39	23	.....	5	137
Winsor	2,508	34	190	110	7	2	....	343	32	259	42	6	1	340
Bad Axe City	1,559	84	144	180	6	6	....	420	103	194	95	5	7	404
1st ward	498	30	48	48	1	4	....	131	34	68	24	.....	4	130
2d ward	510	22	44	56	5	....	....	127	28	53	33	4	....	118
3d ward	551	32	52	76	.....	2	....	162	41	73	38	1	3	156
Harbor Beach City	1,556	34	142	152	4	3	....	335	36	181	93	3	3	316
Total	34,758	879	2,391	2,060	72	35	1	5,438	982	2,923	1,292	55	46	5,298

(*a*) Exceeds county canvassers' statement by 10.
(*b*) Does not equal county canvassers' statement by 10.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
INGHAM COUNTY:														
Alaiedon	955	27	55	97	2	1	....	182	23	65	90	1	1	180
Aurelius	1,163	45	105	125	2	....	....	277	34	131	106	2	....	273
Bunker Hill	881	22	34	120	3	7	....	186	12	50	114	3	8	187
Delhi	1,412	61	100	152	.....	1	....	314	58	111	139	.....	1	309
Ingham	1,002	39	118	108	2	2	....	269	16	149	96	2	2	265
Lansing	1,760	65	133	139	10	2	2	351	57	166	110	9	3	345
LeRoy	1,297	40	125	179	6	2	1	353	29	130	184	6	4	353
Leslie	2,014	59	162	179	2	4	....	406	47	227	115	2	8	399
Locke	1,045	35	93	62	1	7	....	198	21	116	48	.....	14	199
Meridian	1,392	32	64	168	6	3	1	274	27	79	150	6	5	267
Onondaga	1,031	37	94	75	3	2	1	212	30	109	64	3	2	208
Stockbridge	1,294	48	138	133	5	3	....	327	40	159	113	4	6	322
Vevay	817	33	79	96	2	....	....	210	22	103	76	3	1	205
Wheatfield	724	10	56	85	1	1	....	153	6	61	84	1	....	152
White Oak	841	26	83	102	1	4	....	216	18	112	85	.....	2	217
Williamstown	1,909	42	160	267	4	5	1	479	25	214	220	5	8	472
East Lansing City	802	45	40	162	3	....	....	250	48	99	90	2	2	241
Lansing City	31,229	723	2,066	2,957	368	26	15	6,155	577	2,719	2,201	412	39	5,948
1st ward	2,786	61	150	297	53	3	3	567	57	177	253	55	5	547
2d ward	4,846	93	374	436	23	4	1	931	74	526	285	25	6	916
3d ward	5,515	137	360	457	49	7	1	1,011	111	486	301	57	10	965

4th ward	5,263	131	375	651	50	3	2	1,212	107	520	496	52	6	1,181
5th ward	7,803	173	476	689	110	4	2	1,454	137	615	533	121	3	1,409
6th ward	5,016	128	331	427	83	5	6	980	91	395	333	102	9	930
Mason City	1,742	57	172	214	2	5	....	450	45	217	174	2	7	455
1st ward	972	29	85	116	1	4	....	235	22	115	90	1	5	233
2d ward	770	28	87	98	1	1	....	215	23	102	84	1	2	212
Total	53,310	1,446	3,877	5,420	423	75	21	11,262	1,135	5,017	4,259	463	113	10,987
IONIA COUNTY:														
Berlin	1,348	5	148	116	3	5	....	277	6	158	103	3	6	276
Boston	1,782	10	182	182	1	4	....	379	11	196	156	1	4	368
Campbell	1,546	5	134	65	14	6	....	224	4	146	48	15	7	220
Danby	1,030	7	61	80	2	.....	.....	150	7	75	66	3	....	151
Easton	2,073	10	128	118	3	1	....	260	6	140	99	3	1	249
Ionia	1,478	5	131	144	2	9	....	291	4	133	136	2	9	284
Keene	947	6	65	87	.....	.....	.....	158	5	75	78	.....	....	158
Lyons	2,232	15	185	231	.....	3	....	434	13	220	188	.....	3	424
North Plains	1,292	4	69	135	.....	2	....	210	5	87	114	.....	2	208
Odessa	2,370	9	184	236	5	11	....	445	8	241	175	4	10	438
Orange	1,048	6	76	58	.....	3	....	143	4	83	49	.....	4	140
Orleans	1,134	6	165	109	5	3	....	288	6	180	89	4	3	282
Otisco	1,085	7	117	100	9	1	....	234	8	141	72	8	1	230
Portland	2,743	14	249	290	2	2	1	558	15	297	226	1	2	541
Ronald	1,129	8	90	103	.....	.....	.....	201	5	125	63	.....	....	193
Sebewa	1,164	7	55	111	1	7	....	181	4	53	110	.....	10	177
Belding City	4,119	25	318	392	20	9	....	764	21	427	259	19	12	738
1st ward	1,443	11	98	108	11	3	....	231	12	124	73	12	3	224
2d ward	1,182	4	109	126	2	1	....	212	3	150	77	2	1	233
3d ward	1,494	10	111	158	7	5	....	291	6	153	109	5	8	281
Ionia City	5,030	20	487	768	30	9	1	1,315	22	573	634	32	13	1,274
1st ward	1,025	8	101	203	4	1	....	317	7	113	173	4	4	301
2d ward	1,183	4	115	213	6	5	....	343	4	147	171	6	5	333
3d ward	1,187	4	119	159	3	1	1	287	5	143	125	3	2	278
4th ward	1,635	4	152	193	17	2	....	368	6	170	165	19	2	362
Total	33,550	169	2,844	3,325	97	75	2	6,512	154	3,350	2,665	95	87	6,351

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
Iosco County:														
Alabaster	533	26	34	21	1	....	....	82	30	38	10	1	....	79
Au Sable	599	.....	19	6	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	24
Baldwin	312	12	18	23	.....	.....	1	54	13	24	12	.....	.....	49
Burleigh	632	30	29	44	10	....	....	113	34	32	33	11	....	110
Grant	325	38	28	12	1	.....	.....	79	37	38	3	1	....	79
Oscoda	1,130	5	38	53	1	2	....	99	4	57	33	.....	2	96
Plainfield	821	56	40	39	.....	1	....	136	60	43	30	.....	1	134
Reno	358	38	30	14	.....	2	....	84	37	34	7	.....	2	80
Sherman	436	52	23	43	.....	.....	.....	118	57	28	28	.....	1	114
Tawas	900	32	52	64	.....	.....	.....	148	35	70	41	.....	....	146
Wilber	328	23	30	10	1	.....	.....	64	22	33	9	.....	....	64
Au Sable City	648	.....	12	20	.....	.....	.....	32	2	16	9	.....	....	27
1st ward	213	.....	8	5	.....	.....	.....	13	1	7	3	.....	....	11
2d ward	335	.....	3	12	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	7	5	.....	....	12
3d ward	100	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	4	1	2	1	.....	.....	4
East Tawas City	1,452	48	129	152	3	1	....	333	54	189	82	3	1	329
1st ward	442	21	36	43	1	.....	.....	101	20	57	24	.....	....	101
2d ward	599	17	52	67	2	.....	.....	138	22	80	31	3	....	136
3d ward	411	10	41	42	.....	1	....	94	12	52	27	.....	1	92
Tawas City	1,061	29	68	118	.....	.....	.....	215	29	128	52	.....	1	210
1st ward	330	6	20	47	.....	.....	.....	73	5	47	18	.....	.....	70

2d ward	472	8	25	40	.....	....	....	73	9	44	20	.....	....	73
3d ward	259	15	23	31	.....	....	....	69	15	37	14	.....	1	67
Whittemore City	218	15	23	18	1	1	....	58	5	30	9	.....	1	45
1st ward	100	5	10	10	.....	....	....	25	4	15	6	.....	....	25
2d ward	118	10	13	8	1	1	....	33	11	15	3	.....	1	30
Total	9,753	404	573	637	18	7	1	1,640	429	784	358	16	9	1,596
Iron County:														
Bates	573	7	86	16	12	2	1	124	10	84	13	13	2	122
Crystal Falls	1,638	13	95	24	1	2	....	135	13	109	8	1	1	132
Hematite	1,115	12	80	15	6	....	4	117	13	83	11	6	3	116
Iron River	3,085	30	363	150	37	7	....	587	31	385	106	37	7	566
Mansfield	355	2	15	8	1	....	....	26	3	20	2	1	....	26
Mastodon	385	10	83	25	2	1	....	121	12	82	18	3	1	116
Stambaugh	4,238	49	437	73	15	9	....	583	53	446	51	15	9	574
Crystal Falls City	3,775	15	348	107	8	3	....	481	19	348	76	9	6	458
1st ward	703	2	45	7	1	1	....	56	4	45	1	.....	1	51
2d ward	1,824	9	165	51	4	2	....	231	10	166	36	6	3	221
3d ward	1,248	4	138	49	3	....	....	194	5	137	39	3	2	186
Total	15,164	138	1,507	418	82	24	5	2,174	154	1,557	285	85	29	2,110
Isabella County:														
Broomfield	787	13	52	36	4	1	....	106	12	63	19	6	1	101
Chippewa	1,018	7	70	45	2	2	....	126	6	73	42	1	3	125
Coe	2,138	22	236	161	5	7	....	431	20	260	135	5	9	429
Coldwater	1,010	8	41	26	13	....	....	88	11	43	19	12	....	85
Deerfield	1,062	14	84	75	.....	....	....	173	13	92	66	.....	....	171
Denver	981	10	88	77	2	....	....	177	9	97	65	2	....	173
Fremont	1,106	11	78	106	3	1	....	199	10	85	97	3	1	196
Gilmore	760	18	40	28	3	1	....	90	10	50	22	3	3	88
Isabella	1,642	18	109	162	2	8	1	300	15	139	124	3	8	289
Lincoln	1,194	14	90	77	1	1	....	183	9	94	74	2	1	180

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
ISABELLA CO.—*Con.*														
Nottawa	1,562	7	62	118	1	1	....	189	3	73	104	.....	1	181
Rolland	1,217	19	98	83	7	3	....	210	19	138	34	7	4	202
Sherman	908	22	71	24	4	2	....	123	23	78	13	3	1	118
Union	1,302	18	83	127	.....	4	....	232	14	95	111	.....	5	225
Vernon	1,239	13	72	93	2	2	1	183	10	91	75	3	2	181
Wise	1,131	29	84	55	9	....	....	177	25	99	42	8	....	174
Mt. Pleasant City	3,972	50	302	456	4	4	....	816	74	403	320	2	3	802
1st ward	1,271	20	84	114	1	1	....	220	20	113	76	.....	1	210
2d ward	1,484	19	124	196	1	2	....	342	38	171	135	.....	1	345
3d ward	1,217	11	94	146	2	1	....	254	16	119	109	2	1	247
Total	23,029	293	1,660	1,749	62	37	2	3,803	283	1,973	1,362	60	42	3,720
JACKSON COUNTY:														
Blackman	1,746	37	112	67	8	1	....	225	27	127	62	8	1	225
Columbia	1,577	56	102	162	.....	6	....	326	44	116	157	.....	4	321
Concord	1,307	28	94	94	1	1	....	218	26	117	71	2	1	217
Grass Lake	1,710	38	111	146	2	2	....	299	36	130	128	1	2	297

Hanover	1,246	64	77	143	2	2	....	288	64	88	129	2	2	285
Henrietta	973	13	81	80	2	....	....	176	9	88	75	2	....	174
Leoni	1,408	48	96	102	5	1	....	252	45	105	92	5	2	249
Liberty	839	19	44	67	.....	1	....	131	21	40	69	.....	1	131
Napoleon	867	35	59	82	1	....	....	177	28	77	68	1	....	174
Norvell	694	15	44	61	1	....	....	121	15	48	57	1	....	121
Parma	1,119	38	71	98	5	1	....	213	34	93	73	5	4	209
Pulaski	845	13	78	64	.....	....	....	155	16	82	57	.....	....	155
Rives	1,145	38	96	90	.....	4	....	228	29	118	71	.....	8	226
Sandstone	1,248	22	86	82	5	2	....	197	14	115	64	5	2	200
Spring Arbor	923	36	81	92	.....	8	....	217	20	99	73	.....	17	209
Springport	1,344	44	108	107	1	....	1	261	33	133	89	1	....	256
Summit	1,175	59	134	97	3	....	....	293	50	150	82	2	2	286
Tompkins	875	45	63	54	.....	....	....	162	44	73	44	.....	....	161
Waterloo	952	7	49	121	.....	....	....	177	9	55	111	.....	....	175
Jackson City	31,433	1,131	2,203	2,481	163	32	4	6,021	911	2,565	2,118	184	43	5,821
1st ward	1,713	60	121	158	8	1	....	348	33	132	150	8	1	325
2d ward	3,784	204	332	292	16	9	1	854	163	407	229	16	10	824
3d ward	2,999	174	302	287	7	3	....	773	159	374	219	9	4	765
4th ward	4,500	184	396	398	16	3	1	998	163	470	321	17	5	976
5th ward	4,539	150	276	403	22	7	....	858	117	340	338	29	10	834
6th ward	5,160	112	236	293	43	1	1	686	87	266	261	47	3	664
7th ward	4,674	136	274	382	28	3	....	823	98	291	354	33	4	780
8th ward	4,064	111	266	268	23	5	1	674	91	285	246	25	6	653
Total	53,426	1,786	3,789	4,290	199	61	5	10,130	1,475	4,419	3,690	219	89	9,892
KALAMAZOO COUNTY:														
Alamo	1,069	6	44	71	2	2	....	125	5	53	60	2	2	122
Brady	1,269	8	67	149	15	....	....	239	8	83	126	17	1	235
Charleston	852	7	55	84	.....	2	....	148	7	84	52	.....	3	146
Climax	1,412	20	73	121	11	6	1	232	11	89	107	11	7	225
Comstock	1,918	19	139	211	6	4	1	380	18	216	123	7	9	373
Cooper	912	4	40	88	.....	3	....	135	3	60	64	.....	4	131
Kalamazoo	3,050	33	123	140	21	6	1	324	30	159	98	21	8	316
Oshtemo	1,114	15	68	80	1	....	....	164	10	98	48	1	1	158
Pavilion	1,002	7	96	100	.....	3	....	206	4	121	77	.....	3	205
Portage	846	9	75	98	7	4	....	193	7	97	74	8	4	190

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
KALAMAZOO CO.—*Con.*														
Prairie Ronde	738	5	46	74	.....	.....	....	125	3	60	63	.....	....	126
Richland	954	13	71	113	3	6	....	206	9	98	83	3	9	202
Ross	1,333	18	55	153	1	3	....	230	21	86	114	2	3	226
Schoolcraft	2,577	16	132	280	17	11	1	457	15	223	189	20	11	458
Texas	799	9	51	86	.....	1	....	147	3	69	68	.....	1	141
Wakeshma	1,145	21	54	141	2	5	....	223	14	98	101	3	4	220
Kalamazoo City	39,437	420	1,881	3,425	423	132	10	6,291	431	2,677	2,291	461	187	6,047
1st ward	6,977	57	299	562	93	20	3	1,034	53	350	451	108	28	990
2d ward	9,198	107	442	784	79	45	1	1,458	116	630	512	85	59	1,402
3d ward	7,422	68	302	658	41	21	3	1,093	77	543	351	44	32	1,047
4th ward	7,552	94	444	641	68	21	3	1.271	99	616	412	74	29	1,230
5th ward	8,288	94	394	780	142	25	....	1,435	86	538	565	150	39	1,378
Total	60,427	630	3,070	5,414	509	188	14	9,825	599	4,371	3,738	556	257	9,521
KALKASKA COUNTY:														
Boardman	1,240	4	57	59	7	1	1	129	2	73	42	7	2	126
Clearwater	952	8	42	41	11	6	1	109	7	55	26	11	5	104
Cold Springs	545	3	16	9	3	....	....	31	2	20	6	3	....	31
Excelsior	773	6	19	23	2	.....	.....	50	5	30	12	2	....	49
Garfield	407	1	12	18	7	1	....	39	.....	20	10	7	1	38

Kalkaska	1,829	5	127	89	4	....	....	225	5	171	39	3	1	219
Oliver	222	3	3	9	.....	.....	....	15	2	8	4	1	....	15
Orange	534	4	18	27	4	6	....	59	2	28	10	4	11	55
Rapid River	741	4	16	26	1	1	....	48	4	29	12	.....	1	46
Springfield	535	11	35	27	1	....	....	74	9	40	19	1	....	69
Wilson	319	1	3	13	2	1	....	20	1	9	5	2	2	19
Total	8,097	50	348	341	42	16	2	799	39	483	185	41	23	771
KENT COUNTY:														
Ada	1,231	6	89	110	.....	2	....	207	15	110	78	.....	2	205
Algoma	1,968	19	211	145	1	2	1	379	27	241	97	1	1	367
Alpine	1,436	1	56	117	3	4	....	181	2	62	109	1	6	180
Bowne	1,274	12	102	66	1	....	....	181	15	116	44	1	....	176
Byron	2,043	6	97	113	.....	....	4	220	4	103	103	.....	4	214
Caledonia	1,609	5	140	116	.....	1	1	263	15	165	77	.....	2	259
Cannon	937	8	69	65	4	1	....	147	11	75	51	3	4	144
Cascade	1,219	3	106	54	.....	....	4	167	6	119	38	.....	4	167
Courtland	1,104	4	85	121	.....	4	....	214	3	113	95	.....	5	216
Gaines	1,311	7	91	85	.....	6	....	189	10	103	65	.....	7	185
Grand Rapids	4,598	59	354	528	15	5	....	961	66	529	315	14	6	930
Grattan	1,030	3	73	130	.....	1	....	207	4	84	117	.....	1	206
Lowell	3,179	18	255	245	5	5	....	528	20	311	174	5	5	515
Nelson	1,974	25	139	184	1	5	....	354	29	184	127	1	9	350
Oakfield	838	17	58	92	.....	....	....	167	17	74	75	.....	....	166
Paris	2,572	13	135	103	4	4	....	259	21	156	71	2	4	254
Plainfield	1,893	21	123	163	4	2	....	313	23	140	134	3	3	303
Solon	1,556	10	100	88	1	19	....	218	11	135	47	1	18	212
Sparta	2,609	13	203	146	8	49	....	419	14	220	101	10	65	410
Spencer	1,016	7	51	70	1	....	1	130	8	63	57	1	....	129
Tyrone	1,766	13	105	124	.....	8	....	250	14	148	77	.....	8	247
Vergennes	889	16	54	58	1	.....	.....	129	14	60	50	1	....	125
Walker	2,558	12	117	159	4	1	....	293	14	143	128	4	1	290
Wyoming	5,964	18	367	252	14	7	....	658	22	408	184	17	10	641

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
KENT COUNTY.—*Con.*														
Grand Rapids City	112,571	603	7,506	7,906	685	109	11	16,820	800	8,346	5,799	730	149	15,824
1st ward	7,022	43	327	372	24	4	1	771	44	338	297	24	6	709
2d ward	4,638	18	386	378	18	2	4	806	31	480	226	18	4	759
3d ward	10,880	79	822	1,057	24	7	1	1,990	122	1,094	665	25	10	1,916
4th ward	10,491	50	661	790	55	9	1	1,566	68	779	565	73	13	1,498
5th ward	12,653	62	807	805	125	15	....	1,814	87	782	684	133	17	1,703
6th ward	15,031	70	924	635	110	12	1	1,752	91	904	502	110	12	1,619
7th ward	8,916	44	434	677	62	5	1	1,223	50	449	542	63	10	1,114
8th ward	4,504	25	256	436	58	5	1	781	27	286	352	55	6	726
9th ward	6,485	22	321	406	59	6	1	815	24	336	329	63	6	758
10th ward	11,823	77	942	978	31	10	....	2,038	102	1,140	623	28	19	1,912
11th ward	10,769	65	876	873	70	17	....	1,901	92	1,010	605	80	27	1,814
12th ward	9,359	48	750	499	49	17	....	1,363	62	748	409	58	19	1,296
Total	159,145	919	10,686	11,240	752	235	22	23,854	1,185	12,208	(a)8,213	795	314	22,715

KEWEENAW COUNTY:														
Allouez	5,672	84	440	179	10	7	....	720	96	579	17	10	8	710
Eagle Harbor	193	2	12	21	.....	....	....	35	2	31	2	.....	....	35
Grant	258	1	16	7	.....	....	....	24	1	20	3	.....	....	24
Houghton	448	6	64	33	1	....	....	104	6	87	8	2	....	103
Sherman	585	7	63	51	2	....	....	123	11	107	5	3	....	126
Total	7,156	100	595	291	13	7	....	1,006	116	824	35	15	8	998
LAKE COUNTY:														
Chase	999	13	57	47	.....	....	....	117	12	63	33	1	....	109
Cherry Valley	239	5	9	9	5	....	1	29	4	10	6	6	1	27
Dover	373	9	30	7	2	....	....	48	8	31	7	2	....	48
Eden	103	.....	12	3	5	....	....	20	.....	12	3	5	....	20
Elk	221	3	8	7	1	....	....	19	7	10	2	1	....	20
Ellsworth	799	6	69	52	2	2	....	131	7	76	38	2	4	127
Lake	201	9	16	7	2	....	....	34	9	16	5	2	....	32
Newkirk	624	7	69	25	1	1	....	103	6	72	20	2	1	101
Peacock	(*b*)	2	8	4	.....	....	....	14	2	8	4	.....	....	14
Pinora	336	3	35	20	1	....	....	59	3	37	16	1	....	57
Pleasant Plains	690	6	72	29	9	....	....	116	8	79	21	8	....	116
Sauble	(*c*)	.....	4	11	2	....	....	17	.....	7	6	2	....	15
Sweetwater	149	3	9	4	1	....	....	17	5	10	1	1	....	17
Webber	205	1	11	4	.....	....	....	16	1	11	4	.....	....	16
Total	4,939	67	409	229	31	3	1	740	72	442	166	33	6	719
LAPEER COUNTY:														
Almont	1,676	12	133	123	4	5	....	277	9	180	85	3	7	284
Arcada	1,233	6	85	57	.....	9	....	157	4	88	49	.....	11	152
Attica	1,128	8	80	74	1	3	....	166	7	99	57	1	3	167
Burlington	1,154	8	132	68	2	3	....	213	4	154	49	1	4	212

(*a*) Does not equal county canvassers' statement by 100.
(*b*) Organized from Webber township, 1913.
(*c*) Organized from Elk township, 1913.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
LAPEER COUNTY.—*Con.*														
Burnside	1,504	10	82	65	.....	1	....	158	5	107	45	.....	1	158
Deerfield	1,018	11	75	74	.....	1	....	161	11	100	48	.....	.....	159
Dryden	1,230	8	91	119	1	11	....	230	11	117	89	1	10	228
Elba	830	9	51	91	.....	4	....	155	5	66	79	.....	4	154
Goodland	893	4	69	41	1	3	2	120	2	85	24	2	3	116
Hadley	1,074	18	71	85	.....	.....	....	174	12	114	49	.....	.....	175
Imlay	2,222	15	179	182	4	8	....	388	14	240	114	4	7	379
Lapeer	787	7	74	68	1	.....	....	150	4	99	42	1	.....	146
Marathon	1,554	14	134	97	1	1	....	247	7	170	64	1	2	244
Mayfield	1,018	8	51	82	.....	4	....	145	4	68	65	.....	4	141
Metamora	1,045	9	73	105	1	7	....	195	6	97	79	1	10	193
North Branch	1,704	12	160	138	.....	4	....	314	10	211	84	.....	6	311
Oregon	907	5	93	42	.....	.....	....	140	3	98	38	.....	.....	139
Rich	1,110	9	57	73	.....	2	....	141	4	82	49	.....	3	138
Lapeer City	3,946	13	280	358	8	6	....	665	15	440	182	8	7	652
1st ward	638	2	64	87	3	2	....	158	3	96	51	3	3	156
2d ward	980	5	82	126	2	3	....	218	4	152	53	2	3	214
3d ward	1,423	4	47	52	1	.....	....	104	5	76	20	1	.....	102
4th ward	905	2	87	93	2	1	....	185	3	116	58	2	1	180
Total	26,033	186	1,970	1,942	24	72	2	4,196	137	2,615	1,291	23	82	4,148

LEELANAU COUNTY:													
Bingham	744	5	18	29	8	....	....	60	3	35	14	7	....	59
Centerville	1,051	2	14	24	1	1	....	42	2	21	14	1	1	39
Cleveland	586	2	5	28	2	....	....	37	1	26	6	2	1	36
Elmwood	744	4	27	30	4	2	....	67	8	38	12	3	2	63
Empire	1,212	8	32	77	7	....	....	124	9	56	46	8	....	119
Glen Arbor	550	4	17	29	2	....	....	52	5	33	10	.....	....	48
Kasson	838	1	20	28	4	3	....	56	2	30	16	4	3	55
Leelanau	1,668	11	127	127	6	1	....	272	14	174	67	4	2	261
Leland	1,248	10	47	88	.....	....	....	145	14	85	38	.....	....	137
Solon	766	2	22	50	4	....	....	78	5	33	29	6	1	74
Sutton's Bay	1,201	9	48	64	2	1	....	124	11	74	27	3	1	116
Total	10,608	58	377	574	40	8	....	1,057	74	605	279	38	11	1,007
LENAWEE COUNTY:														
Adrian	1,665	17	74	128	.....	3	....	222	17	91	104	1	3	216
Blissfield	2,305	44	165	152	3	9	....	373	43	192	114	1	9	359
Cambridge	1,281	19	72	193	1	1	1	287	19	95	169	.....	3	286
Clinton	1,475	28	78	192	2	1	....	301	22	141	129	2	2	296
Deerfield	1,393	30	47	143	2	6	....	228	32	62	126	4	4	228
Dover	1,279	23	101	142	1	2	1	270	25	118	118	1	2	264
Fairfield	1,909	73	127	167	6	....	....	373	71	159	134	8	....	372
Franklin	1,194	61	83	86	4	....	....	234	57	118	53	3	1	232
Hudson	1,244	12	65	150	4	....	....	231	10	86	131	4	1	232
Macon	1,013	35	76	91	.....	....	....	202	29	98	72	.....	....	199
Madison	1,318	36	64	137	1	3	....	241	46	102	90	.....	3	241
Medina	1,419	36	89	119	1	....	....	245	36	121	86	2	....	245
Ogden	1,698	34	114	55	1	10	....	214	32	125	41	1	10	209
Palmyra	1,532	30	84	149	.....	....	....	263	28	120	110	.....	....	258
Raisin	1,340	22	39	138	.....	1	....	200	16	59	111	.....	1	187
Ridgeway	1,346	35	80	124	1	3	....	243	29	99	105	1	6	240
Riga	1,944	20	80	76	7	2	1	186	15	84	69	6	2	176
Rollin	1,457	23	104	145	3	6	....	281	23	151	101	1	5	281
Rome	1,057	27	67	118	.....	....	....	212	21	88	101	.....	....	210
Seneca	2,803	48	249	320	4	5	1	627	38	330	253	2	6	629

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
LENAWEE CO.—*Con.*														
Tecumseh	2,763	77	138	342	5	8	1	571	83	255	238	4	7	587
Woodstock	1,531	38	102	172	2	3	1	318	36	122	154	2	4	318
Adrian City	10,763	235	573	1,530	20	11	4	2,373	231	931	1,180	20	13	2,375
1st ward	1,372	27	101	227	5	4	1	365	26	138	190	6	4	364
2d ward	1,890	37	114	262	1	2	1	417	43	184	188	1	4	420
3d ward	1,812	69	114	266	5	....	....	454	64	231	153	5	1	454
4th ward	1,251	23	61	130	2	1	....	217	19	80	115	2	1	217
5th ward	2,003	39	96	263	4	....	1	403	36	149	215	4	....	404
6th ward	2,435	40	87	382	3	4	1	517	43	149	319	2	3	516
Hudson City	2,178	67	178	336	29	3	3	616	63	272	246	32	3	616
1st ward	438	14	37	78	5	....	1	135	14	51	64	5	....	134
2d ward	965	28	93	148	2	2	....	273	25	149	95	5	1	275
3d ward	775	25	48	110	22	1	2	208	24	72	87	22	2	207
Total	47,907	1,070	(*a*)2,849	5,205	97	77	13	9,311	1,022	4,019	(*b*)4,035	95	85	9,256

LIVINGSTON COUNTY:														
Brighton	1,402	18	235	99	3	8	....	363	21	236	90	2	10	359
Cohoctah	1,152	26	140	142	3	2	....	313	23	178	104	2	2	309
Conway	1,104	17	84	88	1	5	....	195	14	94	80	1	6	195
Deerfield	816	11	53	117	2	4	2	189	8	66	106	2	4	186
Genoa	762	26	56	96	.....	4	....	182	23	60	92	.....	4	179
Green Oak	691	12	56	69	3	5	....	145	8	90	40	3	4	145
Hamburg	701	10	55	136	2	....	....	203	7	79	113	1	....	200
Handy	1,849	51	150	288	1	6	....	496	46	179	259	.....	7	491
Hartland	830	13	91	105	.....	6	....	215	8	124	76	.....	6	214
Howell	3,004	41	358	422	2	4	....	827	41	428	343	1	5	818
Iosco	753	13	61	97	1	....	....	172	8	81	83	1	1	174
Marion	1,058	10	111	135	.....	....	....	256	7	125	122	.....	....	254
Oceola	758	12	80	98	.....	2	....	192	6	97	83	.....	3	189
Putnam	1,118	14	87	181	1	1	....	284	13	92	172	1	1	279
Tyrone	829	6	73	84	2	4	....	169	4	90	65	2	5	166
Unadilla	909	11	135	117	.....	4	....	267	10	160	93	.....	3	266
Total	17,736	291	1,825	2,274	21	55	2	4,468	247	2,179	1,921	16	61	4,424
LUCE COUNTY:														
Columbus	411	8	17	58	2	....	....	85	8	39	28	2	....	77
Lakefield	454	7	9	45	.....	2	....	63	11	27	21	.....	1	60
McMillan	1,811	6	43	272	10	2	....	333	9	146	143	7	3	308
Pentlend	1,328	4	11	88	2	3	....	108	8	67	24	1	5	105
Total	4,004	25	80	463	14	7	....	589	36	279	216	10	9	550
MACKINAC COUNTY:														
Bois Blanc	219	4	47	7	3	....	....	61	2	14	36	4	....	56
Brevort	632	1	55	110	.....	....	....	166	1	53	107	.....	....	161
Clark	876	10	77	50	1	1	....	139	13	88	31	1	1	134
Garfield	1,186	.....	64	112	4	....	....	180	1	77	96	3	....	177
Hendricks	441	2	28	50	.....	....	....	80	2	39	33	1	....	75

(*a*) Exceeds county canvassers' statement by 60.
(*b*) Exceeds county canvassers' statement by 9.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
MACKINAC CO.—*Con.*														
Hudson	490	.....	26	50	1	1	....	78	.....	33	40	1	1	75
Marquette	490	1	29	32	.....	3	....	65	1	44	12	.....	3	60
Moran	475	10	19	59	.....	1	....	89	10	23	50	1	....	84
Newton	838	5	55	82	.....	....	....	142	4	78	57	.....	....	139
Portage	368	2	30	20	.....	....	....	52	1	40	10	.....	....	51
St. Ignace	402	2	36	61	.....	....	....	99	.....	45	52	.....	1	98
Mackinac Island City	714	3	35	121	2	....	....	161	3	42	108	2	....	155
St. Ignace City	2,118	18	159	347	3	2	3	532	15	199	289	2	2	507
1st ward	303	4	22	50	.....	1	....	77	1	26	43	.....	1	71
2d ward	648	9	59	100	1	....	....	169	7	72	79	1	....	159
3d ward	629	3	35	100	1	1	3	143	5	39	93	1	1	139
4th ward	538	2	43	97	1	....	....	143	2	62	74	.....	....	138
Total	9,249	58	660	1,101	14	8	3	1,844	53	775	921	15	8	1,772

MACOMB COUNTY:														
Armadia	1,718	14	165	145	5	4	....	333	18	228	79	5	5	335
Bruce	1,887	9	186	118	2	10	....	325	10	243	62	1	12	328
Chesterfield	1,881	9	110	217	3	4	....	343	9	158	163	1	6	337
Clinton	1,856	3	148	239	1	.....	.....	391	4	189	200	.....	....	393
Erin	2,225	4	126	102	5	1	....	238	4	149	76	5	1	235
Harrison	600	3	50	71	1	.....	....	125	2	64	56	1	....	123
Lake	(a)	1	68	92	.....	1	....	162	1	90	67	.....	1	159
Lenox	2,251	16	275	301	2	4	....	598	16	360	204	1	5	586
Macomb	1,560	9	96	211	.....	.....	.....	316	8	123	182	.....	1	314
Ray	1,240	21	167	120	.....	1	1	310	16	233	56	.....	2	307
Richmond	2,171	24	267	225	3	5	....	524	26	337	150	2	5	520
Shelby	1,497	11	85	184	1	4	....	285	9	162	106	1	4	282
Sterling	1,675	15	125	134	.....	3	....	277	11	162	94	.....	4	271
Warren	2,445	10	140	257	.....	3	1	411	10	168	227	.....	3	408
Washington	1,893	20	175	177	2	10	....	384	20	242	109	1	11	383
Mt. Clemens City	7,707	24	425	1,088	8	15	....	1,560	30	684	793	5	15	1,527
1st ward	2,435	10	145	281	4	6	....	446	10	213	207	2	5	437
2d ward	2,966	9	185	505	3	3	....	705	14	319	357	2	4	696
3d ward	2,306	5	95	302	1	6	....	409	6	152	229	1	6	394
Total	32,606	193	2,608	3,681	33	65	2	6,582	194	3,592	2,624	23	75	6,508
MANISTEE COUNTY:														
Arcadia	994	9	115	69	39	2	1	235	7	140	38	41	2	228
Bear Lake	1,584	25	133	73	14	3	2	250	21	151	52	14	3	241
Brown	752	5	83	33	3	.....	.....	124	4	83	29	3	....	119
Cleon	1,357	15	67	93	12	8	....	195	12	81	74	11	9	187
Dickson	425	7	26	25	13	1	....	72	7	28	23	13	1	72
Filer	1,969	1	63	180	.....	1	....	245	.....	78	176	2	1	257
Manistee	2,990	19	122	168	9	5	....	323	15	127	164	11	4	321
Maple Grove	903	25	48	27	17	5	....	122	23	47	27	18	5	120
Morilla	550	6	51	40	2	2	....	101	4	59	33	2	2	100
Norman	(b)	6	40	20	.....	1	....	67	4	39	21	.....	1	65

(a) Organized from Erin township, 1910.
(b) Organized from Stronack township, 1911.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
MANISTEE CO.—*Con.*														
Onekama	784	16	47	52	2	4	....	121	14	64	31	2	5	116
Pleasanton	685	6	53	26	5	3	....	93	4	59	18	5	4	90
Springdale	581	5	18	27	12	....	....	62	4	25	21	11	1	62
Stronack	733	6	12	45	1	....	....	64	2	21	41	.....	....	64
Manistee City (*a*)	12,381	53	781	1,064	46	7	1	1,952	46	878	922	48	9	1,903
1st district	1,314	8	63	126	2	1	1	201	9	68	117	2	2	198
2d district	1,582	10	99	111	12	....	....	232	9	94	108	13	....	224
3d district	1,470	5	146	143	5	....	....	299	4	182	99	6	....	291
4th district	1,752	12	121	110	9	2	....	254	10	140	87	7	2	246
5th district	1,718	7	117	172	6	2	....	304	3	139	148	7	2	299
6th district	1,853	9	124	236	8	1	....	378	8	136	212	8	2	366
7th district	2,692	2	111	166	4	1	....	284	3	119	151	5	1	279
Total	26,688	204	1,659	1,942	175	42	4	4,026	167	1,880	1,670	181	47	3,945

MARQUETTE COUNTY:														
Champion	1,069	43	35	19	1	....	....	98	43	43	10	2	....	98
Chocolay	852	5	75	35	.....	....	....	115	4	95	15	.....	....	114
Ely	922	18	82	23	5	....	....	128	25	87	13	5	....	130
Forsyth	2,402	28	178	87	1	1	....	295	35	224	22	1	1	283
Humboldt	604	21	23	1	2	....	....	47	21	24	.....	2	....	47
Ishpeming	587	28	46	9	8	....	....	91	33	45	5	8	....	91
Marquette	155	.....	9	13	.....	....	....	22	.....	12	8	.....	....	20
Michigamme	846	14	41	49	3	....	....	107	15	55	31	5	....	106
Negaunee	157	7	14	7	.....	1	....	29	7	16	5	.....	1	29
Powell	736	11	64	32	1	....	1	109	13	58	21	4	1	97
Republic	2,420	114	152	38	1	1	....	306	123	162	15	2	3	305
Richmond	911	17	52	11	21	5	....	106	20	50	6	21	5	102
Sands	159	8	24	8	.....	....	....	40	7	32	1	.....	....	40
Skandia	546	25	36	6	.....	2	....	69	29	33	5	.....	2	69
Tilden	1,150	35	76	12	47	2	....	172	39	65	10	50	2	166
Turin	202	6	13	7	1	....	....	27	7	16	3	1	....	27
Wells	306	.....	22	4	3	....	....	29	.....	23	3	3	....	29
West Branch	304	11	17	14	.....	....	....	42	11	18	13	.....	....	42
Ishpeming City	12,448	571	1,000	375	53	16	1	2,016	620	1,056	180	55	20	1,951
1st ward	811	21	62	32	7	....	....	122	26	67	18	8	....	119
2d ward	1,288	39	132	55	.....	1	1	228	42	148	28	.....	1	219
3d ward	1,722	81	176	71	2	2	....	332	103	191	23	2	2	321
4th ward	2,012	104	139	30	10	3	....	286	115	142	11	9	3	280
5th ward	1,330	69	82	41	5	3	....	200	76	90	18	5	3	192
6th ward	1,516	117	126	31	10	1	....	285	132	118	11	11	4	276
7th ward	895	26	79	17	5	3	....	130	27	76	12	7	3	125
8th ward	945	52	51	22	11	....	....	136	52	56	11	11	1	131
9th ward	1,034	31	68	55	.....	2	....	156	36	83	32	.....	2	153
10th ward	895	31	85	21	3	1	....	141	31	85	16	2	1	135
Marquette City (*b*)	11,503	260	527	924	48	8	....	1,767	292	724	578	45	7	1,646
1st Prec	2,684	33	90	174	8	....	....	305	30	110	132	8	....	280
2d Prec	1,613	20	70	148	5	....	....	243	20	82	114	5	....	221
3d Prec	1,949	55	107	230	6	1	....	399	72	209	92	7	....	380
4th Prec	2,620	73	118	237	16	5	....	449	81	163	155	13	5	417
5th Prec	2,637	79	142	135	13	2	....	371	89	160	85	12	2	348

(*a*) Incorporated as one ward with seven voting districts, 1914.
(*b*) Incorporated as one ward with five voting precincts, 1913.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
MARQUETTE CO.—*Con.*														
Negaunee City	8,460	215	642	315	36	11	....	1,219	229	742	153	35	20	1,179
1st ward	1,618	62	125	31	6	2	....	226	61	134	10	6	4	215
2d ward	1,421	42	83	58	16	2	....	201	45	99	33	16	11	204
3d ward	1,037	28	77	60	4	1	....	170	25	96	35	4	1	161
4th ward	2,225	51	211	114	6	3	....	385	66	247	50	5	3	371
5th ward	2,159	32	146	52	4	3	....	237	32	166	25	4	1	228
Total	46,739	1,437	3,128	1,989	231	47	2	6,834	1,593	3,580	1,097	239	62	6,571
MASON COUNTY:														
Amber	964	21	81	24	2	....	....	128	21	81	21	2	1	126
Branch	409	17	33	10	7	2	....	69	16	32	12	7	2	69
Custer	1,287	31	99	68	2	8	1	209	31	108	51	3	10	203
Eden	815	13	73	31	1	....	....	118	16	71	27	.....	1	115
Freesoil	1,162	15	48	41	.....	2	....	106	14	52	35	.....	2	103
Grant	673	9	20	24	.....	3	....	56	12	25	13	.....	4	54
Hamlin	345	5	35	19	3	....	....	62	6	32	17	4	....	59
Logan	282	15	17	7	11	1	....	51	15	15	7	11	1	49
Meade	87	1	8	8	.....	1	....	18	1	8	8	1	....	18
Pere Marquette	845	9	57	49	5	....	....	120	9	64	39	5	....	117

Riverton	1,456	47	87	53	1	6	....	194	49	93	38	1	7	188
Sheridan	587	43	17	24	4	....	....	88	46	15	21	5	....	87
Sherman	1,259	39	70	75	7	3	....	194	39	83	58	7	3	190
Summit	568	19	44	39	2	5	....	109	21	46	25	3	11	106
Victory	1,070	12	97	36	2	....	....	147	12	95	33	2	....	142
Ludington City	9,132	97	755	518	89	8	4	1,471	91	810	431	88	8	1,428
1st ward	1,767	29	144	80	15	1	....	269	30	158	60	17	1	266
2d ward	1,832	21	207	137	9	1	1	376	19	241	92	8	1	361
3d ward	1,603	18	150	74	17	4	3	266	14	163	60	15	5	257
4th ward	1,809	14	127	98	25	2	....	266	12	120	96	26	1	255
5th ward	2,121	15	127	129	23	....	....	294	16	128	123	22	....	289
Scottville City	891	21	117	54	2	6	1	201	26	125	37	2	6	196
1st ward	454	9	59	25	2	4	....	99	11	64	16	2	4	97
2d ward	437	12	58	29	.....	2	1	102	15	61	21	2	....	99
Total	21,832	414	1,658	1,080	138	45	6	3,341	425	1,755	873	143	54	3,250
MECOSTA COUNTY:														
Aetna	902	4	63	57	.....	1	....	125	5	75	39	.....	3	122
Austin	648	4	29	37	.....	1	....	71	3	31	31	1	1	67
Big Rapids	668	.....	40	50	5	....	....	95	.....	55	30	.....	3	88
Chippewa	868	5	52	22	.....	1	1	81	6	57	14	.....	3	80
Colfax	841	3	75	46	5	2	1	132	3	84	34	5	1	127
Deerfield	1,061	.....	64	67	3	....	....	134	1	84	42	3	1	131
Fork	1,216	11	107	61	1	6	....	186	13	121	43	1	7	185
Grant	564	3	61	26	.....	1	....	91	2	75	11	.....	1	89
Green	1,209	12	85	63	1	....	....	161	12	105	38	.....	....	155
Hinton	1,055	6	48	27	2	8	....	91	6	58	17	1	9	91
Martiny	720	4	42	17	13	3	....	79	5	49	7	11	4	76
Mecosta	887	5	40	76	.....	2	2	125	4	54	61	3	2	124
Millbrook	1,321	7	53	56	11	4	....	131	6	65	38	13	5	127
Morton	905	10	66	39	2	....	2	119	7	72	32	2	2	115
Sheridan	788	6	44	33	3	3	....	89	6	51	20	2	7	86
Wheatland	1,294	10	90	95	1	1	....	197	13	106	67	2	1	189

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
MECOSTA CO.—*Con.*														
Big Rapids City	4,519	28	333	550	30	15	1	957	50	498	308	33	24	913
1st ward	909	5	70	132	2	1	....	210	13	118	67	2	2	202
2d ward	675	5	40	92	7	....	....	144	7	73	53	6	1	140
3d ward	1,248	8	86	139	10	5	1	249	12	108	87	15	7	229
4th ward	774	6	59	104	6	3	....	178	10	102	53	5	5	175
5th ward	913	4	78	83	5	6	....	176	8	97	48	5	9	167
Total	19,466	118	1,292	1,322	77	48	7	2,864	142	1,640	832	77	74	2,765
MENOMINEE COUNTY:														
Cedarville	1,157	5	95	39	2	1	....	142	4	107	26	1	1	139
Harris	1,561	4	131	80	2	....	....	217	4	166	44	3	....	217
Holmes	807	4	98	37	.....	1	....	140	4	102	32	.....	1	139
Ingallston	931	7	71	53	1	....	....	132	5	85	39	.....	....	129
Lake	(a)	1	45	12	.....	1	....	59	1	48	7	.....	1	57
Mellen	1,062	11	107	55	.....	1	....	174	11	153	11	.....	1	176
Menominee	1,405	8	80	135	2	....	....	225	7	97	112	1	....	217
Meyer	1,628	1	77	41	1	....	....	120	5	90	24	1	....	120
Nadeau	1,918	12	283	84	18	5	....	402	11	318	40	19	5	393
Spaulding	1,759	6	104	134	1	....	....	245	7	141	86	.....	....	234

Stephenson	2,913	12	356	87	1	2	....	458	14	385	47	1	2	449
Menominee City	10,507	40	619	1,033	53	7	1	1,753	40	759	849	57	8	1,713
1st ward	1,150	4	71	106	3	....	....	184	3	102	77	2	....	184
2d ward	1,432	5	59	169	2	....	....	235	6	84	135	3	....	228
3d ward	1,353	8	76	153	4	....	1	242	8	100	125	5	1	239
4th ward	1,977	4	134	162	14	2	....	316	4	146	141	15	2	308
5th ward	1,391	4	60	143	2	1	....	210	4	67	128	4	1	204
6th ward	1,851	8	140	153	24	3	....	328	8	150	131	24	3	316
7th ward	1,353	7	79	147	4	1	....	238	7	110	112	4	1	234
Total	25,648	111	2,066	1,790	81	18	1	4,067	113	2,451	1,317	83	19	3,983
MIDLAND COUNTY:														
Edenville	510	13	35	19	1	1	....	69	18	37	11	1	1	68
Geneva	699	16	44	54	3	....	....	117	18	56	35	3	2	114
Greendale	337	4	26	8	2	1	....	41	5	27	6	2	1	41
Homer	570	38	42	56	.....	1	....	137	42	43	43	.....	1	129
Hope	751	30	37	38	1	6	....	112	31	47	22	1	6	107
Ingersoll	1,218	40	79	78	3	1	....	201	42	100	49	3	2	196
Jasper	885	15	76	37	1	1	....	130	20	80	26	1	1	128
Jerome	515	39	33	49	1	2	....	124	42	43	30	2	1	118
Larkin	777	5	70	41	1	....	....	117	8	81	23	1	....	113
Lee	444	8	30	44	.....	....	....	82	10	40	28	.....	....	78
Lincoln	392	19	23	33	4	....	....	79	21	27	26	4	....	78
Midland	1,023	23	101	97	2	3	....	226	29	119	69	2	3	222
Mills	297	11	15	17	2	....	....	45	14	19	10	2	....	45
Mt. Hayley	685	24	41	41	.....	....	....	106	26	47	29	.....	....	102
Porter	657	27	39	46	.....	....	....	112	28	44	38	.....	....	110
Warren	809	20	42	34	6	5	....	107	18	52	24	6	5	105
Coleman City	909	33	41	85	1	2	....	162	41	68	43	2	2	156
1st ward	352	14	16	30	.....	2	....	62	17	27	14	.....	2	60
2d ward	255	11	13	28	.....	....	....	52	14	20	14	.....	....	48
3d ward	302	8	12	27	1	....	....	48	10	21	15	2	....	48

(*a*) Organized from Stephenson township, 1910.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Baldorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
MIDLAND CO.—*Con.*														
Midland City	2,527	52	278	325	5	4	2	666	57	410	167	5	3	642
1st ward	611	7	69	55	3	3	1	138	9	92	25	3	2	131
2d ward	845	20	100	141	2	....	....	263	20	151	78	2	....	251
3d ward	723	17	82	93	.....	1	1	194	19	125	45	.....	1	190
4th ward	348	8	27	36	.....	....	....	71	9	42	19	.....	....	70
Total	14,005	417	1,052	1,102	33	27	2	2,633	470	1,340	679	35	28	2,552
MISSAUKEE COUNTY:														
Aetna	631	3	35	35	6	1	....	80	4	52	17	6	1	80
Bloomfield	390	3	34	32	.....	....	....	69	3	39	25	.....	....	67
Butterfield	323	4	21	20	.....	....	....	45	2	25	17	.....	....	44
Caldwell	687	13	70	32	1	....	....	116	13	85	16	1	....	115
Clam Union	1,381	10	80	31	.....	1	....	122	12	91	14	.....	1	118
Enterprise	174	3	6	24	1	....	....	34	6	17	10	1	....	34
Forest	389	1	31	19	.....	....	2	53	1	38	12	.....	....	51
Holland	(a)	4	11	24	4	2	....	45	4	17	17	3	2	43
Lake	1,405	29	88	82	3	....	....	202	44	106	40	4	....	194
Norwich	695	4	57	34	.....	2	....	97	4	64	22	.....	2	92

Pioneer	196	3	13	24	.....	1	....	41	3	22	15	.....	2	42
Reeder	1,335	10	150	124	2	....	....	286	18	180	79	2	1	280
Richland	1,187	15	82	28	1	1	....	127	19	92	11	2	1	125
Riverside	841	13	39	50	.....	1	....	103	24	51	26	.....	....	101
West Branch	426	7	41	21	1	....	....	70	6	49	12	1	....	68
McBain City (*b*)	546	28	33	49	.....	1	....	111	31	45	31	.....	1	108
1st ward	251													
2d ward	129	28	33	49	.....	1	....	111	31	45	31	.....	1	108
3d ward	166													
Total	10,606	150	791	629	19	10	2	1,601	194	973	364	20	11	1,562
MONROE COUNTY:														
Ash	1,840	12	173	222	.....	7	1	415	6	197	198	.....	10	411
Bedford	2,213	22	184	100	1	3	....	310	17	198	88	2	4	309
Berlin	1,687	7	77	223	.....	2	....	309	4	85	215	.....	2	306
Dundee	2,942	43	210	212	7	11	2	485	41	276	143	8	14	482
Erie	1,477	4	66	164	.....	....	....	234	3	65	166	.....	....	234
Exeter	1,550	8	87	233	.....	....	....	328	6	96	216	.....	....	318
Frenchtown	1,770	2	131	249	.....	....	1	383	2	155	224	.....	....	381
Ida	1,653	19	162	187	.....	5	....	373	19	174	171	.....	5	369
La Salle	1,293	6	76	147	.....	1	....	230	4	92	132	.....	2	230
London	1,128	1	138	90	2	2	....	233	2	137	84	2	4	229
Milan	1,943	8	156	97	.....	1	....	262	13	184	59	1	1	258
Monroe	1,141	2	56	118	.....	1	....	177	1	76	96	.....	1	174
Raisinville	1,693	11	162	211	3	....	....	387	8	190	184	2	....	384
Summerfield	2,008	101	106	125	4	7	....	343	85	148	96	4	7	340
Whiteford	1,686	14	165	49	3	4	....	235	11	166	49	3	3	232
Monroe City	6,893	45	602	1,032	9	3	1	1,692	40	752	850	8	5	1,655
1st ward	2,029	6	128	289	5	....	....	428	4	166	247	4	2	423
2d ward	1,147	16	195	321	2	2	....	536	14	288	217	2	1	522
3d ward	2,571	12	163	173	2	1	1	352	10	157	169	2	2	340
4th ward	1,146	11	116	249	.....	....	....	376	12	141	217	.....	....	370
Total	32,917	305	2,551	3,459	29	47	5	6,396	262	2,991	2,971	30	58	6,312

(*a*) Organized from Clam Union township, 1914.
(*b*) Incorporated with three wards with but one polling place.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
MONTCALM COUNTY:														
Belvidere	1,297	9	74	69	.....	1	....	153	9	95	45	.....	1	150
Bloomer	2,040	8	173	124	1	4	....	310	6	197	100	2	5	310
Bushnell	1,178	4	73	30	1	.....	....	108	.....	84	23	1	....	108
Cato	1,976	10	161	99	2	2	....	274	10	171	80	2	2	265
Crystal	1,475	8	152	60	5	3	....	228	9	162	48	5	3	227
Day	1,420	6	104	63	9	2	....	184	8	114	46	9	2	179
Douglass	1,132	7	64	21	1	.....	....	93	5	66	19	1	....	91
Eureka	746	3	73	36	1	2	....	115	3	83	24	1	1	112
Evergreen	1,398	3	108	63	3	1	1	179	5	90	16	.....	....	111
Fair Plain	1,171	7	120	39	8	1	....	175	2	110	58	3	1	174
Ferris	1,148	5	74	34	.....	.....	....	113	4	136	24	8	1	173
Home	1,819	6	79	141	2	1	....	229	8	144	64	1	1	218
Maple Valley	1,698	9	136	127	1	3	....	276	8	172	83	2	2	267
Montcalm	1,131	3	58	31	5	.....	....	97	1	61	26	5	....	93
Pierson	1,129	5	50	43	.....	1	....	99	4	67	28	.....	1	100
Pine	1,114	2	66	59	4	.....	....	131	2	79	44	4	....	129
Reynolds	1,544	16	83	84	3	5	....	191	14	115	49	3	7	188
Richland	1,200	4	56	44	5	1	....	110	4	62	35	5	....	106
Sidney	1,414	2	107	51	.....	.....	1	161	2	112	40	.....	.....	154

Winfield	982	5	54	31	1	1	....	92	5	69	15	1	3	93
Greenville City	4,045	24	360	262	34	5	....	685	27	393	205	37	5	667
1st ward	909	6	83	64	2	....	....	155	9	91	51	2	....	153
2d ward	1,682	5	155	117	12	4	....	293	5	162	97	14	4	282
3d ward	1,454	13	122	81	20	1	....	237	13	140	57	21	1	232
Stanton City	1,012	4	103	80	1	4	....	192	7	124	53	1	4	189
1st ward	603	2	57	55	1	1	....	116	3	75	36	1	1	116
2d ward	409	2	46	25	.....	3	....	76	4	49	17	.....	3	73
Total	32,069	150	2,328	1,591	87	37	2	4,195	143	2,706	1,125	91	39	4,104
MONTMORENCY COUNTY:														
Albert	882	5	26	40	2	....	....	73	7	40	24	2	....	73
Avery	182	.....	14	16	6	....	....	36	.....	17	13	6	....	36
Briley	563	7	37	64	13	....	....	121	6	69	29	13	....	117
Hillman	834	7	64	74	5	....	....	150	8	94	43	4	....	149
Loud	(a)	4	4	15	.....	....	....	23	4	5	14	.....	....	23
Montmorency	500	.....	22	16	.....	....	....	38	.....	21	17	.....	....	38
Rust	470	4	19	8	1	....	....	32	3	23	4	1	....	31
Vianna	324	1	13	19	.....	....	....	33	2	26	5	.....	....	33
Total	3,755	28	199	252	27	....	....	506	30	(b) 295	149	26	....	500
MUSKEGON COUNTY:														
Blue Lake	143	.....	16	2	1	....	....	19	.....	16	2	1	....	19
Casinova	1,686	27	111	52	1	2	....	193	32	119	33	.....	3	187
Cedar Creek	397	7	12	23	3	....	....	45	8	13	18	3	1	43
Dalton	822	38	48	18	10	3	....	117	37	50	13	10	3	113
Eggleston	377	13	19	10	3	1	....	46	13	22	6	3	1	45

(a) Organized from Rust township, 1912.
(b) Exceeds county canvassers' statement by one.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
MUSKEGON CO.—*Con.*														
Fruitland	783	59	52	13	1	....	....	125	60	54	9	1	....	124
Fruitport	958	26	94	20	3	1	....	144	27	97	13	4	1	142
Holton	915	30	82	45	1	....	....	158	35	87	32	1	....	155
Laketon	343	19	22	18	3	1	....	63	19	24	13	3	1	60
Montague	1,315	29	86	90	4	2	....	211	36	95	69	4	4	208
Mooreland	711	20	67	9	1	....	....	97	25	62	7	1	....	95
Muskegon	1,248	32	76	26	14	1	3	152	37	70	19	14	1	141
Norton	919	51	37	23	12	....	....	123	54	30	14	12	....	110
Ravenna	1,439	39	173	41	.....	2	....	255	39	170	28	.....	4	241
Sullivan	413	10	32	9	.....	....	....	51	12	33	6	.....	....	51
Whitehall	1,543	115	76	66	23	3	2	285	128	76	49	25	3	281
White River	461	25	28	14	.....	....	1	68	28	27	9	.....	2	66
Muskegon City	24,062	766	1,551	1,204	236	14	5	3,776	865	1,591	845	243	23	3,567
1st ward	2,487	66	143	114	52	3	2	380	73	140	95	51	4	363
2d ward	3,203	164	266	86	28	2	1	547	195	233	57	31	5	521
3d ward	2,567	87	170	136	20	3	....	416	105	162	95	23	4	389
4th ward	1,975	25	117	140	11	....	....	293	32	138	103	11	3	287
5th ward	4,313	129	320	269	29	1	1	749	159	368	168	31	1	727
6th ward	3,996	142	258	186	30	3	....	619	158	280	123	29	4	594

7th ward	3,507	93	177	182	32	2	1	487	91	188	146	35	2	462
8th ward	2,014	60	100	91	34	....	....	285	52	82	58	32	....	224
Muskegon Heights City	1,690	76	243	97	21	6	1	444	80	255	57	22	6	420
1st ward	547	20	56	17	4	2	....	99	23	60	9	4	2	98
2d ward	709	33	102	48	10	1	....	194	32	106	29	11	1	179
3d ward	434	23	85	32	7	3	1	151	25	89	19	7	3	143
N. Muskegon City	352	15	38	20	3	....	....	76	17	41	9	4	1	72
1st ward	126	5	12	5	2	....	....	24	6	14	1	3	....	24
2d ward	159	7	21	12	.....	.....	....	40	8	22	5	.....	1	36
3d ward	67	3	5	3	1	....	....	12	3	5	3	1	....	12
Total	40,577	1,397	2,863	1,800	340	36	12	6,448	1,552	2,932	1,251	351	54	6,140
NEWAYGO COUNTY:														
Ashland	1,570	9	162	105	3	2	....	281	11	188	68	3	2	272
Barton	611	2	48	27	6	1	....	84	3	51	21	5	1	81
Beaver	643	6	20	20	11	1	....	58	6	22	17	10	1	56
Big Prairie	449	12	31	15	7	2	....	67	12	32	13	8	2	67
Bridgeton	516	2	46	11	.....	.....	.....	59	3	48	8	.....	.....	59
Brooks	1,038	7	103	45	27	3	1	186	8	114	33	27	4	186
Croton	491	12	33	20	8	....	....	73	13	37	13	6	....	69
Dayton	2,415	9	68	46	2	6	....	131	7	72	34	2	7	122
Denver	1,120	23	63	33	6	3	....	128	22	66	28	5	4	125
Ensley	1,184	10	112	36	1	....	....	159	12	114	24	1	....	151
Everett	438	4	23	17	2	....	....	46	4	25	14	2	....	45
Garfield	1,410	15	102	52	25	5	....	199	17	106	43	25	5	196
Goodwell	405	5	28	10	4	2	....	49	6	29	8	4	2	49
Grant	780	4	36	25	.....	.....	....	65	4	40	20	.....	.....	64
Home	466	4	23	13	1	1	....	42	3	26	9	1	1	40
Lincoln	454	4	24	15	6	2	....	51	.....	33	9	6	2	50
Lilley	(a)	2	14	19	10	....	....	45	1	20	12	12	....	45
Merrill	(b)	.....	15	8	1	....	....	24	.....	17	5	1	1	24
Monroe	327	11	22	14	2	....	....	49	13	20	11	2	....	46
Norwich	453	4	50	19	1	....	....	74	4	53	13	1	....	71

(a) Organized from Home and Troy townships, 1912.
(b) Organized from Monroe and Beaver townships, 1911.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
NEWAYGO CO.—*Con.*														
Sheriden	2,360	11	107	49	3	....	....	170	12	119	33	2	3	169
Sherman	780	6	43	16	5	1	....	71	7	45	12	5	....	69
Troy	217	.....	4	8	1	....	....	13	.....	5	7	.....	.....	12
Wilcox	1,093	14	139	56	9	....	....	218	15	152	38	9	1	215
Fremont City	(*a*)	14	171	146	14	3	3	351	16	174	121	13	5	329
Total	19,220	190	1,487	825	155	32	4	2,693	199	1,608	(*b*) 614	150	41	2,612
OAKLAND COUNTY:														
Addison	1,043	17	82	86	1	5	....	191	15	117	52	1	5	190
Avon	2,657	31	206	364	2	6	....	609	33	341	226	2	5	607
Bloomfield	2,833	51	171	335	11	10	....	578	42	344	164	9	16	575
Brandon	1,129	28	64	112	.....	5	....	209	14	113	74	.....	5	206
Commerce	986	16	89	122	2	3	....	232	12	132	87	2	4	237
Farmington	1,788	12	88	235	.....	....	....	335	7	213	109	.....	....	329
Groveland	772	8	47	61	5	1	....	122	3	66	48	5	2	124
Highland	1,040	30	80	119	2	3	....	234	26	120	77	2	5	230
Holly	2,278	31	124	296	1	6	....	458	25	202	203	1	7	438
Independence	1,144	9	31	190	1	3	....	234	6	96	126	1	5	234

Lyon	1,427	42	104	99	.....	2	....	247	31	144	65	.....	2	242
Milford	1,660	32	119	213	4	3	....	371	31	179	153	7	1	371
Novi	1,226	35	82	132	2	1	....	252	16	143	86	1	4	250
Oakland	702	1	32	72	.....	.....	.....	105	1	37	66	.....	....	104
Orion	1,393	24	118	176	.....	1	....	319	17	163	127	.....	1	308
Oxford	1,934	37	196	220	4	4	....	461	33	270	146	4	5	458
Pontiac	953	9	39	86	.....	1	1	136	10	52	70	.....	1	133
Rose	842	2	56	88	.....	.....	.....	146	3	70	70	.....	....	143
Royal Oak	2,801	45	197	300	9	3	1	555	47	309	167	10	5	538
Southfield	1,288	13	58	83	.....	1	....	155	9	89	54	.....	1	153
Springfield	821	15	49	121	.....	.....	....	185	9	101	70	.....	1	181
Troy	1,507	22	48	50	2	3	....	125	22	81	14	2	3	122
Waterford	1,065	15	70	149	1	.....	....	235	14	102	110	.....	....	226
West Bloomfield	1,113	14	57	180	.....	1	....	252	12	116	117	.....	1	246
White Lake	642	5	44	86	.....	.....	....	135	5	70	60	.....	....	135
Pontiac City	14,532	172	883	1,793	85	21	2	2,956	149	1,479	1,109	94	24	2,855
1st ward	1,858	22	92	191	8	4	1	318	16	142	131	9	2	300
2d ward	3,264	33	220	452	31	3	....	739	31	316	333	35	4	719
3d ward	2,971	38	216	408	20	6	1	689	32	371	235	22	6	666
4th ward	4,452	51	220	458	15	4	....	748	45	385	267	17	8	722
5th ward	1,987	28	135	284	11	4	....	462	25	265	143	11	4	448
Total	49,576	716	3,134	5,768	132	83	4	9,837	592	5,149	3,650	141	103	9,635
OCEANA COUNTY:														
Benona	1,140	14	71	74	.....	.....	.....	159	10	85	62	.....	....	157
Clay Banks	732	3	47	31	.....	.....	.....	81	4	50	23	.....	.....	77
Colfax	465	4	26	24	3	....	1	58	4	28	22	3	....	57
Crystal	789	24	58	39	2	1	....	124	28	60	28	2	2	120
Elbridge	1,487	22	78	83	4	3	....	190	21	85	73	4	4	187
Ferry	991	24	69	36	2	8	....	139	26	71	26	2	9	134
Golden	975	37	80	26	.....	7	....	150	35	84	22	.....	6	147
Grant	924	10	49	22	7	.....	.....	88	17	49	16	7	....	89
Greenwood	594	6	49	27	5	2	....	89	5	49	26	5	2	87
Hart	2,963	38	309	204	8	3	1	563	35	343	143	9	6	536

(*a*) Incorporated as a city, 1911.
(*b*) Does not equal county canvassers' statement by 10.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
OCEANA COUNTY.—*Con.*														
Leavitt	1,071	25	60	36	18	1	....	140	26	59	31	19	2	137
New Field	935	26	101	16	.....	1	....	144	25	100	14	1	1	141
Otto	258	7	12	4	.....	....	....	23	9	12	2	.....	....	23
Pentwater	1,237	76	118	88	5	1	....	288	82	133	56	6	2	279
Shelby	2,811	22	238	202	16	4	....	482	27	271	157	14	4	473
Weare	1,007	14	74	31	.....	9	....	128	14	77	25	1	9	126
Total	18,379	352	1,439	943	70	40	2	2,846	368	1,556	726	73	47	2,770
OGEMAW COUNTY:														
Churchill	573	25	54	14	2	1	....	96	28	57	7	3	2	97
Cumming	556	19	45	17	2	3	....	86	19	43	13	2	3	80
Edwards	651	9	40	41	.....	....	....	90	14	50	24	.....	2	90
Foster	127	3	10	6	.....	....	....	19	4	10	4	.....	....	18

Goodar	497	6	37	15	3	....	....	61	9	45	3	3	....	60
Hill	408	5	19	9	4	....	....	37	6	22	4	4	....	36
Horton	338	16	26	19	.....	....	....	61	15	30	14	.....	....	59
Klacking	380	4	26	32	6	2	....	70	7	34	22	6	2	71
Logan	372	13	21	19	3	3	....	59	14	27	10	3	4	58
Mills	(a)	2	3	10	.....	....	....	15	3	6	6	.....	....	15
Ogemaw	(b)	10	19	26	.....	1	....	56	15	24	14	.....	1	54
Richland	903	42	48	20	8	13	....	131	41	52	6	10	14	123
Rose	960	11	53	25	1	5	....	95	12	64	12	1	5	94
West Branch	1,324	70	54	50	.....	....	....	174	76	62	31	.....	....	169
Rose City	542	8	35	38	1	1	....	83	9	47	22	1	1	80
1st ward	175	4	8	11	.....	....	....	23	4	10	9	.....	....	23
2d ward	157	.....	12	11	.....	....	....	23	1	16	5	.....	....	22
3d ward	210	4	15	16	1	1	....	37	4	21	8	1	1	35
West Branch City	1,276	58	80	120	4	3	....	265	72	120	60	3	3	258
1st ward	443	19	35	52	2	....	....	108	26	51	27	2	....	106
2d ward	456	24	23	39	1	....	....	87	29	36	17	.....	....	82
3d ward	377	15	22	29	1	3	....	70	17	33	16	1	3	70
Total	8,907	301	570	461	34	32	....	1,398	344	693	252	36	37	1,362
ONTONAGON COUNTY:														
Bergland	(c)	6	30	54	1	....	....	91	6	40	39	1	....	86
Bohemia	207	8	24	9	1	1	....	43	8	25	6	1	1	41
Carp Lake	139	5	66	67	10	1	....	149	6	95	31	10	3	145
Greenland	1,826	27	191	103	31	9	....	361	22	260	28	36	9	355
Haight	210	2	14	22	.....	....	....	38	2	30	4	1	....	37
Interior	479	9	73	62	8	1	....	153	13	97	30	8	1	149
Matchwood	554	2	15	29	2	1	1	50	2	25	16	2	....	45
McMillan	458	24	51	99	3	1	....	178	26	75	70	3	1	175
Ontonagon	2,437	18	208	228	7	2	....	463	18	268	154	7	2	449
Rockland	1,842	4	72	129	3	1	....	209	9	121	65	4	1	200
Stannard	498	12	47	46	19	1	....	125	12	51	41	19	1	124
Total	8,650	117	791	848	85	18	1	1,860	124	1,087	484	(d) 92	19	1,806

(a) Organized from Richland township, 1914.
(b) Organized from West Branch township, 1913.
(c) Organized from Matchwood township, 1912.
(d) Exceeds county canvassers' statement by 4.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
OSCEOLA COUNTY:														
Burdell	1,183	18	81	31	1	1	....	132	16	84	26	1	1	128
Cedar	249	1	24	9	3	....	....	37	1	26	6	3	....	36
Evart	1,077	5	49	68	4	2	....	128	8	68	43	4	....	123
Hartwick	652	1	34	13	.....	....	....	48	1	36	8	.....	....	45
Hersey	1,064	10	75	44	6	....	....	135	8	102	16	5	....	131
Highland	1,417	9	52	31	.....	2	....	94	10	61	20	.....	....	91
LeRoy	1,033	14	100	37	3	4	....	158	16	106	25	3	4	154
Lincoln	1,020	6	75	40	1	2	....	124	8	86	24	1	2	121
Marion	1,562	5	78	99	2	....	....	184	8	113	58	2	....	181
Middle Branch	520	1	27	21	1	....	....	50	.....	34	14	1	....	49
Orient	673	12	53	29	.....	2	....	96	11	61	17	.....	3	92
Osceola	1,705	26	156	124	1	2	....	309	22	218	61	1	4	306
Richmond	2,855	34	251	177	6	1	1	470	45	306	109	4	2	466
Rose Lake	704	4	28	11	.....	1	....	44	5	31	5	.....	1	42
Sherman	1,451	11	76	62	.....	1	....	150	10	89	46	.....	2	147
Sylvan	724	8	50	30	.....	3	....	91	7	59	26	.....	2	94
Total	17,889	165	1,209	826	28	21	1	2,250	176	1,480	504	25	21	2,206

OSCODA COUNTY:													
Big Creek	432	10	52	32	3	....	....	97	13	65	15	2	....	95
Clinton	207	4	26	6	.....	....	....	36	6	27	3	.....	....	36
Comins	745	37	36	51	.....	....	....	124	45	49	31	.....	....	125
Elmer	396	7	19	8	.....	....	....	34	6	23	3	.....	....	32
Greenwood	(a)	3	4	10	.....	....	....	17	3	6	7	.....	....	16
Mentor	247	2	28	4	.....	....	....	34	2	27	4	.....	....	33
Total	2,027	63	165	111	3	....	....	342	75	197	63	2	....	337
OTSEGO COUNTY:														
Bagley	1,420	36	74	115	1	1	....	227	36	140	39	1	1	217
Charlton	462	14	12	33	.....	....	....	59	16	27	13	.....	....	56
Chester	323	2	25	25	.....	....	....	52	2	45	6	.....	....	53
Corwith	1,085	15	39	49	2	3	....	108	15	60	26	1	4	106
Dover	598	3	21	18	1	....	....	43	3	39	1	.....	....	43
Elmira	604	7	43	46	2	....	....	98	15	56	26	2	....	99
Hayes	296	2	15	16	.....	....	....	33	2	24	4	.....	1	31
Livingston	1,361	29	78	106	1	....	....	214	35	134	38	.....	....	207
Otsego Lake	403	3	20	31	.....	....	....	54	1	43	10	.....	....	54
Total	6,552	111	327	439	7	4	....	888	125	568	163	4	6	866
OTTAWA COUNTY:														
Allandale	1,489	8	111	17	1	7	....	144	8	115	10	2	7	142
Blendon	1,700	5	83	42	.....	1	....	131	5	90	30	.....	1	126
Chester	1,459	2	51	70	2	4	....	129	2	60	59	2	4	127
Crockery	1,387	4	112	56	1	1	....	174	3	127	33	5	2	170
Georgetown	2,330	11	118	79	1	....	....	209	13	133	60	1	1	208
Grand Haven	843	8	34	32	4	....	....	78	8	40	21	6	4	79
Holland	3,558	38	225	112	15	2	....	392	50	222	88	16	4	380
Jamestown	1,994	20	183	81	1	1	....	286	26	187	65	.....	....	278
Olive	2,080	13	130	66	.....	....	....	209	17	131	54	.....	....	202
Polkton	2,444	40	161	114	3	16	....	334	58	190	67	3	17	335

(a) Organized from the township of Elmer, 1912.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
OTTAWA COUNTY.—*Con.*														
Robinson	899	6	30	29	.....	.....	....	65	6	32	24	1	....	63
Spring Lake	1,920	48	170	94	6	2	....	320	62	185	60	4	2	313
Tallmage	1,342	3	59	49	3	2	....	116	3	65	41	3	2	114
Wright	1,659	6	55	121	5	2	....	189	7	66	109	4	1	187
Zeeland	1,869	35	125	55	.....	.....	....	215	40	129	39	.....	....	208
Grand Haven City	5,856	72	577	576	40	3	1	1,269	83	702	384	38	4	1,211
1st ward	1,002	13	64	81	8	1	....	167	12	82	58	8	1	161
2d ward	888	3	82	132	6	.....	....	223	9	104	92	6	....	211
3d ward	2,567	38	264	231	15	1	1	550	46	317	148	13	1	525
4th ward	1,399	18	167	132	11	1	....	329	16	199	86	11	2	314
Holland City	10,490	210	804	647	92	5	1	1,759	250	840	445	105	11	1,651
1st ward	2,506	50	180	136	12	1	....	379	43	202	84	14	1	344
2d ward	827	11	58	62	23	.....	....	154	13	61	51	25	1	151
3d ward	1,883	42	143	111	8	....	1	305	52	155	79	9	2	297
4th ward	2,312	30	161	159	24	.....	....	374	38	172	113	28	3	354

5th ward	2,962	77	262	179	25	4	....	547	104	250	118	29	4	505
Zeeland City	1,982	52	150	133	4	2	....	341	71	146	108	4	1	330
1st ward	1,544	42	116	105	4	1	....	268	60	115	83	4	1	263
2d ward	438	10	34	28	.....	1	....	73	11	31	25	.....	....	67
Total	45,301	581	3,178	2,373	178	48	2	6,360	712	3,460	1,697	194	61	6,124
PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY:														
Allis	546	4	21	23	6	....	....	54	5	33	7	7	....	52
Bearinger	244	1	8	4	.....	....	....	13	1	12	.....	.....	....	13
Belknap	1,255	4	76	29	2	....	....	111	4	95	6	2	....	107
Bismarck	285	5	40	11	1	....	....	57	7	44	3	1	....	55
Case	866	7	59	47	1	....	....	114	5	85	19	1	....	110
Krakow	455	2	28	8	.....	....	....	38	2	29	7	.....	....	38
Metz	700	2	43	34	.....	....	....	79	3	55	14	.....	....	72
Moltke	506	3	48	32	.....	....	....	83	3	59	17	.....	....	79
North Allis	455	1	17	13	.....	....	....	31	.....	24	6	.....	....	30
Ocqueoc	397	.....	49	17	2	....	....	68	.....	53	9	2	....	64
Posen	1,296	4	110	51	.....	....	....	165	4	124	39	.....	....	167
Presque Isle	105	1	7	9	1	....	....	18	1	11	5	1	....	18
Pulawski	459	.....	46	13	.....	....	....	59	.....	54	4	.....	....	58
Rogers	978	8	174	138	2	1	....	323	11	266	41	3	....	321
Onaway City	2,702	33	239	180	22	3	....	477	29	319	80	21	3	452
1st ward	952	7	79	55	4	1	....	146	6	104	22	4	1	137
2d ward	1,235	23	114	83	16	1	....	237	20	153	37	15	1	226
3d ward	515	3	46	42	2	1	....	94	3	62	21	2	1	89
Total	11,249	75	965	609	37	4	....	1,690	75	1,263	257	38	3	1,636
ROSCOMMON COUNTY:														
Backus	85	13	3	10	.....	....	....	26	5	12	8	.....	....	25
Denton	76	5	10	10	.....	....	....	25	5	12	8	.....	....	25
Gerrish	337	18	40	25	2	....	....	85	18	43	18	2	....	81
Higgins	503	28	49	72	1	....	....	150	29	64	51	1	....	145

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
ROSCOMMON CO.—*Con.*														
Lake	(a)	31	13	17	.....	.....	....	61	34	16	8	1	....	59
Markey	197	7	15	16	4	.....	....	42	7	13	16	3	....	39
Nester	239	12	11	4	.....	.....	....	27	11	13	3	.....	....	27
Richfield	401	31	23	24	.....	.....	....	78	36	24	11	.....	....	71
Roscommon	436	8	33	35	1	....	2	79	6	48	20	1	....	75
Total	2,274	153	197	213	8	....	2	573	151	245	143	8	....	547
SAGINAW COUNTY:														
Allbee	1,095	4	54	59	3	2	....	122	4	71	39	3	3	120
Birch Run	1,422	2	97	84	.....	1	....	184	2	115	62	.....	1	180
Blumfield	1,481	2	37	118	1	.....	....	158	2	70	84	.....	....	156
Brady	1,453	7	106	88	.....	3	....	204	7	130	64	.....	4	205
Brant	1,162	19	79	76	1	2	....	177	14	102	54	1	5	176

Bridgeport	1,704	11	112	121	2	...	....	246	9	150	80	2	...	241
Buena Vista	3,737	4	88	353	15	3	....	463	3	105	336	14	2	460
Carrollton	2,128	10	90	167	12	1	1	281	6	98	159	11	2	276
Chapin	757	3	47	49	1	6	....	106	2	49	44	1	9	105
Chesaning	2,529	13	161	226	7	2	....	409	9	237	152	6	8	412
Frankenmuth	2,014	3	46	367	.....	1	....	417	3	92	309	2	....	406
Fremont	1,149	6	73	97	3	....	1	180	5	95	75	4	1	180
James	607	2	48	43	1	....	1	95	2	52	39	1	....	94
Jonesfield	1,337	10	95	156	1	....	....	262	11	110	136	1	....	258
Kochville	840	2	48	55	.....	....	1	106	1	61	40	.....	....	102
Lakefield	788	6	66	41	.....	1	1	115	6	67	38	.....	2	113
Maple Grove	1,382	2	24	187	.....	....	....	213	2	33	178	.....	....	213
Marion	641	5	38	35	.....	....	1	79	5	43	30	1	....	79
Richland	1,676	20	159	146	1	....	....	326	19	191	110	.....	....	320
Saginaw	1,454	4	61	88	3	....	....	156	7	69	73	5	....	154
Spaulding	532	5	39	27	2	....	....	73	4	50	16	2	....	72
St. Charles	3,064	14	147	159	14	1	1	336	14	162	133	16	2	327
Swan Creek	573	2	42	34	.....	....	....	78	2	47	30	.....	....	79
Taymouth	1,616	7	117	121	3	5	....	253	7	134	98	3	5	247
Thomastown	1,162	10	104	64	.....	....	....	178	8	114	51	.....	1	174
Tittabawassee	1,736	9	151	88	4	2	....	254	9	178	57	4	2	250
Zilwaukie	741	3	56	103	4	....	....	166	3	61	98	4	....	166
Saginaw City	50,510	366	2,748	4,278	272	35	16	7,715	376	3,471	3,515	295	41	7,698
1st ward	3,280	11	110	187	19	2	1	330	8	127	186	18	2	341
2d ward	2,166	5	108	172	6	....	....	291	7	162	120	3	....	292
3d ward	2,692	13	119	193	5	....	....	330	14	153	157	4	....	328
4th ward	2,620	17	133	223	18	....	2	393	18	172	187	17	....	394
5th ward	2,407	26	96	198	2	2	....	324	25	117	176	20	3	341
6th ward	2,549	26	87	257	14	2	3	389	25	118	230	14	1	388
7th ward	2,092	17	122	194	6	2	....	341	23	204	105	6	3	341
8th ward	2,858	22	180	269	8	2	....	481	25	261	186	7	2	481
9th ward	2,756	22	173	199	13	2	....	409	24	213	162	13	2	414
10th ward	2,643	22	134	220	5	1	....	382	18	163	192	8	3	384
11th ward	2,321	11	108	147	16	2	....	284	13	126	127	16	2	284
12th ward	2,358	10	115	174	10	....	....	309	11	122	168	11	....	312
13th ward	2,194	21	155	195	13	....	2	386	23	175	174	13	....	385
14th ward	2,734	32	257	298	11	4	2	604	36	328	225	13	3	605

(a) Organized from Roscommon township, 1912.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
SAGINAW COUNTY.—*Con.*														
SAGINAW CITY.—*Con.*														
15th ward	1,864	13	101	171	13	4	....	302	11	149	126	12	4	302
16th ward	1,958	26	111	217	4	4	....	362	26	184	150	4	5	369
17th ward	1,657	21	121	174	6	3	1	326	22	166	124	5	4	321
18th ward	1,908	17	121	184	12	....	....	334	15	141	168	14	....	338
19th ward	3,843	13	248	303	58	4	5	631	11	224	291	61	5	592
20th ward	3,610	21	149	303	33	1	....	507	21	166	261	36	2	486
Total	89,290	551	4,933	7,430	350	65	23	13,352	542	6,157	6,100	376	88	13,263
SANILAC COUNTY:														
Argyle	1,203	16	80	74	4	3	....	177	8	115	43	4	3	173
Austin	966	4	44	51	1	....	....	100	4	58	34	....	....	96
Bridgehampton	1,207	8	86	62	1	1	....	158	8	95	42	3	2	150
Buel	1,112	6	82	34	....	....	....	122	9	85	22	....	....	116
Custer	1,052	16	81	44	1	1	....	143	17	89	29	1	1	137

Delaware	1,516	8	95	87	3	....	....	193	8	159	18	3	....	188
Elk	1,320	10	139	63	1	1	....	214	12	148	43	1	1	205
Elmer	833	15	67	69	.....	.....	.....	151	13	91	42	.....	.....	146
Evergreen	1,094	11	68	29	.....	4	....	112	12	69	20	.....	7	108
Flynn	955	19	72	49	1	1	....	142	11	98	27	.....	1	137
Forrester	687	9	43	40	.....	.....	.....	92	11	52	26	.....	.....	89
Fremont	1,043	7	66	59	3	2	....	137	4	84	37	1	2	128
Greenleaf	842	5	45	22	.....	3	....	75	4	47	17	.....	4	72
Lamotte	1,043	17	65	36	1	1	....	120	12	85	13	1	4	115
Lexington	1,641	19	161	83	3	2	....	268	20	194	41	3	5	263
Maple Valley	1,019	14	77	39	1	1	....	132	8	91	23	1	1	124
Marion	1,755	19	177	120	7	6	....	329	21	212	70	6	6	315
Marlett	2,438	34	211	181	4	6	....	436	17	286	103	4	9	419
Minden	990	9	48	102	2	.....	.....	161	8	78	69	1	....	156
Moore	1,093	17	131	38	1	7	....	194	10	145	14	1	12	182
Sanilac	1,385	26	111	65	1	1	....	204	26	135	34	1	3	199
Speaker	1,229	16	102	31	1	.....	.....	150	15	107	11	.....	2	135
Washington	1,508	11	132	69	3	12	1	228	9	159	33	1	12	214
Watertown	985	18	95	26	1	2	....	142	16	114	12	1	2	145
Wheatland	915	4	69	18	1	.....	.....	92	7	66	13	1	2	89
Worth	1,036	8	96	34	2	.....	.....	140	6	99	19	3	1	128
Brown City	690	14	87	49	.....	4	....	154	9	110	18	.....	5	142
Croswell City	1,380	21	198	101	2	1	....	323	21	233	51	3	1	309
1st ward	470	5	59	19	.....	.....	.....	83	6	67	9	.....	1	83
2d ward	397	9	62	46	1	1	....	119	9	74	25	1	....	109
3d ward	513	7	77	36	1	.....	.....	121	6	92	17	2	....	117
Sandusky City	993	7	146	83	.....	1	....	237	6	201	25	1	1	234
Total	33,930	388	2,874	1,758	45	60	1	5,126	332	3,505	949	41	87	4,914
SCHOOLCRAFT COUNTY:														
Cusino	293	(a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Doyle	524	2	39	17	1	1	....	60	1	45	11	1	1	59
Germfask	504	2	29	37	2	.....	.....	70	5	42	17	3	....	67
Hiawatha	568	4	41	12	1	1	....	59	4	45	8	1	1	59

(a) Disorganized 1913; territory attached to Hiawatha township.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
SCHOOLCRAFT CO.—*Con.*														
Inwood	374	4	19	11	.....	....	....	34	2	25	8	.....	....	35
Manistique	499	2	27	10	1	....	....	40	3	30	6	1	....	40
Mueller	318	1	15	8	3	....	....	27	1	15	8	3	....	27
Seney	126	3	8	19	.....	....	....	30	5	12	12	.....	....	29
Thompson	753	2	38	30	11	2	....	83	2	43	24	10	2	81
Manistique City	4,722	33	324	298	11	6	1	673	34	427	177	7	5	650
1st ward	777	5	57	21	2	2	....	87	5	60	17	2	2	86
2d ward	1,103	10	78	57	4	2	1	152	13	84	37	3	2	139
3d ward	1,554	11	83	107	2	1	....	204	13	127	59	.....	....	199
4th ward	1,288	7	106	113	3	1	....	230	3	156	64	2	1	226
Total	8,681	53	540	442	30	10	1	1,076	57	684	271	26	9	1,047
SHIAWASSEE COUNTY:														
Antrim	810	4	58	64	.....	2	....	128	3	65	59	.....	1	128
Bennington	1,031	16	66	62	4	3	....	151	11	86	49	3	3	152
Burns	1,332	10	100	137	2	2	....	251	10	122	113	1	3	249
Caledonia	1,404	15	75	86	1	1	....	178	10	95	63	1	2	171
Fairfield	885	4	52	68	1	1	....	126	5	55	62	1	2	125

Hazleton	1,595	9	105	73	1	16	1	205	7	135	41	1	17	201
Middlebury	794	16	71	41	1	4	....	133	12	82	28	1	5	128
New Haven	1,411	13	76	80	.....	31	....	200	11	81	65	.....	40	197
Owosso	1,230	16	54	70	2	2	....	144	17	73	52	2	2	146
Perry	1,977	27	222	149	1	9	....	408	21	250	118	.....	9	398
Rush	1,131	12	69	86	3	3	....	173	12	80	71	3	4	170
Sciota	1,384	23	103	117	4	6	....	253	14	125	95	3	12	249
Shiawassee	1,517	26	119	127	5	1	....	278	24	174	75	4	1	278
Venice	1,201	10	74	76	.....	1	....	161	9	85	61	.....	1	156
Vernon	3,772	54	263	374	11	8	1	711	53	367	252	15	10	697
Woodhull	749	8	65	56	1	2	....	132	6	82	41	1	1	131
Corunna City	1,384	19	109	141	4	10	....	283	9	170	79	4	13	275
1st ward	574	10	43	78	3	1	....	135	5	77	42	3	4	131
2d ward	580	8	42	45	.....	8	....	103	3	61	27	.....	8	99
3d ward	230	1	24	18	1	1	....	45	1	32	10	1	1	45
Owosso City	9,639	148	603	897	139	26	6	1,819	158	843	564	141	33	1,739
1st ward	1,728	39	137	196	15	4	1	392	38	215	100	14	5	372
2d ward	2,045	47	129	180	15	8	1	380	42	181	123	16	7	369
3d ward	1,747	23	132	146	46	5	1	353	29	159	90	48	9	335
4th ward	2,155	23	102	196	23	3	1	348	30	156	121	23	5	335
5th ward	1,964	16	103	179	40	6	2	346	19	132	130	40	7	328
Total	33,246	430	2,284	2,704	180	128	8	5,734	392	2,970	1,888	181	159	5,590
St. Clair County:														
Berlin	1,214	55	78	53	.....	.....	.....	186	67	70	46	.....	.....	183
Brockway	953	12	103	36	.....	2	....	153	15	107	27	.....	2	151
Burtchville	455	24	51	22	.....	2	....	99	29	55	11	.....	2	97
Casco	1,413	7	42	56	2	.....	.....	107	5	50	49	2	....	106
China	1,189	23	46	71	3	1	....	144	19	65	56	3	1	144
Clay	2,182	15	97	147	4	.....	.....	263	15	166	75	2	.....	258
Clyde	791	20	84	41	.....	.....	.....	145	23	87	26	.....	3	139
Columbus	964	13	70	87	.....	1	....	171	12	82	80	.....	1	175
Cottrellville	1,070	8	49	52	.....	1	....	110	9	54	46	.....	1	110
East China	327	6	17	11	.....	.....	.....	34	6	21	7	.....	.....	34

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
St. Clair Co.—*Con.*														
Emmett	1,005	7	47	146	1	....	....	201	10	54	128	1	....	193
Fort Gratiot	597	28	46	40	4	....	1	119	34	50	30	3	1	118
Grant	810	34	74	68	.....	4	....	180	42	81	47	.....	6	176
Greenwood	987	19	81	40	1	2	....	143	22	92	19	2	2	137
Ira	1,040	13	48	84	.....	1	....	146	12	65	66	.....	1	144
Kenockee	1,171	74	88	89	.....	2	....	253	78	99	65	.....	2	244
Kimball	1,151	30	100	63	4	4	....	201	34	102	49	4	4	193
Lynn	818	30	56	44	.....	1	....	131	31	61	34	.....	1	127
Mussey	1,743	41	123	222	1	3	....	390	46	191	136	1	5	379
Port Huron	1,934	20	99	222	4	....	....	345	34	134	165	5	....	338
Riley	1,324	18	91	111	2	7	....	229	23	113	79	2	8	225
St. Clair	1,366	32	70	93	1	1	....	197	34	72	77	1	1	185
Wales	1,348	39	102	68	.....	2	....	211	46	114	46	.....	3	209
Marine City	3,770	27	185	210	7	1	....	430	34	216	164	7	1	422
1st ward	1,178	7	70	78	2	....	....	157	11	83	59	2	....	155

2d ward	1,003	15	56	38	.....	....	....	109	17	61	28	.....	....	106
3d ward	1,589	5	59	94	5	1	....	164	6	72	77	5	1	161
Port Huron City	18,863	203	1,720	1,436	61	12	2	3,434	254	1,942	902	98	20	3,216
1st Prec	1,226	8	122	142	1	....	....	273	13	148	93	1	....	255
2d Prec	1,211	12	108	119	1	....	....	240	14	141	75	1	....	231
3d Prec	1,302	17	106	145	5	1	1	275	23	133	87	6	2	251
4th Prec	2,780	34	243	168	7	1	....	453	46	275	102	9	1	433
5th Prec	2,425	17	225	213	2	....	....	457	35	190	160	20	....	405
6th Prec	2,337	32	227	213	4	....	1	477	41	294	117	7	1	460
7th Prec	1,531	19	142	108	15	6	....	290	23	158	60	23	7	271
8th Prec	2,650	18	241	156	7	1	....	423	19	271	106	9	2	407
9th Prec	1,176	21	102	74	8	2	....	207	19	123	38	8	2	190
10th Prec	930	12	76	42	8	....	....	138	12	73	28	9	....	122
11th Prec	1,295	13	128	56	3	1	....	201	9	136	36	5	5	191
St. Clair City	2,633	21	160	258	19	1	1	460	17	209	200	22	2	450
1st ward	981	10	61	87	5	1	1	165	8	79	68	6	1	162
2d ward	825	6	64	86	5	....	....	161	5	87	61	5	1	159
3d ward	827	5	35	85	9	....	....	134	4	43	71	11	....	129
Yale City	1,223	26	137	86	3	3	....	255	29	157	60	2	4	252
1st ward	329	6	43	25	1	....	....	75	7	49	17	.....	1	74
2d ward	376	10	47	20	1	2	....	80	12	58	6	1	2	79
3d ward	518	10	47	41	1	1	....	100	10	50	37	1	1	99
Total	52,341	845	3,864	3,856	117	51	4	8,737	980	4,509	2,690	155	a71	8,405
St. Joseph County:														
Bur Oak	1,559	27	88	150	.....	1	....	266	29	112	125	.....	1	267
Colon	1,712	47	127	145	2	3	....	324	35	149	135	1	3	323
Constantine	1,910	82	151	147	3	3	1	387	76	162	141	3	3	385
Fabius	783	13	64	71	1	....	....	149	8	71	68	1	....	148
Fawn River	521	5	21	40	.....	....	....	66	4	21	41	.....	....	66

(a) Does not equal county canvassers' statement by 5.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Fayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
St. Joseph Co.—*Con.*														
Florence	651	2	36	54	1	...	....	93	3	35	53	1	...	92
Flowerfield	954	6	52	59	1	3	....	121	4	54	57	3	3	121
Leonidas	1,154	8	80	88	1	1	....	178	6	93	77	1	1	178
Lockport	680	9	43	55	1	...	....	108	6	46	54	1	...	107
Mendon	1,600	20	130	168	6	2	....	326	10	150	153	8	2	323
Mottville	494	4	33	41	.....	...	....	78	4	34	38	.....	...	76
Notawa	1,511	15	181	142	5	1	....	344	7	215	114	5	1	342
Park	824	4	76	120	5	7	....	212	6	73	118	5	9	211
Sherman	691	10	21	78	.....	2	....	111	11	18	80	.....	2	111
Sturgis	498	3	18	43	.....	...	....	64	4	21	39	.....	...	64
White Pigeon	1,250	20	68	115	1	3	....	207	12	88	103	1	3	207
Sturgis City	3,635	88	341	389	48	12	3	881	76	376	343	54	12	861
1st ward	1,420	36	156	161	29	5	1	388	35	171	141	32	5	384
2d ward	987	36	91	105	5	3	1	241	24	107	88	6	3	228
3d ward	1,228	16	94	123	14	4	1	252	17	98	114	16	4	249

Three Rivers City	5,072	41	449	422	111	8	2	1,033	40	524	332	111	12	1,019
1st ward	1,600	18	147	140	21	4	....	330	17	173	109	21	6	326
2d ward	1,944	12	151	161	48	3	....	375	12	178	128	49	4	371
3d ward	927	7	87	69	31	....	2	196	7	98	55	31	....	191
4th ward	601	4	64	52	11	1	....	132	4	75	40	10	2	131
Total	25,499	(a) 404	1,979	2,327	186	46	6	4,948	341	2,242	2,071	195	52	4,901
TUSCOLA COUNTY:														
Akron	2,274	17	108	41	5	2	1	174	20	119	26	5	3	173
Almer	1,256	10	62	67	.....	1	....	140	10	76	48	.....	2	136
Arbela	1,053	21	46	46	.....	1	....	114	21	58	35	.....	1	115
Columbia	1,973	18	126	89	6	4	....	243	18	143	71	6	5	243
Dayton	1,201	21	79	37	.....	4	....	141	22	87	23	.....	5	137
Denmark	2,091	12	79	177	.....	2	....	270	14	140	109	.....	2	265
Elkland	2,042	29	117	115	8	3	....	272	26	159	73	8	5	271
Ellington	879	5	40	39	.....	2	....	86	5	49	28	.....	2	84
Elmwood	1,669	9	43	119	2	5	1	179	6	75	90	2	4	177
Fair Grove	2,034	9	93	88	4	4	....	198	8	118	55	4	6	191
Fremont	1,718	28	115	91	.....	.....	.....	234	27	155	51	.....	.....	233
Gilford	1.301	3	54	24	.....	.....	.....	81	3	67	12	.....	.....	82
Indian Fields	2,993	32	273	279	3	6	1	594	26	415	128	4	7	580
Juniata	1,042	14	48	52	.....	4	....	118	13	72	28	.....	4	117
Kingston	1,235	8	75	73	.....	3	....	159	5	100	48	.....	3	156
Koylton	935	7	38	84	.....	10	....	139	5	58	64	.....	12	139
Millington	1,575	67	117	106	.....	7	....	297	66	148	71	.....	8	293
Novesta	1,021	12	56	64	2	4	....	138	8	73	39	2	4	126
Tuscola	1,178	12	89	88	.....	4	....	193	9	105	70	.....	5	189
Vassar	2,560	61	220	144	2	8	....	435	63	268	78	2	10	421
Watertown	1,179	40	91	53	2	2	....	188	44	102	34	3	2	185
Wells	881	14	25	33	1	1	....	74	14	35	21	1	1	72
Wisner	823	5	32	12	.....	.....	.....	49	5	37	5	.....	.....	47
Total	34,913	454	2,026	1,921	35	77	3	4,516	438	2,659	1,207	37	91	4,432

(a) Does not equal county canvassers' statement by 10.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
VAN BUREN COUNTY:														
Almena	868	9	62	65	2	3	....	141	6	91	33	2	3	135
Antwerp	2,320	51	187	194	10	6	....	448	52	234	135	8	4	433
Arlington	1,500	10	140	80	4	....	....	234	7	149	65	3	....	224
Bangor	2,424	4	234	165	15	4	....	422	5	257	133	14	5	414
Bloomingdale	2,011	9	125	217	6	6	....	363	8	178	154	5	5	350
Columbia	1,473	6	104	81	8	3	....	202	8	114	62	7	3	194
Covert	1,522	7	136	83	10	3	....	239	6	155	50	11	3	225
Decatur	2,106	19	169	174	11	....	....	373	15	229	115	9	1	369
Geneva	1,426	14	106	51	.....	2	....	173	15	113	42	.....	2	172
Hamilton	952	2	62	53	2	....	....	119	3	55	56	1	....	115
Hartford	2,597	23	194	176	10	3	4	410	24	216	139	13	3	395
Keeler	1,037	7	127	70	1	1	....	206	8	136	52	1	1	198
Lawrence	1,764	15	137	127	3	1	....	283	13	155	94	4	2	268
Paw Paw	2,779	26	273	256	10	1	....	566	30	338	168	7	2	545
Pine Grove	1,522	10	115	72	3	2	....	202	9	120	58	4	2	193
Porter	994	14	74	34	2	1	....	125	10	84	24	2	1	121

South Haven	1,218	17	59	55	5	....	....	136	22	71	32	6	....	131
Waverly	1,095	12	82	105	2	....	....	201	15	98	82	2	....	197
South Haven City	3,577	83	232	229	20	3	....	567	95	282	136	19	4	536
1st ward	1,184	25	72	90	12	1	....	200	27	90	59	10	2	188
2d ward	1,578	33	106	97	6	1	....	243	41	132	50	7	1	231
3d ward	815	25	54	42	2	1	....	124	27	60	27	2	1	117
Total	33,185	338	2,618	2,287	124	39	4	5,410	351	3,075	1,630	118	41	5,215
WASHTENAW COUNTY:														
Ann Arbor	989	9	58	127	2	1	....	197	9	76	105	3	1	194
Augusta	1,485	13	115	112	3	3	....	246	11	131	98	2	6	248
Bridgewater	961	4	50	134	.....	2	....	190	4	59	123	1	2	189
Dexter	543	8	33	69	1	1	....	112	6	34	68	1	1	110
Freedom	924	6	62	110	.....	2	....	180	2	72	102	.....	1	177
Lima	875	14	82	103	.....	...	....	199	12	101	85	.....	....	198
Lodi	1,053	10	78	170	2	2	....	262	9	109	138	2	2	260
Lyndon	528	12	38	81	3	....	....	134	10	50	69	3	....	132
Manchester	1,848	20	88	282	.....	4	....	394	15	160	210	.....	4	389
Northfield	1,156	10	131	172	3	1	....	317	7	163	142	1	2	315
Pittsfield	970	11	98	104	1	1	....	215	4	146	58	.....	1	209
Salem	1,034	14	118	70	3	2	1	208	13	141	49	3	2	208
Saline	1,617	17	169	194	3	3	....	386	11	237	132	2	3	385
Scio	1,642	14	124	232	3	1	....	374	14	173	178	2	2	369
Sharon	897	2	52	86	.....	3	....	143	2	68	69	.....	3	142
Superior	917	6	51	80	1	2	....	140	4	58	75	.....	2	139
Sylvan	2,409	39	239	325	6	4	....	613	42	314	245	6	4	611
Webster	734	5	60	87	2	....	....	154	6	86	60	1	....	153
York	2,003	22	179	235	2	1	1	440	12	238	173	4	7	434
Ypsilanti	1,082	18	63	58	.....	3	....	142	16	88	33	.....	3	140
Ann Arbor City	14,817	90	548	1,434	24	5	1	2,102	97	802	1,129	28	11	2,067
1st ward	2,108	33	100	282	7	....	....	422	31	172	199	6	....	408
2d ward	2,588	20	153	455	7	1	....	636	19	215	386	8	3	631
3d ward	2,250	20	171	359	8	3	1	562	22	232	279	12	4	549
4th ward	2,398	17	124	338	2	1	....	482	25	183	265	2	4	479

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
WASHTENAW CO.—*Con.*														
Ann Arbor City.—*Con.*														
5th ward	747	14	50	96	2	....	....	162	15	68	74	3	....	160
6th ward	2,001	40	83	236	4	1	....	364	53	143	152	3	4	355
7th ward	2,725	48	152	437	8	....	....	645	56	301	279	8	....	644
Ypsilanti City	6,230	59	338	723	12	18	2	1,152	43	529	512	6	24	1,114
1st ward	1,365	16	124	143	3	3	1	290	10	159	94	2	4	269
2d ward	1,203	12	49	135	1	7	....	204	13	102	75	.....	9	199
3d ward	1,591	17	67	185	1	....	1	271	8	140	120	.....	2	270
4th ward	686	8	35	94	3	3	....	143	6	49	80	2	3	140
5th ward	1,385	6	63	166	4	5	....	244	6	79	143	2	6	236
Total	44,714	505	3,059	5,757	85	60	5	9,471	473	4,347	4,358	79	85	9,342
WAYNE COUNTY:														
Brownstown	2,045	21	87	122	4	4	1	239	15	121	89	5	4	234
Canton	1,113	6	35	67	.....	1	1	110	5	49	54	.....	....	108
Dearborn	2,761	42	119	188	.....	9	....	358	43	179	117	.....	10	349
Ecorce	9,398	43	628	903	13	6	3	1,596	35	733	691	13	4	1,476
Gratiot	1,900	2	30	102	5	1	....	140	4	37	82	4	1	128

Greenfield	4,995	102	252	526	13	7	....	900	98	441	284	17	9	849
Grosse Point	3,579	34	174	471	16	2	3	700	40	256	327	20	2	645
Hamtramck	7,122	77	369	652	26	7	14	1,145	80	528	402	28	13	1,051
Huron	1,690	11	80	90	.....	3	....	184	10	100	65	.....	3	178
Livonia	1,365	6	49	77	2	1	....	135	8	64	60	2	2	136
Monguagon	3,367	20	176	239	3	....	....	438	18	248	135	2	....	403
Nankin	3,966	25	150	245	5	8	....	433	33	195	175	6	8	417
Northville	2,274	55	124	215	3	6	....	403	50	212	122	3	6	393
Plymouth	2,248	22	146	298	23	12	1	502	17	264	169	25	15	490
Redford	2,176	9	77	267	1	2	....	356	12	205	121	2	2	342
Romulus	1,538	15	109	95	.....	5	....	224	16	123	72	.....	5	216
Springwells	1,835	8	62	127	1	....	....	198	9	93	84	1	....	187
Sumpter	1,228	5	49	52	1	....	....	107	4	59	43	.....	....	106
Taylor	1,238	5	46	48	.....	2	....	101	6	69	20	.....	2	97
Van Buren	1,700	20	73	146	2	12	1	254	20	110	103	2	13	248
Detroit City	465,766	2,497	18,069	38,368	1,471	184	114	60,703	2,618	26,639	21,313	1,695	296	52,461
1st ward	25,916	192	882	3,185	52	13	3	4,327	223	2,244	1,413	61	19	3,960
2d ward	17,109	97	474	1,878	39	4	1	2,493	112	1,206	834	51	6	2,209
3d ward	23,539	96	929	1,680	56	7	1	2,769	103	1,508	740	50	15	2,416
4th ward	22,960	201	857	2,702	62	15	7	3,844	242	1,782	1,359	77	23	3,483
5th ward	29,632	67	721	1,743	98	6	3	2,638	69	897	764	100	11	1,841
6th ward	21,047	116	783	1,806	73	10	3	2,791	127	1,259	1,081	79	18	2,564
7th ward	21,833	27	540	1,194	28	3	7	1,799	23	501	671	118	1	1,314
8th ward	22,043	181	982	2,036	57	18	2	3,276	170	1,451	1,236	64	32	2,953
9th ward	38,793	65	800	2,284	59	3	3	3,214	60	948	1,503	61	4	2,576
10th ward	26,153	157	1,124	2,065	60	11	7	3,424	149	1,517	1,310	48	17	3,041
11th ward	25,045	76	674	1,629	87	4	8	2,478	68	894	910	92	7	1,971
12th ward	24,693	146	1,167	1,937	68	8	5	3,331	137	1,674	1,011	74	18	2,914
13th ward	26,074	121	920	1,999	112	11	8	3,171	178	1,204	1,153	121	9	2,665
14th ward	21,668	155	1,287	1,835	84	9	15	3,385	157	1,730	987	81	18	2,973
15th ward	18,665	151	896	2,169	88	9	5	3,318	155	1,367	1,348	95	18	2,983
16th ward	38,542	193	1,412	1,923	107	18	4	3,657	160	1,718	1,126	106	23	3,133
17th ward	35,922	320	2,605	4,885	246	23	15	8,094	355	3,375	3,194	314	37	7,275
18th ward	26,132	136	1,016	1,418	95	12	17	2,694	130	1,364	673	103	20	2,290

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Concluded.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Howard H. Batdorf, National Progressive.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	William L. McManus, Jr., Democrat.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	William T. Nash, Prohibition.	Total.
WAYNE COUNTY.—*Con.*														
Wyandotte City	8,287	77	679	603	5	3	1	1,368	65	814	388	6	4	1,277
1st Prec	1,758	20	169	151	.....	.....	....	340	15	230	79	.....	.....	324
2d Prec	2,552	26	214	202	1	2	...	445	24	254	138	1	3	420
3d Prec	1,787	15	149	140	4	1	1	310	15	177	96	5	1	294
4th Prec	2,190	16	147	110	.....	....	....	273	11	153	75	.....	....	239
Total	531,591	3,102	21,583	43,901	1,594	275	139	70,594	3,206	31,539	24,916	1,831	399	61,891
WEXFORD COUNTY:														
Antioch	640	4	61	25	1	....	....	91	3	70	15	1	1	90
Boon	1,153	5	81	55	17	1	....	159	4	95	33	19	3	154
Cedar Creek	2,129	20	170	95	1	22	....	308	20	198	57	1	26	302
Cherry Grove	481	1	29	49	.....	3	....	82	2	36	35	1	4	78
Clam Lake	954	10	55	44	1	7	1	118	6	61	32	1	11	111

Colfax	754	3	76	25	3	1	....	108	3	80	17	3	3	106
Greenwood	432	4	49	13	.....	5	....	71	4	51	9	.....	1	65
Hanover	812	4	60	38	2	1	....	105	1	69	30	3	....	103
Harring	418	1	52	14	1	1	1	70	1	59	6	1	1	68
Henderson	253	.....	12	9	1	....	....	22	1	13	7	1	....	22
Liberty	370	5	46	9	.....	3	....	63	5	48	5	.....	4	62
Selma	823	4	51	30	3	....	....	88	4	55	25	3	....	87
Slagle	486	1	38	17	.....	1	....	57	2	38	14	3	....	57
South Branch	380	2	26	10	1	....	....	39	2	27	8	1	....	38
Springville	1,390	10	56	110	3	1	....	180	7	84	74	4	1	170
Wexford	919	5	49	49	.....	3	....	106	6	53	42	2	....	103
Cadillac City	8,375	95	880	545	62	10	1	1,593	82	968	394	66	14	1,524
1st ward	2,533	24	247	139	30	2	1	443	21	255	105	32	2	415
2d ward	2,446	39	305	160	12	4	....	520	29	344	114	12	6	505
3d ward	2,005	12	204	174	9	1	....	400	17	234	119	9	2	381
4th ward	1,391	20	124	72	11	3	....	230	15	135	56	13	4	223
Total	20,769	174	1,791	1,137	96	59	3	3,260	153	2,005	803	110	69	3,140

OF THE LEGISLATURE.

AN ACT to provide the manner of paying the compensation of members of the legislature, and to make an appropriation therefor.

[Act No. 1, P. A. 1909, as amended by Act No. 207 of 1909.]

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

SECTION 1. The compensation of members of the legislature shall be paid in installments of fifty dollars each, at intervals of ten days, during the time in which the legislature is in regular session, until the total amount of such installments shall equal the sum of eight hundred dollars: Provided, That if the legislature shall fix the date of final adjournment for a time at which the total amount of such installments then paid will not equal such sum, the difference between the amount of the installments already paid and the sum of eight hundred dollars, such difference being hereinafter called a balance, shall be paid upon the day on which the two houses of the legislature cease to transact business. Such installments shall be payable upon vouchers duly certified and countersigned as required by law.

SEC. 2. If for any reason, the office of a member of the legislature shall, during a regular session, become vacant, and a successor to such member shall be elected and shall qualify for the office, the installments specified in section one of this act shall be paid to such successor in office from the date of his qualification. Should a balance be payable in such case at the end of the session, such balance shall be paid pro rata to the member then in office and to the former member or his legal representatives. In case a vacancy exists on account of the death of a member and a successor is not elected or does not qualify for the office, the compensation to which the former member would have been entitled had he not died shall be paid to the legal representatives of such former member in the manner prescribed by section one of this act.

SEC. 3. Such sums as may from time to time be necessary to meet the requirements of this act are hereby appropriated from any moneys in the general fund in the state treasury not otherwise appropriated.

The auditor general shall incorporate in the state tax for the year nineteen hundred nine, and every year thereafter, an amount sufficient to reimburse the general fund for the amounts appropriated in this act.

AN ACT to provide for the payment of the officers and members of the legislature

(*a*) [Act No. 3, Laws of 1873.]

§ 11. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact*, That there be and hereby is appropriated out of any money in the treasury to the credit of the general fund, a sum sufficient for the payment of the officers and members of the legislature for the present, and each session hereafter.

§ 12. SEC. 2. From and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred one, the compensation of the president and members of the senate, and the speaker and members of the house of representatives, shall be three dollars per day each, for actual attendance, and when absent on account of sickness during the session of the legislature, and ten cents for every mile actually traveled in going to and returning from the place of meeting on the usually traveled route. Each member of the senate and

(*a*) By Section 9, Article V of the constitution, the compensation of the members of the legislature is fixed at eight hundred dollars for the regular session, and five dollars per day for the first twenty days when convened in extra session. No allowance is made for stationery and newspapers.

house of representatives shall be entitled to receive five dollars for stationery and newspapers. The per diem compensation of the secretary of the senate shall be ten dollars; of the first assistant secretary, six dollars; of the second assistant secretary, six dollars; of the financial clerk and secretary's messenger, five dollars; of the proof-reader, six dollars; assistant proof-reader, who shall be a stenographer, five dollars; of the sergeant-at-arms, five dollars; which compensation shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature, for which they are elected by the senate or appointed by a superior officer. The per diem compensation of the clerk of the house shall be ten dollars; of the journal clerk, seven dollars; of the bill clerk, six dollars; of the reading clerk, six dollars; of the financial clerk, six dollars; of the proof-readers, six dollars; of the sergeant-at-arms, five dollars; which compensation shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature for which they are elected by the house or appointed by a superior officer. The per diem compensation of the clerks employed with the consent of the senate or house of representatives or by any standing or special committee with the consent of either of said houses, shall be three dollars each for actual attendance during the session; the per diem compensation of the janitors of the senate and house of representatives and their authorized assistants, the keeper of the cloak room, and the keeper of the document room, and their authorized assistants, and of the postmaster of the legislature, shall be three dollars; and that of the messengers two dollars for the time actually employed in attendance during the session; and all officers and employes of either house shall receive mileage at the rate of ten cents per mile for every mile actually traveled in coming to and returning from the capitol by the usually traveled route. [Am. 1901, Act 175; 1907, Act 85.]

§ 13. Sec. 3. Such sums as may be due under the provisions of this act, to the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives, shall be certified by the presiding officers of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and such sums as may be due the president of the senate and speaker of the house of representatives shall be certified by the secretary or clerk of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and such sums as may be due to the members and other officers of either house, shall be certified by the secretary or clerk, and the presiding officers of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and the state treasurer, upon the presentation of any such certificate, countersigned as provided in this section, is hereby authorized and directed to pay the same.

The president of the senate and speaker of the house have the same compensation as members; and are not by virtue of their offices entitled to any additional per diem or mileage. People v. Whittemore, 2 Mich. 306.

AN ACT to prescribe the qualifications, duties and compensation of the clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk of the senate and the senate stenographer, and the clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk and the speaker's messenger of the house.

[Act No. 255, P. A. 1905.]

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

Section 1. The clerk of the judiciary committee of the senate shall be a lawyer of at least five years' actual experience in the practice of his profession in this state. Said clerk shall be the law clerk of the senate and shall be at the disposal of the senate for legal advice and assistance when not engaged with the work of the judiciary committee.

Sec. 2. The clerk of the judiciary committee of the house, from and after January first, nineteen hundred seven, shall be a lawyer of at least five years' actual experience in the practice of his profession in this state. Said clerk shall be the law clerk of the house and shall be at the disposal of the house for legal advice and assistance when not engaged with the work of the judiciary committee.

Sec. 3. The senate stenographer shall be a stenographer of at least three years' actual experience as such.

Sec. 4. From and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred five, the per diem compensation of such clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk of the senate

shall be six dollars, and of the senate stenographer five dollars and of the speaker's messenger of the house of representatives three dollars for actual attendance during the session, which shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature. From and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred seven, the per diem compensation of such clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk of the house shall be six dollars for actual attendance during the session which shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature. Each shall receive mileage at the rate of ten cents per mile for every mile actually traveled in coming to and returning from the capitol by the usually traveled route.

SEC. 5. Payment of any sum due under the provisions of this act shall be governed by the provisions of compiler's section number thirteen of the Compiled Laws of eighteen hundred ninety-seven.

POWERS, PRIVILEGES, ETC.

(a) [Compiled Laws 1897, § § 34-38.]

§ 34. SECTION 1. No officer of the senate or house of representatives, while in actual attendance upon the duties of his office, shall be liable to arrest on civil process.

See Const. of Mich., Art. 5, Sec. 8. As to service upon an officer of process not requiring arrest, see Case v. Rohrbacher, 15 Mich. 537.

§ 35. SEC. 2. Each house may punish as a contempt, and by imprisonment, a breach of its privileges, or the privileges of its members, but only for one or more of the following offenses, to wit:

1. The offense of arresting a member or officer of the house, or procuring such member or officer to be arrested, in violation of his privilege from arrest;

2. That of disorderly conduct in the immediate view of the house, and directly tending to interrupt its proceedings;

3. That of refusing to attend, or be examined as a witness, either before the house, or a committee, or before any person authorized by the house, or by a committee, to take testimony in legislative proceedings;

4. That of giving or offering a bribe to a member, or of attempting by menace, or other corrupt means or device, directly or indirectly to control or influence a member in giving his vote, or to prevent his giving the same; but the term of imprisonment which such house may impose for any contempt specified in this section, shall not extend beyond the same session of the legislature.

In Southworth v. Palmyra & J. R. Co., 2 Mich. 287, the word "house" was construed to mean the members present and doing business; there being a quorum, an action by a majority of those present is action by the "house." As to power and manner of punishing witnesses for refusing to appear and testify. Burnham v. Morrissey, 14 Grey 226.

§ 36. SEC. 3. Every person who shall be guilty of any contempt specified in the preceding section, shall also be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison not exceeding five years, or by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding one year, or by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment in the county jail, in the discretion of the court.

(a) Except as restricted by the constitution of the state and of the United States, the powers of the legislature to enact binding laws seem not to be limited. Scott v. Smart's Ex'rs, 1 Mich. 307; Williams v. Mayor, 2 Mich. 560; People v. Gallagher, 4 Mich. 244; Sears v. Cottrell, 5 Mich. 258. But it cannot make valid retrospectively what it could not originally have authorized. Butler v. Supervisors, 26 Mich. 22. The legislature has such judicial powers only as are incident and essential to the discharge of its legislative functions; as in determining upon the election and qualification of its members, and in punishing for contempts. In such cases its determinations are conclusive. F. & F. P. R. Co. v. Woodhull, 25 Mich. 104; People v. Mahaney, 13 Mich. 493. But it cannot exercise any of the judicial powers apportioned to any other department. It cannot dictate to the courts what their judgment shall be, or set them aside when rendered, or give new hearings. Butler v. Supervisors of Saginaw, 26 Mich. 27; Sutherland v. Governor, 29 Mich. 325; Cash's Appeal, 6 Mich. 193.

§ 37. SEC. 4. The oath of office of any member or officer of the senate or house of representatives, may be administered by, and taken and subscribed before the chancellor (*a*), any justice of the supreme court, the lieutenant governor, the president pro tempore of the senate, or the speaker of the house of representatives.

§ 38. SEC. 5. Any senator or representative, while acting as a member of a committee of the legislature, or either branch thereof, shall have authority to administer oaths to such persons as shall be examined before the committee of which he is a member.

FILING OF OATHS OF OFFICE OF MEMBERS AND OFFICERS.

AN ACT requiring the filing of the oaths of office of the members and officers of the legislature, in the office of the secretary of state.

[Act No. 304, P. A. 1913.]

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

SECTION 1. It is hereby made the duty of the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives, of each succeeding session of the legislature, to have the oaths of office of the members and officers of their respective bodies, bound together in a proper volume for filing and record, and present the same to the secretary of state, to be by that officer filed and preserved of record.

MEETING AND ORGANIZATION.

[Compiled Laws of 1897, § § 4-9.]

§ 4. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* That it shall be the duty of the secretary of state, on the day prior to any regular session of the legislature, to deliver to the secretary, or in case of his death or inability, then to the assistant secretary of the preceding senate, also to the clerk, or in case of his death or inability, then to the journal clerk of the next preceding house of representatives, a true and correct list of all the members elect of each house, as transmitted to him by the clerks of the several counties of the state, and in such list, shall designate the senators and representatives by their respective districts.

§ 5. SEC. 2. The members elect of the senate and house of representatives shall convene in their respective houses at the state house at Lansing, at 12 o'clock noon, on the first Wednesday of January next succeeding their election, and proceed to the organization of their respective houses, in accordance with the provisions of this act, and no other business shall be in order until they shall have completed such organization.

§ 6. SEC. 3. In case the lieutenant governor is absent, or unable to perform the duties of his office, it shall be the duty of the secretary of the preceding senate, to call to order, and preside over the senate, until the lieutenant governor appears, or a president pro tempore is elected, and such secretary shall act as secretary of the senate until his successor is elected; and in calling the roll of the senate before the permanent organization thereof, for any purpose whatever, he shall call all the names appearing upon the list delivered to him by the secretary of state, as provided for in the preceding section, and he shall not call any other or different names.

§ 7. SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the clerk of the next preceding house of representatives to call to order and preside over the house until a speaker, or speaker pro tempore, is elected, and he shall act as clerk of the house until his successor is elected; and in calling the roll of the house before the permanent organization thereof for any purpose whatever, he shall call all the names appearing upon the list delivered to him by the secretary of state, as provided in the first section of this act, and he shall not call any other or different names.

§ 8. SEC. 5. In case of a vacancy in the office of the secretary of the senate, or clerk of the house, or of the absence or inability of either to perform the duties imposed by this act, such duties shall devolve upon the assistant secretary of the senate

(*a*) The office of chancellor was abolished in 1847.

or journal clerk of the house of the next preceding senate or house of representatives.

§ 9. Sec. 6. In case the president of the senate or one of the judges of the supreme court cannot attend to administer the oath of office, the officers required by this act to organize meetings of the legislature are hereby authorized to administer the oath of office prescribed by the constitution of this state, to the members elect of their respective houses.

DRAWING OF SEATS BY MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

[Compiled Laws of 1897, § 10.]

§ 10. Section 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* That upon the organization of the house of representatives upon the first day of the session, the seats in the hall of the house shall be selected by the members by lot in a manner as follows: Upon the convening of the legislature, it shall be the duty of the clerk, as soon as the first roll call is made and the seats vacated, to place on his desk one hundred slips, on which are written each representative's name in alphabetical order, as certified to by the secretary of state, and opposite each name the numbers in consecutive order from one to one hundred. A box shall be provided, in which shall be deposited one hundred white balls, which shall be numbered consecutively from one to one hundred. A boy, to be selected by the clerk, then being blindfolded shall draw from the box one ball and hand it to the clerk, who shall announce in a clear voice the number on the ball, and the clerk shall call the representative's name found on the slip opposite the corresponding number, who shall at once take the seat of his choice, not previously selected, and remain in the seat until all of the one hundred numbers have been called: Provided, That any member necessarily absent on the first day of the session may, in writing, appoint another member to choose a seat for him, and if no one appears for such absent member, then the clerk of the house shall make a selection for him, when his number is drawn.

SENATE RULES.

[Adopted January 12, 1915.]

Rule 1. The first order of business shall be the correction of the journal of the preceding day.

PRESIDENT.

Rule 2. The president shall preside over all sessions of the senate, or in his absence, the president pro tempore. The president or in his absence the president pro tem. shall have the right to name any senator to act as presiding officer, and such senator, during the time specified, shall exercise all the powers of the president.

Rule 3. The president shall decide all questions arising under the senate rules and general parliamentary practice, subject to an appeal, which appeal shall be determined by a majority of the senators present and voting.

Rule 4. The president, unless otherwise directed, shall appoint all committees.

SECRETARY.

Rule 5. It shall be the duty of the secretary of the senate to keep a correct journal of each day's proceedings, and to have the same printed and copies thereof placed upon the files of the president, senators, reporters, and in the several committee rooms.

Rule 6. The secretary shall appoint as assistants in the performance of the duties required of him, first and second assistant secretaries, a proofreader, an assistant proofreader, a stenographer, and a financial clerk and messenger, each one of whom shall be subject to the orders of the secretary and to summary removal by him on failure to properly perform the duties assigned him, such removal and the reasons therefor to be

reported forthwith to the senate. In case of inability of the secretary, from sickness or other cause, to perform the duties of his office temporarily, the assistant secretary designated by him, shall be charged with the responsibility of the secretary and shall perform his duties.

RULE 7. The secretary of the senate shall make a list of all bills, resolutions, reports of committees, and other proceedings of the senate. All bills referred to the committee of the whole, and not made a special order, shall constitute the general orders, and be considered in the order of their reference, unless the senate or committee of the whole shall otherwise determine. The secretary shall prepare and place on the desk of each senator a list of the business under each order of business each day, whenever in his judgment there is a sufficient amount of business on hand to warrant the printing of such list. As soon as may be after the announcement of the standing committees of the senate, he shall have prepared a directory which shall show a list of the senators, with number of the district of each, his county, home postoffice, Lansing address, nativity, and profession or occupation; a list of counties, showing senators representing the same; a list of standing committees of the senate, showing membership thereof; the assignment of committee rooms and the committees in each group; a list of officers and employes of the senate; and such other matter as he deems advisable.

RULE 8. The secretary shall each day make a file of all bills ordered to a third reading, and they shall be placed on such file in the order in which they were so ordered. He shall be responsible to the senate for the care and preservation of every bill introduced in the senate, and for each bill received from the house up to the time of its return to that body, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from a proper person when the bill is necessarily in the hands of a committee for consideration. When a bill has been finally passed by the two houses he shall attend to the enrollment printing of the same, in accordance with the statute relating thereto, and present the same to the governor, taking receipt therefor, showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office. He shall also deposit with the secretary of state the original of the enrolled bill and take his receipt therefor.

RULE 9. The secretary shall number every bill in the order of its introduction. The number so given shall be known as the senate bill numbers. All bills shall be printed upon the recommendation of the committee having the same in charge or upon the request of the senator introducing the same. Every bill shall have been printed and in possession of the senate at least five days before the vote on the final passage of the same is taken. Notice of such printing and filing in the document room of the senate shall be reported by the secretary each day and entered on the journal. When bills are printed the secretary shall give to each another number in the order in which printed. Such numbers shall be known as the file numbers. He shall also cause to be printed at the head of every bill ordered printed, the number of the same, the file number, the name of the senator introducing the bill, the date of introduction and if reported by a committee, the name of the committee reporting, and the character of the report.

RULE 10. The secretary shall keep a record of all senate bills and of all house bills received by the senate, in which record he shall enter the title, number of the bill and the name of the senator or member introducing each such bill and the committee to whom the same is referred. He shall also make an entry therein of every disposition made of each bill and the date thereof. He shall also make an index of all bills introduced in the senate, and of all bills received from the house referring to the same by their numbers.

SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.

RULE 11. The sergeant-at-arms shall be the chief police officer of the senate. He shall have charge of the keepers of the cloak and committee rooms, janitors and messengers, and control of all police regulations. He shall attend to the heating, lighting and ventilation of the senate chamber, committee rooms and connecting corridors. He shall serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the senate or any duly authorized officer or committee. In case of sickness the president of the senate shall name one of the assistant sergeants-at-arms to perform the duties of sergeant.

DUTIES OF SENATORS.

RULE 12. No senator shall absent himself from the senate without leave first obtained.

RULE 13. Smoking shall not be allowed in the senate chamber during the time the senate is in session, except in committee of the whole, and the presiding officer shall strictly enforce this rule.

RULE 14. Every senator, when he arises to speak, shall address the chair, standing at his desk. No senator shall speak more than twice in any one debate on the same day, without leave of the senate, except chairmen of committees upon matters reported by them.

RULE 15. When two or more senators rise at the same time, the president shall name the senator who is first to speak.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

RULE 16. After the correction and approval of the journal, the order of business shall be as follows:

Messages from the governor.
Communications from state officers.
Announcements from the secretary.
Presentation of petitions.
Motions and resolutions.
Reports of standing committees.
Reports of select committees.
Messages from the house.
Notices.
Introduction of bills.
Unfinished business.
Third reading of bills.
Special orders of the day.
General orders.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

RULE 17. The following standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of a regular session, the first-named senator to be the chairman:

Agricultural college.
Agricultural interests.
Apportionment.
Banks and corporations.
Cities and villages.
Claims and public accounts.
College of mines.
Constitutional amendments.
Counties and townships.
Education and public schools.
Elections.
Executive business.
Federal relations.
Finance and appropriations.
Fisheries.
Forestry interests and state lands.
Gaming interests.
Geological survey.
Horticulture.
Immigration.
Industrial home for girls.

Industrial school for boys.
Insurance.
Ionia state hospital.
Judiciary.
Kalamazoo state hospital.
Labor interests.
Liquor traffic.
Mechanical interests.
Michigan employment institution for the blind.
Michigan farm colony for epileptics.
Michigan home and training school.
Military affairs.
Mining interests.
Newberry state hospital.
Normal college.
Normal school at Kalamazoo.
Normal school at Mt. Pleasant.
Normal school at Marquette.
Pontiac state hospital.
Printing.
Public buildings.
Public health.
Railroads.
Reformatory at Ionia.
Religious and benevolent societies.
Roads and bridges.
Rules and joint rules.
Saline interests.
School for the blind.
School for the deaf.
Soldiers' home.
State affairs.
State library.
State prison at Jackson.
State prison at Marquette.
State public school.
State sanatorium.
Supplies and expenses.
Taxation.
Traverse City state hospital.
University and psychopathic ward.

The following committees shall consist of five senators: Finance and appropriations, judiciary, railroads, cities and villages, labor interests, executive business, apportionment, banks and corporations, fisheries, gaming interests, taxation, elections, constitutional amendments, state affairs and insurance. All other committees shall consist of three members. No committee shall sit during the session of the senate, unless with leave granted; nor employ clerks, nor incur any public expense, unless authorized by resolution of the senate. The committees shall report upon all matters referred to them, without unnecessary delay, and shall return all petitions and other papers referred to them to the secretary of the senate. All nominations to office submitted by the governor, and all other executive business, shall be referred to the committee on executive business and shall be reported upon by such committee with all convenient speed. The committee on supplies and expenses of the senate shall examine all bills for supplies and expenses of senators and committees for stationery, clerk hire and other purposes not provided for by existing laws, and certify to the correctness of the same, and no such bill shall be audited or paid by any officer of the senate, or by any board or officer of the state, unless so certified by the chairman or other member of the committee. No motion or resolution calling for an appropriation or expenditure of money

shall be acted upon by the senate without first having been referred to some appropriate committee for its consideration and recommendation.

RULE 18. All bills shall, on introduction, be referred to the proper committee by the president, and when reported back to the senate shall be referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general order, except bills appropriating money, which shall be referred to the committee on finance and appropriations, and reported on by that committee, before being referred to the committee of the whole.

RULE 19. When the senate shall have arrived at the "General Orders of the Day," it shall go into committee of the whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by the senate, and no business shall be in order unless the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and unless a particular bill is ordered up, the committee of the whole shall consider, act upon or pass the general orders according to the order of their reference.

RULE 19a. No bill which shall have been amended by special or standing committees shall be considered in committee of the whole until such amendment or amendments shall have been printed in full in the journal at least one full day nor shall any bill amended in committee of the whole be considered on third reading until all amendments made in committee of the whole shall have been printed at length in the journal for one full day, nor shall any bill amended on third reading be put upon its final passage until the amendment or amendments made thereto shall have been printed at length in the journal for one full day. Provided, however, That the rule shall not apply to the last two working days of the session.

RULE 20. In forming a committee of the whole senate, a chairman to be named by the president, unless otherwise ordered, shall preside.

RULE 21. The rules of the senate shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except limiting debate, ordering the previous question, and taking the yeas and nays. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order and shall be decided without debate. Motions recommending action by the senate shall take precedence in the same order as analogous motions in the senate.

BILLS.

RULE 22. At least one day's notice shall be given of the introduction of any bill amending an act of incorporation. All bills introduced shall be accompanied by a true copy, and in all bills amending existing laws changes or new matter shall be placed in brackets, and matter which has been omitted shall be indicated by three asterisks.

RULE 23. In all bills amending any part of the last compilation of the laws, the section or sections amended shall be referred to in the title of the bill, by the compiler's numbers, and the object of the bill shall be expressed in its title. The title of any bill amending any act if not compiled, shall refer to the section or sections amended, state the number of the act, and specify the date of its approval.

RULE 24. Every bill shall receive three readings previous to its being passed, and the president shall give notice of each, whether it be the first, second or third. No bill shall be amended or committed until it shall have been twice read.

RULE 25. All bills recommended for passage by the committee of the whole shall be considered as ordered to a third reading without further action.

RULE 26. All bills shall be put upon their final passage in the same order in which they are ordered to a third reading, unless the senate shall otherwise direct.

RULE 27. The question on the final passage of all bills, which by the constitution require the assent of two-thirds of the senators-elect, shall be taken by yeas and nays, and entered on the journal, and unless two-thirds of all the senators-elect vote in the affirmative, the bill shall be declared lost. And whenever such bill shall receive such assent of two-thirds as aforesaid, the fact thereof shall be certified upon said bill. The president shall certify the passage of all bills to the governor.

RULE 28. No amendment shall be received for discussion at the third reading of any bill, resolution or proposed amendment of the constitution, recommended for passage by committee of the whole, unless seconded by a majority of the senate, but it shall at all times be in order, before the final passage of the bill, resolution or proposed constitutional amendment, to move its commitment or recommitment.

RULE 29. When any bill to pass which the constitution requires the concurrence of two-thirds of the senators-elect, or any joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution, is under consideration, the concurrence of such two-thirds shall not be requisite to decide any question for amendment, or relating to the merits, being short of the final question, except on amendments to bills that are returned from the house of representatives to the senate for final action.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

RULE 30. No motion or resolution shall be debated until the same is stated by the chair, and it shall be reduced to writing if required by the president or any senator, and shall be delivered in at the desk and read by the president or secretary before the same shall be debated; but the same may be withdrawn at any time before the decision or amendment.

RULE 31. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but—

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.
3. To lay on the table.
4. For the previous question.
5. To postpone to a day certain.
6. To commit.
7. To amend.
8. To postpone indefinitely.

Which several motions shall take precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of such question shall be resumed upon the re-assembling of the senate.

RULE 32. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table shall be decided without debate. A motion for recess, pending the consideration of other business, shall not be debatable.

RULE 33. If a question before the senate is susceptible of division, the same shall be divided on the demand of any senator.

RULE 34. When the motion is made to amend by striking out and inserting other words, the same shall be deemed indivisible, but either the words proposed to be struck out or to be inserted may be amended.

RULE 35. A decision to lay upon the table shall carry with it all questions to which it is attached, except in the case of laying an appeal on the table.

RULE 36. When a question has been once decided, it shall be in order for any senator to move the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote, shall be in order unless the bill, resolution, message, report, amendment, or motion upon which the vote was taken be in the possession of the senate; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order unless made on the same day the vote was taken, or within the next two days of the actual session of the senate thereafter, nor shall any question be reconsidered more than once. A motion to reconsider the vote by which any bill shall have passed the senate, shall require the votes of a majority of the senators-elect.

YEAS AND NAYS.

RULE 37. Any senator shall have the right to demand the yeas and nays upon any question.

RULE 38. After the yeas and nays are called upon any question, and after the question is stated from the chair, the secretary directed to call the roll, and the first vote given, no senator shall be entitled to speak on the question, nor shall any motion be in order until such roll call is finished and the result declared.

INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT.

RULE 39. A motion to postpone indefinitely the further consideration of any bill, resolution, or any other matter, shall require the votes of a majority of the senators-

elect, and the vote upon such a motion shall not be reconsidered. A motion to lay on the table a motion to reconsider the vote by which any bill or resolution shall have failed to pass the senate shall have the same effect as a motion to postpone indefinitely, and shall require the same number of votes to carry it.

CALL OF THE SENATE.

RULE 40. A call of the senate may be ordered by a majority of the senators present, whether a quorum or not, and in pursuance thereof the sergeant-at-arms, or any other person or persons duly empowered by a majority of the senators present and voting, may be dispatched for and arrest any or all senators absent without leave, as said majority shall agree (at the expense of such absent senators respectively, unless such excuse shall be made for non-attendance as the senate, when a quorum is convened, shall judge sufficient, in which case the same shall be paid as incidental expenses of the senate). And any such senator or senators absent without sufficient excuse shall not be entitled to per diem allowance during the time of absence in case the senate shall so determine.

PREVIOUS QUESTION.

RULE 41. The mode of ordering the previous question shall be as follows: Any senator may move the previous question. This being seconded by at least one other senator, the chair shall submit the question in this form, "Shall the main question now be put?" This shall be ordered only by a majority of the senators present and voting. The effect of ordering the previous question shall be to instantly close debate and bring the senate to an immediate vote on the pending question or questions in their regular order. The motion for the previous question may be limited by the mover to one or more of the questions preceding the main question itself, in which case the form shall be, "Shall the question, as limited, be now put?" The yeas and nays may be demanded on any vote under this rule, and a motion for a call of the senate shall be in order at any time prior to the ordering of the previous question. Any question of order or appeal from the decision of the chair, pending the previous question, shall be decided without debate. When the question is on a motion to reconsider, under the operation of the previous question, and it is decided in the affirmative, the previous question shall have no operation upon the question to be reconsidered. If the senate refuses to order the previous question, the consideration of the subject shall be resumed, as if no motion therefor had been made.

APPEALS.

RULE 42. Any senator may appeal from any decision of the chair. On all appeals the question shall be, "Shall the decision of the chair stand as the judgment of the senate?" Appeals shall be debatable except when the senate is under the operation of the previous question or the decision appealed from relates to priority of business.

RULE 43. An appeal may be laid on the table, but shall not carry with it the subject matter before the senate at the time such appeal is taken.

EXECUTIVE SESSION.

RULE 44. On motion made and carried to shut the doors of the senate on the discussion of any business which may, in the opinion of any senator, require secrecy, or on motion made and carried, that the senate go into executive session the president shall direct all persons, excepting the senators and the secretaries and sergeant-at-arms, to withdraw; and during the executive session and the discussion of said motion, the doors shall remain shut and every senator and officer shall keep secret all such matters, proceedings and things whereof the secrecy shall be enjoined by order of the senate.

RULE 45. Whenever the senate shall go into consideration of executive business, the proceedings of the senate in such business shall be kept in a separate journal, which

shall not be inspected by any others than members of the senate, unless otherwise ordered. Such journal shall be published after the close of the session, at the end of the regular journal of the proceedings of the senate, unless otherwise ordered.

CONTESTED ELECTIONS.

RULE 46. In cases of contested elections, notice setting forth the grounds of such contest shall be given by the contestant to the senate within three days of actual session after the senate first convenes; and in such case the contest shall be determined as speedily as reasonably possible and neither the contestee nor contestant shall have the right to draw any per diem, mileage or other allowance, until such contest shall be determined, and then only the person decided to be entitled to the seat shall be paid per diem, mileage or other allowance.

MISCELLANEOUS.

RULE 47. Before any petition or memorial address to the senate, shall be received and read, a brief statement of the contents thereof shall be endorsed on the same, with the name of the senator introducing it.

RULE 48. All questions relating to the priority of business shall be decided without debate.

RULE 49. When a senator shall be called to order he shall take his seat until the president shall have determined whether he is in order; and every question of order shall be decided by the president, subject to an appeal to the senate by any senator; and if a senator be called to order for words spoken, the exceptional words shall be immediately taken down in writing.

RULE 50. No person shall be admitted within the bar of the senate, unless by invitation of the president or some of the senators—except the governor, state officers, senators and representatives in congress, members of the house, ex-senators, or any former incumbents of said offices respectively.

RULE 51. At least one day's notice shall be given of a motion to amend or repeal any of the preceding rules. Rule 36 shall require for its suspension a vote of two-thirds of all the senators-elect. Any other rule may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of the senators actually present.

RULE 52. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Cushing's "Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies" shall govern in all cases in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the senate.

HOUSE RULES.

[Adopted January 12, 1915.]

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Quorum.

RULE 1. A majority of the members elected to the house shall constitute a quorum.

Admission to floor.

RULE 2. No person, unless introduced by a member, shall be admitted within the bar of the house, except the governor, members of the senate, heads of the departments of the state government, judges, members of congress, those who have been members of congress, of the constitutional convention of the state and of the state legislature and such persons as the speaker shall assign places as reporters. All persons provided for as above shall be known to the sergeant-at-arms, and persons introduced shall be admitted within the bar only upon the personal request of a member each time such courtesy is granted.

Bar of the House.

RULE 3. The words "within the bar of the house," when used in these rules, shall mean the space on the main floor of representative hall, together with the cloak, document and toilet rooms.

CHAPTER II.

OFFICERS.

SPEAKER.

Duties as presiding officer.

RULE 4. The speaker shall take the chair each day at the hour to which the house shall have adjourned. He shall call the house to order, and, except in the absence of a quorum, shall proceed to business in the manner prescribed by these rules.

RULE 5. He shall preserve order and decorum; may speak to points of order, rising from his seat for that purpose; and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house. When two or more members rise at once, the speaker shall name the member who is first to speak.

Appointment of committees.

RULE 6. He shall appoint all committees, except where the house shall otherwise order.

Naming of acting speaker.

RULE 7. He may substitute any member to perform the duties of the chair, but not for a longer time than one day without leave of the house.

Naming of chairman committee of the whole.

RULE 8. When the house shall have decided to go into the committee of the whole, he shall name a chairman to preside therein.

Voting.

RULE 9. He shall vote in all elections, on all divisions called for by any member and on all questions taken by yeas and nays, except on appeals from his decisions.

Putting the question.

RULE 10. He shall distinctly put all questions in this form, to wit: "As many as

are in favor of (as the question may be), say 'Aye,'" and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are opposed, say 'No.'" If the speaker doubt or division be called for, the house shall divide—those voting in the affirmative shall first rise, then those in the negative.

Recognition during roll call.

RULE 11. After a question has been stated by the speaker, and the calling of the roll has been begun by the clerk, the speaker shall not recognize a member for any purpose, except to demand the vote of another member or upon points of order, until after the announcement of the vote by the clerk; but he shall preserve order and direct members who are not in their seats to resume them and vote when their names are called.

SPEAKER PRO TEM.

Powers and duties.

RULE 12. In the absence of the speaker, the speaker pro tem. shall exercise the powers and perform the duties of speaker and shall preside over the house unless the speaker shall have designated a member to preside for any day.

CLERK.

Roll call.

RULE 13. The clerk shall call the roll at the opening of each session of the house and announce whether or not a quorum is present. He shall announce the names of the members absent with leave of the house and the names of the members absent without leave and enter the names of all absentees upon the journal.

Conduct of religious exercises.

RULE 14. He shall arrange for the conduct of religious exercises at the opening of each session of the house.

Publication and correction of journal.

RULE 15. He shall make up and complete the journal of the house in conformity with the rules, supervise the daily publication thereof and make such corrections therein from day to day as may be necessary.

Order of business.

RULE 16. He shall keep the several orders of business separate and distinct, and shall prepare and place on the desk of each member each day a list of the business on his desk under each order of business.

Printing, announcement of printing and enrollment of bills.

RULE 17. He shall attend to the printing of all bills, acts or documents ordered printed by the house. He shall announce each day the numbers and titles of all bills, both house and senate, which have been printed and placed upon the files of the members and the numbers and titles of bills which have been enrolled and presented to the governor.

Responsibility for care of bills; presentation of enrolled bills to governor.

RULE 18. He shall be responsible to the house for the care and preservation of each bill introduced into the house and for each bill received from the senate up to the time of its return to that body, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from a proper person when the bill passes from his possession. When a bill has been finally passed by the two houses he shall present to the governor an enrolled copy thereof printed in accordance with the statute relating thereto, taking a receipt therefor showing the day and hour at which such copy was deposited in the executive office.

Appointment of assistants.

RULE 19. The clerk shall appoint as assistants in the performance of the duties required of him a journal clerk, bill clerk, three proofreaders, a reading clerk, a financial

clerk, and such other assistants as the house may by resolution authorize, who shall be subject to his orders and to summary removal by him on failure to properly perform the duties assigned them, the reason for such removal to be reported forthwith to the house.

Incapacity of clerk.

RULE 20. In case of the inability of the clerk, from sickness or other cause, to perform the duties of his office, temporarily, the journal clerk shall be charged with the responsibility of the clerk and shall perform his duties.

Notices in cases of extra sessions.

RULE 21. Whenever the legislature shall be called to meet in extraordinary session, the clerk of the house shall notify to be present at the opening of the session such of the clerks and employes of the house as the speaker of the house shall designate.

SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.

Powers and duties.

RULE 22. The sergeant-at-arms shall be the chief police officer of the house. He shall have charge of the keepers of the cloak and committee rooms, janitors and messengers, and control of all police regulations. He shall attend to the heating, lighting and ventilation of the hall of representatives, committee rooms and connecting corridors. He shall serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the house or any duly authorized officer or committee.

CHAPTER III.

MEMBERS.

Conduct in debate.

RULE 23. When any member is about to speak in debate, or present any matter to the house, he shall rise from his seat, and respectfully address himself to "Mr. Speaker;" he shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personalities.

Members called to order.

RULE 24. If any member in speaking transgress the rules of the house, the speaker shall, or any member may, call him to order; in which case the member so called to order shall immediately sit down, and shall not rise unless to explain or proceed in order.

Times members may speak.

RULE 25. No member shall speak more than once on the same question without leave of the house, unless he be the mover of the matter pending or chairman of the committee who reported it, in which case he shall be privileged to speak twice.

Voting.

RULE 26. Every member who shall be within the bar of the house when the question is stated from the chair shall vote thereon, unless he be directly interested in the question, and no member shall be obliged to vote on any question unless he be within the bar when the question is so stated.

Recording of votes; demands for votes.

RULE 27. The vote of no member shall be recorded by the clerk, unless such member shall be in his seat when he gives his vote; and, if the vote of any member be demanded during the calling of the roll on any question, it shall be the duty of the speaker to direct such member who may be away from his seat but within the bar of the house to return to his seat and announce his vote. If a member shall refuse to vote after being directed so to do by the speaker he shall be deemed to be in contempt of the house and shall suffer such punishment as the house may direct, and a statement of the contempt and the determination of the house shall be entered on the journal.

Conduct during roll call.

RULE 28. While the speaker is putting any question, or while the roll is being called by the clerk, no member shall walk out of or across the house; nor in such case or when a member is speaking, shall entertain private discourse or pass between him and the chair.

Conduct on adjournment.

RULE 29. When the house adjourns, the members shall keep their seats until the speaker announces the adjournment.

CHAPTER IV.

COMMITTEES.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Names and number of members.

RULE 30. All standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of the session.

The committees on city corporations, education, fish and fisheries, general taxation, liquor traffic, private corporations, public lands and forestry interests, railroads, revision and amendment of the statutes, state affairs, and ways and means shall consist of nine members each.

The committees on apportionment, elections, judiciary and revision and amendment of the constitution shall consist of thirteen members each.

All other committees shall consist of five members each.

The standing committees of the house shall be as follows:

1. Agricultural college.
2. Agriculture.
3. Apportionment.
4. Central Michigan normal school.
5. City corporations.
6. College of mines.
7. Drainage.
8. Education.
9. Elections.
10. Federal relations.
11. Fish and fisheries.
12. Game laws.
13. General taxation.
14. Geological survey.
15. Horticulture.
16. Industrial school for boys.
17. Insurance.
18. Ionia state hospital.
19. Judiciary.
20. Kalamazoo state hospital.
21. Labor.
22. Liquor traffic.
23. Local taxation.
24. Lumber and salt.
25. Michigan employment institution for the blind.
26. Michigan farm colony for epileptics.
27. Michigan home and training school.
28. Michigan reformatory.
29. Michigan school for the blind.
30. Michigan school for the deaf.
31. Michigan soldiers' home.

32. Michigan state prison.
33. Military affairs.
34. Mines and minerals.
35. Newberry state hospital.
36. Northern state normal school.
37. Pontiac state hospital.
38. Printing.
39. Private corporations.
40. Public health.
41. Public lands and forestry interests.
42. Railroads.
43. Religious and benevolent societies.
44. Revision and amendment of the constitution.
45. Revision and amendment of the statutes.
46. Roads and bridges.
47. Rules and joint rules.
48. State affairs.
49. State capitol and public buildings.
50. State house of correction and branch of the state prison in the upper peninsula.
51. State industrial home for girls.
52. State library.
53. State normal college.
54. State psychopathic hospital.
55. State public school.
56. State sanatorium.
57. Supplies and expenditures.
58. Towns and counties.
59. Traverse City state hospital.
60. University.
61. Village corporations.
62. Ways and means.
63. Western state normal school.

Chairmen of committees.

RULE 31. The first named member of any committee shall be the chairman, unless the committee by a majority of its number elect a chairman.

Sitting of committees during sessions of house.

RULE 32. No committee shall sit during the sessions of the house, without special leave of the house.

Notices of adverse reports.

RULE 33. All standing committees before reporting without recommendation or adversely to any bill shall notify the member presenting such bill when and where he may meet such committee to explain the same; such notice to be given by mail in the house postoffice twenty-four hours, or in person at any time, before so reporting.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

General orders of the day.

RULE 34. All bills reported favorably by any committee of the house shall be ordered printed and referred to the committee of the whole. Such bills shall be kept on file in the order of their reference for consideration by the committee of the whole and such file shall be called the "General orders of the day." Appropriation bills shall be considered an exception to this rule and shall be placed at the head of the general orders each day and shall be given preference in printing over other bills.

Consideration of bills.

RULE 35. When the house shall have arrived at the "General orders of the day,"

it shall go into a committee of the whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by a vote of the house, and no business shall be in order until the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and unless a particular bill is ordered up by the house the committee of the whole shall consider, act upon or pass the general orders according to the order of their reference.

Reading; debate; amendment.

RULE 36. In committee of the whole bills shall be read and debated by sections leaving the bill as a whole to be last considered. The body of the bill shall not be defaced or interlined, but all amendments shall be entered on separate pieces of paper, and reported to the house by the chairman standing in his place.

Motion that committee rise.

RULE 37. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order and shall be decided without debate.

Reconsideration.

RULE 38. A motion to reconsider shall be in order in committee of the whole.

Application of house rules.

RULE 39. The rules of the house shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except that it cannot refer matter to any other committee; it cannot adjourn, the previous question shall not be ordered, the yeas and nays shall not be called, a motion to indefinitely postpone shall not be in order, a member may speak more than once, and the title or enacting words of the bill shall not be amended or stricken out.

CHAPTER V.

TRANSACTION OF BUSINESS.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

RULE 40. The order of business of the house shall be as follows:

1. Presentations of petitions.
2. Announcement by clerk of printing and enrollment of bills.
3. Reports of standing committees.
4. Reports of select committees.
5. Messages from the governor.
6. Communications from state officers.
7. Messages from the senate.
8. Notices.
9. Introduction of bills.
10. Third reading of bills.
11. Motions and resolutions.
12. Unfinished business.
13. Special orders of the day.
14. General orders of the day.

PETITIONS.

Printing in journal.

RULE 41. No memorial, remonstrance, or petition shall be printed in full in the daily journal without having been first read to the house.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

IN GENERAL.

Stating motions.

RULE 42. When a motion is made and, when necessary under the rules, seconded,

it shall be stated by the speaker; or, if in writing, it shall be handed to, and read aloud by the clerk before being debated.

Reducing to writing.

RULE 43. Every motion shall be reduced to writing if the speaker or any member shall request it, and shall be entered on the journal, together with the name of the member making it, unless withdrawn or ruled out of order by the speaker.

When in possession; withdrawal.

RULE 44. After a motion has been stated by the speaker or read by the clerk it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the house, but may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

Precedence of motions.

RULE 45. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but—

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.
3. To reconsider.
4. To lay on the table.
5. For the previous question.
6. To postpone to a day certain.
7. To commit.
8. To amend.
9. To postpone indefinitely.

Such motions shall take precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of such question shall be resumed upon reassembling, unless otherwise determined. No motion to postpone to a day certain, to commit or to postpone indefinitely, being decided, shall be again allowed on the same day and at the same stage of the question.

Always in order, not debatable.

RULE 46. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table, and all matters relating to questions of order, shall be decided without debate. A motion for a recess, pending the consideration of other business, shall not be debatable.

Order of putting questions.

RULE 47. All questions shall be put in the order they were moved, except in the case of privileged questions.

Amendments to be germane.

RULE 48. No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment.

Division of question.

RULE 49. Any member may call for a division of the question, which shall be divided if it comprehend propositions in substance so distinct that one being taken away a substantive proposition shall remain for the decision of the house. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible.

Concurrent resolutions.

RULE 50. Every order or resolution to which the concurrence of the senate shall be necessary shall be read to the house, and shall lie upon the table one day preceding its adoption. Such order or resolution shall be taken up the next day after it is offered under the order of "Motions and resolutions." In case such order or resolution is not reached under that order of business at the next succeeding session it shall be considered thereafter under the order of "Unfinished business."

MOTIONS FOR THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.

Method of ordering.

RULE 51. The method of ordering the previous question shall be as follows: Any member may move the previous question. This being seconded by at least ten members, the chair shall put the question, "Shall the main question now be put?" This shall be ordered only by a majority of the members present and voting. After the seconding of the previous question and prior to ordering the same, a call of the house may be moved and ordered, but after ordering the previous question nothing shall be in order prior to the decision of the pending questions, except demands for the yeas and nays, points of order and appeals from the decision of the chair, which shall be decided without debate. The effect of the previous question shall be to put an end to all debate and bring the house to a direct vote upon all pending questions in their order down to and including the main question. When a motion to reconsider is taken under the previous question and is decided in the affirmative, the previous question shall have no operation upon the question to be reconsidered. If the house shall refuse to order the main question, the consideration of the subject shall be resumed as though no motion for the previous question had been made.

MOTIONS TO RECONSIDER.

Motion for reconsideration.

RULE 52. Any member may move for a reconsideration of any question on the same or next succeeding day; and such motion shall take precedence of all other questions, except a motion to adjourn and a motion to take a recess, but shall not be renewed on the same day. A motion to reconsider any question if laid on the table may be taken therefrom and disposed of at any time within the period allowed by this rule for moving a reconsideration. The motion to postpone indefinitely shall require the votes of a majority of the members elect, and shall not be reconsidered.

Notice of reconsideration.

RULE 53. A notice of intention to move for a reconsideration of any bill may be given by any member, and the bill shall be retained by the clerk of the house until after the time expires during which under rule 52, the motion can be made, unless such notice is given within three days of the time when the house will cease to transact business.

Majority vote.

RULE 54. Any proposition which requires for its adoption a two-thirds vote may, upon failure of adoption, be reconsidered by a majority vote.

MOTIONS FOR CALLS OF THE HOUSE.

Ordering calls of the house.

RULE 55. Calls of the house may be ordered upon motion by a majority of the members present, but such majority shall not be less than fifteen in number. A motion for a call of the house shall not be entertained after the previous question is ordered.

Procedure.

RULE 56. After a call of the house is ordered the members shall not be permitted to go without the bar of the house without leave of the house. The roll of the house shall be called by the clerk and the absentees noted. The doors shall then be closed and the sergeant-at-arms may, upon motion, be dispatched after the absentees. In such case a list of the absentees shall be furnished by the clerk to the sergeant-at-arms, who shall report such absentees at the bar of the house with all possible speed. In case the sergeant-at-arms shall require assistance in addition to the regularly appointed assistant sergeants-at-arms of the house, the speaker may, upon motion, deputize any person properly qualified as a special assistant sergeant-at-arms.

BILLS.

Introduction.

RULE 57. A bill may be introduced in order at any time, without notice, unless it has for its purpose the changing of the charter of a corporation, in which case at least one day's notice shall be given, which notice shall be in writing and shall contain the title of the bill. All bills shall be introduced in duplicate and shall be in typewritten or printed form.

Order of consideration.

RULE 58. The regular order to be taken by bills introduced in the house shall be as follows:

1. Notice of introduction (if a bill proposing an amendment to an act of incorporation).
2. Introduction, first and second readings of title and reference to a committee by the speaker.
3. Report by the committee and placing on the general orders (if an appropriation bill, or one involving the expenditure of money from the general fund of the state treasury, reference to the committee on ways and means, report by that committee and then placing on the general orders).
4. Consideration in the committee of the whole in order of reference.
5. Report by the committee of the whole and placing on order of third reading of bills.
6. Third reading at length and vote on passage.
7. Transmission to the senate (if passed).
8. Return by the senate, and, if not amended by senate, reference to the clerk for enrollment printing; if amended by the senate, laying over one day, and consideration the following day under the same order of business (messages from the senate); and (if amendments are concurred in) reference to the clerk for enrollment printing.
9. Report by clerk of enrollment printing and presentation to the governor.

Senate bills shall, as far as possible, take the same course as house bills.

All resolutions proposing amendments to the constitution shall take the same course as bills.

Nothing in this rule contained shall be construed to prevent a majority of the members-elect of the house from discharging a committee from the further consideration of any measure. A notice of at least one day shall be given of a motion to discharge any such committee, said notice to be in writing and entered in the journal. In case a committee of the house is discharged from the further consideration of a bill, the bill shall be printed, referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general orders.

The notice above mentioned may, if the motion made thereunder does not prevail, be offered again on succeeding days of the same legislative session, but not upon the same day.

Reading.

RULE 59. Every bill shall receive three several readings previous to its passage. The first and second readings may be by its title only, but the third reading shall be in full, unless otherwise ordered by the house, and on a day subsequent to that on which it receives its second reading or passed the committee of the whole house. No bill shall be passed until it has been printed and in the possession of the house for at least five days. A request by a member that a bill be printed out of regular order must be in writing and shall be referred to the committee on printing for determination.

Commitment and amendment.

RULE 60. No bill shall be committed or amended until it has passed its first and second readings. No bill shall be altered or amended on its passage through the house so as to change its original purpose.

Amendment; vote.

RULE 61. Bills which have been considered in committee of the whole may be

amended by the house by a majority vote of all the members-elect. When any bill considered in committee of the whole shall have been recommitted, any amendments made thereto by the committee may be concurred in by a majority vote of the members present and voting thereon.

RULE 62. Bills placed on the order of third reading, or their final passage, without having been considered in committee of the whole, may be amended prior to their passage by a majority vote of the members present and voting thereon.

Majority vote on bills.

RULE 63. On the final passage of every bill the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and entered on the journal. No bill shall be declared passed unless a majority of all the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of its passage.

Two-thirds vote.

RULE 64. No bill appropriating the public money or property for local or private purposes, or providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes, or regulating the business thereof, or amending or repealing any law providing for such incorporation or regulation shall be passed unless two-thirds of the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of the passage thereof.

Title; object; reference to compiler's sections.

RULE 65. No bill shall embrace more than one object, which shall be expressed in its title. If the bill proposes any amendment to existing laws enacted prior to the last general compilation, the title shall contain also a reference to the compiler's section or sections of the compiled laws.

SPECIAL ORDERS.

RULE 66. Any subject matter made the special order for a particular day not having been reached on that day shall come up for consideration under the order of "Unfinished business" on the next succeeding legislative day.

CHAPTER VI.

MISCELLANEOUS.

READING AND ENDORSEMENT OF PAPERS.

Reading.

RULE 67. When the reading of a paper is called for and an objection is raised to such reading, the house shall determine whether or not the paper shall be read.

Endorsement.

RULE 68. Every member presenting a paper containing subject matter for the consideration of the house shall endorse the same with a statement of its subject or contents and his name.

YEAS AND NAYS.

How called.

RULE 69. In taking the yeas and nays upon any question the names of the members shall be called alphabetically.

Demands for yeas and nays.

RULE 70. Upon the passage of any question the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and entered upon the journal of the house on the demand of any ten members.

RULES AND PRACTICE.

Amendment or suspension of rules.

RULE 71. Any rule of the house may be altered by a majority vote of the members-

elect, but no rule shall be amended unless such amendment is in writing and in possession of the house five days prior to its consideration. A rule may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of the members shown to be present by the journal entries.

Practice.

RULE 72. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Cushing's "Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies" shall govern in all cases in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the house or the constitution of the state of Michigan.

APPEALS.

Form of question.

RULE 73. On all appeals from the decisions of the chair, the question shall be "Shall the judgment of the chair stand as the judgment of the house?" which question shall be decided by a rising vote unless otherwise ordered by the house.

Debate.

RULE 74. No member shall speak more than once on the question of an appeal without leave of the house.

Tabling appeals.

RULE 75. An appeal may be laid on the table, but shall not carry with it subject matter before the house at the time such appeal is taken.

JOINT RULES

OF THE

SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

RULE 1. Each house shall transmit to the other all papers on which any bill or resolution shall be founded.

RULE 2. When a bill or resolution which shall have passed one house is rejected in the other, notice thereof shall be given to the house in which the same may have been passed.

RULE 3. Messages from one house to the other shall be communicated by the secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives, unless the house transmitting the message shall especially direct otherwise.

RULE 4. It shall be in the power of either house to amend any amendment made by the other to any bill or resolution.

RULE 5. In every case of a difference between the two houses upon any subject of legislation, the house wherein the difference arises shall advise the other house of the disagreement. Such other house shall then either recede from its position relative to the subject under consideration or insist thereon and ask for a conference. Upon granting the request for a conference the house granting the request shall name three of its members as conferees on its part at said conference, and shall notify the other house of its action. Such other house shall thereupon name three of its members as conferees on its part at said conference. The bill under consideration shall be delivered to the conferees on the part of the house in which it originated. The conferees on the part of the two houses shall meet and consider the matters of difference between the two houses. In case the conferees of the two houses are unable to agree they shall report that fact to both houses, and the bill shall accompany the report to the house in which it originated. The situation shall then be the same as if no conference had been requested. In case of an agreement the conferees of the two houses shall make detailed report thereof, which report shall be signed by at least two of the conferees of each house, and the report, together with the papers in the case, shall be submitted to the house in which the bill originated. The vote shall be on the adoption of the conference report and if the question shall be decided in the affirmative, the bill, together with the conference report, shall be transmitted to such other house with the information that the report has been adopted. If the question be decided in the negative the other house shall be notified thereof, and the situation shall then be the same as if no conference had been requested. When (the conference report having been adopted in one house) the report with the papers in the case shall have been transmitted to the other house, the question in such other house, shall be on the adoption of the conference report. If the question shall be decided in the affirmative the bill shall be returned to the house in which it originated with the information that the other house has concurred in the adoption of the conference report and the bill shall then be referred for enrollment, printing and presentation to the governor. If the question shall be decided in the negative, the situation shall then be the same as if no conference had been requested. In either house, the question on the adoption of the conference report shall not be subject to amendment or division.

RULE 6. It shall be in order for either house to recede from any subject matter of difference existing between the two houses at any time previous to a conference, whether the papers on which such difference has arisen are before the house receding, formally or informally. A majority shall govern, except in cases where two-thirds are required by the constitution; and the question, having been put and lost, shall not be again put the same day. The consideration thereof in other respects shall be regulated by the rules of the respective houses.

RULE 7. In case each house adheres to its disagreement, the bill which is the subject of difference shall be deemed lost, and shall not be again revived during the same session in either house, unless by consent of three-fourths of the members present of the house reviving it.

RULE 8. The same bill shall not amend or repeal more than one act of incorporation; nor shall the same bill appropriate public money or property to more than one local or private purpose. Any bill appropriating moneys for the payment of the officers of the government shall be confined to that purpose exclusively.

RULE 9. Whenever there shall be an election of any officer in joint convention the result shall be certified by the president of the senate and the speaker of the house of representatives; shall be announced by the presiding officers to their respective houses; shall be entered on the journal of each; and shall be communicated to the governor by the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives.

RULE 10. Whenever both houses, by the constitutional vote, direct that any bill shall take effect immediately, a statement shall be added thereto at the enrollment of the bill in words to this effect: "This act is ordered to take immediate effect."

RULE 11. Proposals for amendments to the constitution shall be by joint resolution which in each house shall take the same course as a bill.

RULE 12. Whenever a bill shall have been passed by both houses of the legislature, the objection of the governor to the contrary notwithstanding, or whenever a joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution shall have been agreed to by both houses in the manner prescribed by the constitution, such bill or such joint resolution shall be duly enrolled and signed by the presiding officers of both houses. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house shall then each attach a certificate to such enrolled copy, to the effect that the same has been passed or agreed to as the case may be by the senate and house respectively, in accordance with the provisions of the constitution, and shall forthwith file the same in the office of the secretary of state.

RULE 13. The title of every bill to amend or repeal existing laws passed prior to the date of the last general compilation shall refer to the chapter of the compilation containing such act, and to the sections proposed to be amended or repealed. When bills to amend existing laws are printed, words added to such laws shall be enclosed in brackets; the omission of words shall be indicated by stars; and where the proposed alteration is of such character that it cannot readily be indicated in either of the foregoing ways, it shall be indicated by printing in italics the parts differing from the existing law.

RULE 14. The legislative postoffice shall be kept open every week day from 8 o'clock a. m. to 9 o'clock p. m., and on each Sunday from 12 o'clock noon until 1 o'clock p. m., and the mail shall be delivered to the Lansing postoffice in time for the outgoing trains on Sunday evenings.

JOINT CONVENTION RULES.

RULE 1. Joint conventions shall be held in the hall of the house of representatives, and the president of the senate shall preside.

RULE 2. The secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives shall be secretaries of the joint convention, and the proceedings of the convention shall be published with the journals of the house, and the final result, as announced by the president on return of the senate to their chamber, shall be entered on the journals of the senate.

RULE 3. The rules of the house of representatives, so far as the same may be applicable, shall govern the proceedings in joint convention.

RULE 4. Whenever a president pro tempore presides he shall be entitled to vote on all occasions, and in case of a tie the question shall be declared lost.

RULE 5. Joint conventions shall have the power to compel the attendance of absent members in the mode and under the penalties prescribed by the rules of the house to which such members respectively belong, and for that purpose the sergeant-at-arms of each house shall attend.

RULE 6. Joint conventions may adjourn from time to time, as may be found necessary, and it shall be the duty of the house of representatives to prepare to receive the senate, and of the senate to proceed to the hall of the house of representatives, at the time fixed by law or resolution, or to which the joint convention may have adjourned.

PRACTICE AND PROCEEDINGS.

The legislature having convened, been called to order, the list of members-elect read and the oath administered [see Act No. 67, laws of 1877, p. 53], it is customary to immediately adopt the rules of the preceding house, they having no force until so adopted. The joint rules are adopted afterwards by concurrent resolution. The election of officers is then proceeded with *viva voce*, each member rising as his name is called and naming the candidate of his choice; a majority of all the votes cast elects. The house having chosen a speaker, a committee is appointed to conduct him to the chair; he then assumes the duties of the office. The officers usually elected are: By the senate, president pro tempore, secretary and sergeant-at-arms. By the house, speaker, speaker pro tempore, clerk and sergeant-at-arms.

By concurrent resolution, the postmaster and assistant postmaster.

The assistant sergeants-at-arms, janitors, keepers of the cloak-rooms, and messengers (except the messengers of the secretary and the clerk), are appointed by the lieutenant governor or the speaker.

The assistant secretaries and proofreaders of the senate are appointed by the secretary. The journal clerk, bill clerk, reading clerk, financial clerk and proofreaders of the house are appointed by the clerk.

Each house, having completed its organization, appoints a committee to wait upon the other and inform them that it is ready for business; after which a joint committee is appointed to wait upon the governor and inform him that the legislature is duly organized and ready to receive any communication that he may be pleased to make. At the time fixed by the governor the senate and house meet in joint convention and receive his message. The standing committees of the senate and house are appointed by the lieutenant governor and the speaker respectively, as soon as possible after the organization.

COMPENSATION.

Section 9, Art. V of the constitution, fixes the compensation and mileage of members The compensation of officers is fixed by Act No. 3, laws of 1873, as amended by Act No. 255, laws of 1905, and Act No. 85, laws of 1907. The manner of paying the compensation of members of the legislature is prescribed by Act No. 1, laws of 1909. Pay is drawn by pay rolls signed by the presiding officer and secretary, or clerk, and countersigned by the auditor general. Such stationery as is needed by the committees is furnished by the state.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES.

President and speaker.—Senate rules 2, 3 and 4, and house rules 4 to 12, inclusive, prescribe the duties of presiding officers.

Secretary and assistants.—Senate rules 5 to 10, set forth the duties of the officers. One assistant keeps the journal of the senate, the other the bill record, and perform such other clerical duties as are assigned to them by the secretary.

Clerk.—House rules 13 to 21, prescribe the general duties of the clerk and he assigns such duties to his assistants as he deems proper. The assignment of duties to them has heretofore been as follows:

Journal clerk.—It is his duty to keep a record of each day's proceedings; to enter in the journal all documents ordered printed therein; to correct the daily journal for the publication of the official journal; and in case of the absence of the clerk to perform his duties generally.

Bill clerk.—It is his duty to keep the bill history, with card index, showing the num-

ber, file number, and all action on bills and joint resolutions, with the date thereof, to furnish the journal clerk, for entry on the journal, a copy of the titles of all petitions, etc., presented, and bills and joint resolutions introduced, in numerical order, together with the name of the member presenting the same, and the reference to committees; to distribute to the proper committees, or officers, all bills, petitions and documents referred; to prepare and transmit the messages to be delivered to the senate.

Proofreaders.—It is their duty to attend to the printing of all files and to enrollment printing of all bills and resolutions passed by the house, and present the same to the governor, taking a receipt therefor, showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office.

Reading clerk.—It is his duty to attend to all reading from the clerk's desk and perform such other duties as may be assigned to him.

Financial clerk.—It is the duty of the financial clerk to make out and have signed the pay rolls and to distribute the pay envelopes received from the state treasurer; to make out all vouchers for incidental and committee expenses; to keep a ledger account of all moneys paid out or vouchers issued; and to perform such other duties as the clerk may assign.

Sergeants-at-arms.—They are the police officers of their respective houses. They have charge of the keepers of cloak-rooms, janitors and messengers; control of the police regulations. They also attend to the warming and ventilation of the halls, provide rooms for committees, and supply them with furniture and conveniences, and serve subpoenas and warrants. The assistants perform such duties as are assigned them.

Postmaster and assistant.—They attend to the receipt and delivery of all mail matter coming to members and officers, and the proper delivery and mailing, at the general postoffice, of all matters sent by them.

Committee clerks.—Committees are grouped at the beginning of the session and the clerks are assigned to the several groups. The clerks act for all committees in their respective groups, keeping a record of all actions taken upon matters referred to their committees, preparing reports to be made to the house, and doing such stenographic and other work as the members may require. The clerks of the judiciary committees are law clerks of the respective houses.

Document room keeper and assistant.—The printed files and journals are received at the document room by these employes and are prepared for filing by being stamped with the date of receipt and punched for the files. They have the custody of all documents printed and it is their duty to furnish copies on request to persons entitled thereto.

Mailing clerk.—It is his duty to attend to the folding, wrapping, pasting and mailing of all documents ordered mailed by the house.

Cloak room keeper and assistant.—They have charge of the cloak room and the custody of all coats, etc., left in their possession by the members.

Janitors.—They, under the supervision of the sergeant-at-arms, attend to the warming, ventilation, sweeping, and dusting of the halls and committee rooms; have charge of the document rooms, and when required by the sergeant-at-arms, act as doorkeepers.

Messengers.—Each messenger, at the opening of the session, has assigned to him by the sergeant-at-arms a *pro rata* number of desks in his house for his special attention. He is expected to keep the journals and bills thereon carefully and correctly filed—adding each morning, before the opening of the session, all such as have been delivered from the printing office. He is also to arrange and keep in order on his desk all other books, papers and documents belonging thereto. During the daily sessions he is expected to occupy the position assigned to him on the floor and hold himself in readiness to carry messages and papers to and from the members, the presiding officer and the secretary or clerk. All these and such other duties as may be assigned him by the presiding officer or sergeant-at-arms, under whose special direction and control he is placed, he is expected to perform in a quite, gentlemanly manner, avoiding at all times in the house, all rude, boisterous conduct, and all laughing, talking, whispering, and the like during session. The officers' messengers perform such duties as are required of them by the officers to whom they are respectively assigned.

QUORUM AND MAJORITIES.

A majority of the members-elect constitute a quorum in each house. A majority of all the members-elect is necessary to pass a bill, and in the house to direct an impeachment. The assent of two-thirds of all the members-elect is necessary to pass a bill or concurrent resolution in the following cases:

1. Over the governor's veto; 2. Appropriating public money or property for local or private purposes; 3. Providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes or regulating the business thereof, or amending or repealing any law providing for such incorporation or regulation; 4. Proposing amendments to the constitution.

The assent of two-thirds of all the members-elect is also necessary to expel a member; to order an act to take immediate effect; to request the governor to remove a judge; to establish a new kind of court, and in the senate to convict on trials of impeachment. To amend a bill or concurrent resolution in the house after its consideration in committee of the whole requires a vote of two-thirds of the members present and voting thereon.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

The order of business is essentially the same in both houses, the only difference being one of arrangement. It is as follows:

Presentation of petitions.—Under this head are presented all petitions, remonstrances, memorials and resolutions adopted by boards of supervisors, or other bodies. Before presentation they should be endorsed as follows: "Petition of A. B. and others for ——;" "Remonstrance of A. B. and others against ——;" "Memorial of —— relative to ——," or "Resolutions adopted by —— relative to ——;" following each one, as the case may be, with a brief statement of the subject matter, and the name of the member presenting it.

Announcements by clerk or secretary.—Under the constitution, a bill may not be passed until it has been printed and in the possession of each house five days. The time begins to run after the announcement of printing. Under this order of business, the clerk announces the printing and filing of all bills ordered printed and the enrollment and presentation to the governor of all bills passed by both houses.

Reports of standing committees.—Here are received all reports from standing committees relative to bills, etc., referred to them. If the report is favorable the bill is ordered printed, if not already printed, referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general order, after concurrence in amendments recommended if any. Amendments made in one house to a bill which originated in the other, whether by committee or otherwise, are written on slips of paper and attached to the bill. They do not become a part of the bill until concurred in by the house in which the bill originated. If the report is adverse the bill is subject to the order of the house, and is usually tabled. Blanks for making reports are furnished by the secretary or clerk.

Reports of select committees.—Under this head all committees appointed for a special purpose make their reports, and action is taken thereon.

Messages from the governor.—Here are announced and read all messages from the executive, whether of approval or veto, returning bills or relative to other matters.

Communications from state officers.—State officers frequently have occasion to send communications to the legislature, and are often called upon for information on certain matters connected with their departments. Their communications and replies are announced under this head.

Messages from the other house.—In the course of business many messages are received by one house from the other and are announced here. If they transmit bills the latter are read a first and second time and referred to the proper committees. If bills are returned without amendment they are referred to the clerk or secretary for enrollment, printing and presentation to the governor. If amended they are subject to the action of the house by concurrence or otherwise. If the message contains concurrent resolutions, they are usually acted upon at once.

Notices.—This is the proper time for giving the requisite notice of the future introduction of bills. Forms are furnished by the secretary or clerk for the use of members.

Introduction of bills.—Members having prepared their bills with due regard to constitutional requirements (*Const. Art. V., Secs. 19, 20 and 21*), are now permitted to introduce them. The bill is sent to the secretary or clerk, who reads the title, and the president or speaker announces "First reading of the bill;" the title is again read, and the presiding officer announces "Second reading of the bill". The first and second readings are by the titles only. The bill is then referred to the proper committee. Before it is offered for introduction it should be indorsed as follows: "A bill to ——," giving the title in full and also the name of the introducer. Proposals to amend the constitution must be in the form of concurrent resolutions and take the same course as bills.

Third reading of bills.—Under this order such bills as have received the proper consideration and have been printed and in possession five days are put upon their passage. They are taken up in the order in which they are found on the files of the secretary or clerk. He announces the bill by number and title and reads the bill at length, unless the bill is by unanimous consent considered read. The president or speaker then says: "Third reading of the bill. The question is on its passage." Debate is now in order. If a member wishes to explain his vote, or to be excused from voting, he must make the explanation or request at this time; for nothing of the kind is in order after the calling of the roll is commenced. As all bills have usually been fully considered before they reach this order, no amendments can be made to them in the senate unless seconded by a majority of the senate (rule 28) nor in the house except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members present and voting (rule 61). Debate having been concluded, the presiding officer says: "The question is now on the passage of the bill. All who are in favor of its passage will, as your names are called, say 'Aye'; those who are opposed will say 'No.' The secretary [or clerk] will call the roll." The roll is then called, the "Ayes" and "Noes" read and the number of each announced. If the requisite number of votes has been given in the affirmative, the presiding officer says: "A majority [or two-thirds] of all the members-elect having voted therefor, the bill is passed." If the bill has not received the requisite number of votes, the announcement is made in the negative. If the bill passes, the presiding officer says, "The question is now on the title. The title will be agreed to unless there be objections." If any amendments are necessary to the title, they must be made now. A majority vote is all that is necessary to make such amendments. If it is desirable to give the bill immediate effect, now is the time to make the motion. The bill is then transmitted or returned to the other house, unless notice is given by some member of his intention to move a reconsideration of the vote by which it passed.

Motions and resolutions.—This is the proper order for all motions which do not arise properly from the business under the other orders—such as motions to discharge committees from the further consideration of bills; to take bills from the table; to transfer bills from one stage of their progress through the house to another; to request the governor or the other house to return a bill; and all resolutions on subjects outside of the usual order of business. Any business may be brought before the house at this time by appropriate motions and resolutions.

Unfinished business.—In the course of the regular business of the session from day to day, it often happens that an adjournment is taken in the midst of the action on some matter before the house and before any final disposition is made of the question under discussion. In such case the whole matter comes up under this order as soon as it is reached on any succeeding day.—*See last sentence in next paragraph.*

Special orders of the day.—If any business has been made the special order for a certain day, it is taken up as soon as this order of business is reached. If, however, it has been made the special order for any fixed hour of the day, it is taken up when that hour arrives, and takes precedence of all other business. In order to make any business a special order for a time certain, a two-thirds vote is necessary in the house, as it is equivalent to a suspension of the rule prescribing the daily order of business; in the senate a majority vote only is requisite to suspend that rule. If any matter on the special order is not reached on the day set, it comes up afterwards under the order of unfinished business.

General orders of the day.—The work on this order is done in committee of the whole. After bills have been favorably reported by standing committees, they are ordered printed, referred to the committee of the whole, and placed on the general order. When this order is announced, some member moves that the house resolve itself into committee of the whole on the general order. If the motion prevails, the presiding officer appoints a chairman for the committee and leaves the chair. The chairman calls the committee to order, and the bills are taken up in the order in which they are found on the file. The committee of the whole is an expedient to simplify the business of legislative bodies, by removing it from the formality of the house to the freedom and informality of a committee. No record is kept of its proceedings, and the only evidence of its work is the report made by its chairman and entered on the journal. Each member speaks as often as he pleases; hence all propositions may be thoroughly considered. When the committee is ready for work, the secretary or clerk announces the first bill on the order by number and title. He then reads the first section and the chairman asks, "Are there any amendments to section one of the bill?" After a pause, if no amendments are offered, he says, "If not the section will be passed. It is passed." The other sections of the bill are then considered in the same way. When the whole bill has been read, he asks, "Are there any amendments to the body of the bill?" Pausing again, if no amendments are offered, he says, "If not, the bill will be passed. It is passed." No amendments to a section are in order until the section has been read, nor any to the body of the bill until the whole bill has been read. The committee of the whole cannot amend the title nor strike out the enacting clause. It may recommend that all after the enacting clause be stricken out; that it be laid on the table; recommitted to a committee; indefinitely postponed, made a special order; put upon its immediate passage, or otherwise disposed of. If the committee desires to rise before finishing the consideration of a bill, the usual motion is "That the committee rise, report progress and ask leave to sit again." If all the bills on the general order have been considered, or if the committee has just finished the consideration of a bill and wishes to rise instead of taking up further work, the proper motion is "That the committee rise." This motion is always in order; yet if it prevails, pending action on any measure, the bill is not reported to the house by the chairman, but stays in its place upon the files. If the motion to rise is decided in the affirmative, the speaker or president resumes the chair and calls the house to order. The chairman makes his report through the secretary or clerk and the house acts upon its recommendations and amendments. If the house concurs in the committee's recommendations, the bills are disposed of in accordance therewith. If the house refuses to concur, the bills are disposed of as the house directs. If the committee has stricken out all after the enacting clause of a bill and the house concurs, the title and enacting clause are laid on the table. The amendments made in committee of the whole are written on slips of paper, and are not incorporated with the body of the bill unless the house concurs in the same. [*In reference to amendments, see "Reports of standing committees."*]

The bills which have been reported to the house with the recommendation that they do pass are then placed on the order of third reading of bills for consideration at or after the expiration of the five day limit.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The day's work, after the legislative session has fairly begun and the general order files are well filled, usually closes with the work in committee of the whole. The house may, however, resume the regular order of business, or it may take a recess, or adjourn to give standing committees time to work and dispose of the bills on hand, that they may be printed and placed on the general orders. Committee work is done in the rooms assigned to the respective committees.

A recess is taken from one hour of the same day to another, fixed in the motion for recess. An adjournment is taken to the usual hour of meeting on the next day, or some special hour fixed in the motion for adjournment. Each house determines the hour for the beginning of its daily sessions. When it is desirable to convene at some other hour, a motion is made "That when this house adjourns today, it stands adjourned

until tomorrow at — o'clock — M." If this motion prevails then a simple motion to adjourn carries the session over to the time fixed. Each house makes such adjournments as it deems best, subject only to the restrictions of section 18, Art. V., of the constitution.

After a bill has passed both houses and has been returned to the house in which it originated, it is there referred to the clerk or secretary to be printed and presented to the governor for his approval. The clerk then has the bill printed in accordance with the provisions of sections 39–41, C. L. 1897, changing its title from "A bill" to "An act." If it has been ordered to take immediate effect and so appears by the certificates of the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house, an additional clause is added stating that "This act is ordered to take immediate effect." This clause is often improperly added by members in drafting a bill. It should be omitted in the draft, as it has no force unless the bill is ordered to take immediate effect, by a vote of two-thirds of all the members-elect in each house and is so certified by the two clerical officers, in which case it becomes the duty of the clerk or secretary to add the clause. The draft should also be endorsed "a bill," and not "an act," as is sometimes done. The copy of the act so printed is then submitted to the president of the senate and speaker of the house for their signatures. It is next submitted to the governor for his approval, and the clerk or secretary reports the bill as having been presented to the governor. The original bills, as well as the enrolled copies, after approval by the governor, are finally filed in the office of the secretary of state. Any variations between the two are indicated by the use of brackets in the printing of the session laws.

Sections 36 and 37, Art. V, of the constitution, prescribe the duties of the governor, in relation to bills presented to him for approval. Whatever action he may take thereon is announced by him to the legislature by appropriate messages, which are entered on the journal. If he approves, this closes the history of the bill on the legislative records. If he disapproves, further action may be taken to pass the bill over the governor's veto, or the same may be finally disposed of by tabling, or indefinite postponement.

MICHIGAN LEGISLATIVE DECISIONS.

NOTE.—These decisions have been carefully collected from the legislative journals from 1835 to 1913, inclusive. The comments to the rulings up to and including number 91 were first written by D. L. Crossman, for many years clerk of the House, while those from number 91 to 98 were written by Lewis M. Miller, ex-clerk of the House. Later Charles S. Pierce, ex-secretary of the Senate and ex-clerk of the House, and Paul H. King, at that time clerk of the House, revised and rewrote the decisions and comments and added to them the rulings and comments up to and including number 190. Mr. King later compiled and made the comments on the decisions from number 191 to 209, inclusive. In 1913, Dennis E. Alward, secretary of the Senate, and Charles S. Pierce, clerk of the House, revised the comments and the decisions, rewriting many of them, to conform to the present practice and the present rules of the Senate and House of Representatives. Mr. Alward and Mr. Pierce also added the decisions and the comments from number 210 to number 227, inclusive.

The references "S. J." and "H. J." stand for "Senate Journal" and "House Journal," respectively.

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1. A motion to adjourn is in order during proceedings under call of the house.—*Church's Appeal, H. J. 1851, p. 272.*

Undoubtedly so; in fact, when a call has failed to bring in a quorum, the only way to dispose of it is to adjourn, as no other motion is in order.

2. It is not in order to amend a bill after a motion to strike out all after the enacting clause has been put and lost.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1846, p. 257. Jones' Appeal, H. J. 1846, p. 57 (See 4).*

A motion to amend takes precedence of a motion to strike out all after the enacting clause, and a motion to strike out is held in abeyance until all motions to amend are disposed of.

3. A substitute for a senate substitute for a house bill was held not in order.—*H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session, p. 62).*

It has been an uniform rule that a substitute for a substitute is never in order. This rule was designed to prevent confusion in offering amendments, and arbitrarily fixes a point beyond which they will not be permitted, the questions in their order being the main question, amendments, amendments to the amendment. and a substitute. In this case, there is no multiplicity of pending questions. The senate substitute came to the house as a new and entire proposition and should have been subject to amendment or substitution. The decision is not correct.

4. A proposition to strike out a section and insert a new one in lieu thereof having been lost, a motion to amend said section by striking out a portion thereof was held out of order.—*H. J. 1870, p. 78.*

The motion to strike out and insert a new section should have been held in abeyance for motions to amend the section. But if no such amendments are offered, and the motion to strike out is voted upon, it shuts off the consideration of any further amendments to the section.

5. The report of a select committee may be amended.—*Etheridge's Appeal, S. J. 1839, p. 208.*

The report of any committee is usually accepted without question, and then becomes the property of the house, to amend, adopt or reject, as it may please. An exception to this rule is that the report of a conference committee cannot be amended.

6. A motion to amend may be ruled out of order on account of irrelevancy.—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 634.*

If a proposed amendment is clearly irrelevant it certainly cannot be in order as an amendment. The house rules provide that "no motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment." While the senate has no such rule, it is a general rule of practice that, although amendments may be inconsistent and incompatible with themselves or with the subject matter, they must at least relate to the subject under consideration.

7. A motion was made to strike out all after the enacting clause of a house bill and insert in lieu thereof a certain senate bill. The question was divided and the proposition to strike out was lost. A motion to amend the bill farther was then held out of order, as the senate had refused to strike out all after the enacting clause.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 440.*

The motion to substitute one pending bill for another is absolutely unnecessary, leads to confusion and should not be permitted. The question should not have been divided as the motion to strike out and insert is not divisible.

8. The committee of the whole having reported a substitute which did not relate to the subject matter of the bill and having been discharged, a point of order was raised while the report was under consideration as to the propriety of entertaining the substitute. *Held*, that, as the senate had discharged the committee, it was a virtual reception of the report, and that the bill and substitute were before the senate.—*Howell's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 92.*

The substitute was not properly before the senate for consideration for the reason that it was not germane to the original bill. The ruling was incorrect when made. Now the constitution provides that no bill shall be altered on its passage through the legislature, so as to change its original purpose.

9. An amendment in the senate to an amendment of a house amendment was held out of order.—*Finley's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 329.*

This decision is clearly wrong, for the reason that the house amendment came to the senate as an original proposition, and could be amended in the same way as could any other subject matter before the senate.

10. An amendment pending when the bill is committed falls.—*Shoemaker's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 238.*

The intent of the motion is to have the committee perfect the bill, instead of having amendments, which might be objectionable, adopted without due consideration.

11. When a bill has passed the senate and the house, and has been returned to the senate, the senate cannot amend those portions of the bill which have been agreed to by both houses.—*Mead's Appeal, S. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), p. 87.*

If a bill is returned with house amendments, no action can be taken by the senate on those parts which have been agreed to by both houses.

12. A member has a right to quote and read authorities in support of his argument on any pending question.—*H. J. 1861, p. 1076.*

The parliamentary practice in this regard is so well established that it is difficult to understand how the question could have been raised.

13. A demand for the ayes and nays is not in order after a division of the house is ordered.—*Smith's Appeal, H. J. 1841, p. 682.*

The congressional practice is to allow the requisite number of members to order the yeas and nays even after a division is had. It has also become the practice in this state to allow a demand for the yeas and nays at any time before the vote on the division is announced.

14. When the house adopts a substitute for a senate bill, and the senate concurs with certain amendments, the concurrence of the house to those amendments passes the bill.—*Tucker's Appeal, H. J. 1840, p. 516.*

The concurrence must be by yeas and nays. When the house has concurred in the senate amendments to the house substitute, every part of the bill as it stands has received the sanction of both houses.

15. A concurrence in the report of a conference committee by a majority of all the members elect is a passage of the bill.—*Conger's Appeal, S. J. 1858, p. 107.*

Previous to the adoption of the Joint Rules of 1909, the vote on a report was required to be by yeas and nays, and was not adopted unless a majority of all the members elect in each house, respectively, voted therefor. Under rule 5 of the present joint rules two votes are necessary—one on the adoption of the report, and one on the repassage of the bill. A yea and nay vote may be had on the former and is required on the latter.

16. At the first session of the legislature, under the constitution of 1850, it was held in the senate that a motion that the second reading of a bill be by its title only, was out of order under the constitution.—*Le Roy's Appeal, S. J. 1851, p. 20.* This ruling was confirmed in the senate of the next legislature, by two decisions that the reading of a bill by its title only "was not a reading of the bill within the meaning of the provisions of the constitution."—*Griswold's Appeal, S. J. 1853, pp. 12, 22.* In the

house of 1865, a motion having been made that the reading of a bill *in extenso* be dispensed with, on its third reading, and a point of order having been raised thereon, it was held that it is the right of any member to demand of the house, upon the third reading of a bill, to order that it be read by its title only.—*Williams' Appeal, H. J. 1865, p. 1288.* See also *Williams' Protest, p. 1363,* and *Brockway's Resolution, p. 1655.*

The practice for many years has been and now is to read bills the first and second times by title, and the third time at length, unless by unanimous consent the third reading be dispensed with. Upon third reading of bills the reading at length is never dispensed with against the objection of a single member. If the reading of the bill is dispensed with by unanimous consent, it is "considered read" and the journal shows it to have been read. This reading of bills the first and second times by title and the third time at length is now considered a compliance with the constitutional provision which requires that every bill be read three times before the vote is taken on its passage and this legislative practice was held good by the supreme court (72 Mich. 446), the reasons given being that the courts ought not to overturn a legislative practice of such long standing, and that to hold otherwise would invalidate a large portion of the statutory law of the state.

17. Under the operation of a call and after the sergeant-at-arms had been dispatched after the absentees generally, a resolution to send the sergeant-at-arms after certain members (naming them), who have remained absent since the beginning of the [extra] session, was held not in order, as its adoption would be resolving a second time to do a thing which the house had already ordered.—*H. J. 1870, p. 151.*

The resolution was clearly out of order, as the sergeant-at-arms had already been dispatched after all absentees.

18. The senate having refused to order a call of the senate, a motion that the sergeant-at-arms be directed to request the attendance of a senator was held out of order.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1841, p. 258.*

It is difficult to see what parliamentary rule or practice justified the ruling out of order of this motion, even though the action requesting the attendance of a member would have no force.

19. A motion for a call of the senate is a debatable question.—*S. J. 1850, p. 432.*

The previous question would, of course, apply to this motion, the same as to other motions.

20. Under a call of the house, and after the bar has been closed and the sergeant-at-arms dispatched after the absentees, it was held that, as a quorum was present, the business of the house could proceed.—*Chamberlain's Appeal, H. J. 1855, p. 191.*

When a call of the house is occasioned by lack of a quorum, it is sometimes the practice, upon obtaining a quorum, to dispense with further proceedings under the call, and sometimes to proceed with business under the call. But, the motion for a call is often for the purpose of securing a full vote on some pending question, and the fact that a quorum is present is well understood at the time the call is ordered. In such cases, after the vote on the pending question has been taken, it is the usual practice to dispense with further proceedings under the call.

21. The senate transmitted to the house a resolution described in the message as a "concurrent resolution," although headed with the usual formula of a joint resolution, *i. e.*, "*Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Michigan.*" On motion to concur in the adoption of the resolution the point of order was raised that the resolution was a joint and not a concurrent resolution, and must take the course of a bill. *Held,* that it was a concurrent resolution, and the motion to concur in order. —*Bushnell's Appeal, H. J. 1859, p. 130.* See also *Bushnell's Protest, p. 187.*

Of course the words "*Resolved by the Senate (the House concurring),*" would have been the better form, but a concurrent resolution has no prescribed form. Whether or not a resolution was required to take the course of a bill depended, not upon its form, but upon its subject matter. Under the present constitution, all proposed legislation must be in the form of bills.

22. *Held,* that a committee of conference may recommend amendments to such parts of a bill as have been previously agreed upon by both houses.—*Clark's Appeal, H. J. 1850, p. 448.*

This decision is incorrect. It is only those parts of a bill upon which the two houses have failed to agree that are referred to a committee of conference. Therefore a conference committee has no authority to make recommendations relative to those parts of the bill which have been agreed to by both houses.

23. A conference committee having recommended certain new amendments, the question of order was raised that a committee of conference has no right to report, and the senate no right to concur in new amendments, which have not been the subject of disagreement between the two houses. *Held*, that the report of the committee was in order.—*Isbell's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 425.*

If by "new amendments" it is meant amendments to those parts of the bill concerning which there are differences between the two houses, the decision is correct. If by "new amendments" it is meant amendments to parts of the bill upon which the two houses have agreed, the decision is incorrect.

24. *Held*, that all votes given for a candidate who, on the day of the election, was a postmaster under the United States, were absolutley void in accordance with Sec. 6, Art. IV, of the constitution.—*Sutherland v. Hoyt, H. J. 1853, pp. 26, 62; Morrow v. Horton, S. J., Feb. 24, 1891.*

While the two decisions cited seem to be in accordance with the plain reading of the constitutional provision, the two houses of the legislature have for a great many years uniformly decided the other way, with the single exception of the latter case cited. (Morrow v. Horton, S. J. Feb. 24, 1891). Although the constitution seems to be very clear, both the house and senate have repeatedly refused to unseat a member because at the time of his election he held a United States, state or county office, as specified in section six, article four of the constitution (section six of article five of constitution of 1909).

25. The house having once passed upon a contested election case, refused to revoke and set aside its determination, although the supreme court had meanwhile declared unconstitutional the statute upon which the determination of the house had been based.—*H. J. 1865, p. 1056.* The same position was taken in the senate (*S. J. 1855, p. 594*), and that body also refused to adopt a resolution declaring it the "sense of the senate that no senator, the right to whose seat is involved in the resolutions reported from the committee on privileges and elections is entitled to vote upon the question of the adoption of either until the question of the right of each to his seat shall have been decided by the senate."—*S. J. p. 595.*

The constitution makes each house the judge of the election and qualification of its own members. There is no appeal from its decisions. In case of a contested election, the member certified by the secretary of state is a member of the body until action is taken unseating him, and is entitled to vote on all questions. In the house his vote may not be demanded if he be directly interested.

26. A senator has no right to change his vote on the record, after the journal has passed out of the possession of the secretary, on the ground that he voted under a misapprehension.—*S. J. 1873, p. 941.*

Certainly no senator has a right to change his vote on the record, after the result has been announced, but it is difficult to see what is meant by the words "after the journal has passed out of the possession of the secretary." The journal does not pass out of the possession of the secretary at all, at least during the session. Any member who has voted under a misapprehension may explain the matter, and have his explanation entered on the journal.

27. The president *pro tem.* in the chair having voted as a senator when his name was called, gave the casting vote on a tie. An appeal taken on the ground that he could not vote twice—once as a senator and once as president *pro tem.*—was laid on the table.—*Drake's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 370.*

The president *pro tem.* as such is nowhere authorized to vote. Having already voted as a senator he had no right to vote the second time, as presiding officer, in order to break the tie.

28. A division of the question of concurring in certain amendments recommended by a committee of conference was held not in order.—*Britain's Appeal, H. J. 1850, p. 449.*

The report of a conference committee cannot be amended or divided.

29. A motion to commit with instructions is divisible, and the question must first be put upon the commitment. If that does not prevail the question on instructions falls.—*H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), pp. 44, 46.*

This ruling is contrary to parliamentary practice and is therefore incorrect.

30. A motion to strike out all after the word "Resolved," in a joint resolution is not divisible.—*Fuller's Appeal, S. J. 1842, p. 92.*

This motion is analogous to the motion that is frequently made relative to a bill—

"to strike out all after the enacting clause." It is a motion, not to amend the joint resolution, but to defeat it, and is, therefore, not divisible. A motion to strike out any part of the joint resolution less than the whole would be a motion to amend, and would take precedence of a motion to strike out all after the word "resolved."

31. The rules directing the galleries cleared and the doors closed when the senate goes into executive session, includes all in the chamber, except senators, president, secretary and sergeant-at-arms.—*Hawkins' Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 206.*

This is a matter which is now governed by a senate rule.

32. A motion to indefinitely postpone the consideration of a motion to lay on the table a motion to take up a certain bill for consideration, was held not in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 298.*

These motions being subsidiary and therefore equal cannot be applied to each other. The most direct method to accomplish the purpose aimed at was to vote down the motion to lay on the table; hence the motion to indefinitely postpone the motion to lay on the table was not in order. It is a principle of parliamentary law that when a motion may be disposed of directly, as by voting it down, another motion to accomplish the same purpose indirectly is not in order.

33. After the third reading of a bill, and pending the vote on the passage thereof, a motion to postpone indefinitely was held out of order.—*Snow's Appeal, S. J. 1853, p. 71.*

The holding was not correct. The most suitable time for a motion to indefinitely postpone is after the third reading of a bill.

34. Joint resolutions must take the same course as bills.—*Pratt's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 48; Mason's, p. 97; Griswold's, S. J. 1853, p. 170.*

Bills and joint resolutions are the same, so far as legislative action on them is concerned. The constitution of 1909 provides that all legislation shall be by bill.

35. *Held*, that it is necessary for a minority to have leave of the senate before making a report.—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J., 1840, p. 479; S. J. 1901, p. 1123.*

A report of a majority of a committee is the report of the committee. The minority of a committee have no right to make a report, but as members of the senate are entitled to have a statement of their dissent to any proposition entered upon the journal.

36. A report having been accepted and adopted from a committee of conference, a subsequent report, purporting to be a minority report, was held out of order.—*S. J. 1847, p. 478.*

Precisely the same question is involved as in the previous decision.

37. A motion to exclude the report of minority from the journal was held in order. —*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 27.*

It should hardly require a motion to exclude. See decision No. 35, and the comment thereon.

38. The point was raised that it is not competent for a committee, after the expiration of the fifty days' time for introduction of bills, to report to the house a substitute for a bill referred to them, which substitute is entirely irrelevant to the subject matter embraced in the title, as it is a new bill and cannot be introduced after the constitutional limit. *Held*, that the speaker has no control over the action of a regular committee of the house on the subject matter referred to it; that it is competent for a committee to amend a bill as it sees fit, and that it is competent for the house to concur or non-concur in its action when reported to the house.—*H. J. 1869, p. 1329.*

There are two reasons why this ruling is wrong. First, because the subject matter of the substitute was not germane; and, second, because it permitted the introduction of a new bill after the expiration of the fifty day limit. This latter reason is not now applicable, since the abolition of the fifty day limit.

39. Matters of general legislation cannot be introduced in the senate after the expiration of the fifty days, in the guise of a concurrent resolution.—*Phillips' Appeal, S. J. 1869, p. 1481; Wescott's Appeal, S. J. 1897, p. 1128.*

This decision was correct at the time made, though it did not go far enough. The offering of concurrent resolutions embodying legislation should never have been permitted, and is now prohibited by the constitution. The decision so far as it applies to the fifty day limit no longer has any force.

40. *Held*, that the oath of office could not be administered to the secretary elect while a motion to reconsider the vote by which he was elected was lying on the table. —*Loomis' Appeal, S. J. 1848, p. 11.*

There is no apparent reason for this ruling.

41. The speaker called a member to order and directed him to take his seat, for alluding disrespectfully to another branch of the government.—*Hay's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 413.*

A disrespectful allusion to another branch of the government is not considered parliamentary. By the house rules, a member is now required to take his seat when called to order.

42. *Held*, that it is not in order for the house to entertain a resolution similar in import to one already passed by the house and transmitted to the senate.—*Carter's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 390.*

The way to get at the matter would be to recall from the senate the resolution adopted and act on it.

43. A member in the course of his second speech on the same question was called to order. *Held*, that the point of order should have been raised when the member first rose to speak. As it was not, the member was entitled to the floor.—*Cutcheon's Appeal, H. J. 1861, p. 1076.*

Not being in order when he began to speak, the member was certainly out of order during all the time in which he continued to speak. The decision was wrong.

44. A proposition to commit with instructions being before the house, a motion to commit without instructions is not in order, as the object sought could be more directly reached by dividing the question before the house.—*H. J. 1870, p. 79.*

As shown in the comment on No. 29, the motion to commit with instructions is not divisible, but the same result can be reached by an amendment to the motion to strike out the instructions.

45. *Held*, that it is not in order for a member on the floor to speak of the "acts of a committee when in committee."—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 479.*

There is no reason apparent why a member should not be permitted to discuss in a proper manner the acts of a committee.

46. The secretary having commenced to call the roll, all debate is out of order —*Etheridge's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 469.*

After the calling of the roll has been begun by the secretary or clerk, nothing else is in order until the roll call is finished.

47. A motion to lay on the table a motion to take from the table was held not in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1839, p. 405.*

See comment on No. 32. This was but a piling up of questions and an attempt to do indirectly what could be done directly.

48. *Held*, that until a select committee is discharged, a bill and its report thereon are not in the possession of the senate and a motion to lay the same on the table is not in order.—*Denton's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 252.*

When a bill is reported to the senate it is in the possession of the senate and subject to its action. The act of reporting the matter referred to it discharges a select committee. The decision is incorrect.

49. A motion having been made to refer a bill and a substitute to a committee, a motion to lay the substitute on the table was held out of order.—*Thompson's Appeal, S. J. 1849, p. 609.*

The holding is wrong. The motion to table the substitute, if it had been allowed and had prevailed, would have carried with it the original bill. A motion to lay on the table takes precedence of a motion to refer, and was, therefore, in order.

50. The chair refused to entertain a motion to lay on the table a motion to lay a concurrent resolution on the table.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 515.*

See comment on No. 32.

51. A motion to suspend a rule is in order, even though the house is not on the order of "Motions and resolutions."—*Hawley's Appeal, H. J. 1849, p. 353.*

This is true if the proposed suspension of the rules relates to a pending question.

52. A demand for the previous question was held out of order on a motion to postpone indefinitely.—*Chase's Appeal, H. J. 1857, p. 629.*

The decision was correct under the rules of the house at the time it was made, but the motion to indefinitely postpone is debatable under the present rules, so that the previous question applies.

53. A motion for the previous question takes precedence of the motion for the call of the senate.—*S. J. 1850, p. 431.*

This ruling would not be correct under the present rules of the senate and house. Under rule forty-one of the senate and fifty-one of the house, a motion for a call is in order at any time prior to the ordering of the previous question.

54. The senate adjourned pending an appeal relative to receiving and entering on the journal a protest. Upon convening again, the president held that as the appeal related to a privileged question, it must take precedence of the regular order of business. —*S. J. 1850, p. 434.*

According to congressional practice a protest against the action of the house or senate is not properly a question of privilege. Questions of privilege are of the highest order and supersede all others. By our constitution it is the right of any member of either house to have placed in the journal his protest as to any proceeding or resolution, but he must offer it at the proper time. An appeal from the decision of the president to receive for entry on the journal a protest, offered at the proper time, is undoubtedly a question of privilege.

55. The senate corrected the journal of the preceding day in relation to a report of a committee of conference. Mr. Conger, as chairman of said committee, entered a "protest against the action of the senate in altering the journal by amending the report of the committee of conference, contrary to the facts in the case, as unjust to the committee and an innovation upon all ordinary usages of legislative bodies." The senate then reconsidered the motion to correct and the same was lost.—*S. J. 1858, p. 119.*

The protest was, without doubt, justifiable, inasmuch as the action of the senate in changing the record, by virtually amending the report of the conference committee, was in violation of all parliamentary law and practice.

56. A portion of the previous day's proceedings may be expunged from the journal. —*Cust's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 130.*

"The right to expunge whatever it pleases from the journal of its proceedings is one which can only be limited, like the right of expulsion, by the absolute discretion of the assembly; and is not restrained by the constitutional right of a member to enter a protest thereon, or by the constitutional injunction to keep and publish a journal."—Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies, page 172.

57. A report having been laid on the table, *held*, that the same could not be ordered printed until first taken from the table.—*H. J. 1859, p. 727. See also H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 29.*

There seems to be no reason why the house or senate cannot have printed anything which relates to the matters under consideration by it. That a report was on the table is no reason why it could not be ordered printed. The ordering of a bill, resolution or report to be printed does not change its legislative status. It amounts simply to securing copies which the body needs in the transaction of its business.

58. *Held*, that a substitute for a bill, which was in possession of the committee of the whole, could not be printed until the committee had been discharged from the further consideration of the bill.—*H. J. 1861, p. 173.*

See comment on No. 57.

59. *Held*, that papers which have been referred to a committee may be ordered printed by the senate before being reported back by said committee.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1841, p. 285.*

See comment on No. 57.

60. On the reconsideration of a certain motion, a senator declined to vote on the ground that he was not present at the taking of the vote which was being reconsidered. *Held*, that the motion to reconsider was a constituent part of the first motion, and he could not be required to vote.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 341.*

Every member in the hall, when the question is stated from the chair, must vote unless excused. The decision was not in accordance with parliamentary law.

61. A paper which is not confined to a discussion of the action objected to, but contains reflections on the house, is not a protest within the meaning of the constitution.—*Chamberlain's Appeal, H. J. 1849, p. 411; H. J. 1893, pp. 254, 359.*

A protest which contains reflections on the house is properly ruled out of order.

62. A motion to reconsider the vote by which the sergeant-at-arms was dispatched after the absentees is in order.—*Carter's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 389.*

Such motion is certainly in order, but a better motion would be to move that further

proceedings under the call be dispensed with, and it would accomplish the same purpose,—unless the house desired to proceed under the call for the purpose of holding the members present, without desiring to send for absentees.

63. A motion to reconsider cannot be entertained after the bill has passed out of possession of the house. The proper motion is that the senate be requested to return the bill.—*H. J. 1850, p. 210.*

The house cannot take any action on a bill not in its possession.

64. A notice that a motion will be made tomorrow to reconsider a vote was held not to cut off an immediate motion to reconsider.—*H. J. 1861, p. 1370.*

This ruling is correct. It is also true that a failure of the motion to carry would not prevent another motion of the same kind on the succeeding day.

65. A motion to reconsider in the senate is not in order while the resolution is in possession of the house.—*Mason's Appeal; S. J. 1844, p. 223.*

See comment on No. 63.

66. A motion to reconsider a vote by which an appeal was tabled was held out of order.—*Eldredge's Appeal, S. J. 1848, p. 405.*

The reason for this holding is that a motion to lay an appeal on the table is, according to parliamentary practice, a motion to dispose of the appeal adversely, and is final.

67. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the senate refused to reconsider another vote was held out of order.—*Fenton's Appeal, S. J. 1846, p. 502.*

This is so, because the most direct procedure would be another motion to reconsider the vote on the main question. To rule otherwise would be to allow an infinite number of motions to reconsider votes on other motions to reconsider, and there could be no final decision of any question.

68. A motion to reconsider is not in order after the bill has been sent to the house.

See comment on No. 63.

69. A resolution to allow the respondent in proceedings on a breach of privilege to withdraw his answers to the interrogatories propounded to him by the senate was held out of order, as the answer would form part of the journal and could not be withdrawn.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 437.*

The resolution was not out of order. It was for the senate to decide whether or not it would permit the withdrawal of the answers.

70. The official journal cannot be altered so as to record a member's vote on a question three days after the determination of that question.—*H. J. 1862, p. 30.*

See comment on No. 26. If the journal was incorrect, and the member was not recorded as he actually voted, the correction could certainly be made.

71. A concurrent resolution containing matter not included in the governor's message to an extra session, was held in order and properly before the house, because the right of the house to act upon concurrent resolutions does not depend upon the recommendation of the governor; and the resolution having been received and acted upon by the house, the privilege of raising the point of order had been waived.—*H. J. 1862, p. 30.*

This decision is subject to criticism. If the matter contained in the resolution was subject to consideration without having been submitted by the governor, the point of order was not good, but if it contained matters of legislation, the point of order was well taken and good at any time, for the reason that it involved the validity of the resolution and not a method of procedure.

72. A member having offered for introduction a joint resolution under the order of "Motions and resolutions," after the expiration of the fifty days' limit for the introduction of bills, the speaker ruled the same out of order, on the ground that joint resolutions are considered the same as bills, by both the constitution and the rules of the house, and the receipt of either at that time would be the receipt of new business, and would be in conflict with the constitution.—*Thorp's Appeal, H. J. 1879, p. 1036.*

The resolution was very properly ruled out. See comments on Nos. 8 and 34.

73. The legislature of 1839 met in joint convention and was called to order by the speaker of the house, who continued to preside. On a motion to adjourn a tie vote resulted in each house. The speaker, who had voted with the representatives, on the announcement of the vote, decided, as presiding officer, that the president of the senate, being present, should give the casting vote.—*Hawkins' Appeal, H. J. 1839, p. 175.*

This is a most unusual case. It is difficult to understand why the speaker presided, the lieutenant governor being present, or why the speaker, acting as the presiding

officer, did not declare that the motion, upon which a tie vote resulted, was lost, instead of calling upon the president of the senate to give the casting vote. It may be that the constitution of 1835 and the rules and practice of 1839 would furnish an explanation.

74. A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution by adding a section to stand as section 16 of article XVIII, having been put upon its passage, a substitute was offered for the whole joint resolution, to which substitute two amendments were made. A motion was then made to amend the substitute for the joint resolution by inserting in lieu of the proposed section 16 another section 16. *Held*, that the latter amendment was not in order, as it was a substitute for a substitute to a proposition pending before the house, which substitute had been amended by the house, and the effect of the proposed substitute would be to entirely change the character of the one which had been partially agreed to by the house in its present form.—*H. J. 1870, p. 132.*

The ruling is correct, but the reasoning is bad. The real reason is that a substitute for a pending substitute is never in order.

75. A majority of the committee on elections having recommended the adoption of a resolution to postpone indefinitely the further consideration of the eligibility of certain members to hold their seats, and the minority having submitted a contrary report, a motion was made to adopt the resolution reported by the majority. A motion to amend by adopting the resolution reported by the minority was held out of order "on the ground that the majority resolution was simply a motion to indefinitely postpone which was not susceptible to amendment, and must be decided without debate."

The decision was correct at the stage of the proceedings when it was made. However, the minority report should not have been received at all. There is no such thing as a minority report. The report signed by the majority is the report of the committee. The closing statement that the question must be decided without debate is not true under the present rules, although true under the rules at that time.

76. A motion to lay on the table and print, having been made, *held*, that the question of printing may be debated.—*H. J. 1851, pp. 433-4.*

The motion ought not to have been permitted in that form, for the reason that it is not parliamentary to allow a question that is debatable to be united with one that is *not* debatable.

77. The house passed a bill and the senate adopted a substitute therefor. The vote on the adoption of the senate substitute by the house stood thirty yeas to twenty-six nays. The speaker *pro tem.* decided the substitute not concurred in, a majority of all the members elect not having voted therefor. An appeal was taken and the decision of the speaker *pro tem.* was not sustained by twenty-two yeas to twenty-seven nays.—*Church's Appeal, H. J. (Ex. Session), pp. 68-76.* The bill was ordered enrolled by the house and sent to the governor, and was returned to the house by Gov. Barry upon a statement of the facts.—*Id., pp. 90, 96; also House Document No. 1, Ex. Sess. 1851.*

When a bill originating in one house is amended in the other, the concurrence in that amendment is necessary to the passage of the bill and requires a vote of a majority of the members elect.

78. A bill was pending in the house to declare a certain railroad aid grant of lands forfeited by one corporation and to confer the same upon another by confirming the action of the state board of control in the premises. *Held*, by the speaker, that a vote of two-thirds of all the members elect was requisite to the passage of the bill under section 45, Art. IV, of the constitution.—*Mercer's Appeal, H. J. 1881, p. 1563.*

The bill undoubtedly had the effect of conveying public property to a private corporation, and hence required a two-thirds vote.

79. One of the six bills prepared by the tax commission of 1881, and submitted to the house by the governor in his message, being upon the order of third reading, Mr. Earle raised a point of order against the house at this time taking any action as to the bill in question, his objection being that it had never been properly introduced into the house; that neither a member nor a committee of either house of the legislature had presented the bill; that by the constitution of this state and the rules of the house, a definite method was provided for the introduction of bills; that that method had been entirely ignored, consequently all future action upon the bill would be entirely unauthorized, as it had no legal standing in the house. *Held*, that under the law creating the tax commission the bill, with several others, came from the governor as the work of such commission; that the bill entered the house, with others, by special message opening this session; that the objection raised might be a question for the consideration of the house, but it was not an objection which could be sustained at this time by the presiding officer.—*Earle's Appeal, H. J. 1882 (Ex. Session).*

Had the point of order been raised at the time the bill was received from the governor, or when the first action was taken upon it in the house, it would have been good.

Not having been raised until the bill reached the order of third reading, it is doubtful whether it should have been held to be well taken. It might be well to add that it was not the constitution, but a rule, which was violated, inasmuch as the constitution provides no definite method for the introduction of bills.

80. A motion "that the senate do now adjourn" was pending when a motion was made "that when the senate adjourn today it stand adjourned until tomorrow at 10 o'clock." The president ruled the latter motion out of order. An appeal was taken, and the ruling of the president sustained.—*S. J. 1885, p. 796.*

No principle of parliamentary law is more clearly settled than that a motion to adjourn takes precedence of all other motions.

81. The senate had voted to place a certain bill "on its immediate passage." The president refused to entertain several motions offered, ruling that nothing was in order but the reading and consideration of the bill in question. Appeal was made but the president refused to entertain it.—*S. J. 1885, p. 1297. See also S. J. 1909, p. 762.*

A motion to adjourn is always in order, and it would seem that a motion to take a recess, but no other motion, would also be in order during the third reading. After the reading has been completed, any proper motion pertaining to the bill, such as a motion to lay on the table, to amend, to indefinitely postpone,—would be in order. There are few cases in which a presiding officer is justified in refusing to entertain an appeal.

82. A bill authorizing the board of control of state swamp lands to use not to exceed a given number of acres of swamp lands for a certain improvement received 55 votes, and was declared passed. An appeal was taken from the ruling which declared the bill passed on less than two-thirds affirmative vote of all the members elect, under Sec. 45 of Art. IV of the constitution. The ruling of the speaker *pro tem.* was sustained. —*H. J. 1885, pp. 1320-2.*

The ruling seems to have been in accordance with the practice in passing bills of that kind, and yet bills making direct appropriations without the intervention of the board of control have been held to require a two-thirds vote. There is no reason for the distinction.

83. A motion was made to discharge the committee of the whole from the further consideration of a bill, and claimed carried on a registered vote of 47 yeas to 43 nays. The question was raised, that to discharge the committee of the whole was to divert a bill from the regular course laid down by the rules, and was therefore a suspension of the rules and as such required a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled that a majority vote was sufficient. An appeal was taken and the ruling of the speaker was sustained. —*H. J. 1885, pp. 1739-40.*

This decision, under the present rules, would not be correct. The rules provide that bills shall be referred to the committee of the whole and that they shall be taken up in the order of their reference. To discharge the committee of the whole from the consideration of a bill is a suspension of the rules.

84. A bill passed both houses and was sent to the governor for his approval in regular order; shortly afterwards it was discovered that the bill contained a mistake. The house sent a respectful message to the governor, asking the return of the bill. Meantime the governor had placed his signature to the bill and left the city. Upon receipt of the request the private secretary of the governor thought that courtesy demanded that he should return the bill as requested, which he did. When it came up under reconsideration the governor's signature was discovered, and the question raised that it was no longer a bill but an act; that having received the governor's signature it could not be reconsidered. There was no dispute as to the facts; all it lacked of being an act was the mere deposit in the office of the secretary of state, and a formal message of approval, which of course the governor was ready to make, because he had approved the bill itself.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1253-4.*

A practice has grown up of requesting the return of bills from the governor for the purpose of amendment. This practice has no standing beyond courtesy, and is one which should seldom be indulged in, as it is surrounded with many difficulties, only one of which the case in point illustrates. This case is entirely out of the reach of parliamentary law or practice. The whole trouble was occasioned by too much courtesy on the part of the governor's secretary; he should have replied by message that the bill had been signed.

85. The bill relative to the manufacture of oleomargarine, being on its final passage, was declared passed on 55 affirmative votes. The question was raised that, as certain provisions of the bill forced the sale of property to the state at an appraisal, it therefore required a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled otherwise and an appeal was taken. The ruling was sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1715-16.*

This bill was very unusual in its provisions, in that it was an effort to do something that could not be done even by a two-thirds vote, and the courts so held.

86. A joint resolution extending the time for the completion of a railroad, and thereby continuing a land grant, was declared passed on a vote of 62 yeas. The question was raised that this was a direct vote of puplic property to private use, and that the resolution therefore required 67 votes under the constitution, Art. IV, Sec. 45. The speaker ruled a majority sufficient; an appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1377-8.*

The decision was not correct. See comment on No. 78.

87. A protest was offered in due form for publication. A motion was made that the protest be received but not published in the journal of proceedings. The president of the senate ruled the motion out of order because of Sec. 14 of Art. IV of the constitution, which particularly gives any member of either house the right of protest and of having the same entered in the journal. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Edwards' Appeal, S. J. 1887, p. 1422.*

It was the member's constitutional right to have his protest spread upon the journal and a motion to deprive him of that right was very properly ruled out of order.

88. A member of the senate rose to a "question of privilege," stating that he wished to introduce a resolution calling for the investigation of a certain state institution. The chair ruled that to introduce such a resolution was not a "question of privilege," and that consequently the resolution was not in order. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Babcock's Appeal, S. J. 1887, pp. 1432-3.*

A resolution to investigate the conduct of a state institution is not a question of privilege, and the decision is correct.

89. The senate sent a request to the house for the return of a concurrent resolution passed some days before, relative to the April adjournment. Motion was made to grant the request. The speaker ruled both the request and the motion out of order, as they related to a matter which had been concluded some days before, and all action relating thereto being fully completed, it was not competent for the house to accede to the request. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Oviatt's Appeal, H. J. 1887, p. 1110.*

As the resolution was to fix the time to which the legislature should stand adjourned, when it did adjourn on a given day still in the future, there seems to be no reason why, in accordance with the ordinary courtesy between the two houses, the request and motion should not have been entertained.

90. The question was raised as to whether a bill affecting chartered rights acquired prior to the constitution of 1850, having passed the house by more than a two-thirds vote, should not have been declared by the speaker as having received the vote of two-thirds of all the members elect. *Held,* that notwithstanding the bill did receive the requisite two-thirds, it should have been so declared.—*Lakey's Appeal, H. J. 1887, p. 862.*

The fact that the bill received a two-thirds vote was sufficient, even though the speaker, in declaring the bill passed, did not state that it was by a vote of two-thirds of the members elect.

91. A bill having passed both houses in due form, was returned by the governor, without his signature, to the house in which it originated. The vote by which the bill was passed was then reconsidered in constitutional form and the question then recurred: Shall the bill pass, the objection of the governor notwithstanding? The bill failed to pass, not receiving the necessary votes of two-thirds of all the members elect. A motion was then made to reconsider the vote by which the bill failed to pass, when the point of order was raised that a reconsideration was not in order at this stage of the bill's history—that the constitution, in providing for one reconsideration and no more, presented a bar to all further action. *Held,* that the point of order was well taken.—*Rumsey's Appeal, H. J. 1887, pp. 2266-7.*

This decision seems to be in accord with congressional practice and precedents.

92. A protest against the action of the senate, to be such a paper as must be entered upon the journal under the provisions of the constitution, shall be in language which does not impute improper motives to the senators in taking the action.—*Taylor's Appeal, S. J. 1887, p. 222.*

The constitutional provision relative to individual protests cannot be held to require the senate to enter on its journal insulting and contemptuous matter, under color of a protest; and the senate may insist that the protest contain nothing but the member's "dissent" and a bare statement of his "reasons" therefor.

93. A motion was made to dispense with the further reading of a protest against the action of the senate in seating two contestants, on which motion the point of order

was made that the contestants should not be allowed to vote on the question. *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken.—*S. J. February 24, 1891.*

The cases having been decided by the senate, and the contestants seated, they were technically entitled to vote on all questions.

94. A motion was made that the senate return a house concurrent resolution. The point of order was raised that, inasmuch as a resolution has nothing tangible in its character, it cannot be recalled; and further, that it is contrary to the practice of former legislatures. *Held*, that anything sufficiently tangible to be submitted to the senate should be sufficiently so for its return, and that as the constitution requires concurrent resolutions to be submitted to the executive, they must be considered tangible.—*H. J. February 6, 1891.*

The practice as to the return of concurrent resolutions had not been definitely settled prior to this decision, for such action is seldom taken. The holding is correct.

95. Against a resolution that the committee on engrossment and enrollment be discharged from further consideration of a house bill, the point of order was raised that "the resolution was not in order," which point of order the speaker ruled not well taken.—*H. J. March 26, 1891.*

The speaker was correct in his ruling, for the house had an undoubted right to recall the bill from the committee.

96. The speaker declared passed on a majority vote a bill authorizing and directing the auditor general of the state to credit to the county of Muskegon certain delinquent taxes. A point of order was raised that the bill, under the provisions of section 45 of article IV of the constitution, required the assent of two-thirds of the members elect. The speaker ruled the point not well taken.—*H. J. April 23, 1891.*

The only question involved is whether or not the bill appropriated money for a private or local purpose.

97. The house having under consideration a bill to provide for the improvement of the highway on the town line between two townships, and to appropriate state swamp land for that purpose, the speaker announced the bill passed on a majority vote. A point of order was raised that the bill came under the provision of the constitution relative to the appropriation of public property for a private or local purpose. The speaker held the point well taken.—*H. J. May 8, 1891.*

See comment on No. 96.

98. The house having under consideration a bill to make an appropriation for an exhibit of the manufacturers and products of the state at the World's Exposition, in Chicago, the speaker announced that the bill had passed, a majority of all the members elect having voted therefor. The point of order was raised that this appropriation was within the meaning of the constitutional provision which requires a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled the point of order not well taken.—*H. J. June 3, 1891.*

This appropriation was clearly not one for a private or local purpose, hence the ruling of the speaker was correct.

99. During the special session of 1891, there was offered a resolution, providing for the adoption of rules. A point of order was raised that the rules of the regular session were still in force. *Held*, that the point was not well taken, inasmuch as the senate had adopted no rules for the special session and was acting under accepted parliamentary law.—*S. J. Aug. 5, 1892.*

The decision is wrong. At the beginning of the session of 1891, rules were adopted for "this senate." Those rules were in force during the existence of that senate, whether convened in regular or special session.

100. Under the head of motions and resolutions, it is in order to move to discharge the committee of the whole from the further consideration of a bill. Decision sustained on appeal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 967.*

The point of order was doubtless based on the idea that, inasmuch as the rules provide that bills shall be referred to the committee of the whole and there considered in their order, a motion to take a bill from the committee is a violation of the rules and consequently not in order. While it is true that the motion amounted to a suspension of the rules, it was not out of order.

101. A protest must be consistent with the facts as shown by the journal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 988.*

The journal is conclusive evidence of the proceedings of the house. A protest, therefore, to any action taken by the house must be an objection to or remonstrance against the proceeding as it is shown in the record.

102. A senator, in debate, must avoid the use of language reflecting on the senate. The word "villainy" is objectionable.—*S. J. 1893, p. 1318.*

This ruling needs no comment, as it is so clearly in accordance with all parliamentary practice.

103. While debating a motion to make a bill a special order, a senator attempted to read from a newspaper an article concerning the action of the senate relative to another bill. A point of order was raised and held well taken. Decision sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 1353.*

It is certainly true that remarks or articles read must be germane. It will be noticed however, that the bill itself was not under discussion, but simply a motion to make it a special order. If the article had a bearing upon the question of the advisability of making the bill a special order, it was germane. This fact is not shown by the record.

104. A member of the minority presented, as a protest, a signed statement of the entire minority. *Held*, that a member under the constitution may exercise his right to protest against any proceeding of the house, but that the constitution does not contemplate collective protests.—*H. J. 1893, p. 242.*

If the protest had been made by the minority as a minority, the ruling would have been justifiable, for the reason that the constitution does not recognize political parties or minorities. The record, however, shows that the protest was not of the minority as a minority, but of members of the minority. It should have been considered as the individual protest of each of the subscribers, which, in reality it was, as is shown by the fact that each signer subsequently presented a protest similar to the collective protest.

105. A protest which makes a personal attack upon the minority, instead of expressing the objections of the protestant, is not in order.—*H. J. 1893, p. 244.*

See No. 61.

106. A protest which reflects upon the senate in any proceeding had by that body is not in order.—*H. J. 1893, p. 255.*

See No. 61.

107. A member was called to order for not speaking to the question. He insisted that his remarks were relevant, and being ruled out of order, appealed. The chair was sustained.—*H. J. 1893, p. 360.* See also *S. J. 1901, p. 753.*

A member is required to speak to the question under consideration. What is and what is not relevant in a given case must depend upon the particular circumstances, and must be determined by the presiding officer subject to an appeal to the house.

108. A motion to reconsider the vote whereby the house concurred in amendments made by the senate was laid on the table. A subsequent motion that the governor be requested to return the bill to the house was held out of order for the reason that the purpose of recalling the bill was to reconsider it, and such a motion, having once been made and tabled, could not again be made.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1554.*

The ruling is wrong. The house has a right to recall a bill from the governor, and a motion for that purpose is a proper one. When the bill has been returned is the time to decide what motions may or may not be made concerning it.

109. A rising vote showing that a majority of the members elect had not voted having been taken, a point of no quorum was raised, whereupon the speaker announced as present and not voting a sufficient number to complete a quorum.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1700.*

Ever since the famous ruling of Speaker Reed in the Fifty-first Congress (Congressional Record, Vol. 21, Part I, p. 950), by which it was held that a member, actually present within the view of the chair, was present as part of the quorum, the power of the minority in congress to stop all business by raising the question of a quorum has ceased to exist. It used to be possible for a minority to simply stop proceedings by refusing to vote and thus breaking a quorum. The decision worked a revolution in the practice of the house, overturning as it did the precedents of a hundred years, and aroused a storm of protest. It was firmly adhered to and now is quietly acquiesced in as a rule based on both reason and common sense. It was soon after adopted as the Michigan rule and its efficacy in restraining filibustering is unquestioned.

110. A motion for the previous question was made as soon as the main question was stated. A point of order was raised that, there having been no debate, the motion was out of order. The chair refused to entertain the point while the motion for the previous question was pending, but later entertained and overruled it.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1915.*

The object of the motion for the previous question is to bring the house to an immediate vote. This is true whether or not there has been any debate on the question.

The speaker erred, however, in ruling that the point of order could not be entertained when first made. Even though the point of order was not well taken there is no reason why a question of order could not have been raised at such time.

111. The question being on the adoption of several proposed amendments to a bill, a point of order was raised that it was not competent for the house to order all of the amendments considered at the same time. The chair overruled the point and was sustained on appeal.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1996.*

The objection must have been based upon the idea that each proposed amendment should constitute a separate question. This is not true, for there is no parliamentary objection to the adoption of several amendments by one vote, although any member has a right to demand a division of the question and require a separate vote on each amendment.

112. A member having proceeded with remarks at some length, the speaker recognized another member, whereupon, the first member made the point of order that he had not yielded the floor. *Held*, that the first member having taken his seat, the second was properly recognized.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1999.*

If, as stated by the chair in making the decision, the member speaking had resumed his seat, there is no question that he had yielded the floor, and that the other member, when recognized, was entitled to it.

113. The consideration of a special order not having been completed, the chair announced that the time had arrived for a second special order and laid it before the house. Objection was made that the house should dispose of the first special order before taking up the second. The objection was overruled, it being held that the house can change as well as make a special order. Decision sustained on appeal.—*H. J. 1893, p. 2074.*

The decision that the second special order has the right of way, when the time for its consideration arrives, is correct. The reason given for the ruling that the house by fixing the second order changed the first is, however, erroneous. Obviously, it was presumed that the consideration of the first order would be completed before the arrival of the time for the consideration of the second, for the house would not intentionally make two special orders conflict. The first order not having been completed within the time fixed must give way to the second, not, however, because the house has changed its first order, but because the consideration of this order has taken more time than was expected and cannot be allowed to encroach upon a second order which has a right to consideration at the time set by the house for such consideration.

114 The chair decided that a motion to suspend the rules had prevailed. A member appealed from the decision on the ground that he did not think that two-thirds of those present had voted in the affirmative. The decision was sustained.—*H. J. 1893, p. 2156.*

In this case there was no decision or ruling from which to appeal,—it was the simple announcement of a vote which had been taken, and the speaker's declaration of what that vote was is final. It would be absurd to say that an appeal would lie and thus enable a member to secure a second vote upon the same question.

115. Pending the third reading of a bill, it was moved that the bill be read by sections. A point of order was made that such a reading was not sufficient, but was overruled. The decision was not sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1895, p. 937.*

A reading by sections, that is, the mere naming of the numbers of the sections, is not a reading of the bill. The point of order was well taken, and should not have been overruled. (See comment on No. 12.)

116. The question being on the adoption of a concurrent resolution, a point of order was made that the resolution was not properly before the senate under rule thirty-two of the senate rules. The point of order was overruled.—*S. J. 1897, p. 1214.*

The resolution was in the nature of a bill and had taken the same course. A similar resolution had been received from the house and referred to a committee. The rule in question precludes the consideration of a bill or joint resolution which is similar to one already considered and lost. In this case the similar resolution had not been lost and the rule, therefore, did not apply. The ruling is correct.

117. A resolution to pay the sergeant-at-arms of the preceding senate for service in assisting in the organization of the senate was declared carried on a *viva voce* vote. The point of order was raised that the vote should be by yeas and nays, for the reason that an appropriation was involved. The point was held not well taken.—*S. J. 1898 (Ex. Session), p. 11.*

The decision was correct, for the reason that the resolution did not involve an appropriation, but provided merely for the payment of an incidental expense from an appropriation already made.

118. Against a resolution to pay the sergeant-at-arms of the preceding senate for services in assisting in the organization of the senate, a point of order was raised that the resolution was not in order, for the reason that the sergeant-at-arms was a federal office holder. The point was held not well taken.—*S. J. 1898 (Ex. Session), p. 11.*

It is certainly the right and duty of the senate to pay, as an incidental expense, for services necessarily rendered in the organization of the senate, no objection having been made at the time the services were performed.

119. A concurrent resolution declaring it to be the sense of the legislature that no change be made in the sugar bounty law was declared adopted in the senate by a majority of those voting. A point of order, that the resolution required the votes of a majority of the senators elect, was decided by the president not to be well taken, which decision was sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1899, p. 355.*

The decision was correct, as the concurrent resolution did not contain matters of legislation, but merely sought to express the opinion of the legislature.

120. *Held*, that a motion to adjourn was in order pending a call of the roll.—*S. J. 1899, p. 758.*

The decision is correct. The motion to adjourn, however, would not be in order after the roll call had been begun, until it had been completed and the result announced.

121. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the senate refused to concur in the recommendation of the committee of the whole, relative to a bill. was held not in order. —*S. J. 1899, p. 979.*

No reason for this ruling appears upon the face of it. The journal, however, shows that a similar motion had previously been made and laid on the table and this undoubtedly explains the ruling. It has been the practice in the senate to consider that the laying of a motion to reconsider on the table precludes further action. This practice is convenient as a means of finally determining the question of reconsideration. It is more decisive than a negative vote on a motion to reconsider, as that motion might again be made within the period limited by the rules. The house has done away with the practice by rule.

122. Upon the question of the adoption of an amendment, the roll call showed but fourteen senators present and voting. One of the several senators present and not voting raised the point of order that a quorum of the senate was not present. The president *pro tem.* directed the secretary to record as present and not voting such senators as were actually present and had not answered to their names on the calling of the roll, and, finding that the total number of senators present was sufficient for a quorum, declared a quorum present.—*S. J. 1899, pp. 993, 1207.*

See No. 109.

123. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the further consideration of a bill was indefinitely postponed was held out of order.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1288.*

Under the practice in American legislative assemblies, the only purpose of the motion to indefinitely postpone is to suppress or reject the matter under consideration. Indefinite postponement in Michigan practice is considered absolutely final and the motion is not subject to reconsideration.

124. A motion to suspend the rules and place a bill upon its immediate passage having been declared carried, a point of order was made that the bill was not properly before the senate for passage for the reason that two-thirds of the senators present had not voted to suspend the rules: *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken for the reason that two-thirds of those voting had voted in favor of suspending the rules, and under the practice of the senate, the number voting determined the number present, no question being raised at the time that senators were present who did not vote.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1586.* Suspension of rules is now governed by senate rule 51 and house rule 71. See comment on No. 125.

125. The speaker declared that a motion to suspend the rules had not prevailed, for the reason that two-thirds of the members present had not voted therefor. An appeal was taken upon the ground that but two-thirds of those actually voting was necessary to suspend the rules. The decision of the chair was sustained.—*H. J. 1899, p. 210.*

Since the senate decision was made that body has by rule (1901) determined that the number required to suspend the rules is two-thirds of those actually present. The house decision, that the number present is determined by the last roll call taken for

the purpose of ascertaining that number, has since been followed in that branch of the legislature.

126. The announcement of the vote upon the passage of a bill having been delayed by numerous demands by members for the votes of other members, the house at length ordered upon motion that the vote be announced. It being evident, before the announcement of the vote, that the bill had failed of passage, the member who introduced it asked leave to change his vote doubtless with the intention of moving to reconsider the vote by which the house refused to pass the bill. The speaker decided that the house having ordered the announcement of the vote, it was not permissible for any member to change his vote.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1071.*

According to the practice in American legislative assemblies, which conforms to the ancient practice of the House of Commons, a member has the right to change his vote before the announcement of the result. In this case the right was most improperly denied. The house could not order the vote announced. The vote was being taken by roll call. As long as any member desired in good faith to change his vote the roll call was not completed, and, as nothing was then in order but the completion of the roll call, the motion that the vote be announced was clearly out of order. Furthermore, the right of a member to demand the vote of another cannot be cut off by any such motion.

127. A demand for the yeas and nays cannot be entertained after a division is had and the result announced.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1582.*

See comment on No. 13.

128. Several motions to adjourn and to take a recess having been made and lost, questions of order, motions to table the pending question and demands for the yeas and nays intervening, a motion to take a recess was held to be dilatory and ruled out of order.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1585.*

The congressional practice requires the chair to rule out motions obviously intended purely for delay. The practice is designed to prevent a minority from stopping the business of the house by repeated motions, which it knows cannot be carried, and which its members make for the sole purpose of taking up time. The decision is a very proper one, and, while it is the only time the question has been raised, the ruling has doubtless established the Michigan practice.

129. Upon a question of personal privilege that the chair had refused to recognize a member, who arose for the purpose of presenting a matter of privilege, held, that when a member has the floor another member cannot properly be recognized even to present a matter of privilege.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1865.*

The reason for the ruling was that it had been the uniform practice during the session not to recognize a member while another had the floor. While this may have been the practice during the particular session, it was contrary to accepted parliamentary procedure. It is and has been from the early sessions of the House of Commons the accepted manner of procedure for a member, if he so desires, to rise in his place and address the chair while another is speaking, and for the presiding officer to inquire the purpose for which the member desires recognition. If it is a point of order, it may then be stated. If it is a question of privilege, it is for the chair to decide whether the question is one requiring immediate consideration. In either event, the member is entitled to recognition to make known his purpose. The chair, however, was not called upon to decide any question, in fact, the so-called decision was rather in the nature of an explanation.

130. The speaker announced a message from the governor, which was read. The speaker then ruled that the subject matter, not being within the purview of the constitution, and the manner of discussion of said subject matter being in the form of a plea, the message could not be received by the house, and would therefore be returned to the governor.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1984.* See also *S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 88.*

Evidently the message was not considered proper to be spread upon the journal.

131. Upon a motion to take from the table a bill tabled pending passage, the previous question was ordered. The motion prevailed, and the question being on the passage of the bill, a call of the house was moved. *Held*, that the motion for a call was out of order, the force of the previous question not being exhausted until the vote was taken upon the passage of the bill.—*H. J. 1899, p. 2279.*

The decision is incorrect, being made, doubtless, under the impression that the question of the passage of the bill was the main question. It is very clear that the main

question was upon the motion to take from the table, for the reason that each is independent of the other. The question of the passage of the bill could not possibly arise until the question of taking the bill from the table had been determined, and determined affirmatively. The bill being upon the table the next stage through which it must pass in case of further action is the taking of it from the table. Then, the question being on its passage, the next stage is the taking of the vote upon it. It is established parliamentary law that the previous question has no operation beyond the main question, hence, the motion for a call of the house was in order.

132. The question being upon a motion to suspend the rules and the vote upon the question having been ordered and partly taken, a motion to commit was held out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 417.*

The motion to commit would take precedence if made at the proper time. It is not parliamentary to interrupt the taking of the vote on one question to allow a second proposition to receive consideration.

133. Either house may amend an amendment made by the other.—*S. J. 1901, p. 643.*

This is not only permissible under general parliamentary practice, but is expressly provided by rule four of the joint rules.

134. Of two bills introduced into the legislature of 1901, one included all of the provisions of the other. When the former came up for consideration it was amended so as to be an exact counterpart of the other which had previously failed of passage. *Held*, that under the rules of the senate providing that when a bill shall have been lost neither the same bill nor any other on the same subject nor containing similar provisions shall be subsequently considered, the further consideration of the bill was out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 817.*

Cushing says that it is a rule of parliamentary practice that no question or motion can regularly be offered upon which the judgment of the house has been expressed during the current session. The action of the senate, one of the ways of indirectly suppressing the matter recognized by authorities on parliamentary law, was evidently taken for the purpose of defeating the bill without coming to a vote upon the question of its passage.

See No. 181.

135. A point of order, that a motion to request a committee to report a bill is out of order because the committee may or may not comply with the request, is not good. —*S. J. 1901, p. 982.*

The mere fact that the committee might or might not comply with the request is certainly no ground for a point of order.

136. A joint resolution for the relief of a certain person was held to appropriate public property for private use and to require for its passage a vote of two-thirds of the senators elect.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1000.*

If the joint resolution in reality was for the relief of an individual, there being no valid claim against the state, it certainly required a two-thirds vote for its passage.

137. The discussion of the merits of a bill is not in order pending a motion to suspend the rules and place the bill on its immediate passage.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1039. H. J. Ex. Session, 1907, pp. 40, 68, 82.*

While arguments on the bill might tend to influence the vote upon the suspension of the rules, the bill was not before the house, and could not properly have been discussed.

138. A motion to reconsider the vote whereby a motion to lay on the table a motion to reconsider had prevailed was held out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1049.*

It is well settled practice in the senate to regard as conclusive the tabling of a motion to reconsider, and the motion is frequently made for the sole purpose of finally determining a matter. The procedure is supported by several congressional decisions. House rule 52, however, permits a motion to take from the table a motion to reconsider.

139. A bill appropriating money for an exhibit at the Pan-American Exposition was held not to appropriate public property to a private use.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1118.*

See comment on No. 98.

140. A minority report cannot be spread on the journal until it has been received by the senate, but the minority may protest and have the reasons for such protest entered on the journal.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1123.*

See comment on No. 35.

141. When a house bill amended by the senate is retransmitted to the senate, with a message that the amendments have not been concurred in by the house, the question is upon insisting upon or receding from the amendments and a motion for a committee of conference is not then in order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1184.*

As soon as the house refused to concur in the senate amendments, a difference had arisen between the two houses and a motion in either house for a conference was in order. The ruling is not correct. The practice is now regulated by rule five of the joint rules.

142. Under rule five of the joint rules, the initiative in the appointment of a committee of conference, need not necessarily be taken by the house refusing to concur. —*S. J. 1901, p. 1185.*

See comment on No. 141.

143. A motion to take from the table a bill just laid upon the table is out of order, there being no intervening business.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1194.*

To hold the motion good would permit the taking of a vote upon a question already determined. This can only be done by a motion to reconsider, which is the proper motion in such a case.

144. A bill having been lost, a motion was made to reconsider the vote whereby it failed to pass, and the second motion having been made that the further consideration of the bill be indefinitely postponed, a point of order was raised that inasmuch as the bill had not passed, nothing was in order but its reconsideration. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1532.*

The bill, having failed of passage, was no longer before the senate for consideration; consequently, a motion to indefinitely postpone its further consideration was out of order.

145. A motion to adjourn having been lost, the motion is not again in order, there having been no intervening business.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1573.*

The ruling is correct. According to the usual practice, intervening debate is such business as will permit the renewal of the motion.

146. A bill having just been taken from the table, a motion was made to place it on the order of third reading of bills. The chair declared that the motion had prevailed by a majority vote. Objection was raised that the motion involved a suspension of the rules and required a two-thirds vote. Objection overruled.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1655. S. J. 1909, p. 454.*

The point would have been well taken if the bill had been in its regular course. In this case, the committee of the whole had been discharged, and there was no regular course for the bill to follow after being taken from the table.

147. During the discussion at length by a member of the question of the reconsideration of the vote whereby a bill was passed another member secured the floor and made the point of order that the member speaking was pursuing dilatory tactics. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*H. J. 1901, p. 1234.*

It may seem somewhat arbitrary to deprive a member of the floor. The question is, however, one which involves the time of the house, and when it is apparent to every one that that time is not being used in good faith, but is being used simply to obstruct the business of the house, it is the duty of the speaker to see that the transaction of business is proceeded with, even if it becomes necessary to rule off the floor a member, who is talking against time.

See comment on No. 128.

148. A substitute for a substitute is not in order.—*S. J. 1903, p. 708.*

See comment on No. 3.

149. A bill reported by a committee without recommendation need not be referred to the committee of the whole under the rules.—*S. J. 1903, p. 708.*

The senate rule requires that all bills when reported shall be referred to the committee of the whole, and would seem to apply to this case. In the absence of express provision, the bill would not be placed on the general order without being ordered there, but would be subject to any action that might be taken.

See house rules 34 and 58, and senate rule 18.

150. A point of order that an amendment proposed in committee of the whole and rejected cannot be proposed on the final passage of the bill is not well taken.—*S. J. 1903, p. 777.*

The amendment is before the senate for the first time, the proceedings in committee of the whole not being the proceedings of the senate, and is consequently not out of order.

151. A bill appropriating money for the purpose of making an exhibit at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition does not appropriate public property for a private purpose, and does not require a two-thirds vote for its passage. (Opinion of Attorney General.) —*S. J. 1903, p. 795.*

See comment on No. 98.

152. Pairs are not recognized by the rules and therefore cannot be made.—*S. J. 1903, p. 955.*

Pairs in congress are permitted and regulated by the rules, but neither the Michigan house nor senate rules make any provision for them.

153. A second motion to reconsider may be made, one having been made and lost. —*H. J. 1903, p. 1035; H. J. 1905, p. 1322.*

See house rule No. 52.

154. The fact that a bill, if it became a law, would be unconstitutional is no ground for a point of order.—*H. J. 1903, p. 1885.* See also *H. J. 1909, p. 1729.*

While, strictly speaking, the question is not one of procedure, and, consequently not one upon which to base a point of order, the speaker is doubtless justifiable in ruling out a bill which is clearly unconstitutional.

155. The question being on the passage of a bill, a motion relative to another bill was held out of order.—*H. J. 1903, p. 1912.*

A question under consideration should be disposed of before another is taken up.

156. The report of a committee recommending that a bill be printed is such a report as places the bill before the senate for other consideration.—*S. J. 1905, p. 100.*

The ruling is not good. The recommendation that a bill be printed is not in reality a report, although called such. If the senate does not concur in the recommendation, the bill still maintains its status and remains in the hands of the committee for further consideration.

157. The report of a minority of a committee is not in order.—*S. J. 1905, p. 967.*

See comment on No. 35.

158. A bill which affects the charter of a city, without directly amending or repealing it, requires a notice for its introduction.—*S. J. 1905, p. 1403.*

The ruling is right in principle, but is not without its practical difficulties. It would be hard many times to determine whether a bill impliedly amends a charter. The rule itself literally construed would not seem to require a notice in such a case.

159. *Held*, that a bill appropriating money for the state agricultural society is not one appropriating public money for private purposes, and requires but a majority vote for its passage.—*S. J. 1905, p. 1609.*

This question here is similar to those raised in Nos. 98, 139 and 151, and was decided according to precedent. After the adjournment of the legislature, however, an injunction issued from the Saginaw circuit court, restraining the auditor general and state treasurer from paying out any money under the provisions of the act, for the reason that the bill was not passed by the two-thirds vote required by the constitution.

160. A title and an enacting clause is not a bill, and cannot be introduced as such. —*H. J. 1905, p. 172.*

The ruling is a very proper one. Under the operation of the fifty day limit the custom had grown up of introducing "skeleton" bills, and afterwards completing them, but this ruling put an end to the practice.

161. A recess cannot be taken while proceeding under a call of the house.—*H. J. 1905, p. 609.*

Members would not be permitted to leave the house, if a recess were taken under a call of the house, so that if it is desired to effect more than a temporary cessation of business, it is necessary to raise the call.

162. A bill having been originated in and passed by the senate, then passed by the house and returned, and subsequently retransmitted to the house without its request, is not properly before the house for consideration.—*H. J. 1905, p. 711.*

The ruling is correct. In this case the senate reconsidered and amended the bill after it had been agreed to by both houses and was ready for printing and presenta-

tion to the governor. The proper procedure was for the house to request the retransmission of the bill, amend and re-return it for concurrence.

163. A bill may not be tabled after passage, there being no pending motion.—*H. J. 1905, p. 789.*

The ruling is correct. Under the present practice it is proper to table a bill after its passage, if further action, such as a motion to give it immediate effect, is pending.

164. The indefinite postponement of a joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution permitting municipal ownership and operation of street railways by incorporated cities was held to preclude the introduction of a joint resolution proposing an amendment permitting municipal ownership of public utilities in Detroit. —*H. J. 1905, p. 902.*

See comment on No. 134.

165. The votes of members not in their seats cannot be counted.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1239; H. J. 1909, p. 1005.*

This is in accordance with house rule No. 27, which applies to votes on divisions as well as by roll call.

166. On reconvening after a recess a point of no quorum was raised. The speaker directed a call of the roll which disclosed a quorum present.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1305.*

While a call of the house has been the usual means of determining by roll call whether or not a quorum is present, there seems to be no reason why the speaker should not take that means as well as another to determine the question.

167. An amendment to a bill is not in order after the previous question has been ordered.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1403.*

Ordering the previous question is for the purpose of terminating debate, cutting off further amendments, and bringing the house to an immediate vote.

168. A demand for the yeas and nays was held not in order after ordering the previous question.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1593.*

The decision is in accordance with the rule which provides that "after seconding the previous question and prior to ordering the same * * * * a demand for the yeas and nays may be made." There may be some question whether this rule does not limit the constitutional right of one-fifth of the members to the yeas and nays "on any question."

169. Members may, by motion, be admitted within the bar of the house, under a call, and allowed to take their seats although a quorum is not present.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1599.*

The house is not permitted to transact any business in the absence of a quorum. The admission and seating of members was properly held not to be the transaction of business.

170. A notice of a motion to reconsider the passage of a bill was ruled out of order for the reason that the house would adjourn *sine die* before the expiration of the time limited by the rule.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1765.*

The house rules require the clerk to hold the bill until the time for its reconsideration has expired. In this case such action would prevent the sending of the bill to the senate before its adjournment. The notice was therefore ruled out of order, as being dilatory. House rule No. 53 adopted since the decision was made, now governs this matter.

171. A resolution prohibiting lobbying on the floor of the house was ruled out of order for the reason that its subject matter was covered by a rule of the house.—*H. J. 1907, p. 88.*

The rule in question regulates admission to the floor and, strictly speaking, does not prohibit lobbying. It would have been better to have offered the resolution in the form of an amendment to the rules.

172. The time having arrived for the consideration of a special order and a motion that the house resolve itself into a committee of the whole thereon having been made, a motion to postpone the consideration of the special order until a time certain was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 482.*

The ruling is not correct. The motion to postpone to a day certain should have been held to take precedence, and, instead of being ruled out of order, ought to have been put immediately.

173. A motion to proceed with the regular order of business under a call of the house does not preclude the temporary postponement of the consideration of a particular question.—*H. J. 1907, p. 662.*

The motion to proceed with business obviously did not refer to any particular matter but to such business as might be on the regular order for the day. In case, however, that the motion had contemplated some particular question, it could not prevent the disposition of that question by commitment, laying on the table, postponing or by any other proper means.

174. A motion to fix an hour of the following day to which the house would adjourn having been made, a motion to amend by substituting an hour of the same day and a motion as a substitute that the house take a recess were not allowed.—*H. J. 1907, p. 775.*

The motion to amend in effect changed the original motion from one fixing the time to which the house would adjourn to one fixing the time to which it would stand at recess. It should not have been moved as an amendment or as a substitute, but as an independent motion that the house take a recess when under the rules it would have had precedence over the other motion.

175. A motion to place a bill upon its immediate passage upon introduction having failed, a motion was made to refer to the committee of the whole. A motion to amend the motion to commit by substituting the name of a proper standing committee was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1396.*

The ruling is correct, for, as stated in the point of order on which the decision was based, if the motion to refer to the committee of the whole did not prevail, the next regular action on the bill would be its reference by the speaker to a standing committee.

176. A bill providing for the manner of appointing certain officers in the city of Detroit being on its final passage and a substitute relative to the appointment of a civil service commission in such city having been offered a point of order was raised that the substitute was not germane. *Held*, that as both the bill and proposed substitute related to the appointment of officers in the city of Detroit, the substitute was germane and the point of order not well taken.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1516.*

The bills were certainly not closely related. One provided for the manner of appointment of certain minor officials of the department of public works and other departments of the city government of Detroit and the other provided for a civil service commission affecting officers of the city in general. A duplicate of the substitute had been introduced as a bill and referred to the committee on city corporations, which had not reported it. The substitution was evidently for the purpose of getting the measure before the house without suspending the rules, which requires a two-thirds vote. It is not an instance of good practice. Substitutes are in effect nothing but amendments and in order to prevent surprise and confusion, should relate to the subject matter under consideration.

177. A member at the bar of the house in custody of the sergeant-at-arms under a call of the house was held not to have the right to vote on a roll call then being taken. —*H. J. 1907, p. 1519.*

A member not within the bar when the question is stated cannot, under the rules, be compelled to vote, nor has a member a right to vote while under arrest and waiting at the bar of the house for admission.

178. A bill having been substituted, it is not in order to move the original bill as a substitute for the bill as substituted.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1735.*

Very clearly not. The proper procedure is to reconsider and reject the substitute for the original bill.

179. Debate upon a motion to fix a special order having been prolonged until the hour named had passed, a point of order that the question could not be put as stated was held not well taken.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1794.*

The ruling is certainly a sensible one. It is evident by naming an hour so close at hand that the intention was to give the matter practically immediate consideration in case the motion prevailed.

180. The committee of the whole having risen and made its report, a demand for the yeas and nays on certain amendments proposed in committee and not adopted was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1795.*

Correct. The only question before the house is the report of the committee of the whole, which shows what the committee did and not what it did not do. The amend-

ments not adopted by the committee are, of course, in the latter class and are therefore not part of the report. They may be offered on third reading where a roll call upon the question of their adoption may properly be had.

181. The house having passed a general primary election bill, a bill providing for primary elections for the nomination of candidates for the office of United States senator was ruled out of order on the ground that the house had already expressed its judgment upon the question.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1911.* See also *H. J. 1907, p. 1977; H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 84.*

See No. 134.

182. The senate refused to concur in the adoption of a house substitute for a senate bill and against a motion for the appointment of a conference committee on the part of the senate a point of order was raised that the motion was premature as the house had not yet been notified of the refusal of the senate to concur. *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1719.*

See No. 141.

183. A tie vote having resulted on a motion to table an appeal, the president of the senate voted "yea" and declared that the motion had prevailed. A point of order that, under section 14 of article V of the constitution, the lieutenant governor had no vote except in cases of equal division in committee of the whole, was overruled.—*S. J. 1907, pp. 1720, 1920.*

The authorities are divided on the question of the right of the presiding officer to vote on the question of disposing of appeals from his decisions. Cushing says that he may sustain his own decisions by means of his casting or other vote. Reed says that he may vote if he is a member of the assembly. The latter also states that, if a tie vote results, the chair is sustained, as the decision stands unless overruled. Either view leads to the same result, the only difference being that according to the latter, the chair is not subjected to the embarrassment of voting on his own decision. If this rule had been followed in this case, the motion to table would have been lost by a tie and the chair sustained by the same vote. The house rules do not permit the speaker to vote on appeals from his decisions.

184. A motion to refer a bill introduced in the senate to a committee other than the one indicated by the president was held to involve a suspension of the rules and to require a two-thirds vote. The president refused to entertain an appeal. Objection that "appeals were always in order" was overruled on the ground that "there were positive fixed rules of the senate which could not be abrogated or changed by a mere appeal, which could be sustained by a majority vote of the senate."—*S. J. 1907, p. 1806.*

The ruling of the chair relative to the suspension of the rules was correct. While the rule does not specify that bills shall be referred by the president, it does provide that they shall be referred to "proper" committees. The bill in question related to primary elections and its reference to the committee on elections was obviously more appropriate than to the committee on judiciary. According to the long established practice of the senate, this was for the president to decide. The rules further provide that the president shall decide all questions arising under the rules and practice subject to an appeal, but as stated in the decision, an appeal will not lie when a refusal to sustain the chair will result in abrogating or changing the plain reading of the rules. (Since this comment was written, the rules of both the senate and house have been changed so as to make it the duty of the president and the speaker to refer bills, on introduction, to the proper committees).

185. A concurrent resolution having been offered, a motion was made to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a certain bill and to substitute the bill for the resolution. A point of order against the motion was sustained.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1914.*

The only excuse that could be offered for such a motion was the fact that the concurrent resolution very improperly contained matters of legislation. Had such matters been embodied in a bill, however, instead of a resolution, the motion to substitute one pending bill for another would not, as stated in the comment on No. 7, have been in accordance with good practice.

186. A concurrent resolution offered in the senate provided for the submission to the people of the question of the direct nomination of United States senator, governor and lieutenant governor. A substitute was offered and a yea and nay vote resulted as follows: Yeas, 16; nays, 16. The president voted "nay" and declared that the substitute had not prevailed. A vote having been taken on the resolution with the

same result, the president voted "yea" and declared the resolution adopted. Objection that the president had not the right to vote on the resolution was overruled.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1914.*

The president voted to break a tie on the question of receiving amendments to a bill; on third reading, objections were made and overruled on the question of recommitting and on the question of adopting amendments made by the committee. On motion to table the appeals taken, the president voted "yea."—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 40.* The president also voted on a motion to reconsider the vote whereby a bill failed to pass, and on a motion to take up business out of its regular order.—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 75.*

These decisions cover various phases of the question of the right of the president to vote. The constitution of 1850 is somewhat ambiguous in regard to the powers of the lieutenant governor. It provides that "in committee of the whole, he may debate all questions; and when there is an equal division, he shall give the casting vote." (Sec. 14, Art. V). The president insisted that the latter clause gave him the right to vote upon any question when the senate was equally divided; voted in favor of the adoption of the resolution and declared it adopted. The resolution was presented to the governor and signed by him. The secretary of state refused to act in accordance with its provisions and mandamus proceedings weere brought by the lieutenant governor to compel him to do so. The supreme court in deciding the case (see 149 Mich. 343) held that the so-called resolution embodied legislation; that the section under which the lieutenant governor claimed the right to vote was limited by section 19 of article IV of the constitution, which provides that "no bill or joint resolution shall become a law without the concurrence of a majority of the members elected to each house;" and that the section so limited, could not be construed to permit him to give the casting vote for the purpose of making a law. The court did not determine whether the lieutenant governor's right to a casting vote is limited to the committee of the whole or extends to resolutions, "if there be such, which do not have the force of law," saying that that question was not before it for decision. One effect of this decision will be to confine the use of concurrent resolutions to the exercise of their proper functions—the regulation of the internal affairs of either or both branches of the legislature and the mere expression of legislative sentiment or opinion. The new constitution provides that the lieutenant governor shall have no vote.

187. *Held*, that a bill on the general order not having been printed as required by the rule was not ready for consideration by the committee of the whole and that a motion that the house resolve itself into a committee was not in order.—*H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 35.*

It happened in this case that there was but one bill on the general order, and the bill not being printed, there would have been nothing for the committee to consider.

188. A point of order that a bill was unconstitutional in that its object was not fully indicated by its title and that further consideration was for that reason out of order was held not well taken.—*H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 40.*

See No. 154.

189. A resolution requesting the secretary of the constitutional convention to mail printed copies of the proceedings of the convention was ruled out of order for the reason that under a decision of the surpeme court no duty or obligation could be imposed by the legislature upon any officer or public body not connected with the legislature itself, except by bill or joint resolution.—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 72.*

This decision seems a little farfetched. It will be noticed that the resolution did not impose any duty or create an obligation. It was merely a request.

190. *Held*, that no employe of the senate can be despatched upon business other than that for which he is employed, except by order of the senate, a quorum being present.—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 87.*

This question arose during a call of the senate on a motion to deputize one of the assistant secretaries as an assistant sergeant-at-arms. The senate had provided by a rule that the assistant secretaries "shall be subject to the orders of the secretary" and until that rule had been changed by the senate, they could look to no one else for instructions.

191. A motion to adjourn is not in order under the operation of the previous question.—*H. J. 1909, p. 400.*

The ruling is not correct. The effect of the previous question is to bring the house

to an immediate vote *providing it remains in session.* The house rule says "After ordering the previous question nothing shall be in order prior to the decision of the pending question, except demands for the yeas and nays, points of order and appeals." The adjournment seems at first thought to defeat the very purpose of the rule, but it must be borne in mind that the house has a right to cease business at any time and that the main question which is suppressed for the time being by the adjournment must be put immediately when the matter is again before the house. (Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies, Secs. 1413, 1431.)

192. A notice of a motion under house rule 58 to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a bill must specify the day on which the motion will be made. —*H. J. 1909, p. 636.*

As stated in the opinion of the speaker, unless some definite time is stated in the notice, it is within the discretion of the member offering it to fix his own time for making the motion and the very object of the notice, which is to prevent surprise, is defeated.

193. A substitute for a senate bill and a house bill is not in order for the reason that in case of its adoption it is neither one nor the other and is consequently incapable of communication to the senate.—*H. J. 1909, p. 770.*

The ruling is correct. Such a substitute is an anomaly. It cannot be transmitted for concurrence as a substitute for a senate bill, or as an original house bill subject to its first and second readings, reference to a committee and such other action as the senate might wish to take.

194. *Held,* that laying on the table a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill passed carries the bill to the table, at least until the time limited by rule 52 for the taking of a motion to reconsider from the table.—*H. J. 1909, p. 791.*

This ruling is somewhat doubtful and should not serve as a precedent. The chair stated that it was not the usual rule, but expressed the opinion that the house rule permitting taking from the table such a motion modified the general practice. There is some force to this contention, but inasmuch as the same result can be easily and directly brought about by notice of reconsideration that course commends itself as the better practice.

195. A notice of a motion to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a bill was held out of order, a motion in the same form as the one contemplated in the notice having once been made and voted down.—*H. J. 1909, pp. 897, 924, 974, 975, 1243.*

The reason given for this ruling was that the judgment of the house had once been expressed and no further action could be had relative to the matter without a reconsideration, the notice being out of order because the motion itself could not be entertained. The ruling is not good. The motion to discharge is not a substantive proposition, but purely incidental for the purpose of getting the main proposition, the bill itself, before the house, and the rule in question should not have been applied. The motion was in order after due notice and the notice was properly given.

196. A motion to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a bill, which motion under the rules required a notice, is not in order, the notice thereof having been ruled out of order, and there being on that account no notice of record.—*H. J. 1909, p. 921.*

The ruling is, of course, technically correct, but as stated in the preceding comment, the notice itself was improperly ruled out.

197. A printed open letter from the warden of the Michigan Reformatory to the members of the legislature is not an official communication, but is personal in its nature and is not receivable under the order of "Communications from state officers."—*H. J. 1909, p. 950.*

This letter was in printed form and had been sent to each member of the legislature. A note addressed to the clerk, transmitting one of the printed copies, referred to the letter as "an official communication." The speaker, however, very properly held that the letter was personal and ruled it out of order.

198. An appeal (made by Mr. Bryant) from the decision of the chair is not in order after business intervenes between the ruling and the appeal, and an appeal (made by Mr. Cramton) from a decision ruling an appeal out of order cannot be entertained, both appeals also being held to be dilatory.—*H. J. 1909, p. 975.* (On former question see also *H. J. same session, p. 1729*).

The reasons are well stated in the speaker's ruling. "Mr. Bryant's appeal cannot

be entertained for two reasons; first, because there has been business transacted by the house after the ruling was made and before the appeal was taken. Second, because the appeal was dilatory, the same having been twice before passed upon by the house. Mr. Cramton's appeal could not be entertained because it was an appeal on an appeal in violation of the rule of parliamentary practice that one appeal may not be based on another, and because it also was evidently dilatory."

199. A motion was made to take a bill from the general order and make it a special order for the next day. Upon inquiry by a member whether the action involved a suspension of the rules, the speaker submitted the question to the house. The house decided "that no suspension of a rule was involved and that only a majority vote was necessary."—*H. J. 1909, p. 1019.*

House rule No. 5 provides that the speaker "shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house." The speaker's action was clearly in violation of this rule. Furthermore, the decision itself is wrong. A suspension of the rules is involved. While there is an order of business known as "special orders of the day," bills may not be placed upon it without suspending rule No. 58, which prescribes the regular order.

200. A proposed amendment to the constitution must be in the form of a concurrent resolution and not in the form of a bill.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1005.*

The proposed amendment was offered in the form of a bill on the theory that it was legislation, the constitution requiring "that all legislation shall be by bill" (Sec. 19, Art. V). As a matter of fact, proposing amendments to the constitution is not legislating, but rather giving the people an opportunity to legislate by amending the fundamental law. The decision is in accordance with an opinion of the attorney general (S. J. 1909, p. 68) and is correct.

201. *Held*, that a motion to take a bill from the general order and make it a special order cannot be substituted by a motion to discharge a committee from the consideration of another bill.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1020.*

See comment on No. 155.

202. An amendment to that part of a bill previously amended by the house is not in order.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1052.*

Cushing says "Whatever is agreed to by the assembly, on a vote, either adopting or rejecting a proposed amendment cannot be afterwards altered or amended." (*Cushing's Manual, Secs. 98, 99*).

203. *Held*, that a motion to amend the report of the committee of the whole by amending a section of the bill not reported amended by the committee of the whole is not in order.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1167.*

There seems to be no reason why the report of the committee of the whole should not be amended in any particular, just the same as the report of any other committee. If no amendment is reported to the particular section, a motion to amend the report by making it include an amendment and by setting the amendment forth would certainly be in order.

204. A senate bill embracing the same subject matter as, but containing provisions different from, a house bill, from which all but the enacting clause had been stricken out, may be received.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1467.*

A point of order was raised against the senate bill that the house had already expressed its judgment on the subject matter thereof. The speaker compared the two bills and ruled that the senate bill contained provisions not found in the house bill and was therefore in order. The rule is that, if the bills are alike in providing for the same thing, they do not conflict if they differ in provisions for carrying the thing into effect. The decision is in accord with the rule.

205. The senate having concurred collectively in the adoption of a number of amendments recommended by the committee of the whole, a motion to reconsider the vote by which one of the amendments was concurred in was ruled out of order.—*S. J. 1909, p. 645.*

The proper motion would have been to reconsider the vote on all of the amendments and then, if the motion prevailed, to request a division of the question.

206. Nominations to office submitted to the senate by the governor must be referred to the committee on executive business before being acted upon by the senate.—*S. J. 1909, pp. 650, 691.*

This is in accordance with rule 17 of the senate rules. Any other action involves a suspension of the rule.

207. Where the previous question had been ordered on an amendment the preceding day and not limited, the main question being on the passage of the bill, a motion to table the bill is not in order.—*S. J. 1909, p. 771.*

The ruling is correct. See No. 191.

208. A substitute in its proper form is but an amendment, and just so long as the substitute, even though it be offered for an entire bill, does not violate the provisions of section 22 of article V of the constitution by altering or amending the bill so as to change its original purpose, it need not be reprinted any more than an amended bill on its regular passage through the senate, the amendments to which are often written into the original bill, passed by the senate and thus transmitted to the house.—*S. J. 1909, p. 841.*

Under the constitution of 1909, a bill must be printed and in the possession of each house at least five days before passage. The question of whether an unprinted substitute for, or a bill different in any particular from, the printed copy may be passed becomes important. The purposes of the constitutional provision are to give notice and to prevent "railroading." As long as the object of the bill is not changed and, of course, it cannot be constitutionally changed under the section above cited, these purposes are subserved by one printing. The ruling is correct.

209. A concurrent resolution providing for the cancellation of taxes contains matters of legislation, and is not in order.—*S. J. 1909, p. 1379.*

The subject matter of the resolution, as stated in the point of order, should have been presented in the form of a bill. The constitution provides that all legislation shall be by bill. (Sec. 19, Art. V).

210. A concurrent resolution containing matters of legislation is not in order.—*H. J. 1911, p. 150.*

This decision is based on the constitutional provision that all legislation must be by bill.

211. Conference committee may not make recommendations except as to matters of difference between the two houses.—*H. J. 1911, p. 888.*

Nothing but the matters of difference between the two houses are referred to the conference committees, and consequently a report which included other matters was properly held out of order.

212. Matters upon which the house has already expressed judgment cannot be again considered without reconsideration.—*H. J. 1911, pp. 150, 178, 187, 231, 232, 287, 288, 408, 460, 1024, 1278.*

These decisions conform to the uniform practice of both houses for many years.

213. A motion to take a resolution from the table is not a proper substitute for a motion to suspend the rules for another purpose.—*H. J. 1911, p. 1443.*

These motions had no relation to each other and, of course, one could not be substituted for the other.

214. A point of order being made that no quorum was present, the speaker directed the roll to be called.—*H. J. 1911, pp. 783, 1360.*

It is undoubtedly within the province of the speaker to ascertain whether or not a quorum is present, the point being raised, and the calling of the roll was a proper means to the desired end.

215. Previous question ordered on motion to indefinitely postpone while bill was being read a third time, held to apply to vote on passage of the bill.—*H. J. 1911, p. 1420.*

The speaker's contention in this case was that the order for the previous question must operate on the next stage of the bill, which was the question on its passage. The demand, however, was for the previous question on the motion to indefinitely postpone, and being ordered did not extend further than to bring the house to an immediate vote on that question. The question on the passage of a bill does not arise until the third reading is completed. The decision was wrong.

216. Report of committee of the whole may be amended.—*H. J. 1911, p. 428.*

This decision is in line with many other precedents and in accordance with uniform practice.

217. A special committee may not report recommendations beyond scope of subject matter referred to it.—*H. J. 1911, p. 409.*

The resolution authorizing a special committee defines its powers, beyond which it cannot go.

218. A motion to commit cannot be laid on the table.—*H. J. 1911, p. 231.*

Subsidiary motions, (except that motions to postpone to a day certain, motions to commit and motions to amend, may be amended), cannot be applied to one another. The motion to lay on the table has precedence of the motion to commit and would be first put.

219. A motion having been made to suspend the house rule which precludes the demand for the yeas and nays in committee of the whole, the speaker declared the motion out of order and the house acquiesced in the decision.—*H. J. 1912, 1st Ex. Sess. p. 47.*

The reason is stated in the speaker's ruling to be that "the motion to suspend the rule sought to destroy the established procedure of the house; that no record was made or preserved of proceedings in committee of the whole and that if the rule was suspended there would be no means of showing the relationship of the call of the roll to matter under consideration."

220. A communication signed by senators is not a message from the senate nor a communication from state officers and is not entitled to be spread on the house journal as such.—*H. J. 1912, 1st Ex. Sess. p. 74.*

The communication in question appears to have been offered, not as a message or communication to the house, but as a part of an explanation of a member's vote. As such, the member was entitled to have it spread on the journal.

221. The speaker is not called on to decide constitutional questions unless the matter involved is obviously in violation of the constitution.—*H. J. 1912, 1st Ex. Sess. p. 137.*

The question involved was whether a proposed amendment was covered by the governor's message authorizing legislation at the extra session. There being doubt, the speaker properly held that the house might consider the amendment.

222. A substitute identical in every particular with certain sections of a bill for which it was proposed to be substituted, was held not in order.—*H. J. 1912, 2nd Ex. Sess. p. 78.*

The object sought could be obtained by striking out of the original bill the sections not desired, thus leaving all that the substitute contained.

223. A bill having been amended upon reconsideration and then not passed, may be reconsidered a second time, the two questions reconsidered not being identical.—*S. J. 1913, pp. 1921-22.*

224. In computing the five days required by the constitution for a bill to be "in possession" of each house, the general rule of law may properly be applied, counting the day of the filing of the printed bill but not the day of final action, or vice versa. Both days cannot be counted.—*S. J. 1913, p. 451.*

225. The constitutional provision that a bill must be printed and in possession of each house five days before passage, does not apply to concurrent resolutions.—*S. J. 1913, p. 449.*

226. A bill is in possession of the senate as contemplated by Art. V, Sec. 22 of the constitution, from the time it is filed in the document room.—*S. J. 1913, p. 449.*

This decision has reference to a senate bill in the senate. The practice of each house is that a bill is not to be deemed in possession of the house other than the one in which it originates, until it has been duly passed by the house in which it was first introduced, and formally transmitted after such passage to the second house; and is not eligible to passage in such second house until it shall have been in the possession of that body, with power to take action with reference thereto, for at least five days.—*S. J. 1913, p. 1904.*

227. A bill was read a third time and passed on the same day that it passed the committee of the whole. After the passage of the bill the point of order was raised that the action of the house in passing the bill contravened house rule 59, which provides that "the third reading shall be on a day subsequent to that on which it receives its second reading or as passed by the committee of the whole," and that therefore this action of the house in reference to the bill was not in order. The speaker ruled that the action of the house was simply an infringement of the rules and violated no provision of the constitution; that to be sustained the point of order should have been raised before the bill was read a third time and passed.

The speaker could not have ruled otherwise. The point of order not being raised at the time, nor any objection being made by any member, the action of the house amounted to a suspension of the rule by unanimous consent, and no question could be raised after the action was taken.

MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE—FORTY-EIGHTH.

SENATE, 1915-1916.

President—Luren D. Dickinson, Charlotte, Eaton County. Birthplace, New York; farmer; age, 56; married; R.
President *pro tempore*—Walter R. Taylor, Kalamazoo.

Republicans, 29; Democrats, 3.

District.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
13	Barnes, George A	Genesee	Flint	Michigan	Printer	30	S	R
21	Corliss, Terry T	Tuscola	Mayville	Michigan	Publisher	48	M	R
12	Covert, Frank L	Oakland	Pontiac	Michigan	Lawyer	47	M	R
25	Damon, John A	Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Ohio	Banker	65	W	R
10	DeLand, Charles J	Jackson	Jackson	Michigan	Lawyer	35	M	R
11	Fitzgibbon, David A	St. Clair	Port Huron	Canada	Lawyer	42	M	R
14	Foster, Charles W	Ingham	Lansing	Michigan	Lawyer	42	M	R
24	Gansser, Augustus H	Bay	Bay City	Germany	Ins., real estate	43	M	R
19	Groger, Frank A	Lenawee	Brooklyn, R. F. D	Michigan	Farmer	57	M	D
3	Hanley, James W	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Contractor	29	S	R
1	Hilsendegen, Louis N	Wayne	Grosse Pointe	Michigan	Real estate	59	M	R
23	Hofma, Edward	Ottawa	Grand Haven	Michigan	Physician	55	M	R
28	Kelley, Louis L	Clare	Farwell	Vermont	Physician	66	M	R
22	McPhillips, Frank H	Saginaw	Saginaw, W. S	New York	Retired	67	M	D
29	Morford, J. Lee	Otsego	Gaylord	Michigan	Banker	42	M	R
2	Murtha, James A	Wayne	Detroit	New York	Lawyer	44	S	D
26	Odell, Samuel	Oceana	Shelby	Michigan	Farmer	33	S	R
4	Ogg, Robert Y	Wayne	Detroit	Canada	Paving	54	M	R
17	Paul, John	Kent	E. Grand Rapids	Scotland	Ins., real estate	66	M	R
7	Planck, Edgar A	Cass	Union	Indiana	Physician	46	M	R

MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE—FORTY-EIGHTH.—Continued.

SENATE, 1915–1916.

President—LUREN D. DICKINSON, Charlotte, Eaton County. Birthplace, New York; farmer; age, 56; married; R.
President *pro tempore*—WALTER R. TAYLOR, Kalamazoo.

Republicans, 29; Democrats, 3.

District.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
18	Powell, Herbert E	Ionia	Ionia	Michigan	Farmer	49	M	R
31	Roberts, Alton T	Marquette	Marquette	Maine	Real estate	35	M	R
5	Scott, George G	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	41	M	R
15	Smith, Elbert V	Barry	Nashville	Michigan	Farmer	50	M	R
9	Straight, Henry E	Branch	Coldwater	Michigan	Merchant	50	M	R
6	Taylor, Walter R	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Michigan	Lawyer	55	M	R
8	Tripp, Burrell	Allegan	Allegan	Michigan	Merchant	53	M	R
16	Verdier, Leonard D	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Lawyer	37	M	R
27	Walter, Robert E	Grand Traverse	Traverse City	Michigan	Real estate	38	M	R
32	Williams, George	Houghton	Calumet	Wales	Gen. R. R. agent	45	M	R
30	Wood, James C	Schoolcraft	Manistique	Michigan	Lawyer	43	M	R
20	Woodworth, Fred L	Huron	Caseville	Michigan	Farmer	38	M	R

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE SENATE.

Officers and employes.	Name.	Home postoffice.
President	Luren D. Dickinson	Charlotte.
President pro tem	Walter R. Taylor	Kalamazoo.
Secretary	Dennis E. Alward	Clare.
Assistant secretaries	Howard C. Chilson	Detroit.
	Barnard Pierce	Lansing.
Proof reader	Grace McArron	Calumet.
Assistant proof reader	Ina C. Becraft	St. Joseph.
Financial clerk	James T. Bennett	Sault Ste. Marie.
Stenographer to secretary	G. Fred Carson	Bay City.
Law clerk of the senate	George C. Watson	Port Huron.
Sergeant-at-arms	De H. Mills	Lansing.
Assistant sergeants-at-arms	John Ireland	Detroit.
	Frank Howard	Three Rivers.
	George Sugden	Clifford.
	Harry Fitzgibbon	Port Huron.
	James Loranger	Detroit.
	H. W. Reid	Shelby.
Senate stenographer	Ethel S. Purcell	Iron River.
Stenographic clerk	Emily I. Heitman	Detroit.
Stenographer to Lieut. Governor	Pauline Phillips	Lansing.
Committee clerks	Mabel Poole	Detroit.
	Lulu DeKruif	Zeeland.
	Hulda Berglund	Grand Rapids.
	Minnie Ostrander	Traverse City.
	Gertrude Inch	Port Huron.
	Mrs. Alfred W. Smith	Adrian.
	George Martin	Coldwater.
	Willard Smith	Mohawk.
	Jasper Clark	Scottville.
	W. A. Mitchell	Gaylord.
Keeper document room	Jas. H. Spencer	Perry.
Assistant keepers document room	James Codey	Belleville.
	W. J. Smith	Cadillac.
Mailing clerk	Eugene Kelley	Farwell.
Keeper cloak room	Abe Woods	Ypsilanti.
Assistant keeper cloak room	Howard Jeffrey	Detroit.
Telephone clerk	Wallace Murray	Bad Axe.
Legislative reference clerk	Olive Lathrop	Lansing.
Committee room keeper	C. D. Spafford	Charlotte.
Gallery keeper	Michael C. Malloy	Detroit.
Chief janitor	James R. Murray	Big Rapids.
Janitors	Roman Kulwicki	Detroit.
	Nicholas Kamp	Grand Rapids.
	Henry C. Bourdingo	Bay City.
	Leonard Reus	Zeeland.
	Herbert Case	Jackson.
	Frank E. Moi	Minden City.
	William Smith	Grand Rapids.
	James E. Horton	West Branch.
	James Anderson	Coral.
President's messenger	Emil Gansser	Bay City.
Floor messengers	Robert Woodworth	Caseville.
	William Kramer	Detroit.
	Maxine Corliss	Mayville.
	Archie Muscowitz	Detroit.
	Thomas McPhillips	Saginaw.
	Maynard Johnson	Flint.
	Joseph Lomasnay	Port Huron.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1915–1916.

Speaker—Charles W. Smith, Lapeer.
Speaker *pro tempore*—Wayne R. Rice, Newaygo.

Republicans, 95; Democrats, 5.

Seat No.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
98	Amon, Aaron	Mecosta	Remus	Canada	Farmer	55	M	R
21	Anderson, Andrew F	Leelanau	Omena	Sweden	Merchant	57	M	R
32	Ashley, Noble	Wayne	Detroit	England	Insurance	51	M	R
99	Averill, Paul J	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Real estate	58	M	R
82	Biggerstaff, John M	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Minnesota	Insurance	56	M	R
38	Bosch, Albert H	Ottawa	Hudsonville, R. F. D. 3	Michigan	Auctioneer	46	M	R
1	Chapin, Theodore N	Antrim	Bellaire	Michigan	Farmer	52	M	R
54	Clark, Charles W	Ingham	Dansville	Michigan	Farmer	52	M	R
3	Cowan, Alexander	St. Clair	North Street	Michigan	Stock farmer	41	M	R
46	Croll, Henry, Jr	Gladwin	Beaverton	Michigan	Merchant	40	M	R
80	Culver, Charles H	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer, publisher	45	M	R
93	Daigneau, Samuel E	Berrien	Benton Harbor	Vermont	Salesman	63	M	R
45	Daprato, John	Dickinson	Iron Mountain	Italy	Merchant	63	W	R
78	DeBoer, William	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Real estate	43	M	R
4	Edwards, Adelbert D	Houghton	Atlantic Mine	New York	Retired	59	S	R
70	Empson, G. Raymond	Delta	Gladstone	England	Lawyer	43	M	R
11	Evens, M. L	Branch	Coldwater	Michigan	Com. salesman	50	M	R
8	Ewing, William S	Marquette	Marquette, R. F. D.	Michigan	Farmer, imp. dealer	45	M	R
66	Flowers, Charles	Wayne	Detroit	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	69	M	R
44	Follett, Elwin B	Iosco	Hale	Indiana	Farmer	37	M	R
33	Foote, Charles R	Kent	Alto	Michigan	Merchant	43	M	R
30	Ford, Ransom L	Genesee	Montrose	Michigan	Editor	27	M	R
79	Ford, Sheridan D	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Publisher	48	M	R
7	Francis, Thomas F	Marquette	Ishpeming	England	Retired	62	W	R
85	Gayde, Edward	Wayne	Plymouth	Michigan	Merchant	37	S	R

13	Gettel, Godfried	Huron	Sebewaing	Michigan	Farmer	44	M	R
60	Green, Alonzo B	Alpena	Hillman, R. F. D. 2	Maine	Farmer	55	M	R
76	Griggs, Albert G	Oakland	Pontiac, R. F. D. 3	New York	Farmer	60	M	R
19	Haviland, James M	St. Clair	Richmond	Michigan	Farmer	55	M	R
48	Henry, James	Calhoun	Battle Creek	Pennsylvania	Real estate	55	W	R
42	Hinkley, Dana H	Emmet	Petoskey	Michigan	Manufacturer	36	M	R
25	Hoffman, Herbert H	Sanilac	Sandusky	Missouri	Pharmacist	43	M	R
28	Hopkins, Arlie L	Manistee	Bear Lake	Michigan	Farmer	44	M	R
5	Hulse, Charles A	Clinton	St. Johns	Michigan	Merchant	62	M	R
47	Jerome, James D	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	39	S	R
27	Jerome, William F	Hillsdale	Hillsdale	England	Clergyman	51	M	R
49	Jones, William H	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Street car conductor	60	M	R
9	Keen, Walter A	Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Michigan	Teacher	33	M	D
41	Kemmerling, C. Wesley	Monroe	Monroe	Michigan	Farmer	43	M	R
36	Koehler, Herman L	Wayne	Detroit	Germany	Retired	66	M	R
35	Kooyers, Gerrit W	Ottawa	Holland	Michigan	Law, Ins., real estate	39	M	R
84	Lamphere, Allan L	Wayne	Redford	Michigan	Lawyer	38	M	R
71	Leland, George	Allegan	Fennville	Ohio	Farmer	57	M	R
56	Lewis, Lynn J	Van Buren	Bangor	Michigan	Lawyer	39	M	R
53	Martin, John Y	Shiawassee	Corunna	Michigan	Farmer	51	M	R
2	Martz, William H	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Manufacturer	38	M	R
58	Matthews, Charles W	Berrien	Buchanan	Indiana	Farmer	57	M	D
65	McGraw, Homer	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Real estate	59	M	R
26	McMillan, Herman I	Charlevoix	East Jordan	Michigan	Miller	47	M	R
100	Miller, George W	Montcalm	Greenville, R. F. D. 4	Michigan	Farmer	63	M	R
73	Moore, William H	Lenawee	Palmyra	Michigan	Farmer	66	M	D
20	Nank, William F	Macomb	Mt. Clemens	Germany	Liveryman	47	M	R
15	Nelson, Sigurd G	Gogebic	Ironwood	Michigan	Lawyer	25	S	R
50	Oakley, Marshall A	Bay	Bay City	New York	Printer	36	M	R
22	O'Brien, Patrick	Iron	Iron River	Pennsylvania	Editor	57	M	R
14	Olmsted, Clifford G	Midland	Midland	Michigan	Merchant	36	M	R
51	Ormsbee, William B	Genesee	Flint	Michigan	Foreman, Auto Co	40	M	R
69	Palmer, George P	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	46	M	R
77	Penney, Harvey A	Saginaw	Saginaw, E. S	Michigan	Lawyer	49	M	R
39	Person, Seymour H	Ingham	Lansing	Michigan	Lawyer	36	M	R

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Speaker—CHARLES W. SMITH, Lapeer.
Speaker *pro tempore*—WAYNE R. RICE, Newaygo.

Republicans, 95; Democrats, 5.

Seat No.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
34	Petermann, Albert E	Houghton	Calumet	Michigan	Lawyer	38	M	R
68	Place, Lester B	St. Joseph	Three Rivers	Ohio	Iron Molder	73	W	R
94	Pray, Ernest G	Eaton	Dimondale	Michigan	Farmer	40	M	R
29	Quintel, August	Bay	Auburn, R. F. D	Germany	Farmer	57	M	R
62	Read, Thomas	Oceana	Shelby	New York	Lawyer	34	S	R
96	Reed, Clarence J	Jackson	Spring Arbor	Michigan	Dairyman	48	M	R
63	Rice, Wayne R	Newaygo	White Cloud	Michigan	Lawyer	29	S	R
87	Robertson, Archibald	Saginaw	Saginaw, E. S	New York	Laundryman	65	M	R
97	Rogers, Tom F	Muskegon	Ravenna	Michigan	Editor	62	M	R
89	Root, Lyman C	Allegan	Allegan, R. F. D. 3	Ohio	Farmer	62	M	R
16	Ross, Henry T	Livingston	Milford	Michigan	Farmer	31	S	R
91	Schmidt, John	Osceola	Reed City, R. F. D. 2	Michigan	Farmer	50	M	R
57	Sherman, Alonzo J	Tuscola	Fostoria	Canada	Farmer	57	M	R
24	Shields, Joseph A	Houghton	Lake Linden	Canada	Locomotive engin'r	55	M	R
10	Sly, Alex	Mackinac	Gould City	Michigan	Farmer	52	M	R
23	Smith, Charles W	Lapeer	Lapeer	Michigan	Sec.-Treas. Gas & El. Co	50	M	R
90	Smith, Frank A	Lake	Luther	Ohio	Farmer	41	M	R
86	Smith, Newel	Gratiot	St. Louis	Ohio	Lawyer	62	M	R
37	Smith, Samuel J	Cheboygan	Mackinaw	Canada	Hotel proprietor	55	M	R
81	Snow, Milo A	Kalamazoo	Richland	Michigan	Farmer, banker	57	M	R
67	Sours, Lowell	Grand Traverse	Elk Rapids, R. F. D. 1	Michigan	Farmer	63	M	R
92	Stevens, J. Frank	Missaukee	Star City	Iowa	Farmer	42	M	R
31	Stevenson, John	Wayne	Detroit	Scotland	Steamboat agent	61	M	R
12	Sutton, Daniel B	Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	Michigan	Farmer	42	M	D
17	Symonds, Charles D	Menominee	Powers	Wisconsin	Lawyer	41	M	R

64	Tufts, Charles	Mason	Ludington	Canada	Farmer	59	M	R
88	Van Antwerp, Herbert A	Kent	Rockford	Michigan	Editor	43	M	R
74	Vine, John R	Lenawee	Weston	Ohio	Farmer, banker	61	M	R
43	Ward, George A	Saginaw	Brant	Michigan	Farmer	54	M	R
55	Warner, Fred L	Ionia	Belding	New York	Lawyer	37	M	R
40	Watkins, Roy M	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Lawyer	40	M	R
6	Weissert, Charles A	Barry	Hastings	Michigan	Journalist	36	M	R
72	Wells, Fred B	Cass	Cassopolis	Michigan	Farmer	54	M	R
61	Whiteley, Harry H	Presque Isle	Millersburg	Michigan	Editor	33	M	R
75	Wieland, Frederick	Oakland	Orion	Michigan	Lawyer	54	M	R
18	Wiley, Merlin	Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	Michigan	Lawyer	40	M	R
95	Wolcott, L. J	Calhoun	Albion	Michigan	Farmer, banker	65	M	D
59	Wood, Emory J	Jackson	Jackson	New York	Retired	75	M	R
83	Woodruff, Ari H	Wayne	Wyandotte	Michigan	Lawyer	26	S	R
52	Wright, George S	Washtenaw	Milan	Michigan	Lawyer	40	M	R

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE HOUSE.

Officers and employes.	Name.	Home postoffice.
Speaker	Charles W. Smith	Lapeer.
Speaker pro tem	Wayne R. Rice	White Cloud.
Clerk	Charles S. Pierce	Lansing.
Journal clerk	Myles F. Gray	Lansing.
Bill clerk	Harry A. Cross	Paw Paw.
Reading clerk	Charles H. Hayden	Lansing.
Proof readers	Frank D. Fitzgerald	Grand Ledge.
	Ada B. Shier	Lansing.
	Augusta A. Warner	St. Johns.
Financial clerk	Pearl Gilbert	Flint.
Sergeant-at-arms	Daniel D. Tufts	Ludington.
Assistants to sergeant-at-arms	Harry J. McGrane	Detroit.
	A. A. Bush	Detroit.
	J. B. McGrew	Mt. Clemens.
	Almon McNinch	Mayville.
	A. J. Scott	Saginaw, W. S.
Speaker's clerk	Rose S. Hulburt	Lapeer.
Mailing clerk	Russell S. Ashley	Detroit.
Assistant mailing clerks	John M. King	Clarkston.
	George W. Barbour	Fenton.
Assistant postmaster	Ezra S. Hall	Lake City.
Cloak room keeper	August Kelly	Alpena.
Assistant cloak room keeper	Arthur R. Knapp	Sturgis.
Chief janitor	Sullivan M. Clawson	Eau Claire.
Assistant janitors	William Sober	Bath.
	N. W. Meyer	Grand Rapids.
	Emory J. Whiting	Battle Creek.
	B. B. Oakley	Bay City.
	T. J. Howes	Adrian.
	Rankin Young	Leslie.
Gallery janitress	Ethel M. Allen	Vandalia, R. 1.
Clerk's stenographer	Flora Currie	Midland.
Journal clerk's assistant	Grace L. Chamberlain	Wayland.
Bill clerk's assistant	Warren D. Byrum	Leslie.
Law clerk	George L. Brown	Port Huron.
Committee clerks	Allen A. Brubaker	Harbor Springs.
	Kathryn L. Tice	Detroit.
	Paul O. Katz	Battle Creek.
	Percy L. Frick	St. Louis
	Bess E. Shepard	Boyne City.
	Mayme V. Brown	Ludington.
	Agnes G. Stradley	Grand Rapids.
	Alice A. Alexander	Flint.
	Meidell H. Frimodig	Calumet.
	Rose D. Marienthal	Bay City.
Document room keeper	Chas. Hoffner	Charlotte.
Assistant document room keeper	W. A. Rounds	Alto.
Speaker's messenger	Jesse R. Griggs	Pontiac.
Clerk's messenger	John S. Cross	Bangor.
Proof room messenger	Briggs Beurmann	Lansing.
Press messenger	Cosmo Calkins	Lansing.
Document room messenger	Perley D. Wayne	Midland.
Sergeant-at-arms' messenger	John Croll	Beaverton.
Floor messengers	Harold R. Stevens	Star City.
	John F. Schmidt	Reed City.
	Harry M. Streeter	Port Huron.
	A. Burnham Bragdon	Monroe.
	Thomas M. McGill	Detroit.
	Walter Tews	Forestville.
	Homer Martin	Corunna.
	Perry Lacy	Lansing.
	James Osborne	Hillsdale.

EMPLOYES OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE.

Employe.	Name.	Home postoffice.
Postmaster	Louis S. Walter	Fife Lake.
Assistant postmaster	Ezra S. Hall	Lake City.
Legislative stationer	Gurd M. Hayes	Lansing.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS IN REGULAR ATTENDANCE AT SESSIONS OF THE LEGISLATURE.

Name.	Papers represented.
John Fitzgibbon	Detroit News.
Fred B. Perry	
Arthur H. Kudner	Detroit Free Press.
H. N. Duff	
William L. Calnon	Detroit Journal.
H. A. Ballenger	Detroit Times.
	United Press Association.
Charles Fox	Grand Rapids News.
Frank M. Sparks	Grand Rapids Herald.
Henry H. Tinkham	Grand Rapids Press.
	Associated Press.
Gurd M. Hayes	Associated Press.
	Lansing State Journal.
Ray Derham	Lansing Evening Press.
Douglas D. Martin	Jackson Patriot.
	American Press Association.

SENATE COMMITTEES, 1915–1916.

Agricultural College.—Powell, Woodworth, Odell.
Agricultural Interests.—Paul, Planck, Groger.
Apportionment.—Morford, Tripp, Straight, Scott, Williams.
Banks and Corporations.—Wood, Morford, Barnes, Damon, Hofma.
Cities and Villages.—Taylor, Fitzgibbon, Gansser.
Claims and Public Accounts.—Damon, Hanley, DeLand.
College of Mines.—Ogg, Powell, Corliss.
Constitutional Amendments.—Foster, Taylor, Powell, Odell, Murtha.
Counties and Townships.—Walter, Ogg, Roberts.
Education and Public Schools.—Covert, Straight, Damon.
Elections.—Corliss, Woodworth, Straight, Verdier, Powell.
Executive Business.—Murtha, Barnes, McPhillips, Williams, Groger.
Federal Relations.—Paul, Hanley, McPhillips.
Finance and Appropriations.—Scott, Walter, Powell, DeLand, Covert.
Fisheries.—Wood, Kelley, Woodworth, Groger, Hilsendegen.
Forestry and State Lands.—Hilsendegen, Roberts, Hofma, Gansser, Walter.
Gaming Interests.—Odell, Hilsendegen, Smith, Williams, Tripp.
Geological Survey.—Walter, Paul, McPhillips.
Horticulture.—Hofma, Odell, Morford.
Immigration.—Smith, Murtha, Damon.
Industrial Home for Girls.—Morford, Ogg, McPhillips.
Industrial School for Boys.—Tripp, Covert, Scott.
Insurance.—Fitzgibbon, Taylor, Walter, Foster, Paul.
Ionia State Hospital.—Fitzgibbon, Corliss, Smith.
Judiciary.—Verdier, Wood, Murtha, Fitzgibbon, Foster.
Kalamazoo State Hospital.—Fitzgibbon, Scott, Damon.
Labor Interests.—DeLand, Ogg, Roberts, Barnes, Gansser.
Liquor Traffic.—Straight, Damon, Foster.
Mechanical Interests.—Hanley, Gansser, DeLand.
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind.—Groger, Wood, Hilsendegen.
Michigan Farm Colony for Epileptics.—Damon, Paul, Foster.
Michigan Home and Training School.—Barnes, Groger, Hilsendegen.
Michigan Reformatory.—Verdier, Gansser, Williams.
Military Affairs.—Gansser, Fitzgibbon, Verdier.
Mining Interests.—Williams, Tripp, Hilsendegen.
Newberry State Hospital.—Foster, Taylor, Verdier.
Normal College.—DeLand, Hofma, Morford.
Normal School at Kalamazoo.—Murtha, Straight, Odell.
Normal School at Mt. Pleasant.—Hanley, Hofma, Covert.
Normal School at Marquette.—Woodworth, Kelley, DeLand.
Pontiac State Hospital.—Williams, Walter, Roberts.
Printing.—Scott, Barnes, Corliss.
Public Buildings.—Ogg, Kelley, Woodworth.
Public Health.—Hofma, Morford, Scott.
Railroads.—Taylor, Corliss, Williams, Smith, Ogg.
Religious and Benevolent Societies.—Kelley, Planck, Groger.
Roads and Bridges.—Covert, McPhillips, Paul.
Rules and Joint Rules.—Straight, Scott, Corliss.
Saline Interests.—Odell, Planck, Verdier.
School for the Blind.—Planck, Paul, Damon.
School for the Deaf.—Tripp, Ogg, DeLand.

Soldiers' Home.—McPhillips, Tripp, Murtha.
State Affairs.—Woodworth, Hanley, Powell, Planck, Odell.
State Library.—Hilsendegen, Wood, Taylor.
State Prison at Jackson.—Barnes, Taylor, Hanley.
State Prison at Marquette.—Smith, Planck, Covert.
State Public School.—Gansser, Corliss, Wood.
State Tuberculosis Sanatorium.—Roberts, Kelley, Walter.
Supplies and Expenses.—Powell, Roberts, Woodworth.
Taxation.—Kelley, Smith, Hanley, Tripp, Roberts.
Traverse City State Hospital.—Covert, Hofma, Straight.
University.—Planck, Barnes, Foster.

HOUSE COMMITTEES, 1915-1916.

Agricultural College.—Pray, Hopkins, C. J. Reed, Ross, Sours.

Agriculture.—Schmidt, Wells, Ewing, Green, Gayde.

Apportionment.—Thomas Read, Croll, F. A. Smith, Koehler, Rice, Schmidt, Hinkley, Haviland, Daigneau, R. L. Ford, Francis, Gettel, Tufts.

Central Michigan Normal School.—R. L. Ford, Person, Place, Leland, Kooyers.

City Corporations.—Averill, Palmer, Empson, Gayde, Wright, Ormsbee, Person, Place, Woodruff.

College of Mines.—Stevens, Foote, Green, Pray, Weissert.

Drainage.—Moore, Olmsted, Bosch, Clark, Evens.

Education.—Symonds, Wieland, Jones, Wells, Weissert, Hoffman, Empson, Wright, Hopkins.

Elections.—Palmer, Wieland, Warner, Amon, Keen, Thomas Read, Martin, Culver, Sours, Leland, Lewis, Miller, Nelson.

Federal Relations.—Koehler, Hulse, Martz, F. A. Smith, Place.

Fish and Fisheries.—McMillan, Kemmerling, Stevenson, Anderson, Whiteley, Matthews, Amon, DeBoer, Gettel.

Game Laws.—Kemmerling, Hinkley, Penney, Shields, O'Brien.

General Taxation.—Petermann, Ewing, Averill, Whiteley, Rogers, Miller, Francis, C. J. Reed, McGraw.

Geological Survey.—Ward, Van Antwerp, Penney, Robertson, Sly.

Horticulture.—Daigneau, Hopkins, Moore, Leland, Sours.

Industrial School for Boys.—William F. Jerome, O'Brien, Koehler, Leland, Ashley.

Insurance.—Rice, Sherman, McGraw, Biggerstaff, R. L. Ford.

Ionia State Hospital.—Evens, Quintel, Amon, Root, Vine.

Judiciary.—Flowers, Petermann, Newel Smith, Symonds, Watkins, Person, Empson, Wiley, Kooyers, Thomas Read, Lamphere, Warner, Lewis.

Kalamazoo State Hospital.—Rogers, Oakley, Chapin, Gayde, Sly.

Labor.—Oakley, Averill, Tufts, William F. Jerome, Jones.

Liquor Traffic.—Tufts, Follett, Oakley, Culver, Sutton, Ward, Sours, Hulse, Stevens.

Local Taxation.—Hulse, Ross, Vine, Gayde, Snow.

Lumber and Salt.—Martz, S. J. Smith, Daprato, Matthews, Sly.

Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind.—Croll, Francis, Hoffman, Ewing, Gettel.

Michigan Farm Colony for Epileptics.—Green, Cowan, Daprato, Matthews, Miller.

Michigan Home and Training School.—Edwards, Schmidt, Henry, C. J. Reed, Newel Smith.

Michigan Reformatory.—Watkins, McMillan, Keen, Clark, Whiteley.

Michigan School for the Blind.—Wieland, Wiley, Jones, Matthews, DeBoer.

Michigan School for the Deaf.—Wolcott, Edwards, S. J. Smith, Wright, Wells.

Michigan Soldiers' Home.—Place, Wood, Hulse, Shields, Root.

Michigan State Prison.—Sutton, Nank, Sheridan Ford, Culver, Biggerstaff.

Military Affairs.—Culver, Sutton, Cowan, Martin, Watkins.

Mines and Minerals.—O'Brien, Van Antwerp, Daprato, Shields, DeBoer.

Newberry State Hospital.—Ewing, Moore, Vine, Anderson, Clark.

Northern State Normal School.—F. A. Smith, Henry, Daigneau, Van Antwerp, Cowan.

Pontiac State Hospital.—Nelson, Snow, Palmer, Haviland, Ormsbee.

Printing.—Van Antwerp, Wolcott, C. J. Reed, Weissert, Woodruff.

Private Corporations.—Foote, Croll, Petermann, McMillan, Pray, Evens, Olmsted, Sheridan Ford, Wiley.

Public Health.—Newel Smith, Robertson, Hoffman, William F. Jerome, Shields.

Public Lands and Forestry Interests.—Whiteley, Green, Anderson, Chapin, Jones, Quintel, S. J. Smith, Sly, Vine.

Railroads.—Henry, Stevenson, Schmidt, Oakley, Sutton, Stevens, F. A. Smith, O'Brien, Daigneau.

Religious and Benevolent Societies.—Wood, William F. Jerome, Koehler, Root, Quintel.

Revision and Amendment of the Constitution.—Ashley, Nank, Wieland, Wolcott, Wood, James D. Jerome, Moore, Kemmerling, Bosch, Root, Person, Ormsbee, Lamphere.

Revision and Amendment of the Statutes.—Penney, Palmer, Weissert, Wright, Woodruff, S. J. Smith, Nelson, Bosch, Quintel.

Roads and Bridges.—Daprato, Rogers, Robertson, Evens, Cowan.

Rules and Joint Rules.—Warner, Symonds, Foote, Rogers, Nelson.

State Affairs.—James D. Jerome, Edwards, Haviland, Martin, Follett, Ward, Keen, R. L. Ford, DeBoer.

State Capitol and Public Buildings.—Stevenson, Flowers, Griggs, Stevens, Biggerstaff.

State House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison in the Upper Peninsula.—Follett, Tufts, Gettel, Ross, Olmsted.

State Industrial Home for Girls.—Hoffman, Miller, Ward, Ormsbee, Wells.

State Library.—Sheridan Ford, Henry, Kooyers, Biggerstaff, Ashley.

State Normal College.—Griggs, Martin, Stevenson, Empson, Warner.

State Psychopathic Hospital.—Olmsted, James D. Jerome, Watkins, Follett, Martz.

State Public School.—Robertson, Bosch, Lewis, Woodruff, Lamphere.

State Sanatorium.—Snow, Sherman, Rice, McGraw, Francis.

Supplies and Expenditures.—Amon, Pray, Sherman, Clark, Keen.

Towns and Counties.—Haviland, Griggs, Chapin, Ross, Snow.

Traverse City State Hospital.—Sherman, Griggs, Averill, Chapin, Hopkins.

University.—Nank, Flowers, Sheridan Ford, Kooyers, Penney.

Village Corporations.—Lewis, McMillan, Newel Smith, Wood, Anderson.

Ways and Means.—Hinkley, Nank, James D. Jerome, Edwards, Croll, Rice, Kemmerling, Foote, Wolcott.

Western State Normal School.—Wiley, Thomas Read, Symonds, Ashley, Lamphere

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1915–1916, AS RETURNED TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE, WITH POSTOFFICE ADDRESSES.

Counties.	County Seat.	Sheriffs.	County Clerks.	Registers of Deeds.
Alcona	Harrisville	James Hamilton	William R. Barber	George A. Cuyler.
Alger	Munising	Joseph Pelissier	Mort Broughton	Charles G. Peterson.
Allegan	Allegan	Mack Short	Andrew F. Schumann	Eugene A. Daugherty.
Alpena	Alpena	John Simmons	Roderick L. McGillis	Paul Weine.
Antrim	Bellaire	William H. Kittle	James Deevy	George F. Frink.
Arenac	Standish	James E. Glasure	Asa Whiting	Francis B. DeWitt.
Baraga	L'Anse	Homer J. Pennock	Martin Voetsch	Martin Voetsch.
Barry	Hastings	Cornelius Manni	Roy Andrus	Earl B. Townsend.
Bay	Bay City	William B. Fitzgerald	Charles L. Fox	William J. Lambert.
Benzie	Honor	James H. Crawford	Newton W. Ely	Edwin S. Nevius.
Berrien	St. Joseph	Fred C. Franz	George W. Larkworthy	Arthur A. Baushke.
Branch	Coldwater	George W. Ralston	Roy G. Moore	Roy G. Moore.
Calhoun	Marshall	Erva J. Mallory	Will A. Cady	C. Howard Daskam.
Cass	Cassopolis	Augustus W. Reed	Robert J. Anderson	Oren J. Gardner.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	Charles Novak	Richard Lewis	Romeo A. Emrey.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	Charles Godfrey Clute	Stephen J. Sullivan	William H. Gingrich.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	John H. Bone	Herbert L. Parsille	Edward Thompson.
Clare	Harrison	John R. Brown	Francis M. Morrissey	Francis M. Morrissey.
Clinton	St. Johns	Joseph M. Cramer	John Walker	Milo R. Van Deusen.
Crawford	Grayling	William H. Cody	John J. Niederer	Allen B. Failing.
Delta	Escanaba	Andrew Iverson	Albert J. Pepin	George F. McEwen.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain	Mitchell Dykes	John E. Quarnstrom	Joseph W. Corin.
Eaton	Charlotte	Frank Storrs	Frank E. Ford	Simon D. Bryan.
Emmet	Petoskey	Will S. Purple	Allen C. Madlem	Herbert N. Crandall.
Genesee	Flint	Frank A. Green	Fred A. Wertman	Moses Middleton.
Gladwin	Gladwin	L. A. Sisco	David W. Hunter	Ernest C. Gower.
Gogebic	Bessemer	William R. Kellett	John Luxmore, Jr	Alex. Strom.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City	David R. Campbell	Elmer E. White	Edward A. Monroe.
Gratiot	Ithaca	Newel M. Bradford	Bernie L. Case	Bird J. Tucker.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	Alfred M. Keas	Frank O. Hancock	William H. Welden.

Houghton	Houghton	James A. Cruse	Nicholas F. Kaiser	Clyde S. Mackenzie.
Huron	Bad Axe	James Upthegrove	W. J. Schwalm	Wallace E. Allen.
Ingham	Mason	Harvey O. Cline	William H. Graham	Ernest A. Densmore.
Ionia	Ionia	Ed. N. Lowrey	George M. Moulton	George H. Dye.
Iosco	Tawas City	Collie Johnson	John A. Mark	Frank B. Stickney.
Iron	Crystal Falls	Edward H. Sensiba	John Wall	Alex. D. Rogers.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Thomas Sampson	Frank E. Morrison	John N. Meyer.
Jackson	Jackson	Wesley A. Davis	Jay Binning	Albert B. Lincoln.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Ralph W. Chapman	Edward F. Curtenius	George Ford.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Elmer S. White	William C. Hewitt	Elmer J. Pruden.
Kent	Grand Rapids	Charles R. Berry	Robert G. Hill	Hugh A. Montgomery.
Keweenaw	Eagle River	John Hepting	Frank X. Kaiser	Frank X. Kaiser.
Lake	Baldwin	William Burnett	Harley Bartlett	Harley Bartlett.
Lapeer	Lapeer	George Carrigan	George W. Dickerson	William J. Abbott.
Leelanau	Leland	Walter E. Greilick	Benjamin Minsker	Carson Warner.
Lenawee	Adrian	Charles E. Henig	Herbert B. Knowles	Learnard A. Teachout.
Livingston	Howell	George A. Wimbles	John A. Hagman	Edward J. Drewry.
Luce	Newberry	William Delill	John Tait	John Tait.
Mackinac	St. Ignace	John Kolar	George A. Rapin	Frank A. Wood.
Macomb	Mt. Clemens	Will C. Hartway	George A. Dankers	Chester H. Chubb.
Manistee	Manistee	Morris G. Waal	Gustave Papenguth	George H. Giles.
Marquette	Marquette	James Moloney	Frank G. Jenks	Joseph H. Primeau.
Mason	Ludington	James R. Wilkins	Robert C. Herbison	John Pehrson.
Mecosta	Big Rapids	Charles H. Kanehl	Edward Dresser	Elbert J. Jenkins.
Menominee	Menominee	Charles Bauer	Carl A. Anderson	Carl A. Anderson.
Midland	Midland	James H. McKeith	Luman A. Bliss	Horace D. Holden.
Missaukee	Lake City	Oliver G. Brown	Blair F. Scott	Blair F. Scott.
Monroe	Monroe	Fred K. Cronenwett	J. Golden Zabel	Mark L. Osgood.
Montcalm	Stanton	William E. Rasmussen	Alfred L. Stearns	Allen B. Dickerson.
Montmorency	Atlanta	Byron Manier	George McClenathen	Foster Cameron.
Muskegon	Muskegon	Fred J. Collins	John B. Barlow	Oscar Berg.
Newaygo	White Cloud	John G. Rasey	George W. Shepherd	Charles E. Phillips.
Oakland	Pontiac	Dwight I. Oliver	Floyd B. Babcock	Dan A. McGaffey.
Oceana	Hart	Henry W. Gephart	Burt Wickham	William Ely Lewis.
Ogemaw	West Branch	Charles E. Kinyon	Frank Smith	Thomas S. Haig.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1915–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Sheriffs.	County Clerks.	Registers of Deeds.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	John P. Driscoll	John Garvin	John Garvin.
Osceola	Hersey	Wilbur F. Sprague	William F. West	William Cockerton.
Oscoda	Mio	Wm. H. Hochstetler	Alex. W. Bissland	Alex. W. Bissland.
Otsego	Gaylord	Archie Culliton	Charles H. Welch	Samuel Sellers.
Ottawa	Grand Haven	Hans Dykhuis	Jacob Glerum	John F. Van Anrooy.
Presque Isle	Rogers	William Bruder	Eugene D'Vincent	Frank J. Adams.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Walter Gardiner	William Houghton	William Houghton.
Saginaw	Saginaw	George H. Sutherland	Leopold L. Pearson	John Leidlein.
Sanilac	Sandusky	Thomas Dunphy	Sanford L. Utley	L. Edmond Warner.
Schoolcraft	Manistique	Fred M. Orr	John N. Forshar	John N. Forshar.
Shiawassee	Corunna	Bert S. Griffin	Albert L. Nichols	Gilbert J. Cole.
St. Clair	Port Huron	Harrison W. Maines	Albert P. Ryan	David D. Martin.
St. Joseph	Centerville	Eli Cupp	Edward E. Harwood	Frank S. Cummings.
Tuscola	Caro	Erastus C. Brainerd	Robert Brown	Joseph Walton.
Van Buren	Paw Paw	Gladstone R. Beattie	Royal E. Decker	Harry W. Showerman.
Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	Herm. G. Lindenschmitt	George W. Beckwith	William A. Seery.
Wayne	Detroit	Milton Oakman	Thomas F. Farrell	Otto Stoll.
Wexford	Cadillac	Louis Chamberlain	Felix H. H. Flynn	Guy W. Slack.

Counties.	County Seat.	Treasurers.	Judges of Probate.	Prosecuting Attorneys.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Harrisville	T. Franklin Webb	George W. Burt	Herman Dehnke	Harrisville.
Alger	Munising	John J. Levy	Arthur D. Wood	David E. Simmons	Munising.
Allegan	Allegan	Almond B. Congdon	Lewis L. Thompson	Perle L. Fouch	Allegan.
Alpena	Alpena	Alex. C. Green	James E. Denton	Carl R. Henry	Alpena.
Antrim	Bellaire	George E. Cabanis	Ernest R. Harris	Thomas D. Meggison	Central Lake.
Arenac	Standish	John Perrin	John W. Dunn	Roy J. Crandell	Standish.
Baraga	L'Anse	Delore P. Menard	John H. McLean	Hubert A. Brennan	L'Anse.
Barry	Hastings	Alfred M. Nevins	Charles M. Mack	Thomas Sullivan	Hastings.
Bay	Bay City	Edward E. Corliss	Edward E. Anneke	James L. McCormick	Bay City.
Benzie	Honor	Arthur Bolton	William R. Thomas	Walter E. Daines	Honor.
Berrien	St. Joseph	Frank N. Wilkinson	Rolland E. Barr	Chester P. O'Hara	St. Joseph.
Branch	Coldwater	Ora B. Wheeler	Mark S. Andrews	Charles U. Champion	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Marshall	William A. Lane	William H. Porter	Robert H. Kirschman	Battle Creek.
Cass	Cassopolis	Manly B. Welcher	Ulysses S. Eby	Otis Huff	Marcellus.
Charlevioix	Charlevoix	George W. Weaver	Servetus A. Correll	Rolfie L. Lewis	Charlevoix.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	George B. Mercer	William N. Cross	Homer H. Quay	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	Byron C. Campbell	Charles H. Chapman	Thomas J. Green	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	Harrison	Peter A. Oman	Arthur Long	Joseph F. Bowler	Clare.
Clinton	St. Johns	George A. Smedley	Dean W. Kelley	Edward W. Fehling	Maple Rapids.
Crawford	Grayling	Edward S. Houghton	Wellington Batterson	Glen Smith	Grayling.
Delta	Escanaba	Frank J. Hess	Judd Yelland	Herbert J. Rushton	Escanaba.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain	Silas J. McGregor	Anthony F. Brackett	Raymond Turner	Norway.
Eaton	Charlotte	John A. May	Lewis J. Dann	Emerson R. Boyles	Charlotte.
Emmet	Petoskey	Lewis White	Edward E. Gilbert	Henry S. Sweeny	Petoskey.
Genesee	Flint	Alva C. Proper	Colonel O. Swayze	Clifford A. Bishop	Flint.
Gladwin	Gladwin	Richard Stephenson	Guy E. Smith	John C. Shaffer	Gladwin.
Gogebic	Bessemer	Oscar Ketola	Curtis Buck	James A. O'Neill	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City	John Hoxsie	Fred R. Walker	Ward B. Connine	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Ithaca	Wilbur Nelson	J. Lee Potts	Ora L. Smith	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	David E. Chestnut	Fred H. Stone	Frank M. Hall	Hillsdale.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1915–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Treasurers.	Judges of Probate.	Prosecuting Attorneys.	Postoffice.
Houghton	Houghton	Andrew Bram	George C. Bentley	William J. Galbraith	Calumet.
Huron	Bad Axe	Clarke Munford	Aaron Cornell	Xenophon A. Boomhower	Bad Axe.
Ingham	Mason	Solon C. Lane	Henry M. Gardner	William C. Brown	Lansing.
Ionia	Ionia	Thomas Sparks	Montgomery Webster	Herbert C. Hall	Ionia.
Iosco	Tawas City	Edward L. King	David Davison	Albert W. Black	East Tawas.
Iron	Crystal Falls	Frank D. Ball	Claude C. Ritze	August J. Waffen	Iron River.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Roger Scott	Hugh A. Graham	Frank M. Burwash	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	Jackson	James B. Dicker	Clarence M. Russell	Nathan E. Bailey	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	George M. Lawrence	Samuel H. Van Horn	Frank F. Ford	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Charles E. Mahan	Chauncey C. Jencks	Ernest C. Smith	Kalkaska.
Kent	Grand Rapids	Eugene F. Smith	Clark E. Higbee	Edward N. Barnard	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	Eagle River	William Jackson	William E. Smith	W. Abner Crebassa	Ahmeek.
Lake	Baldwin	Bryant J. Russell	Ernest Nichoson	Ray Trucks	Baldwin.
Lapeer	Lapeer	John H. Bohnsack	Daniel F. Zuhlke	Herbert W. Smith	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Leland	Joseph Hahnenberg	Martin Brown	Ralph E. Hughes	Suttons Bay.
Lenawee	Adrian	George R. Holloway	Harry L. Larwill	Leland F. Bean	Adrian.
Livingston	Howell	Elmer N. Braley	Eugene A. Stowe	Willis L. Lyons	Howell.
Luce	Newberry	John T. Turnbull	Harry L. Harris	Alexander L. Sayles	Newberry.
Mackinac	St. Ignace	John J. Soucie	David W. Murray	Printis M. Brown	St. Ignace.
Macomb	Mt. Clemens	William M. Kruse	Neil E. Reid	Allen W. Kent	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee	Manistee	L. Charley Austin	Stacy C. Thompson	Howard L. Campbell	Manistee.
Marquette	Marquette	Joseph Barabe	Waldo T. Potter	Michael J. Kennedy	Ishpeming.
Mason	Ludington	Clark B. Jagger	Henry C. Ransom	Henry G. Reek	Ludington.
Mecosta	Big Rapids	Albin Johnson	Harry I. Drescher	John E. Dumon	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Menominee	John Lewitz	John Stiles	Fred H. Haggerson	Menominee.
Midland	Midland	Thomas H. Erwin	Floyd L. Post	Ray Hart	Midland.
Missaukee	Lake City	Murk B. Bowmaster	Gerrit J. Leemgraven	Norman W. Dunan	Lake City.
Monroe	Monroe	Irving S. Harrington	Carl Franke	Clifton M. Kolb	Monroe.
Montcalm	Stanton	Frank W. Bailey	Lucas M. Miel	Frank W. Miller	Stanton.
Montmorency	Atlanta	Nelson G. Farrier	George F. Sachs	Elmer G. Smith	Atlanta.

Muskegon	Muskegon	Jonathan G. Westover	Elliott D. Prescott	Harris E. Galpin	Muskegon.
Newaygo	White Cloud	James J. Terwillegar	Edward E. Edwards	William J. Branstrom	Fremont.
Oakland	Pontiac	Arthur M. Young	Kleber P. Rockwell	Frank L. Doty	Pontiac.
Oceana	Hart	Gustavus May	Frank W. Van Wickle	Earl C. Pugsley	Hart.
Ogemaw	West Branch	John Wier	Horatio S. Karcher	Earl R. Chapin	West Branch.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	Charles H. Brown	Walter G. VanSlyck	John Jones	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Hersey	Warner B. Atkinson	Irvin Chase	William F. Umphrey	Evart.
Oscoda	Mio	Fred Comins	John A. Stevens	C. H. W. Snyder	Tawas City.
Otsego	Gaylord	Harry E. Fox	Claude E. Shannon	Wirt Barnhart	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Grand Haven	Fred Gordon	Edward P. Kirby	Louis H. Osterhous	Grand Haven.
Presque Isle	Rogers	Paul L. Tank	Edward Bruning	Christian Oppenborn	Rogers.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Charles R. Chase	Lawrence W. Finley	Hiram R. Smith	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Saginaw	Christian Gugel	Arthur W. Ganschow	Bird J. Vincent	Saginaw, E. S.
Sanilac	Sandusky	Richard J. Loree	Richard Pearson	Fred A. Farr	Sandusky.
Schoolcraft	Manistique	Adoniram J. Smith	Edmund Ashford	Carey W. Dunton	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Corunna	Jesse A. Richardson	Mathew Bush	Seth T. Pulver	Owosso.
St. Clair	Port Huron	Fred H. Beach	Hugh H. Hart	Charles S. Stewart	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Centerville	Henry C. Rehm	John Farrow	Arthur N. Culp	Constantine.
Tuscola	Caro	Henry S. Wickware	D. Healy Clark	Henry H. Smith	Caro.
Van Buren	Paw Paw	A. D. Duncombe	William Killefer	Earl L. Burhans	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	Henry P. Paul	William H. Murray	Carl A. Lehman	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	Detroit	Edward F. Stein	Edgar O. Durfee Henry S. Hulbert Edward Command	Chas. H. Jasnowski	Detroit.
Wexford	Cadillac	Herbert A. Snider	Fred M. Breen	Ray E. Bostick	Cadillac.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1915–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	County Surveyors.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Fred A. Beede	Harrisville			Andrew J. Freer	Harrisville.
Alger	Richard R. Stewart	Munising			George L. Depew	Munising.
Allegan	Fidus E. Fish	Allegan	John B. Stockdale	Allegan	Hugh MacDougall	Allegan.
Alpena	Frank T. Hinks	Alpena			Joseph W. McNeil	Alpena.
Antrim	Fitch R. Williams	Elk Rapids			Frank E. Hoppins	Mancelona.
Arenac	Tom Beachraft	Omer			George H. Hollister	Standish.
Baraga	Hubert A. Brennan	L'Anse			John R. Rasmussen	Baraga.
Barry	James M. Smith	Hastings	Milton F. Jordan	Middleville	Walter Heath	Delton.
Bay	Hurdis M. Ready	Bay City	Charles A. Higgs	Bay City	Edward Wilhelm	Bay City.
Benzie	Lot Nevius	Frankfort			Frank S. Haswell	Frankfort.
Berrien	Arthur J. Hillman	Niles	John C. St. Clair	St. Joseph	William J. Cleary	St. Joseph.
Branch	Charles N. Legg	Coldwater	Charles F. Howe	Coldwater	Thomas R. Shaver	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Albert N. Ford	Battle Creek	Charles O. Miller	Marshall	Alexander A. McKay	Battle Creek.
Cass	E. Bruce Laing	Dowagiac	Elias P. Harmon	Cassopolis	Warren W. Reynolds	Cassopolis.
Charlevoix	Robert W. Kane	Charlevoix			Ernest A. Robinson	Boyne City.
Cheboygan	Charles D. Barghoorn	Cheboygan			David Bowen	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	John A. Colwell	Sault St. Marie	John A. McMahon	Sault St. Marie	Frederick H. Brown	Sault St.Marie.
Clare	Carlos A. Reading	Clare			Arthur D. Johnson	Clare.
Clinton	J. Charles Flynn	St. Johns	George H. Marshall	St. Johns	James F. Clemons	Bath.
Crawford	Oscar Palmer	Grayling			Edward S. Houghton	Grayling.
Delta	Myrick D. Mead	Escanaba	Alfred P. Pierson	Escanaba	Marcus S. McNabb	Escanaba.
Dickinson	John O'Hara	Iron Mountain			Albert M. LaCourt	Sagola.
Eaton	Harry Partlow	Grand Ledge	John C. Nichols	Charlotte	M. E. Newcomb	Charlotte.
Emmet	Alfred P. Heasley	Petoskey			Sidney G. Main	Brutus.
Genesee	Clarence A. Cameron	Flint	Marshall M. Frisbie	Flint	George H. McVannel	Flint.
Gladwin	Frank L. Prindle	Gladwin			John M. Knox	Gladwin.
Gogebic	William S. Baird	Bessemer			George J. Wealton	Bessemer.
Grand Traverse	Parm C. Gilbert	Traverse City	Merritt W. Underwood	Traverse City	Edwin P. Waterman	Traverse City.
Gratiot	John M. Everden	Ithaca	John D. Spinney	Alma	Joseph W. Harrod	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Lloyd C. Boyer	Hillsdale	G. Forrest Lewis	Hillsdale	Charles C. Cox	Hillsdale.

Houghton	Harold C. Schulte	Houghton	Herman A. Wieder	Hancock	John K. Gronholt	Sidnaw.
Huron	William L. Doyle	Elkton	Charles L. Hall	Bad Axe	Paul Praschan	Pigeon.
Ingham	J. Arthur Boice	Lansing	Carl H. McLean	Lansing	Roy J. Robb	Mason.
Ionia	William H. Howard	Lake Odessa	Edwin A. Murphy	Ionia	David C. Crawford	Belding.
Iosco	Nicholas C. Hartingh	East Tawas			Howard M. Belknap	Whittemore.
Iron	Edward P. Lott	Iron River			John Williams	Iron River.
Isabella	Cyrus E. Russell	Mt. Pleasant	Virgil McClintic	Shepherd	William H. Trussell	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	George E. Bailey	Jackson	Edward J. McKay	Jackson	James C. Riley	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Fred G. Stanley	Kalamazoo	Albion B. Titus	Kalamazoo	Harry C. Fleming	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Charles W. Gardner	Kalkaska			Winfield S. Merrill	Kalkaska.
Kent	Edward L. Eardley	Grand Rapids.			Theodore O. Williams	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw					J. Ralph Abramson	Allouez.
Lake	Wilber B. Pool	Luther			George H. Johnson	Luther.
Lapeer	Albert H. Perkins	Lapeer	Fred Ballard	North Branch.	F. A. Sicklesteel	North Branch.
Leelanau					Fred A. Greene	Omena.
Lenawee	Clare Retan	Hudson	H. Thane Bauman	Morenci	John L. Richard	Adrian.
Livingston	J. B. Munsell, Jr.	Fowlerville			Grant H. Dunning	Howell.
Luce					Damio K. Smith	Newberry.
Mackinac	Edward McNamara	St. Ignace			George Kitchen, Sr	St. Ignace.
Macomb	William J. Dusse	Mt. Clemens	Lynn M. Johnston	Mt. Clemens.	Walter J. Lehner	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee			Alphon H. Lyman	Copemish	E. W. Muenscher	Manistee.
Marquette	George P. Brown	Marquette	Harlow A. Clark	Marquette	Charles Cummings	Marquette.
Mason	Henry C. Hutton	Ludington			Chauncey E. Mitchell	Ludington.
Mecosta	Alton W. Bennett	Big Rapids			Walter W. Willits	Remus.
Menominee	George Barstow	Menominee			Edward Paulson	Wallace.
Midland	Will E. Reardon	Midland			Franklin T. Gibbs	Midland.
Missaukee	Henry Miltner	Lake City			Enewold A. Beuthien	Lake City.
Monroe	Thornton Dixon	Monroe	William F. Haas	Dundee	Jesse W. White	Monroe.
Montcalm	Fred J. Cole	Greenville	C. Ellis Elliot	Stanton	R. D. McNutt	Stanton.
Montmorency					James H. McQueen	Hillman.
Muskegon	Harry W. Jackson	Muskegon	Edward S. Lyman	Muskegon	John C. Abbott	Fruitport.
Newaygo	John Harwood	White Cloud			Lyle S. Shepherd	White Cloud.
Oakland	Elmer E. Blakeslee	Pontiac	Elijah B. Howarth, Jr.	Royal Oak	Franklin A. Slater	Pontiac.
Oceana	Winfield S. Hanson	Hart			Hugh C. Salisbury	Hart.
Ogemaw	Evender M. Harris	West Branch			Louis Cumming	Rose City.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1915–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	County Surveyors.	Postoffice.
Ontonagon	.....	.....	.....	.....	T. H. Wilcox	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Dan Youngs	Evart	.....	.....	James H. McLean	Reed City.
Oscoda	C. H. W. Snyder	Tawas City	.....	.....	Clarence O. Seeley	Red Oak.
Otsego	Anthony D. Marshall	Gaylord	.....	.....	David Hoffman	Elmira.
Ottawa	Thomas N. Robinson	Holland	Daniel F. Pagelsen	Grand Haven.	Emmet H. Peck	Coopersville.
Presque Isle	Arthur E. Devine	Onaway	.....	.....	Adam Manke	Rogers.
Roscommon	Henry H. Woodruff	Roscommon	.....	.....	James A. Knapp	Nellsville.
Saginaw	Stanley R. Ostler	Saginaw, E. S.	Mark T. Davis	Saginaw, E. S.	Gustave R. Endert	Saginaw, E. S.
Sanilac	William Dawson	Sandusky	Robert W. McKenzie	Sandusky	Thomas Nicol	Sandusky.
Schoolcraft	Gottfrid S. Johnson	Manistique	.....	.....	Joseph Chenord	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Neil R. Walsh	Owosso	William J. Parker	Corunna	Vernon W. Royce	Corunna.
St. Clair	Robert M. Soutar	Port Huron	Isaac S. Hughes	Port Huron	David D. Worcester	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Alfred Akey	Centerville	George J. Sadler	Centerville	George A. Eagleton	Sturgis.
Tuscola	James D. Brooker	Cass City	Harry P. George	Caro	George B. Felton	Kingston.
Van Buren	O. W. Rowland	Paw Paw	L. Myrl Phelps	South Haven	Warren H. Goss	Bangor.
Washtenaw	Frank C. Cole	Ann Arbor	Floyd C. Daggett	Ypsilanti	Manley Osgood	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	Samuel L. May	Detroit	Henry G. Nichol	Detroit	William S. Parker	Detroit.
Wexford	Walter R. Ardis	Cadillac	.....	.....	Edwin E. Sours	Cadillac.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1915–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	County Drain Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.
Alcona	George W. Girling	Barton City	William F. Carle	Harrisville	George W. Beever	Harrisville.
Alger	O. E. Clement	Munising	Theodore W. Scholtes	Munising	Stephen J. O'Brien	Munising.
Allegan	Dan J. Round	Allegan	Carl A. Bartholomew	Allegan	Samuel B. Lovell	Allegan.
Alpena	John Grace	Ossineke	Otto Bertram	Alpena	James W. Small	Alpena.
Antrim			John C. Gauntlett	Elk Rapids	Richard H. Wessels	Mancelona.
Arenac	William H. Agans	Standish	James C. Fry	Standish	Clayton Howard	Standish.
Baraga			Matt Hansen	L'Anse	Howard A. Sharpe	L'Anse.
Barry	David S. England	Woodland	Frank G. Sheffield	Hastings	Maurice Cross	Delton.
Bay	Henry Moeller	Bay City, St A	William G. Kelly	Bay City	Fred C. Van Tuyl	Bay City, St. A.
Benzie	Frank Mead	Elberta	Gerold O. Edmunds	Honor	Benj. G. Bennett	Honor.
Berrien	Frank A. Stryker	St. Joseph	George L. Hackley	Benton Har'r	Stephen R. Frazier	Benton Har'r.
Branch	Eli D. Tift	Coldwater	Joseph H. Montague	Coldwater	Charles L. Keep	Coldwater.
Calhoun	L. C. Williams	Marshall	Harvie M. Merrill	Marshall	Starr K. Church	Marshall.
Cass	Abner M. Moon	Dowagiac	John P. Jones	Dowagiac	Sherman L. Loupee	Vandalia.
Charlevoix	Lewis E. Smith	Charlevoix	Allen M. Wilkinson	Charlevoix	William H. Marshall	Boyne City.
Cheboygan	Francis M. Train	Cheboygan	Charles B. Tweedale	Cheboygan	Perry J. Ritter	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	Thomas E. Kirkbride	Pickford	Rollin C. Winslow	Sault St. Marie	Alfred E. Lemon	Sault St. Marie.
Clare	Franklin P. Davis	Clare	Gerald E. Lamb	Farwell	Michael Sweeney	Harrison.
Clinton	Louis F. Green	St. Johns	Mark Gage	St. Johns	Charles E. Lamb	St. Johns.
Crawford			Stanley N. Insley	Grayling	Andrew Brown	Frederic.
Delta	John Gasman	Bark River	John L. Conover	Rapid River	George C. Bartley	Escanaba.
Dickinson			James D. Cudlip	Iron Mountain	Richard Helson	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Ernest L. Hunter	Sunfield	W. G. Wisner	Charlotte	Ola L. Blodgett	Charlotte.
Emmet			George W. Nihart	Petoskey	Levi W. Gardner	Harbor Sp'gs.
Genesee	Alfred H. Reid	Flint	James D. Stuart	Flint	Hugh A. Stuart	Flint.
Gladwin	William J. Millard	Gladwin	Mirton H. Wright	Gladwin	Frank S. Pierce	Gladwin.
Gogebic			William J. Haggerson	Bessemer	Francis X. Houle	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	Warren T. Routsong	Traverse City	Ernest B. Minor	Traverse City	W. S. Anderson	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Erva R. Laycock	Pompeii	B. C. Hall	Pompeii	Will K. Ludwig	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	J. Whitney Watkins	Allen	John L. Frisbie	Hillsdale	George R. Hanke	Ransom.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1915–1916.—Concluded.

Counties.	County Drain Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.
Houghton			John J. Eichkern	Hancock	William Fisher	Calumet.
Huron	Joseph Smith	Owendale	Clayton W. Armitage	Harbor Beach.	Dugald D. Munro	Kinde.
Ingham	Edward J. Doane	Dansville	Thomas R. Palmer	Lansing	Freeman Salisbury	Lansing.
Ionia	Elisha Strong	Clarksville	Benj. J. Boynton	Ionia	Henry C. Clark	Ionia.
Iosco	Robert C. Arn	East Tawas	Louis N. Gagnier	Oscoda	Robert J. Smith	Whittemore.
Iron			William K. Davison	Crystal Falls.	George A. Hamilton	Stambaugh.
Isabella	Fred Haskins	Mt. Pleasant.	Charles M. Baskerville.	Mt. Pleasant.	Frank Rondot	Sherman City.
Jackson	Emmett E. Cochrane	Jackson	John Pulling	Jackson	Charles H. Tibbitts	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Albert Little	Kalamazoo	William N. Kenzie	Kalamazoo	Martin Verhage	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska			Irving M. Clark	Kalkaska	Lowell M. Clapp	Kalkaska.
Kent	Wilmarth T. Shafer	Grand Rapids.	Simeon LeRoy	Grand Rapids.	John B. Hilliker	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw			Edwin Medlyn	Ahmeek	R. King	Ahmeek.
Lake			Charles L. Grant	Chase	Herbert W. Davis	Baldwin.
Lapeer	Alex. H. McKillop	North Branch.	S. D. Brown	Lapeer	William Jenkinson	Kings Mill.
Leelanau			George W. Fralick	Maple City	Joseph F. Slepicka	Suttons Bay.
Lenawee	Almon J. Roberts	Adrian	Barnard P. Thomas	Adrian	Arthur E. Lamley	Blissfield.
Livingston	Arthur Grieve	Fowlerville	Henry H. Collins	Howell	Bernard H. Glenn	Fowlerville.
Luce			Frank P. Bohn	Newberry	Henry E. Perry	Newberry.
Mackinac	Emil Albrecht	Moran	Frank S. Walker	St. Ignace	J. D. Erskine	Allenville.
Macomb	Ferdinand W. Matz	Mt. Clemens.	William C. Sperlich	Mt. Clemens.	Harvey L. Scott	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee	Louis M. Maue	Norwalk	William Nungesser	Manistee	Ray Bradford	Manistee.
Marquette	V. S. Hillyer	Ishpeming	John T. Bennett	Ishpeming	William Prin	Ishpeming.
Mason	Cyrus A. Tobey	Freesoil	Webster C. Martin	Scottville	Eugene M. Huston	Ludington.
Mecosta	William Rose	Big Rapids	George H. Briggs	Remus	B. A. Lyle	Big Rapids.
Menominee	William Phillips	Wallace	John Axelson	Menominee	Thomas McGinnis	Powers.
Midland	Frank H. Olmsted	Midland	James H. Johnson	Midland	Odellon H. Miller	Merrill.
Missaukee	Audley E. Rupright	Lake City	John W. Decker	Lake City	Frank W. Dorr	Lake City.
Monroe	Daniel F. Sullivan	Maybee	Gustave A. Rupp	Monroe	George A. Huber	Monroe.
Montcalm	Arthur J. Taylor	Stanton	John Reynolds	Trufant	Robert Scurrah	Lakeview.
Montmorency	Samuel T. Hunt	Hillman	Lyman W. Trask	Hillman	Archie C. Mackinnon	Lewiston.

Muskegon	Frank Robinson	Ravenna	James F. Balbirnie	Muskegon	Tiede Clock	Muskegon.
Newaygo	Orley A. Rhodes	Grant	Alex. J. McKinley	Grant	William Barnum	Fremont.
Oakland	James S. Butler	Oxford	Ora B. Farmer	Pontiac	Clarence Brace	Pontiac.
Oceana	Irwin Butzer	Rothbury	John D. Buskirk	Shelby	John H. Nicholson	Hart.
Ogemaw	George Cook	West Branch	S. Ellston Hooper	West Branch	Leon R. Ingleright	Rose City.
Ontonagon	Rudolf Stindt	Topaz	William B. Hanna	Mass	James Corgan	Ontonagon.
Osceola	J. D. Fry	Marion	J. F. Carrow	Marion	William J. Cornell	Reed City.
Oscoda	George F. Stitt	Mio	Joseph H. Ablett	Fairview	.....	.....
Otsgeo	Add Harrington	Gaylord	Frank Randolph	Vanderbilt	George G. Richards	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Henry Siersema	Grand Haven	Daniel G. Cook	Grand Haven	William J. Presley	Grand Haven.
Presque Isle	Lawrence J. Molloy	Rogers	Basil G. Larke	Rogers	Victor W. Shirley	Onaway.
Roscommon	Thomas White	Houghton La'e	J. N. Day	Houghton La'e	William S. Emery	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Emil Roethke	Saginaw, W. S	George A. Bell	Saginaw, E. S.	Leon B. Harris	Saginaw, E. S.
Sanilac	Stuart B. Nicol	Sandusky	George S. Tweedie	Sandusky	Lewis E. Cochran	Peck.
Schoolcraft	.....	.....	William F. Kefauver	Manistique	Sven Johnson	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Alonzo Griffin	Durand	Guy A. Cole	Owosso	William E. Cornford	Corunna.
St. Clair	William A. Cavanagh	Yale	John H. Schwikert, Jr.	Port Huron	Albert A. Falk	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Harrison W. Kelly	Sturgis	Bert H. Parker	Sturgis	William Chas. Johnson	Nottawa.
Tuscola	Albert Hunter	Silverwood	Sherman F. Chase	Caro	Carroll W. Clark	Caro.
Van Buren	Charles E. Ashley	Bangor	Francis R. Cady	South Haven	James P. Mohler	South Haven.
Washtenaw	Clayton E. Drake	Ypsilanti	Christian F. Kapp	Manchester	Samuel W. Burchfield	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	James Grant	Detroit	James E. Burgess	Detroit	Jacob W. Rothacher	Detroit.
Wexford	John H. Fewlass	Manton	David Ralston	Cadillac	Guy Copier	Cadillac.

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789–1917.

Names.	Year.	Politics.	Residence.	Age.
George Washington	1789–1793	Federalist	Virginia	57
George Washington	1793–1797	Federalist	Virginia	61
John Adams	1797–1801	Federalist	Massachusetts	62
Thomas Jefferson	1801–1805	Democrat	Virginia	58
Thomas Jefferson	1805–1809	Democrat	Virginia	62
James Madison	1809–1813	Democrat	Virginia	58
James Madison	1813–1817	Democrat	Virginia	62
James Monroe	1817–1821	Democrat	Virginia	58
James Monroe	1821–1825	Democrat	Virginia	62
John Quincy Adams	1825–1829	Coalition	Massachusetts	58
Andrew Jackson	1829–1833	Democrat	Tennesese	62
Andrew Jackson	1833–1837	Democrat	Tennessee	66
Martin Van Buren	1837–1841	Democrat	New York	55
William H. Harrison	(a) 1841	Whig	Ohio	68
John Tyler	1841–1845	Whig	Virginia	51
James K. Polk	1845–1849	Democrat	Tennessee	50
Zachary Taylor	1849–1850	Whig	Louisiana	65
Millard Fillmore	1850–1853	Whig	New York	50
Franklin Pierce	1853–1857	Democrat	New Hampshire	49
James Buchanan	1857–1861	Democrat	Pennsylvania	66
Abraham Lincoln	1861–1865	Republican	Illinois	52
Abraham Lincoln	(b) 1865	Republican	Illinois	56
Andrew Johnson	1865–1869	Republican	Tennessee	57
Ulysses S. Grant	1869–1873	Republican	Illinois	47
Ulysses S. Grant	1873–1877	Republican	Illinois	51
Rutherford B. Hayes	1877–1881	Republican	Ohio	55
James A. Garfield	(c) 1881	Republican	Ohio	49
Chester A. Arthur	1881–1885	Republican	New York	51
Grover Cleveland	1885–1889	Democrat	New York	48
Benjamin Harrison	1889–1893	Republican	Indiana	56
Grover Cleveland	1893–1897	Democrat	New York	56
William McKinley	1897–1901	Republican	Ohio	54
William McKinley	(d) 1901	Republican	Ohio	58
Theodore Roosevelt	1901–1905	Republican	New York	43
Theodore Roosevelt	1905–1909	Republican	New York	47
William H. Taft	1909–1913	Republican	Ohio	51
Woodrow Wilson	1913–1917	Democrat	New Jersey	56

(a) March 4, 1841, to April 4, 1841.
(b) March 4, 1865, to April 15, 1865.
(c) March 4, 1881, to September 19, 1881.
(d) March 4, 1901, to September 14, 1901.

ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1789–1912.

Year of election	States	1789. (a)			1792. (a)				1796. (a)					1800. (a)			
Number of electors		73. (b)			132. (c)				138. (d)					138. (e)			
Year of admission into the union.		George Washington, Va.	John Adams, Mass.	Scattering votes.	Geo. Washington, Va., Fed.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	George Clinton, N. Y.	Scattering votes.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	Thomas Jefferson, Va., Dem.	Thomas Pinckney, S. C., Fed.	Aaron Burr, N. Y., Dem.	Scattering votes.	Thomas Jefferson, Va., Dem.	Aaron Burr, N. Y., Dem.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	Charles C. Pinckney, S. C., Fed.
Original 13 states.	New Hamps're	5	5	..	6	6	..	..	6	....	....	..	6	....	..	6	6
	Massachusetts	10	10	..	16	16	..	..	16	....	13	..	3	....	..	16	16
	Connecticut	7	5	2	9	9	..	..	9	....	4	..	5	....	..	9	9
	New Jersey	6	1	5	7	7	..	..	7	....	7	..	..	....	..	7	7
	Pennsylvania	10	8	2	15	14	1	..	1	14	2	13	..	8	8	7	7
	Delaware	3	..	3	3	3	..	..	3	....	3	..	..	....	..	3	3
	Maryland	6	..	6	8	8	..	..	7	4	4	3	2	5	5	5	5
	Virginia	10	5	5	21	..	21	..	1	20	1	1	19	21	21	....	.....
	South Carolina	7	..	7	8	7	..	1	....	8	8	..	..	8	8	....	.....
	Georgia	5	..	5	4	..	4	..	....	4	....	..	4	4	4	....	.....
	No. Carolina	(b)	..	..	12	..	12	..	1	11	1	6	5	8	8	4	4
	New York	(b)	..	..	12	..	12	..	12	....	12	..	..	12	12	....	.....
	Rhode Island	(b)	..	..	4	4	..	..	4	....	....	..	4	....	..	4	(f) 3
1791	Vermont	....	..	..	3	3	..	..	4	....	4	..	..	....	..	4	4
1792	Kentucky	....	..	..	4	..	..	4	....	4	....	4	..	4	4	....	.....
1796	Tennessee	....	..	..	....	..	..	..	....	3	....	3	..	3	3	....	.....
	Totals	69	34	35	132	77	50	5	71	68	59	30	48	73	73	65	(e) 64

(a) In these years the electors each voted for two persons, and the one receiving the highest number of votes (if such number was a majority of the whole number of electors) was declared elected president, and the one receiving the next highest number was declared elected vice president.

(b) New York, North Carolina and Rhode Island did not participate in this election, not having ratified the constitution until afterwards. There were four vacancies, Maryland 2 and Virginia 2. The scattering votes were cast as follows: For John Jay—New Jersey 5, Delaware 3, Virginia 1; For Robert H. Harrison—Maryland 6; for John Hancock—Pennsylvania 2, Virginia 1, South Carolina 1; for John Rutledge—South Carolina 6; for Samuel Huntington—Connecticut 2; for George Clinton—Virginia 3. Georgia cast two votes for John Milton and one each for James Armstrong, Edward Telfair and Benj. Lincoln.

(c) There were three vacancies, Maryland 2 and Vermont 1. Scattering votes: For Thomas Jefferson—Kentucky 4; for Aaron Burr—South Carolina 1.

(d) Scattering votes: For Samuel Adams—Virginia 15; for Oliver Ellsworth—Rhode Island 4, Massachusetts 1, New Hampshire 6; for Samuel Johnson—Massachusetts 2; for James Iredell—North Carolina 3; for John Jay—Connecticut 5; for George Clinton—Georgia 4, Virginia 3; for George Washington—North Carolina 1, Virginia 1; for Charles C. Pinckney—North Carolina 1; for John Henry—Maryland 2.

(e) (f) For these footnotes see next page.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789–1912.—Continued.

Year of election...		1804.		1808.		1812.				1816.				1820.	
Number of electors		176.		176. (a)		218. (b)				221. (c)				235. (d)	
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Jefferson and Clinton, Dem.	Pinckney and King, Fed.	Madison and Clinton, Dem.	Pinckney and King, Fed.	James Madison, Va., Pres., Dem.	Elbridge Gerry, Mass., Vice Pres., Dem.	George Clinton, N. Y., Pres., Fed.	Jared Ingersoll, Pa., Vice Pres., Fed.	James Monroe, Va., Pres., Dem.	Daniel D. Tompkins, N. Y., Vice Pres., Dem.	R. King, N. Y., Pres., Fed.	Scattering votes for Vice Pres. (e) Fed.	James Monroe, Va., Pres., Dem.	Daniel D. Tompkins, N. Y., Vice Pres., Dem.
Original 13 states.	N. Hamps're.	7	..	....	7	....	1	8	7	8	8	..	....	(d) 7	(d) 7
	Mass.	19	..	....	19	....	2	22	20	....	....	22	22	15	(d) 7
	Connecticut.	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	9	....	....	9	9	9	9
	New Jersey.	8	..	8	....	....	....	8	8	8	8	..	....	8	8
	Penn.	20	..	20	....	25	25	....	....	25	25	..	....	24	24
	Delaware.	....	3	....	3	....	....	4	4	....	....	3	3	4	(d)
	Maryland.	9	2	9	2	6	6	5	5	8	8	..	....	11	10
	Virginia.	24	..	24	....	25	25	....	....	25	25	..	....	25	25
	S. Carolina.	10	..	10	....	11	11	....	....	11	11	..	....	11	11
	Georgia.	6	..	6	....	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
	N. Carolina.	14	..	11	3	15	15	....	....	15	15	..	....	15	15
	New York.	19	..	13	(a)	....	....	29	29	29	29	..	....	29	29
	Rhode Isl'd.	4	..	....	4	....	....	4	4	4	4	..	....	4	4
1791	Vermont.	6	..	6	(a)	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
1792	Kentucky.	8	..	7	(a)	12	12	....	....	12	12	..	....	12	12
1796	Tennessee.	5	..	5	....	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	7	7
1802	Ohio.	3	..	3	(a)	(b) 7	7	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
1812	Louisiana.	....	..	....	....	3	3	....	....	3	3	..	....	3	3
1816	Indiana.	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	3	..	....	3	3
1817	Mississippi.	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	2	2
1818	Illinois.	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
1819	Alabama.	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
1820	Maine.	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	9	9
1821	Missouri.	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
	Totals...	162	14	122	47	128	131	89	86	183	183	34	34	231	218

(a) There was one vacancy in Kentucky. New York cast 6 votes for George Clinton for president. Scattering votes for vice president: For John Langdon—Vermont 6, Ohio 3; for James Madison—New York 3; for James Monroe—New York 3.

(b) One vacancy in Ohio.

(c) There were four vacancies, one in Delaware and three in Maryland. Scattering votes for vice president: For J. E. Howard—Massachusetts 22; for J. Ross—Connecticut 5; for J. Marshall—Connecticut 4; for R. G. Harper—Delaware 3.

(d) There were three vacancies, Mississippi 1, Pennsylvania 1, and Tennessee 1. New Hampshire cast one vote for John Quincy Adams for president. For vice president—Massachusetts, 8 for R. Stockton; Delaware, 4 for D. Rodney; New Hampshire, 1 for R. Rush, and Maryland, 1 for R. G. Harper.

(e) There being no choice by the electors, the election devolved upon the house of representatives. On the 36th ballot Jefferson was elected president and Burr vice president. Jefferson received the votes of 10 states and Burr 4. After this the constitution was amended so as to require the electors to vote separately for president and vice president.

(f) One vote for John Jay.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789–1912.—Continued.

Year of election...		1824.						1828.				1832.			
Number of electors		261. (a)						288 (b)				294. (c)			
		Pres.				V. Pres.		Pres.		V. Pres.		Pres.		V. Pres.	
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	John Quincy Adams, Mass., Coalition.	W. H. Crawford, Dem.	Henry Clay, Ky., Dem.	John C. Calhoun, S. C., Dem.	Nathan Sanford, N. Y., Coalition.	Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	John Quincy Adams, Mass., N. Rep.	John C. Calhoun, S. C., Dem.	Richard Rush, Pa., N. Rep.	Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	H. Clay, Ky., N. Rep.	Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem.	John Sergeant, Pa., N. Rep.
Original 13 states.	N. Hamps're.	....	8	..	....	7	....	....	8	....	8	7	..	7	....
	Mass.	....	15	..	....	15	....	....	15	....	15	....	14	....	14
	Connecticut.	....	8	..	....	....	....	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8
	New Jersey.	8	....	..	....	8	....	....	8	....	8	8	..	8	....
	Penn.	28	....	..	....	28	....	28	....	28	....	30	..	....	....
	Delaware.	....	1	2	....	1	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3
	Maryland.	7	3	1	....	10	....	5	6	5	6	3	5	3	5
	Virginia.	....	....	24	....	....	....	24	....	24	....	23	..	23	....
	S. Carolina.	11	....	..	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	....	..	....	....
	Georgia.	....	....	9	....	....	....	9	....	2	....	11	..	11	....
	N. Carolina.	15	....	..	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	..	15	....
	New York.	1	26	5	4	29	7	20	16	20	16	42	..	42	....
	Rhode Isl'd.	....	4	..	....	3	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4
1791	Vermont.	....	7	..	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	....	..	....	....
1792	Kentucky.	....	....	..	14	7	7	14	....	14	....	....	15	....	15
1796	Tennessee.	11	....	..	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	15	..	15	....
1802	Ohio.	....	....	..	16	....	16	16	....	16	....	21	..	21	....
1812	Louisiana.	3	2	..	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	5	..	5	....
1816	Indiana.	5	....	..	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	9	..	9	....
1817	Mississippi.	3	....	..	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	4	..	4	....
1818	Illinois.	2	1	..	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	5	..	5	....
1819	Alabama.	5	....	..	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	7	..	7	....
1820	Maine.	....	9	..	....	9	....	1	8	1	8	10	..	10	....
1821	Missouri.	....	....	..	3	....	....	3	....	3	....	4	..	4	....
	Totals...	99	84	41	37	182	30	178	83	171	83	219	49	189	49

(a) There was one vacancy on the vote for vice president in Rhode Island. The election of president devolved upon the house of representatives, and John Quincy Adams was elected, receiving the votes of 13 states. Virginia cast 24 votes for N. Macon for vice president, New Hampshire 1, Connecticut 8, Maryland 1: and Missouri 3 for Andrew Jackson; Georgia 9 for Martin Van Buren; Delaware 2 for Henry Clay.

(b) Georgia, 7 votes for William Smith, of South Carolina, for vice president.

(c) There were two vacancies in Maryland. For president—South Carolina, 11 for J. Floyd; Vermont, 7 for Wm. Wirt. For vice president—Pennsylvania, 30 for W. Wilkins; South Carolina, 11 for H. Lee; Vermont, 7 for A. Ellmaker.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789–1912.—Continued.

Year of admission into the union.	States.	1836. Pres. Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem.	1836. Pres. Wm. Henry Harrison, Ohio, Whig.	1836. V. Pres. R. M. Johnson, Ky., Dem.	1836. V. Pres. Francis Granger, N. Y., Whig.	1840. Pres. Wm. Henry Harrison, Ohio, Whig.	1840. Pres. M. VanBuren, N.Y., Dem.	1840. V. Pres. John Tyler, Va., Whig.	1840. V. Pres. R. M. Johnson, Ky., Dem.	1844. Polk and Dallas, Dem.	1844. Clay and Frelinghuysen, Whig.	1848. Taylor and Fillmore, Whig.	1848. Cass and Butler, Dem.	1852. Pierce and King, Dem.	1852. Scott and Graham, Whig.
Number of electors		294. (a)				294. (b)				294.		294.		296.	
Original 13 states.	N. Hamps're.	7	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	6	....	....	6	5	..
	Mass	....	....	....	14	14	..	14	....	....	12	12	....	....	13
	Connecticut	8	....	8	....	8	..	8	....	....	6	6	....	6	..
	New Jersey	....	8	....	8	8	..	8	....	....	7	7	....	7	..
	Penn	30	....	30	....	30	..	30	....	26	....	26	....	27	..
	Delaware	....	3	....	3	3	..	3	....	....	3	3	....	3	..
	Maryland	....	10	....	....	10	..	10	....	....	8	8	....	8	..
	Virginia	23	....	....	....	....	23	....	22	17	....	....	17	15	..
	S. Carolina	....	....	....	....	....	11	....	....	9	....	....	9	8	..
	Georgia	....	....	....	....	11	..	11	....	10	....	10	....	10	..
	N. Carolina	15	....	15	....	15	..	15	....	....	11	11	....	10	..
	New York	42	....	42	....	42	..	42	....	36	....	36	....	35	..
	Rhode Isl'd	4	....	4	....	4	..	4	....	....	4	4	....	4	..
1791	Vermont	....	7	....	7	7	..	7	....	....	6	6	....	....	5
1792	Kentucky	....	15	....	15	15	..	15	....	....	12	12	....	....	12
1796	Tenneseee	....	....	....	....	15	..	15	....	....	13	13	....	....	12
1802	Ohio	....	21	....	21	21	..	21	....	....	23	....	23	23	..
1812	Louisiana	5	....	5	....	5	..	5	....	6	....	6	....	6	..
1816	Indiana	....	9	....	9	9	..	9	....	12	....	....	12	13	..
1817	Mississippi	4	....	4	....	4	..	4	....	6	....	....	6	7	..
1818	Illinois	5	....	5	....	....	5	....	5	9	....	....	9	11	..
1819	Alabama	7	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	9	....	....	9	9	..
1820	Maine	10	....	10	....	10	..	10	....	9	....	....	9	8	..
1821	Missouri	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	7	....	....	7	9	..
1836	Arkansas	3	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	3	....	....	3	4	..
1837	Michigan	3	....	3	....	3	..	3	....	5	....	....	5	6	..
1845	Florida	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	..
1845	Texas	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	4	..
1846	Iowa	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	4	..
1848	Wisconsin	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	5	..
1850	California	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	..
	Totals	170	73	147	77	234	60	234	48	170	105	163	127	254	42

(a) Scattering votes: For president—Georgia 11. Tennessee, 15 for H. L. White; Massachusetts, 14 for Daniel Webster; South Carolina, 11 for W. P. Mangum. For vice president—John Tyler received 47 votes, viz.: Maryland 10, South Carolina 11, Georgia 11, Tennessee 15. Virginia cast 23 votes for William Smith. There being no choice by the electors, the election of vice president devolved upon the senate and R. M. Johnson was chosen.

(b) For vice president, South Carolina cast 11 votes for L. W. Tazwell, and Virginia 1 for James K. Polk.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789–1912.—Continued.

Year of election	States	1856.			1860.				1864.		1868.		1872.			
Number of electors		296.			303.				314. (a)		317. (b)		366. (c)			
Year of admission into the union.		Buchanan and Breckenridge, Dem.	Fremont and Dayton, Rep.	Fillmore and Donelson, Am.	Lincoln and Hamlin, Rep.	Breckenridge and Lane, Dem.	Bell and Everett, Union.	Douglas and Johnson, Dem.	Lincoln and Johnson, Rep.	McClellan, Pendleton, D.	Grant and Colfax, Rep.	Seymour, Blair, Dem.	Grant and Wilson, Rep.	T. A. Hendricks, Dem.	B. Gratz Brown, Dem.	B. Gratz Brown, V. P., D.
Original 13 states.	N. Hampshire	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
	Massachusetts	....	13	....	13	....	....	....	12	..	12	..	13	..	..	..
	Connecticut	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	6	..	6	..	6	..	..	..
	New Jersey	7	....	....	4	....	....	3	....	7	....	7	9	..	..	..
	Pennsylvania	27	....	....	27	....	....	....	26	..	26	..	29	..	..	..
	Delaware	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	....	3	3	..	..	..
	Maryland	....	....	8	....	8	....	....	7	..	....	7	....	8	..	8
	Virginia	15	....	....	....	....	15	....	....	..	....	..	11	..	..	..
	S. Carolina	8	....	....	....	8	....	....	....	..	6	..	7	..	..	..
	Georgia	10	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	..	....	9	....	..	6	5
	N. Carolina	10	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	..	9	..	10	..	..	..
	New York	....	35	....	35	....	....	....	33	..	....	33	35	..	..	..
	Rhode Island	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	4	..	4	..	4	..	..	..
1791	Vermont	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
1792	Kentucky	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	11	....	11	....	8	4	8
1796	Tennessee	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	..	10	..	....	12	..	12
1802	Ohio	....	23	....	23	....	....	....	21	..	21	..	22	..	..	..
1812	Louisiana	6	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	..	....	7	....	..	..	..
1816	Indiana	13	....	....	13	....	....	....	13	..	13	..	15	..	..	..
1817	Mississippi	7	....	....	....	7	....	....	....	..	....	..	8	..	..	..
1818	Illinois	11	....	....	11	....	....	....	16	..	16	..	21	..	..	..
1819	Alabama	9	....	....	....	9	....	....	....	..	8	..	10	..	..	..
1820	Maine	....	8	....	8	....	....	....	7	..	7	..	7	..	..	..
1821	Missouri	9	....	....	....	....	....	9	11	..	11	..	....	6	8	6
1836	Arkansas	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	..	5	..	....	..	..	..
1837	Michigan	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	8	..	8	..	11	..	..	..
1845	Florida	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	..	3	..	4	..	..	..
1845	Texas	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	..	....	..	....	8	..	8
1846	Iowa	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	8	..	8	..	11	..	..	..
1848	Wisconsin	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	8	..	8	..	10	..	..	..
1850	California	4	....	....	4	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	6	..	..	..
1858	Minnesota	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	4	..	4	..	5	..	..	..
1859	Oregon	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	..	....	3	3	..	..	..
1861	Kansas	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	..	3	..	5	..	..	..
1863	West Virginia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
1864	Nevada	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
1867	Nebraska	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
	Totals	174	114	8	180	72	39	12	212	21	214	80	286	42	18	47

NOTE.—Horace Greeley died before the meeting of the electoral college. The votes cast for him by states were given for Thos. A. Hendricks and B. Gratz Brown.

(a) There were eighty-one vacancies: Alabama 8, Arkansas 5, Florida 3, Georgia 9, Louisiana 7, Mississippi 7, Nevada 1, North Carolina 9, South Carolina 6, Tennessee 10, Texas 6, Virginia 10.

(b) (c) For these foot notes see page 671.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789–1912.—Concluded.

Year of election	1876.	1880.	1884.	1888.	1892.	1896.		1900.	1904.	1908.	1912.
Number of electors	369. (a)	369.	401.	401.	444.	447.		447.	476.	483.	531.
Year of admission into the union. / States.	Hayes and Wheeler, Republican.	Tilden and Hendricks, Democrat.	Garfield and Arthur, Republican.	Hancock and English, Democrat.	Blaine and Logan, Republican.	Cleveland and Hendricks, Democrat.	Harrison and Morton, Republican.	Cleveland and Thurman, Democrat.	Harrison and Reid, Republican.	Cleveland and Stevenson, Democrat.	Weaver and Field, People.	McKinley and Hobart, Republican.	Bryan and Sewall, Democrat-Peo.-Union-Silver.	Bryan and Watson, Democrat, Peo. and Silver.	McKinley and Roosevelt, Republican.	Bryan and Stevenson, Democrat.	Roosevelt and Fairbanks, Republican.	Parker and Davis, Democrat.	Taft and Sherman, Republican.	Bryan and Kern, Democrat.	Wilson and Marshall, Democrat.	Roosevelt and Johnson, National Progressive.	Taft and Butler, Republican.
Original 13 states.																							
1791 New Hampshire	5	5	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....
1792 Massachusetts	13	13	14	....	14	....	15	....	15	....	....	15	....	....	15	....	....	16	....	16	....	18	....	....
1796 Connecticut	....	6	....	9	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	....	6	....	....	7	....	7	....	7	....	....
1796 New Jersey	9	....	9	....	9	....	10	....	10	....	....	10	....	....	10	....	....	12	....	12	....	14	....	....
1802 Pennsylvania	29	....	30	....	30	....	32	....	32	....	....	32	....	....	32	....	....	34	....	34	....	34	38	....
1812 Delaware	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	....
1816 Maryland	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	....	8	....	....	8	....	....	1	....	2	....	8	....	....
1817 Virginia	....	11	....	11	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	....	12	....	....	12	....	....	7	....	6	12	....	....
South Carolina	7	....	7	....	9	....	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	....	....	9	....	....	9	....	....	9	....	....
Georgia	....	11	....	11	....	12	....	11	....	13	....	....	13	....	....	13	....	....	13	....	....	14	....	....
North Carolina	10	....	10	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	....	11	6	....	5	....	....	13	....	12	....	12	....	....
New York	35	....	35	....	36	....	36	....	36	....	....	36	....	....	....	36	....	....	39	....	39	45	....	....
Rhode Island	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	5	....	....
1791 Vermont	5	....	5	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	....	4
1792 Kentucky	....	12	....	12	....	13	....	13	....	13	....	12	1	....	....	13	....	....	13	....	13	13	....	....
1796 Tennessee	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	....	12	12	....	....	12	....	....	12	....	12	12	....	....
1802 Ohio	22	....	23	....	23	....	22	....	22	....	....	23	....	....	....	23	....	....	23	....	....	24	....	....
1812 Louisiana	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	....	8	4	....	4	....	....	....	9	....	9	10	....	....
1816 Indiana	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	....	....	15	....	....	15	....	15	15	....	....
1817 Mississippi	....	8	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	....	....	9	....	....	10	....	10	10	....	....

1818	Illinois	21		21		22		22			24		24			24		27		27		29		
1819	Alabama		10		10		10		10		11			11			11		11		11	12		
1820	Maine	7		7		6		6		6			6			6		6		6		6		
1821	Missouri		15		15		16		16		17			13	4		17	18		18		18		
1836	Arkansas		6		6		7		7		8			5	3		8		9		9	9		
1837	Michigan	11		11		13		13		9	5		14			14		14		14			15	
1845	Florida	4			4		4		4		4			4			4		5		5	6		
1845	Texas		8		8	13		13			15			15			15	18		18	20			
1846	Iowa	11		11		13		13		13			13			13		13		13		13		
1848	Wisconsin	10		10		11		11			12		12			12		13		13		13		
1850	California	6		1	5	8		8		1	8		8	1		9		10		10		2	11	
1858	Minnesota	5		5		7		7		9			9			9		11		11			12	
1859	Oregon	3		3		3		3		3		1	4			4		4		4		5		
1861	Kansas	5		5		9		9				10		10		10		10		10		10		
1863	West Virginia		5		5		6		6		6		6			6		7		7		8		
1864	Nevada	3			3	3		3				3		3			3	3			3	3		
1867	Nebraska	3		3		5		5		8				4	4	8		8			8	8		
1876	Colorado	3		3		3		3				4		4			4	5			5	6		
1889	North Dakota									1	1	1	3			3		4		4		5		
1889	South Dakota									4				2	2	4		4		4			5	
1889	Washington									4				2	2	4		5		5			7	
1889	Montana									3				2	1		3	3		3		4		
1890	Wyoming									3				2	1	3		3		3		3		
1890	Idaho											3		3			3	3		3		4		
1896	Utah													2	1	3		3		3				4
1907	Oklahoma																				7	10		
1912	New Mexico																					3		
1912	Arizona																					3		
	Totals	185	184	214	155	182	219	233	168	145	277	22	271	149	27	292	155	336	140	321	162	435	88	8

(*a*) From Florida 2 sets of certificates were received; from Louisiana 3; from Oregon 2, and from South Carolina 2. They were referred to an electoral commission formed under the provisions of the compromise bill, approved January 29, 1877; the commission decided in favor of counting the electoral vote, as returned in the table.

(*b*) There were twenty-three vacancies: Mississippi 7, Texas 6, and Virginia 10.

(*c*) There were 17 votes not counted for president: Arkansas 6, Georgia 3, and Louisiana 8; and 14 not counted for vice president: Arkansas 6 and Louisiana 8. Scattering votes: President: for C. J. Jenkins—Georgia 2; for D. Davis—Missouri 1. Vice President: for G. W. Julian—Missouri 5; for A. H. Colquitt—Georgia 5; for J. M. Palmer—Missouri 3; for T. E. Bramlette—Kentucky 3; for W. S. Groesbeck—Missouri 1; for W. B. Machen—Kentucky 1; for N. P. Banks—Georgia 1.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.

Counties.	1912. (a)						
	Theodore Roosevelt, National Progressive.	William H. Taft, Republican.	Woodrow Wilson, Democrat.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Eugene W. Chafin, Prohibition.	Arthur E. Reimer, Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Alcona	461	291	145	81	9	1	988
Alger	469	290	263	53	17	.....	1,092
Allegan	3,103	2,121	1,925	291	130	26	7,596
Alpena	1,642	709	1,105	64	23	4	3,547
Antrim	1,221	603	450	180	36	.....	2,490
Arenac	955	421	452	115	43	3	1,989
Baraga	507	295	280	37	17	.....	1,136
Barry	1,880	1,585	1,800	105	121	5	5,496
Bay	4,748	2,625	2,990	521	238	83	11,205
Benzie	645	568	326	264	102	8	1,913
Berrien	4,341	2,752	4,225	442	175	.....	11,935
Branch	1,840	1,865	2,185	170	125	8	6,193
Calhoun	4,450	3,447	3,781	979	223	165	13,045
Cass	1,433	1,462	2,076	343	73	.....	5,387
Charlevoix	1,201	1,296	566	407	44	6	3,520
Cheboygan	1,167	896	981	146	31	15	3,236
Chippewa	1,599	889	879	192	248	7	3,814
Clare	658	563	435	125	29	7	1,817
Clinton	1,812	1,723	1,723	41	87	3	5,389
Crawford	249	257	185	35	8	1	735
Delta	1,913	1,111	1,066	244	44	.....	4,378
Dickinson	1,337	1,371	361	233	43	7	3,352
Eaton	2,217	2,333	2,482	125	111	19	7,287
Emmet	1,100	830	920	417	53	.....	3,320
Genesee	5,934	3,426	3,005	659	255	34	13,313
Gladwin	549	638	331	85	25	5	1,633
Gogebic	1,360	818	572	124	146	19	3,039
Grand Traverse	1,676	899	937	283	53	19	3,867
Gratiot	2,130	1,809	1,835	45	83	3	5,905
Hillsdale	3,047	1,437	2,229	59	171	6	6,949
Houghton	5,460	3,571	2,385	443	369	10	12,238
Huron	3,165	1,813	1,236	68	53	2	6,337
Ingham	4,780	3,515	3,915	574	324	51	13,159
Ionia	2,579	2,049	2,757	170	165	12	7,732
Iosco	808	521	418	30	24	2	1,803
Iron	871	1,031	218	108	24	27	2,279
Isabella	1,754	1,417	1,389	141	64	4	4,769
Jackson	5,801	2,456	4,283	375	198	32	13,145
Kalamazoo	4,125	2,642	3,660	1,438	403	40	12,308
Kalkaska	473	448	293	126	44	4	1,388

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1912. (a)						
	Theodore Roosevelt, National Progressive.	William H. Taft, Republican.	Woodrow Wilson, Democrat.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Eugene W. Chafin, Prohibition.	Arthur E. Reimer, Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Kent	13,610	6,498	9,412	1,899	447	60	31,926
Keweenaw	500	495	59	33	17	1	1,105
Lake	478	227	186	45	9	.....	945
Lapeer	2,311	1,728	1,200	39	103	4	5,385
Leelanau	678	621	344	84	21	5	1,753
Lenawee	3,497	2,996	4,239	139	218	.....	11,089
Livingston	1,455	1,408	1,960	14	104	1	4,942
Luce	271	234	102	11	8	.....	626
Mackinac	395	612	730	.....	28	2	1,767
Macomb	1,800	2,508	2,829	28	110	6	7,281
Manistee	1,312	1,240	1,790	289	76	14	4,721
Marquette	3,607	2,603	997	490	103	22	7,822
Mason	1,726	844	1,073	174	104	3	3,924
Mecosta	1,637	1,059	958	201	85	5	3,945
Menominee	1,810	1,191	1,195	191	30	4	4,421
Midland	1,440	902	671	44	43	1	3,101
Missaukee	899	671	347	83	33	8	2,041
Monroe	1,881	2,253	2,995	69	89	10	7,297
Montcalm	2,843	1,874	1,373	288	112	18	6,508
Montmorency	238	325	163	16	3	.....	745
Muskegon	4,314	1,523	1,678	633	70	28	8,246
Newaygo	1,850	964	776	247	74	9	3,920
Oakland	3,296	4,083	3,668	213	249	4	11,513
Oceana	1,827	857	796	119	116	11	3,726
Ogemaw	724	541	319	77	43	6	1,710
Ontonagon	513	719	359	137	20	.....	1,748
Osceola	1,408	1,306	609	104	94	6	3,527
Oscoda	158	110	66	3	1	1	339
Otsego	378	448	194	12	15	.....	1,047
Ottawa	4,411	1,825	2,036	333	125	16	8,746
Presque Isle	890	729	259	59	10	1	1,948
Roscommon	273	134	150	30	5	1	593
Saginaw	5,664	5,032	5,845	1,291	175	.....	18,007
Sanilac	3,215	2,166	1,161	69	113	4	6,728
Schoolcraft	570	595	337	49	14	3	1,568
Shiawassee	2,892	2,309	1,957	249	263	13	7,683
St. Clair	4,423	2,958	3,008	241	113	21	10,764
St. Joseph	2,395	1,224	2,388	325	90	10	6,432
Tuscola	3,353	2,559	1,255	59	148	11	7,385
Van Buren	2,809	2,101	1,994	250	88	.....	7,242
Washtenaw	3,642	2,495	4,164	118	121	16	10,556
Wayne	34,680	26,599	22,678	3,657	547	260	88,421
Wexford	1,710	1,075	817	310	126	16	4,054
Totals	213,243	151,434	150,201	23,060	8,794	1,239	547,971

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

The total vote of the state for each election, as given by the official canvass, will be found by reference to the table "Presidential vote in Michigan from 1836 to 1912."

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1908. (a)							Totals.
	William H. Taft, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	Eugene W. Chafin, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Gilhaus, Socialist Labor.	Thomas L. Hisgen, Independence.	Turney, United Christian.	
Alcona	824	175	24	54	2	.....	.....	1,079
Alger	997	231	22	60	2	7	.....	1,319
Allegan	5,422	2,186	285	135	11	15	.....	8,054
Alpena	2,358	949	33	116	6	2	.....	3,464
Antrim	2,020	574	99	59	3	4	.....	2,759
Arenac	1,081	714	59	67	2	1	.....	1,924
Baraga	765	232	19	14	1	3	.....	1,034
Barry	3,247	2,126	244	21	10	3	.....	5,651
Bay	6,760	4,223	180	403	27	18	.....	11,611
Benzie	1,437	551	205	77	9	3	.....	2,282
Berrien	7,260	4,598	274	276	18	63	14	12,503
Branch	3,715	2,402	187	131	13	15	.....	6,463
Calhoun	6,848	4,240	473	530	93	47	.....	12,231
Cass	3,082	2,466	149	128	9	10	2	5,846
Charlevoix	2,530	801	147	176	6	11	.....	3,671
Cheboygan	2,053	1,205	126	83	11	5	.....	3,483
Chippewa	2,418	1,175	129	37	2	4	2	3,767
Clare	1,345	567	36	22	3	1	.....	1,974
Clinton	3,490	2,188	146	23	4	1	1	5,853
Crawford	590	237	12	28	3	.....	.....	870
Delta	3,243	1,097	81	80	15	7	.....	4,523
Dickinson	2,507	544	176	44	12	7	1	3,291
Eaton	4,364	3,131	204	89	9	7	.....	7,804
Emmet	2,313	1,012	204	184	11	2	.....	3,726
Genesee	7,211	3,234	437	303	19	9	.....	11,213
Gladwin	1,168	386	47	31	4	1	.....	1,637
Gogebic	2,256	614	147	60	7	5	3	3,092
Grand Traverse	2,811	1,289	133	27	2	5	.....	4,267
Gratiot	4,158	2,372	176	32	1	5	.....	6,744
Hillsdale	4,463	2,516	279	44	2	15	.....	7,319
Houghton	9,352	2,424	629	371	8	15	5	12,804
Huron	3,565	1,477	161	57	5	4	.....	5,269
Ingham	6,723	5,016	582	157	22	21	.....	12,521
Ionia	4,584	3,232	450	92	3	9	.....	8,370
Iosco	1,224	668	40	9	.....	1	.....	1,942
Iron	2,055	260	40	22	6	15	2	2,400
Isabella	3,171	1,658	132	53	3	2	.....	5,019
Jackson	6,770	5,226	331	161	11	9	2	12,510
Kalamazoo	6,511	4,477	448	425	17	37	3	11,918
Kalkaska	1,153	356	105	46	2	1	.....	1,663
Kent	16,576	11,445	848	949	68	15	.....	29,901
Keweenaw	1,026	63	16	25	.....	2	1	1,133
Lake	673	253	14	31	4	2	.....	977
Lapeer	3,426	1,644	288	34	.....	4	.....	5,396
Leelanau	1,258	566	46	23	2	1	.....	1,896
Lenawee	6,607	4,704	398	28	9	4	2	11,752

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1908. (a)							Totals.
	William H. Taft, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	Eugene W. Chafin, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Gilhaus, Socialist Labor.	Thomas L. Hisgen, Independence.	Turney, United Christian.	
Livingston	2,740	2,418	218	10	2	4	.....	5,392
Luce	354	108	31	4	2	2	.....	501
Mackinac	1,156	769	22	10	2	3	1	1,963
Macomb	4,472	3,138	224	34	2	1	5	7,876
Manistee	2,706	1,799	109	139	3	9	.....	4,765
Marquette	5,613	1,275	259	332	11	14	2	7,506
Mason	2,577	1,132	149	52	4	8	.....	3,922
Mecosta	2,723	1,179	149	80	2	3	.....	4,136
Menominee	2,843	1,299	125	79	14	14	.....	4,374
Midland	1,987	875	53	43	7	2	.....	2,967
Missaukee	1,570	445	50	19	3	6	1	2,094
Monroe	4,206	3,451	212	50	3	3	1	7,926
Montcalm	4,558	1,715	197	116	6	9	.....	6,601
Montmorency	580	179	3	8	.....	1	.....	771
Muskegon	5,070	1,794	149	273	14	16	5	7,321
Newaygo	2,677	956	147	69	9	1	.....	3,859
Oakland	6,267	3,950	422	107	12	13	.....	10,771
Oceana	2,445	799	251	57	12	5	.....	3,569
Ogemaw	1,218	454	78	25	3	1	.....	1,779
Ontonagon	1,249	425	18	47	5	6	.....	1,750
Osceola	2,718	767	143	5	16	5	.....	3,654
Oscoda	331	112	9	3	.....	.....	.....	455
Otsego	864	276	34	15	1	2	.....	1,192
Ottawa	5,642	2,429	257	164	9	14	1	8,516
Presque Isle	1,706	301	18	57	12	2	.....	2,096
Roscommon	427	147	18	18	3	2	.....	615
Saginaw	9,447	7,019	244	558	73	23	.....	17,364
Sanilac	4,173	1,474	356	43	2	3	.....	6,051
Schoolcraft	1,360	289	41	16	3	3	.....	1,712
Shiawassee	4,199	2,339	524	171	7	4	1	7,245
St. Clair	7,287	3,756	327	295	31	9	4	11,709
St. Joseph	3,466	2,770	172	108	3	29	.....	6,548
Tuscola	4,430	1,563	388	46	6	2	.....	6,435
Van Buren	4,531	2,313	193	129	13	36	.....	7,215
Washtenaw	5,845	4,441	305	88	16	14	.....	10,709
Wayne	49,580	24,128	1,401	2,400	290	41	.....	77,840
Wexford	2,886	831	238	40	8	6	2	4,011
Totals	333,313	174,619	16,795	11,527	1,086	734	61	538,135

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1904. (a)						Totals.
	Theodore Roosevelt, Republican.	Alton B. Parker, Democrat.	Silas C. Swallow, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Charles H. Corregan, Socialist Labor.	Thomas E. Watson, People's.	
Alcona	901	92	20	19	.....	.....	1,032
Alger	1,081	204	10	27	2	4	1,328
Allegan	5,589	1,576	278	76	5	31	7,555
Alpena	2,498	907	30	144	15	7	3,601
Antrim	2,608	436	85	12	.....	5	3,146
Arenac	1,372	458	90	67	2	6	1,995
Baraga	564	185	11	4	3	2	769
Barry	3,675	1,817	277	41	7	9	5,826
Bay	7,609	3,142	245	76	53	23	11,148
Benzie	1,582	295	215	35	4	5	2,136
Berrien	7,309	3,819	206	218	21	31	11,604
Branch	4,385	1,598	177	58	12	59	6,289
Calhoun	7,506	3,102	304	637	55	35	11,639
Cass	3,150	1,937	213	138	6	24	5,468
Charlevoix	2,772	469	96	58	5	6	3,406
Cheboygan	2,572	979	48	50	11	9	3,669
Chippewa	2,920	662	130	35	1	6	3,754
Clare	1,453	519	45	27	1	4	2,049
Clinton	4,095	2,068	127	32	5	12	6,339
Crawford	587	190	10	8	.....	3	798
Delta	3,332	658	48	101	22	10	4,171
Dickinson	2,984	283	67	45	9	9	3,397
Eaton	5,553	2,141	205	62	10	32	8,003
Emmet	2,710	941	243	10	2	13	3,919
Genesee	6,594	2,281	392	300	24	14	9,605
Gladwin	1,093	231	34	14	2	1	1,375
Gogebic	2,111	414	115	43	18	6	2,707
Grand Traverse	3,383	594	135	16	7	21	4,156
Gratiot	4,530	1,863	237	45	3	24	6,702
Hillsdale	4,951	1,659	331	46	6	35	7,028
Houghton	8,857	1,471	383	528	42	12	11,293
Huron	4,191	1,486	170	38	2	8	5,895
Ingham	6,817	3,871	381	146	17	27	11,259
Ionia	5,440	2,729	247	87	6	16	8,525
Iosco	1,482	426	34	25	.....	1	1,968
Iron	1,620	139	20	3	2	6	1,790
Isabella	3,547	1,321	92	19	1	18	4,998
Jackson	7,778	4,131	251	110	72	25	12,367
Kalamazoo	7,163	3,264	495	479	64	26	11,491
Kalkaska	1,354	184	69	3	.....	4	1,614
Kent	20,254	6,430	671	825	45	52	28,277
Keweenaw	659	29	4	2	3	.....	697
Lake	907	211	9	13	.....	2	1,142
Lapeer	3,917	1,519	172	57	2	13	5,680
Leelanau	1,464	416	58	3	2	2	1,945

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1904. (a)						Totals.
	Theodore Roosevelt, Republican.	Alton B. Parker, Democrat.	Silas C. Swallow, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Charles H. Corregan, Socialist Labor.	Thomas E. Watson, People's.	
Lenawee	7,891	3,334	379	44	11	48	11,707
Livingston	3,288	1,988	154	9	3	9	5,451
Luce	364	63	16	3	3	1	450
Mackinac	1,191	503	20	4	1	3	1,722
Macomb	4,818	2,989	150	30	5	14	8,006
Manistee	3,155	1,235	108	155	20	6	4,679
Marquette	5,654	785	218	120	19	21	6,817
Mason	2,394	764	121	33	2	5	3,319
Mecosta	3,313	898	126	25	1	2	4,365
Menominee	3,246	989	92	102	11	8	4,448
Midland	2,107	766	73	30	1	6	2,983
Missaukee	1,781	345	50	19	.....	10	2,205
Monroe	4,407	3,127	172	16	3	14	7,739
Montcalm	5,314	1,372	161	57	13	9	6,926
Montmorency	654	146	10	.....	1	1	812
Muskegon	5,453	1,181	103	376	14	5	7,132
Newaygo	2,966	790	132	15	3	4	3,910
Oakland	6,986	3,956	262	60	6	19	11,289
Oceana	2,653	591	203	46	2	12	3,507
Ogemaw	1,320	329	82	9	1	8	1,749
Ontonagon	1,345	355	17	22	4	2	1,745
Osceola	2,936	562	135	14	5	7	3,659
Oscoda	323	44	7	1	.....	.....	375
Otsego	1,239	266	45	14	4	4	1,572
Ottawa	5,908	1,553	176	167	20	19	7,843
Presque Isle	1,861	363	13	5	1	1	2,244
Roscommon	373	116	12	20	1	.....	522
Saginaw	10,146	5,330	202	957	71	21	16,727
Sanilac	4,671	1,217	339	24	5	25	6,281
Schoolcraft	1,472	225	41	20	2	3	1,763
Shiawassee	5,553	2,241	465	101	15	15	8,390
St. Clair	8,305	3,248	241	210	17	14	12,035
St. Joseph	3,649	2,176	122	109	9	37	6,102
Tuscola	4,992	1,518	349	42	4	14	6,919
Van Buren	5,254	1,634	217	71	9	45	7,230
Washtenaw	6,566	3,779	173	35	19	11	10,583
Wayne	48,393	19,548	426	1,183	141	59	69,750
Wexford	3,003	690	220	12	2	5	3,932
Totals	361,863	134,163	13,312	8,942	1,018	1,145	520,443

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1900. (a)						
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	John G. Wooley, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Social Democrat.	Barker, People's Party.	Malloney, Social-Labor.	Totals.
Alcona	849	145	12	1	2	1	1,010
Alger	1,017	415	15	5	1	2	1,455
Allegan	5,590	3,275	238	26	2	13	9,144
Alpena	2,283	1,435	31	89	6	3	3,847
Antrim	2,575	729	77	38	6	13	3,438
Arenac	972	861	47	19	.....	6	1,905
Baraga	606	333	6	2	.....	1	948
Barry	3,294	2,895	193	10	2	9	6,403
Bay	6,462	5,081	233	23	26	11	11,836
Benzie	1,472	626	111	3	1	8	2,221
Berrien	6,595	4,960	187	104	25	18	11,889
Branch	4,293	3,419	106	8	8	10	7,844
Calhoun	6,220	5,560	285	294	32	22	12,413
Cass	3,217	2,825	131	17	5	14	6,209
Charlevoix	2,268	776	84	47	1	6	3,182
Cheboygan	2,092	1,398	40	6	2	3	3,541
Chippewa	2,477	893	75	8	3	4	3,460
Clare	1,182	640	32	2	1	1	1,858
Clinton	3,795	2,928	139	15	1	12	6,890
Crawford	440	252	6	4	.....	1	703
Delta	3,081	1,210	24	11	8	9	4,343
Dickinson	2,858	451	48	12	5	8	3,382
Eaton	4,809	3,908	185	19	4	17	8,942
Emmet	2,362	1,281	119	6	1	9	3,778
Genesee	6,478	3,934	396	61	7	25	10,901
Gladwin	978	299	18	3	2	.....	1,300
Gogebic	2,166	676	92	11	10	7	2,962
Grand Traverse	3,127	1,286	137	10	3	10	4,573
Gratiot	4,263	3,202	168	21	5	24	7,683
Hillsdale	4,780	3,324	255	24	4	10	8,397
Houghton	8,019	2,422	441	30	9	6	10,927
Huron	3,632	2,120	164	64	3	13	5,996
Ingham	5,350	5,104	281	24	7	21	10,787
Ionia	5,101	4,055	196	28	3	9	9,392
Iosco	1,402	679	23	5	1	1	2,111
Iron	1,561	257	13	6	1	1	1,839
Isabella	2,969	1,996	69	6	6	17	5,063
Jackson	6,325	6,203	333	28	3	14	12,906
Kalamazoo	6,010	4,707	256	192	17	27	11,209
Kalkaska	1,312	361	56	8	1	1	1,739
Kent	17,861	13,775	813	99	28	22	32,598
Keweenaw	452	31	4	1	2	.....	490
Lake	841	350	14	6	4	6	1,221
Lapeer	3,706	2,208	215	62	1	15	6,207
Leelanau	1,468	634	36	3	2	3	2,146

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1900. (a)						Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	John G. Wooley, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Social Democrat.	Barker, People's Party.	Malloney, Social-Labor.	
Lenawee	6,847	5,966	345	19	16	39	13,232
Livingston	2,860	2,727	152	9	1	6	5,755
Luce	405	159	10	.....	1	1	576
Mackinac	1,059	632	15	9	1	.....	1,716
Macomb	4,239	3,491	141	8	.....	8	7,887
Manistee	3,152	2,336	91	10	2	5	5,596
Marquette	5,235	1,471	177	13	32	4	6,932
Mason	2,185	1,251	85	34	7	2	3,564
Mecosta	2,802	1,375	88	10	3	4	4,282
Menominee	3,121	1,543	36	13	10	8	4,731
Midland	1,784	1,221	51	19	4	16	3,095
Missaukee	1,421	616	57	18	2	3	2,117
Monroe	3,876	3,859	160	12	7	15	7,929
Montcalm	4,826	2,636	148	20	.....	12	7,642
Montmorency	543	233	6	3	.....	.....	785
Muskegon	5,250	2,796	127	55	20	7	8,255
Newaygo	2,607	1,424	120	3	1	4	4,159
Oakland	6,173	4,966	460	30	2	7	11,638
Oceana	2,407	1,199	183	13	5	9	3,816
Ogemaw	1,186	518	46	5	4	3	1,762
Ontonagon	982	429	14	.....	2	.....	1,427
Osceola	2,635	880	175	7	5	5	3,707
Oscoda	245	60	2	.....	.....	.....	307
Otsego	1,020	436	33	8	1	3	1,501
Ottawa	5,324	3,050	142	25	10	7	8,558
Presque Isle	1,328	496	17	4	5	3	1,853
Roscommon	327	175	5	.....	.....	.....	507
Saginaw	8,413	7,610	207	427	62	50	16,769
Sanilac	4,173	2,065	262	8	1	18	6,527
Schoolcraft	1,141	460	21	7	2	1	1,632
Shiawassee	5,051	3,441	390	12	7	9	8,910
St. Clair	7,432	4,403	192	50	18	8	12,103
St. Joseph	3,178	3,283	101	4	1	28	6,595
Tuscola	4,726	2,648	306	14	8	13	7,715
Van Buren	4,892	3,235	151	21	2	30	8,331
Washtenaw	5,369	5,072	222	43	6	4	10,716
Wayne	36,671	28,337	543	369	375	61	66,356
Wexford	2,519	1,014	119	57	5	4	3,718
Totals	316,014	211,432	11,804	2,820	889	830	543,789

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1896. (a)							Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	John M. Palmer, Democrat.	Joshua Levering, Prohibition.	Charles E. Bentley, National.	Socialist-Labor.	Scattering.	
Alcona	743	275	22	6	2	.....	.....	1,048
Alger	801	539	26	5	.....	.....	.....	1,371
Allegan	5,810	3,937	149	93	54	.....	.....	10,043
Alpena	1,777	1,665	26	13	1	.....	.....	3,482
Antrim	1,886	1,228	58	39	38	.....	.....	3,249
Arenac	611	997	18	.....	8	.....	.....	1,643
Baraga	611	459	10	11	2	.....	.....	1,093
Barry	3,294	3,157	89	51	46	.....	.....	6,637
Bay	6,037	6,296	151	63	6	.....	.....	12,553
Benzie	1,366	803	30	53	10	.....	.....	2,262
Berrien	6,672	4,792	272	115	37	.....	.....	11,888
Branch	3,596	3,976	74	39	35	.....	.....	7,720
Calhoun	5,874	6,202	211	177	30	.....	.....	12,494
Cass	3,034	3,012	59	64	16	.....	.....	6,185
Charlevoix	1,653	978	24	38	14	.....	.....	2,707
Cheboygan	1,576	1,617	16	12	9	.....	.....	3,230
Chippewa	2,105	1,001	46	58	3	.....	.....	3,213
Clare	886	723	29	12	19	.....	.....	1,669
Clinton	3,480	3,467	65	62	36	.....	.....	7,110
Crawford	350	350	3	2	.....	.....	.....	705
Delta	2,774	1,237	65	11	4	.....	.....	4,091
Dickinson	2,608	528	56	41	3	.....	.....	3,236
Eaton	4,270	4,631	108	63	18	.....	.....	9,090
Emmet	1,727	1,337	48	69	7	.....	.....	3,188
Genesee	5,638	4,915	102	127	61	.....	.....	10,843
Gladwin	748	323	28	13	3	.....	.....	1,115
Gogebic	1,982	873	48	26	6	.....	.....	2,899
Grand Traverse	2,533	1,745	71	72	7	.....	.....	4,428
Gratiot	3,380	3,971	72	59	34	.....	.....	7,516
Hillsdale	4,564	3,986	91	77	38	.....	.....	8,756
Houghton	6,141	1,996	178	225	7	.....	.....	8,547
Huron	3,396	2,808	88	30	9	.....	.....	6,331
Ingham	4,958	5,691	82	112	71	.....	.....	10,914
Ionia	4,593	4,757	65	58	26	.....	.....	9,499
Iosco	1,470	912	38	17	3	.....	.....	2,440
Iron	1,048	236	24	.....	7	.....	.....	1,315
Isabella	2,424	2,679	24	40	22	.....	.....	5,189
Jackson	6,208	6,498	127	145	89	.....	.....	13,067
Kalamazoo	5,891	5,434	83	82	25	.....	.....	11,515
Kalkaska	940	422	27	18	9	.....	.....	1,416
Kent	17,053	13,582	319	395	35	.....	.....	31,384
Keweenaw	411	45	5	1	.....	.....	.....	462
Lake	888	547	20	8	2	.....	.....	1,465
Lapeer	3,809	3,065	105	100	24	.....	.....	7,103
Leelanau	1,402	690	53	33	4	.....	.....	2,182
Lenawee	6,863	6,300	143	145	35	.....	.....	13,486
Livingston	2,893	2,994	76	73	30	.....	.....	6,066

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1896. (a)							Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	John M. Palmer, Democrat.	Joshua Levering, Prohibition.	Charles E. Bentley, National.	Socialist-Labor.	Scattering.	
Luce	358	236	16	17	1	.....	.....	628
Mackinac	806	804	36	7	1	.....	.....	1,654
Macomb	4,153	3,400	157	70	23	.....	.....	7,803
Manistee	2,697	2,487	94	35	12	.....	.....	5,325
Marquette	5,111	1,980	79	100	20	.....	.....	7,290
Mason	2,177	1,580	66	31	15	.....	.....	3,869
Mecosta	2,887	1,975	73	48	12	.....	.....	4,995
Menominee	3,105	1,499	47	21	5	.....	.....	4,677
Midland	1,524	1,507	47	34	9	.....	.....	3,121
Missaukee	899	687	14	26	4	.....	.....	1,630
Monroe	4,053	4,208	74	51	35	.....	.....	8,421
Montcalm	4,523	3,651	88	60	18	.....	.....	8,340
Montmorency	481	330	2	5	1	.....	.....	819
Muskegon	4,682	3,110	83	70	19	.....	.....	7,964
Newaygo	2,650	1,943	30	44	21	.....	.....	4,688
Oakland	5,846	5,271	182	129	207	.....	1,070	12,705
Oceana	2,534	1,637	61	113	17	.....	.....	4,362
Ogemaw	793	560	24	18	5	.....	.....	1,400
Ontonagon	757	416	25	7	1	.....	.....	1,206
Osceola	2,268	1,177	69	52	40	.....	.....	3,606
Oscoda	308	63	9	1	.....	.....	.....	381
Otsego	859	560	14	10	3	.....	.....	1,446
Ottawa	5,188	3,550	114	64	21	.....	.....	8,937
Presque Isle	763	371	10	10	1	.....	.....	1,155
Roscommon	282	141	3	4	1	.....	.....	431
Saginaw	8,361	8,792	182	75	37	.....	.....	17,447
Sanilac	3,634	3,156	90	91	53	.....	.....	7,024
Schoolcraft	973	548	13	13	1	.....	.....	1,548
Shiawassee	4,654	4,303	139	85	35	.....	.....	9,216
St. Clair	7,160	5,130	161	97	45	.....	.....	12,593
St. Joseph	3,184	3,968	51	60	13	.....	.....	7,276
Tuscola	4,277	3,564	87	87	40	.....	.....	8,055
Van Buren	4,510	3,982	93	73	24	.....	.....	8,682
Washtenaw	5,671	5,348	215	110	59	.....	.....	11,403
Wayne	36,400	26,231	915	258	58	293	3	64,158
Wexford	2,036	1,359	36	49	14	.....	.....	3,494
Totals	293,336	237,166	6,923	4,978	1,816	293	1,073	545,585

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors. Official canvass, 544,602; but the returns from the county clerks give the vote as 545,585; surplus of county vote is 983, not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1892. (a)					1888.			
	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Bidwell, Prohibition.	Weaver, People.	Scattering.	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Fisk, Prohibition.	Streeter, U. Labor.
Alcona	556	380	29	5	....	645	502	7	6
Alger	160	156	2	.....	....	284	162	10	.....
Allegan	4,283	3,207	544	371	....	5,078	3,829	721	135
Alpena	1,526	1,536	26	19	....	1,486	1,504	118	44
Antrim	1,140	814	164	67	....	1,305	881	114	.....
Arenac	322	373	26	437	....	357	261	41	462
Baraga	375	630	12	3	....	389	406	4	.....
Barry	2,854	1,800	297	850	....	3,212	2,676	391	167
Bay	4,587	5,714	187	190	....	4,378	5,386	121	127
Benzie	774	498	101	102	....	710	412	94	17
Berrien	4,979	4,716	426	135	....	5,128	4,689	468	29
Branch	3,271	2,161	426	726	....	4,098	2,739	503	63
Calhoun	5,077	4,150	710	619	....	5,732	4,358	613	159
Cass	2,731	2,424	180	389	....	2,929	2,564	282	11
Charlevoix	1,101	688	141	142	....	1,270	874	95	1
Cheboygan	1,094	1,224	74	79	....	1,110	1,237	76	8
Chippewa	1,247	1,083	35	18	....	1,055	909	82	.....
Clare	719	811	167	.....	19	905	912	57	12
Clinton	3,133	2,756	258	323	....	3,493	3,248	348	91
Crawford	300	306	3	8	....	436	479	9	1
Delta	1,769	1,412	40	37	....	1,587	1,332	11	.....
Dickinson	1,606	1,255	255	30	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	3,788	2,837	498	730	....	4,624	3,266	607	376
Emmet	1,015	1,059	102	17	....	946	1,056	106	.....
Genesee	4,785	3,712	590	456	....	5,404	3,904	836	20
Gladwin	531	325	14	4	....	525	357	9	2
Gogebic	2,344	1,615	116	19	....	1,367	1,112	36	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,734	924	185	327	....	1,859	925	154	8
Gratiot	3,037	1,661	256	1,266	....	3,667	2,854	416	68
Hillsdale	4,119	2,613	486	460	....	4,959	3,035	566	140
Houghton	3,316	2,607	568	.....	743	3,012	2,696	184	.....
Huron	1,692	2,222	175	698	....	1,608	1,988	206	857
Ingham	4,341	4,061	499	948	....	4,547	4,782	507	112
Ionia	4,288	3,779	379	225	....	4,436	3,779	482	9
Iosco	1,393	1,336	58	23	....	1,505	1,639	114	53
Iron	918	587	.....	15	29	598	520	2	.....
Isabella	1,859	1,762	153	319	....	2,154	1,841	175	16
Jackson	5,130	5,005	571	690	....	5,646	5,170	586	164
Kalamazoo	4,968	4,018	449	390	....	5,437	3,950	522	38
Kalkaska	717	389	60	40	....	798	400	77	5
Kent	12,388	11,533	1,411	1,418	....	12,811	11,864	1,252	2
Keweenaw	400	202	5	5	....	411	185	4	.....
Lake	648	610	63	35	....	1,061	807	86	2
Lapeer	3,126	2,698	313	228	....	3,662	2,914	262	25

(a) Corrected in 1894, to show the vote of each county from which any returns were made, some of which were not included in official canvass. Compiled from vote on electors in eastern and western districts.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.					1888.			
	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Bidwell, Prohibition.	Weaver, People.	Scattering.	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Fisk, Prohibition.	Streeter, U. Labor.
Leelanau	769	492	44	129	....	899	673	48	.....
Lenawee	5,833	5,592	910	114	....	6,475	5,671	916	21
Livingston	2,447	2,385	365	395	....	2,706	2,842	348	119
Luce	234	160	25	3	....	212	172	12	.....
Mackinac	478	855	9	8	....	625	913	15	.....
Macomb	2,788	3,584	290	56	....	3,245	3,708	217	3
Manistee	1,481	2,310	231	159	....	1,668	2,328	212	44
Manitou	5	144	.....	.....	....	3	141	.....	.....
Marquette	3,874	2,850	536	45	....	4,512	2,105	244	.....
Mason	1,426	1,383	258	43	....	1,697	1,573	67	4
Mecosta	1,970	1,484	220	132	....	2,604	1,793	333	10
Menominee	1,853	1,801	134	38	....	3,156	2,228	96	48
Midland	1,069	815	118	314	....	1,336	1,148	127	83
Missaukee	665	622	61	20	....	632	572	47	2
Monroe	2,914	3,769	224	114	....	3,430	3,940	182	15
Montcalm	3,623	2,205	265	703	....	4,480	3,495	372	46
Montm'ency	246	255	10	5	....	235	237	9	.....
Muskegon	3,830	3,301	322	244	....	4,521	3,514	396	191
Newaygo	2,106	1,531	286	205	....	2,448	1,932	241	100
Oakland	4,763	4,925	728	174	....	5,389	5,410	589	2
Oceana	1,635	1,416	312	88	....	1,726	1,426	434	23
Ogemaw	594	514	26	39	....	620	579	32	49
Ontonagon	678	1,041	19	15	....	308	542	2	.....
Osceola	1,601	1,092	310	128	....	1,882	1,090	320	9
Oscoda	273	180	5	4	....	277	299	11	.....
Otsego	525	531	32	15	....	573	434	64	14
Ottawa	3,643	2,996	180	350	....	4,302	3,191	268	57
Presque Isle	290	471	7	5	61	408	484	11	.....
Roscommon	239	286	9	6	....	360	358	1	1
Saginaw	6,737	7,601	254	590	....	6,723	8,923	325	54
Sanilac	2,494	1,730	288	78	....	2,940	2,434	245	72
Schoolcraft	570	650	101	43	....	590	589	55	.....
Shiawassee	3,619	2,994	677	383	....	4,007	3,187	513	12
St. Clair	5,371	5,248	228	81	73	5,419	5,286	326	20
St. Joseph	2,824	2,441	185	978	....	3,372	3,217	180	203
Tuscola	3,201	(*b*) 2,667	397	212	....	3,888	3,112	295	72
Van Buren	3,788	2,182	403	635	....	4,783	2,986	458	13
Washtenaw	4,362	5,508	448	70	....	4,549	5,482	543	14
Wayne	26,361	(*c*)27,580	702	495	....	21,326	25,986	877	23
Wexford	1,388	1,156	185	52	....	1,437	1,065	160	1
Totals	222,708	*d*202,296	20,857	19,931	925	236,387	213,469	20,945	4,555

(*b*) Official canvass, 2,667; but returns from county clerk give the vote as 2,067.
(*c*) Official canvass, 27,580; but returns from county clerk give the vote as 27,508.
(*d*) Official canvass, 202,296; but the footing, with changes in Tuscola and Wayne counties, is 201,624.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1884.						1880.				
	Blaine, Republican.	Cleveland and Butler, Fusion.	Cleveland, (a) Democrat.	Butler, (a) Greenback and Anti-Monopoly.	St. John, Prohibition.	Butler.	Garfield, Republican.	Hancock, Democrat.	Weaver, Greenback.	Dow, Prohibition.	Labor.
Alcona	545	339	329	9	1	1	386	252	9	....	....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,080	3,445	2,810	760	927	1	4,693	2,376	1,209	4	48
Alpena	927	1,127	924	198	59	....	960	834	38	....	....
Antrim	1,066	721	364	355	37	....	600	153	215	1	....
Arenac	323	607	17	531	44	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	396	307	307	.....	.....	....	173	224	.....	2	....
Barry	2,699	2,937	1,150	1,927	401	....	3,083	1,020	2,129	26	17
Bay	2,916	4,963	3,436	1,534	161	255	2,404	2,068	1,734	....	....
Benzie	556	380	245	135	77	....	449	170	142	....	2
Berrien	4,445	4,458	4,030	427	345	....	4,535	3,536	540	7	3
Branch	3,671	2,958	1,315	1,644	419	1	4,121	1,195	1,626	8	2
Calhoun	5,113	4,309	4,693	644	564	....	5,187	3,143	844	26	1
Cass	2,764	2,744	2,527	223	216	5	2,859	2,180	415	....	....
Charlevoix	1,043	825	401	469	56	....	784	304	78	2	....
Cheboygan	777	897	577	311	40	....	606	541	99	....	....
Chippewa	686	635	635	.....	21	....	396	347	2	....	....
Clare	622	685	503	271	34	5	488	370	44	....	....
Clinton	2,782	3,220	2,413	814	315	2	3,299	2,797	756	12	4
Crawford	304	223	178	45	9	....	183	142	20	....	....
Delta	1,201	609	609	.....	6	....	708	441	6	....	....
Eaton	4,106	3,717	2,818	911	494	....	4,195	2,681	809	87	....
Emmet	779	895	587	310	105	....	814	495	118	2	....
Genesee	4,328	3,657	3,153	560	1,005	....	4,934	3,086	925	56	10
Gladwin	288	213	208	19	.....	18	160	243	7	2	....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,645	808	549	257	94	....	1,356	428	70	....	....
Gratiot	2,676	2,736	1,526	1,207	283	....	2,548	1,489	965	7	3
Hillsdale	4,315	3,222	2,024	1,295	629	6	4,909	1,951	1,365	21	5
Houghton	2,383	1,694	1,692	2	39	....	2,100	1,311	.....	5	....
Huron	1,355	1,898	1,454	444	179	....	1,713	1,245	42	9	....
Ingham	3,709	4,562	3,272	1,292	472	12	3,984	3,412	1,005	29	....
Ionia	3,552	3,814	2,728	1,084	503	7	4,210	2,542	1,257	41	15
Iosco	1,016	864	844	124	43	....	809	513	5	....	....
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,617	1,610	1,033	581	83	5	1,438	996	129	....	5
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,804	5,452	4,383	1,060	645	51	4,486	3,742	1,810	117	....
Kalamazoo	4,515	3,750	3,452	398	455	....	4,478	3,044	550	....	2
Kalkaska	630	369	182	188	35	....	496	170	31	....	....
Kent	9,007	9,639	6,902	2,755	1,040	5	8,313	5,115	3,037	58	18
Keweenaw	620	201	201	.....	12	....	591	262	.....	.....	....
Lake	951	656	447	209	109	....	579	266	6	1	....
Lapeer	3,062	2,741	2,499	240	276	27	3,440	2,606	171	3	....
Leelanau	811	571	485	94	21	....	594	545	83	....	....

(a) Inserted to show the proportion of the total fusion vote cast by each party to the compact.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1884.						1880.				
	Blaine, Republican.	Cleveland and Butler, Fusion.	Cleveland, (a) Democrat.	Butler, (a) Greenback and Anti-Monopoly.	St. John, Prohibition.	Butler.	Garfield, Republican.	Hancock, Democrat.	Weaver, Greenback.	Dow, Prohibition.	Labor.
Lenawee	5,827	5,572	5,271	300	1,097	1	6,451	5,246	402	167	10
Livingston	2,597	2,938	2,621	316	272	....	2,879	2,819	231	10	16
Luce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Mackinac	479	558	543	15	3	....	(b) 145	(b) 296	.....	.....	....
Macomb	2,782	3,464	3,336	130	223	4	3,137	3,218	201	10	1
Manistee	1,305	1,926	1,223	706	162	....	1,189	870	240	1	....
Manitou	18	148	148	.....	.....	....	34	139	.....	.....	....
Marquette	4,230	1,478	1,467	12	48	....	2,434	1,271	14	21	....
Mason	1,299	1,217	1,011	211	57	....	1,267	766	76	.....	....
Mecosta	2,365	1,847	1,166	683	187	....	1,621	852	275	....	....
Menominee	2,614	936	918	14	25	....	1,380	880	4	2	....
Midland	1,071	883	457	399	44	9	761	405	355	7	1
Missaukee	470	373	294	76	26	....	266	121	37	....	....
Monroe	3,025	3,920	3,735	190	224	54	3,178	3,701	224	2	10
Montcalm	3,857	3,788	2,296	1,502	173	3	4,163	2,770	763	4	....
Montmorency	93	137	48	89	9	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Muskegon	3,483	3,171	2,119	1,042	317	25	2,807	1,680	358	3	....
Newaygo	1,971	2,051	995	1,056	203	....	1,492	625	994	11	....
Oakland	4,842	5,386	5,101	315	522	3	5,370	5,150	318	37	7
Oceana	1,637	1,213	661	552	357	....	1,481	482	501	....	2
Ogemaw	478	472	375	101	16	....	264	191	58	....	....
Ontonagon	301	233	233	.....	24	....	228	218	25	1	....
Osceola	1,497	792	678	114	273	....	1,225	581	23	21	1
Oscoda	199	87	57	30	4	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Otsego	485	410	197	213	21	....	328	217	81	8	....
Ottawa	3,758	3,049	2,390	659	231	5	3,284	2,019	784	5	112
Presque Isle	394	225	202	28	.....	....	216	145	.....	.....	....
Roscommon	127	435	409	26	2	11	335	596	90	....	....
Saginaw	5,939	7,047	6,286	1,075	205	100	5,207	5,304	609	12	....
Sanilac	1,923	1,817	1,043	777	165	12	2,238	1,296	186	2	....
Schoolcraft	518	289	289	7	22	....	157	41	.....	.....	....
Shiawassee	2,705	3,141	1,671	1,471	623	17	3,347	1,972	1,167	26	1
St. Clair	4,017	4,668	3,583	1,002	348	53	1,219	3,439	758	7	....
St. Joseph	3,261	3,554	2,527	1,029	133	6	3,144	2,102	1,231	1	5
Tuscola	2,914	2,624	2,086	537	322	....	2,999	1,517	358	5	....
Van Buren	4,219	2,933	2,088	845	361	6	4,131	2,004	1,062	10	9
Washtenaw	4,049	5,315	4,983	332	617	9	4,629	4,957	333	23	2
Wayne	17,315	20,930	18,794	2,056	703	....	16,157	15,064	718	18	....
Wexford	1,220	876	632	253	130	....	1,111	406	128	....	....
Totals	192,669	189,361	149,835	41,490	18,403	753	185,335	131,597	34,895	940	312

(a) Inserted to show the proportion of the total fusion vote cast by each party to the compact.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.				1872.				1868.	
	Hayes, Republican.	Tilden, Democrat.	Cooper, Greenback.	Smith, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Greeley, Democrat and Labor.	O'Connor, Democrat.	Black, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Seymour, Democrat.
Alcona	155	162	.....	.....	115	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,281	3,169	274	.....	3,473	1,598	55	.....	3,556	2,351
Alpena	629	635	.....	.....	508	302	6	2	(a) 321	(a) 217
Antrim	475	280	1	.....	284	70	.....	.....	245	43
Arenac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	218	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,966	1,902	603	9	2,677	1,202	46	38	2,923	1,557
Bay	2,407	2,840	100	4	1,948	1,270	16	46	1,176	1,081
Benzie	474	186	7	.....	450	57	8	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	4,188	3,679	304	.....	3,902	2,274	113	.....	3,993	3,268
Branch	3,998	2,370	466	6	3,492	1,130	66	43	3,964	2,024
Calhoun	5,167	3,885	84	33	4,486	2,350	100	124	5,048	3,200
Cass	2,750	2,336	173	.....	2,432	1,830	24	2	2,471	1,926
Charlevoix	411	205	.....	.....	264	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	262	445	.....	.....	(a) 234	(a) 176	.....	.....	(a) 59	(a) 150
Chippewa	(a) 172	(a) 283	.....	.....	(a) 171	(a) 54	.....	.....	(b)	(b)
Clare	272	236	.....	.....	216	104	1	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	3,247	3,074	27	2	2,505	1,734	16	16	2,586	1,942
Crawford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	505	452	.....	.....	439	120	.....	.....	(a) 156	(a) 161
Eaton	4,010	2,903	65	100	3,202	1,635	47	194	3,088	2,036
Emmet	312	426	8	.....	63	139	.....	.....	(a) 135	(a) 198
Genesee	5,044	3,736	7	16	3,987	1,962	56	48	4,241	2,680
Gladwin	84	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,000	330	3	1	704	149	2	.....	992	167
Gratiot	2,150	1,312	143	.....	1,482	577	11	1	1,240	749
Hillsdale	5,109	2,329	571	58	4,579	1,520	118	47	4,891	2,113
Houghton	2,266	1,439	.....	.....	(a) 1,356	(a) 928	(a) 9	.....	708	1,160
Huron	1,269	1,036	.....	10	872	343	9	.....	698	477
Ingham	4,058	3,994	11	32	3,450	2,265	38	31	3,004	2,511
Ionia	4,308	3,230	68	40	3,326	1,702	53	28	3,503	2,140
Iosco	467	369	.....	2	420	167	10	4	281	177
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,022	720	73	.....	718	260	3	.....	529	360
Isle Royal	12	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,913	5,254	47	75	4,093	3,485	46	138	4,034	3,630
Kalamazoo	4,496	3,583	90	8	4,007	2,403	84	13	4,073	2,951
Kalkaska	384	130	10	.....	103	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	7,403	5,678	2,005	3	5,917	3,089	98	14	5,412	3,839
Keweenaw	735	414	.....	.....	(a) 353	(a) 296	(a) 5	.....	(a) 377	(a) 411
Lake	414	209	8	.....	222	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	3,229	2,498	1	5	2,486	1,367	10	16	2,386	1,641
Leelanau	634	412	.....	.....	504	184	.....	1	(a) 437	(a) 219

(a) Not included in official canvass.
(b) No returns.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.				1872.				1868.	
	Hayes, Republican.	Tilden, Democrat.	Cooper, Greenback.	Smith, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Greeley, Democrat and Labor.	O'Connor, Democrat.	Black, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Seymour, Democrat.
Lenawee	6,540	4,564	6	198	5,788	3,343	166	36	6,205	4,623
Livingston	2,735	2,929	1	11	2,335	1,912	113	1	2,238	2,409
Luce										
Mackinac	(a) 74	(a) 204			73	99			(a) 43	(a) 119
Macomb	3,012	3,453	18	6	2,446	2,160	72	85	2,791	2,668
Manistee	896	811	76	2	785	424	8	11	(a) 656	(a) 282
Manitou	40	94			75				(a) 51	(a) 117
Marquette	2,308	1,750			1,909	743	10		805	718
Mason	933	680	54		679	268	26		401	241
Mecosta	1,342	926	101		1,103	319	3	3	775	352
Menominee	393	351			435	122			126	66
Midland	655	484			759	253	28	10	406	217
Missaukee	159	108			111	8				
Monroe	3,032	3,893	23	1	2,645	2,192	76		2,529	2,914
Montcalm	3,106	2,445	77	4	2,010	750	11	1	1,520	833
Montmorency										
Muskegon	2,255	1,511	163	2	1,772	686	8		1,433	780
Newaygo	1,315	801	235		792	177	19	4	917	397
Oakland	5,053	5,313	51	40	4,490	3,326	202	76	4,738	4,442
Oceana	1,365	599	29		1,158	196	51		1,080	405
Ogemaw	101	87								
Ontonagon	201	321	3		(a) 218	(a) 161			(a) 227	(a) 301
Osceola	804	620	297	22	546	175	27	7		
Oscoda										
Otsego	184	145								
Ottawa	3,401	2,620	70		2,630	1,163	110		2,441	1,851
Presque Isle	153	168			132					
Roscommon	54	184		2						
Saginaw	4,182	4,850	5		3,674	2,653	139	10	3,360	2,761
Sanilac	1,896	1,029	66		1,335	398	22	9	1,308	559
Schoolcraft	(a) 121	(a) 103	(a) 5		(a) 227	(a) 16				
Shiawassee	3,191	2,469	6	21	2,777	1,522	82	38	2,406	1,783
St. Clair	4,067	3,710	113	8	3,332	2,234	21	49	3,060	2,706
St. Joseph	3,165	2,490	748		3,154	1,791	91	6	3,562	2,490
Tuscola	2,463	1,284	145		1,820	575	39	43	1,623	630
Van Buren	4,046	2,599	509	2	3,549	1,805	162	11	(a) 3,662	(a) 2,256
Washtenaw	4,565	5,117	8	23	4,106	3,029	116	11	4,463	4,496
Wayne	12,580	15,076	1,064	19	12 186	9,289	227	54	(a) 9,207	(a)10,274
Wexford	618	318	1	1	277	74				
Totals	166,901	141,685	9,023	766	138,758	78,551	2,875	1,271	128,560	97,060

(a) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1864.		1860.		1856.		1852.		
	Lincoln, Republican.	McClellan, Democrat.	Lincoln, Republican.	Douglas, Democrat.	Fremont, Republican.	Buchanan, Democrat.	Scott, Whig.	Pierce, Democrat.	Hale, Free Soil.
Alcona									
Alger									
Allegan	1,861	1,543	1,896	1,544	1,526	1,027	547	582	66
Alpena	(a)	(a)	82	28					
Antrim									
Arenac									
Baraga									
Barry	1,652	1,022	1,901	1,038	1,495	873	478	652	107
Bay	462	584	311	324					
Benzie									
Berrien	2,554	2,307	2,620	2,337	1,926	1,540	1,015	1,234	41
Branch	3,035	1,465	3,074	1,558	2,608	1,322	1,077	1,380	202
Calhoun	3,742	2,521	4,072	2,449	3,495	2,151	1,784	1,824	440
Cass	1,765	1,435	2,068	1,624	1,703	1,165	988	984	95
Charlevoix									
Cheboygan	(b) 23	(b) 64	20	74	(a)	(a)			
Chippewa	(a)	(a)	64	89	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Clare									
Clinton	1,524	1,411	1,569	1,273	1,358	1,034	469	437	146
Crawford									
Delta	24	31							
Eaton	1,848	1,369	2,135	1,328	1,888	1,228	637	786	225
Emmet	(b) 75	(b) 141	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)			
Genesee	2,743	2,003	2,832	1,920	2,635	1,538	1,221	1,145	301
Gladwin									
Gogebic									
Gd. Traverse	(b) 375	(b) 83	407	198	157	243			
Gratiot	571	366	496	314	388	136			
Hillsdale	3,805	1,725	3,749	1,719	3,446	1,408	1,417	1,596	391
Houghton	(b) 380	(b) 978	(a)	(a)	201	398	(a)	(a)	(a)
Huron	360	337	299	209					
Ingham	(a)	(a)	2,181	1,838	1,849	1,534	786	929	128
Ionia	2,205	1,383	2,231	1,294	2,002	1,154	659	864	302
Iosco	(b) 57	(b) 43	20	41					
Iron									
Isabella	(a)	(a)	123	131					
Isle Royal									
Jackson	3,002	2,909	3,396	2,596	2,996	2,119	1,726	1,840	484
Kalamazoo	3,151	2,101	3,230	2,031	2,803	1,620	1,374	1,257	411
Kalkaska									
Kent	3,398	2,965	3,647	2,540	2,931	2,516	1,226	1,519	166
Keweenaw	(b) 295	(b) 391							
Lake									
Lapeer	1,464	1,247	1,762	1,222	1,579	995	618	819	142
Leelanau									

(a) No returns.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1864.		1860.		1856.		1852.		
	Lincoln, Republican.	McClellan, Democrat.	Lincoln, Republican.	Douglas, Democrat.	Fremont, Republican.	Buchanan, Democrat.	Scott, Whig.	Pierce, Democrat.	Hale, Free Soil.
Lenawee	4,780	3,632	5,080	3,510	4,499	2,779	2,418	2,857	640
Livingston	1,604	1,983	2,075	2,003	1,765	1,711	931	1,419	133
Luce									
Mackinac	(d) 30	(d) 135	41	89	(a)	(a)	38	292	
Macomb	2,041	2,177	2,533	2,166	2,210	1,846	1,060	1,634	509
Manistee	145	70	126	58					
Manitou	(d) 11	(d) 135	56	67					
Marquette	(d) 145	(d) 70	(a)	(a)	79	77			
Mason	143	88	89	49	32	12			
Mecosta	143	97	109	55					
Menominee	58	23							
Midland	208	101	157	43	169	43			
Missaukee									
Monroe	1,659	2,331	2,282	2,165	1,777	1,703	1,112	1,582	169
Montcalm	595	443	565	361	414	265	120	156	6
Montmorency									
Muskegon	654	366	502	241					
Newaygo	406	242	364	207	(a)	(a)	40	104	
Oakland	3,709	3,816	4,411	3,768	4,105	3,276	2,376	3,178	552
Oceana	356	177	192	158	82	21			
Ogemaw									
Ontonagon	(a)	(a)	331	300					
Osceola									
Oscoda									
Otsego									
Ottawa	1,345	1,536	1,414	1,217	1,392	998	363	756	59
Presque Isle									
Roscommon									
Saginaw	1,731	1,900	1,479	1,206	1,042	1,222	367	694	73
Sanilac	753	318	899	396	803	201	109	252	
Schoolcraft									
Shiawassee	1,412	1,283	1,606	1,221	1,304	1,105	519	584	52
St. Clair	(d) 1,808	(d) 2,063	2,589	1,955	1,807	1,521	352	1,110	53
St. Joseph	2,681	1,796	2,832	1,980	2,324	1,475	1,164	1,259	252
Tuscola	798	401	747	350	442	242	80	62	34
Van Buren	1,985	1,400	2,175	1,274	1,710	1,031	613	771	87
Washtenaw	3,632	3,836	4,286	3,630	3,570	2,833	2,274	2,604	603
Wayne	5,946	7,670	7,325	6,701	5,250	5,777	3,402	4,680	368
Wexford									
Totals	(b) 79,149	(c) 68,513	88,450	64,889	71,762	52,139	33,800	41,842	7,237

(a) No returns.
(b) Exclusive of "soldiers' vote," 9,402.
(c) Exclusive of "soldiers' vote," 2,959.
(d) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1848.			1844.		1840.		(a) 1836.	
	Taylor, Whig.	Cass, Democrat.	Van Buren, Free Soil.	Clay, Whig.	Polk, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.
Alcona									
Alger									
Allegan	274	303	174	323	299	257	174		92
Alpena									
Antrim									
Arenac									
Baraga									
Barry	243	382	93	228	249	128	105		
Bay									
Benzie									
Berrien	953	1,146	108	713	823	548	553	3	408
Branch	665	1,083	400	644	888	543	616		23
Calhoun	1,254	1,487	745	1,357	1,528	1,153	1,169		360
Cass	783	901	191	760	715	670	527	(b)	(b)
Charlevoix									
Cheboygan									
Chippewa	51	43		48	34				(b)
Clare									
Clinton	213	340	131	255	283	221	145		
Crawford									
Delta									
Eaton	356	546	218	410	376	337	229		
Emmet									
Genesee	877	823	315	733	676	513	380	91	123
Gladwin									
Gogebic									
Gd. Traverse									
Gratiot									
Hillsdale	1,027	1,290	482	968	1,088	843	721	7	179
Houghton	(c) 17	(c) 65							
Huron									
Ingham	473	692	332	432	441	265	261	(d) 353	(d) 355
Ionia	379	608	477	418	398	266	219		
Iosco									
Iron									
Isabella									
Isle Royal									
Jackson	969	1,547	1,070	1,302	1,389	1,504	1,121	(d)	(d)
Kalamazoo	1,010	880	495	932	828	954	744		(e) 213
Kalkaska									
Kent	653	768	337	476	564	319	320		
Keweenaw									
Lake									

(a) No returns for 1836 on file in the office of Secretary of State. The statement here given is taken from Greeley's Whig Almanac for 1844.
(b) No returns.
(c) Not included in official canvass.
(d) Votes in Ingham and Jackson counties returned together.
(e) Majority; votes for candidates not given.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1912.—Concluded.

Counties.	1848.			1844.		1840.		(a) 1836.	
	Taylor, Whig.	Cass, Democrat.	Van Buren, Free Soil.	Clay, Whig.	Polk, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.
Lapeer	369	542	205	399	502	492	413	57	129
Leelanau	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenawee	1,886	2,171	795	2,178	2,272	2,117	1,865	261	558
Livingston	764	1,127	280	587	1,087	700	844	73	142
Luce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	51	127	.....	43	100	85	79	.....	.....
Macomb	855	1,339	204	963	1,359	982	1,124	43	400
Manistee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mecosta	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	791	1,155	398	870	1,282	939	1,023	1,147	2
Montcalm	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montmorency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland	1,942	2,781	694	2,225	2,833	2,372	2,365	952	817
Oceana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ogemaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oscoda	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	143	269	53	42	116	81	88	.....	.....
Presque Isle	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	118	183	47	107	104	89	100	.....	165
Sanilac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Schoolcraft	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	281	426	192	300	269	283	159	.....	.....
St. Clair	665	814	83	569	617	517	446	.....	.....
St. Joseph	963	1,011	418	935	976	800	761	.....	(b) 42
Tuscola	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Van Buren	353	508	117	273	350	182	251	.....	.....
Washtenaw	2,029	2,080	918	2,349	2,550	2,527	2,057	1,031	1,636
Wayne	2,540	3,305	421	2,346	2,736	2,246	2,237	1,527	1,578
Wexford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	23,947	30,742	10,393	24,285	27,737	22,933	21,096	5,545	7,122

(a) No returns for 1836 on file in the office of Secretary of State. The statement here given is taken from Greeley's Whig Almanac for 1844.
(b) Majority; votes for candidates not given.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE IN MICHIGAN FROM 1836 TO 1912.

The highest vote for an elector being in each instance taken as the basis of calculation.

Election.		Candidates for president.	Vote on candidates.					Total vote.		
Number.	Year.		Popular.	Per cent of popular.	Majority.	Plurality.	Electoral.	Popular.	Increase of popular.	Per cent of increase.
13	1836	William Henry Harrison, whig	4,045	35.5	.....	.....	....	11,377	.....	.....
		Martin Van Buren, democrat	7,332	64.5	3,287	.....	3			
14	1840	William Henry Harrison, whig	22,933	51.7	1,516	.....	3	44,350	32,973	289.8
		Martin Van Buren, democrat	21,096	47.6	.....	.....	....			
		James G. Birney, liberty party	321	.7	.....	.....	....			
15	1844	Henry Clay, whig	24,375	43.8	.....	.....	....	55,751	11,401	25.7
		James K. Polk, democrat	27,737	49.7	.....	3,362	5			
		James G. Birney, liberty party	3,639	6.5	.....	.....	....			
16	1848	Zachary Taylor, whig	23,930	36.8	.....	.....	....	65,000	9,249	16.6
		Lewis Cass, democrat	30,677	47.2	.....	6,747	5			
		Martin Van Buren, free soil	10,393	16.0	.....	.....	....			
17	1852	Winfield Scott, whig	33,860	40.8	.....	.....	....	82,939	17,939	27.6
		Franklin Pierce, democrat	41,842	50.5	745	.....	6			
		John P. Hale, free soil	7,237	8.7	.....	.....	....			
18	1856	John C. Fremont, republican	71,762	57.2	17,963	.....	6	125,561	42,622	51.4
		James Buchanan, democrat	52,139	41.5	.....	.....	....			
		Millard Fillmore, American	1,660	1.3	.....	.....	....			
19	1860	Abraham Lincoln, republican	88,480	57.1	22,213	.....	6	154,747	29,186	23.2
		Stephen A. Douglas, democrat	65,057	42.0	.....	.....	....			
		John Bell, constitutional union	405	.3	.....	.....	....			
		John C. Breckenridge, secession and state rights democrat	805	.6	.....	.....	....			

20	1864	Abraham Lincoln, republican	(a) 85,352	55.9	17,982	.....	8	152,722	(b) 2,025	(b) 1.3
		George B. McClellan, democrat	(c) 67,370	44.1	.....	.....	....			
21	1868	Ulysses S. Grant, republican	113,229	57.9	30,663	.....	8	(a)195,795	43,073	28.2
		Horatio Seymour, democrat	82,364	42.0	.....	.....	....			
		David Davis, workingmen's party	202	.1	.....	.....	....			
22	1872	Ulysses S. Grant, republican	136,199	62.7	55,047	.....	11	217,351	21,556	11.0
		Horace Greeley, democrat, liberal	77,020	35.4	.....	.....	....			
		Charles O'Connor, democrat	2,861	1.3	.....	.....	....			
		James Black, prohibitionist	1,271	.6	.....	.....	....			
23	1876	Rutherford B. Hayes, republican	166,534	52.5	15,538	.....	11	317,530	100,179	46.0
		Samuel J. Tilden, democrat	141,095	44.4	.....	.....	....			
		Peter Cooper, greenback	9,060	2.9	.....	.....	....			
		Green Clay Smith, prohibitionist	766	.2	.....	.....	....			
		————, anti-secret society	75	.....	.....	.....	....			
24	1880	James A. Garfield, republican	185,190	52.5	17,740	.....	11	352,640	35,110	11.0
		Winfield S. Hancock, democrat	131,301	37.2	.....	.....	....			
		James B. Weaver, greenback	34,895	9.9	.....	.....	....			
		Neal Dow, prohibitionist	942	.3	.....	.....	....			
		————, labor party	312	.1	.....	.....	....			
25	1884	James G. Blaine, republican	192,669	48.0	.....	3,308	13	401,186	48,546	13.6
		Grover Cleveland, democrat.. / Benjamin F. Butler, greenback and anti-monopoly... (fusion)	189,361	47.2	.....	.....	....			
		Benjamin F. Butler, straight greenb'k	753	.2	.....	.....	....			
		John P. St. John, prohibitionist	18,403	4.6	.....	.....	....			
26	1888	Benjamin Harrison, republican	236,387	49.7	.....	22,918	13	475,356	74,170	18.5
		Grover Cleveland, democrat	213,469	44.9	.....	.....	....			
		Clinton B. Fiske, prohibitionist	20,945	4.4	.....	.....	....			
		Alson J. Streeter, union labor	4,555	1.0	.....	.....	....			
27	(e) 1892	Benjamin Harrison, republican	222,708	47.8	.....	20,412	9	466,717	(b) 8,639	(b) 1.8
		Grover Cleveland, democrat	202,296	43.3	.....	.....	5			
		John Bidwell, prohibitionist	20,857	4.5	.....	.....	....			
		James B. Weaver, people's	19,931	4.2	.....	.....	....			
		Scattering	925	.2	.....	.....	....			

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE.—Concluded.

Election.		Candidates for president.	Vote on candidates.					Total vote.			
Number.	Year.		Popular.	Per cent of popular.	Majority.	Plurality.	Electoral.	Popular.	Increase of popular.	Per cent of increase.	
28	1896	William McKinley, republican	293,072	53.8	41,542	.....	14	544,602	77,885	16.7	
		William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	236,994	43.5	.....	.....	....				
		John M. Palmer, democrat	6,905	1.3	.....	.....	....				
		Joshua Levering, prohibitionist	4,938	.9	.....	.....	....				
		Charles E. Bentley, national	1,815	.3	.....	.....	....				
		———, socialist labor	293	.1	.....	.....	....				
		Scattering	585	.1	.....	.....	....				
29	1900	William McKinley, republican	316,269	58.1	88,159	.....	14	544,379	(b) 223	(b) .4	
		William J. Bryan, democrat	211,685	38.9	.....	.....	....				
		John G. Wooley, prohibitionist	11,859	2.1	.....	.....	....				
		Eugene V. Debs, social democrat	2,826	.6	.....	.....	....				
		Joseph F. Malloney, social labor	903	.2	.....	.....	....				
		Wharton Barker, people's party	837	.1	.....	.....	....				
30	1904	Theodore Roosevelt, republican	364,957	69.5	204,887	.....	14	525,027	(b) 19,352	(b) 3.7	
		Alton B. Parker, democrat	135,392	25.8	.....	.....	....				
		Silas C. Swallow, prohibitionist	13,441	2.6	.....	.....	....				
		Eugene V. Debs, socialist	9,042	1.7	.....	.....	....				
		Charles H. Corregan, socialist labor	1,036	.2	.....	.....	....				
		Thomas E. Watson, people's	1,159	.2	.....	.....	....				
31	1908	William H. Taft, republican	335,580	61.94	129,330	.....	14	541,830	16,803	3.1	
		William J. Bryan, democrat	175,771	32.44	.....	.....	....				
		Eugene W. Chafin, prohibitionist	16,974	3.13	.....	.....	....				
		Eugene V. Debs, socialist	11,586	2.14	.....	.....	....				
		Gilhaus, socialist labor	1,096	.20	.....	.....	....				
		Hisgen, independence	760	.14	.....	.....	....				
		Turney, united christian	63	.0+	.....	.....	....				

32	1912	Theodore Roosevelt, national prog	214,584	38.94	.....	62,340	15	550,976	9,176	1.7
		William H. Taft, republican	152,244	27.63	.....	.....	....			
		Woodrow Wilson, democrat	150,751	27.36	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene V. Debs, socialist	23,211	4.21	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene W. Chafin, prohibitionist	8,934	1.62	.....	.....	....			
		Arthur E. Reimer, socialist labor	1,252	.23	.....	.....	....			

(*a*) Includes "soldiers' vote," 9,402.
(*b*) Decrease.
(*c*) Includes "soldiers' vote," 2,959.
(*d*) Exclusive of 30,036 votes not returned in legal time—538 in Alpena county, 209 in Cheboygan county, 317 in Delta county, 333 in Emmet county, 788 in Keweenaw county, 656 in Leelanau county, 162 in Mackinac county, 938 in Manistee county, 168 in Manitou county, 528 in Ontonagon county, 19,481 in Wayne county, and 5,918 in Van Buren county.
(*e*) Election held under so-called Miner law, whereby electors were chosen by congressional districts instead of by state at large. Figures taken from vote on electors in eastern and western districts.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship. Voters must be 21 years of age and—	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting precinct.		
Alabama	Citizen of U. S.; read and write constitution of U. S., or property qualifications.	2 years.	1 year..	3 months.	Yes..	Idiots, insane, criminals not pardoned.
Alaska Ter	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage..	1 year..	.....	30 days...	Yes.	
Arizona	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention; woman suffrage.	1 year..	90 days	30 days...	Yes..	Indians, idiots, insane or felons, persons under guardianship.
Arkansas	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention, paying poll tax.	1 year..	6 mos..	30 days...	No...	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of a felony.
California	Citizen of the U. S. or treaty of Queretaro; read constitution and write his own name; woman suffrage.	1 year..	90 days	30 days...	Yes..	Chinese, idiots, insane, persons convicted of embezzlement or infamous crimes.
Colorado	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage...	1 year..	90 days	10 days...	Yes..	Insane and criminals, persons under guardianship.
Connecticut	Citizen of U. S.; able to read English.	1 year..	6 mos..	6 months.	No...	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes.
Delaware	Citizen of U. S.; able to read constitution and write his name.	1 year..	3 mos..	30 days...	Yes..	Insane, idiots, paupers and persons convicted of felony.
Florida	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention, paying poll tax.	1 year..	6 mos..	.....	Yes..	Insane, idiots, persons convicted of felony or persons under guardianship.
Georgia	Citizen of U. S.	1 year..	6 mos..	30 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of treason, embezzlement or felony, not pardoned.
Hawaii Ter	Citizen of U. S.; read and write English or Hawaiian.	1 year..	(a)	30 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane, offenses punishable by imprisonment for one year or more.
Idaho	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage...	6 mos..	30 days	.....	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons under guardianship or convicted of criminal offense.
Illinois	Citizen of U S.	1 year..	90 days	30 days...	(d)	Persons convicted of felony, not pardoned.
Indiana	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention.	6 mos..	60 days	30 days...	Yes..	Soldiers and marines, and persons convicted of felony.
Iowa	Citizen of U. S.	6 mos..	60 days	.....	(c)	Insane, idiots and persons convicted of felony.
Kansas	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage..	6 mos..	30 days	30 days...	(d)	Insane and criminals.
Kentucky	Citizen of U. S.	1 year..	6 mos..	60 days...	(c)	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of felony not pardoned or restored to citizenship.

Louisiana.....	Citizen of U. S.; able to read and write; payment of poll tax.	2 years.	1 year..	6 months.	Yes..	Insane, idiots, traitors, all crimes punishable by imprisonment, embezzlers of public funds; persons not owning property assessed at $300.
Maine.....	Citizen of U. S.; able to read constitution and write.	3 mos..	3 mos..	3 months.	Yes..	Paupers, persons under guardianship, Indians not taxed.
Maryland.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	6 mos..	6 months.	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes not pardoned.
Massachusetts...	Citizen of U. S.; able to read English and write name.	1 year..	.....	(*f*)	Yes..	Paupers and persons under guardianship.
Michigan.....	Citizen of U. S.....	6 mos..	20 days	20 days...	Yes..	
Minnesota.....	Citizen of U. S. three months.....	1 year..	30 days	30 days...	(*k*)	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of felony not pardoned.
Mississippi.....	Citizen of U. S.; exhibit tax receipt; able to read constitution.	2 years.	.....	1 year....	Yes..	Persons convicted of bribery, bigamy, burglary, perjury, forgery, embezzlement or theft.
Missouri.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	60 days	(*g*)	(*g*)	Soldiers, marines, paupers, insane, persons convicted of felony.
Montana.....	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage...	1 year..	6 mos..	.....	Yes..	Insane, convicts not pardoned.
Nebraska.....	Citizen of U. S. one year.....	6 mos..	40 days	10 days...	(*n*)	Idiots, persons convicted of felony not restored to citizenship.
Nevada.....	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage...	6 mos..	30 days	30 days...	Yes..	Insane, idiots, persons convicted of treason or felony, not pardoned.
New Hampshire..	Citizen of U. S.; able to read and write.	6 mos..	6 mos..	6 months.	No..	Paupers, persons excused from payment of taxes at their own request.
New Jersey.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	5 mos..	.....	Yes..	Paupers, idiots, insane and persons convicted of crime that barred them under law previous to constitution of 1844.
New Mexico.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	3 mos..	30 days...	Yes..	Indians, soldiers, sailors, camp followers, felons not pardoned.
New York.....	Citizen of U. S. ninety days.....	1 year..	4 mos..	30 days...	(*i*)	Persons convicted of felony, bribery or any infamous crime.
North Carolina...	Citizen of U. S.; payment of poll tax.	2 years.	6 mos..	4 months.	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of treason, perjury or infamous crimes and not restored to citizenship.
North Dakota....	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention one year before election.	1 year..	6 mos..	90 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane persons under guardianship, persons convicted of treason or felony not restored to civil rights, Indians maintaining tribal relations.
Ohio	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	30 days	20 days...	(*l*)	Convicts and insane, persons convicted of a felony and not restored to citizenship.
Oklahoma.....	Citizen of U. S.; able to read and write.	1 year..	6 mos..	60 days...	(*k*)	Illiterates.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.—Concluded.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship. Voters must be 21 years of age and—	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting precinct.		
Oregon	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention one year before election; woman suffrage.	6 mos.	1 mo.	.....	Yes.	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of a felony.
Pennsylvania	Citizen of U. S. one month; payment of poll tax.	1 year.	.....	60 days.	(*l*)	Bribery.
Porto Rico Ter.	Resident citizen of U. S. or a Porto Rican.	1 year.	1 year.	.....	Yes.	Idiots, insane, members of military or naval forces of U. S.; felons not pardoned.
Rhode Island	Citizen of U. S.	2 years.	6 mos.	.....	Yes.	Paupers, insane, idiots, persons under guardianship, Indians, persons convicted of infamous crimes not restored to citizenship.
South Carolina	Citizen of U. S. and tax payer	2 yrs (*m*)	1 year.	4 months.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons confined in public prisons, and persons convicted of infamous crimes not pardoned.
South Dakota	Citizen of U. S.	6 mos.	30 days	10 days.	Yes.	Insane, persons under guardianship, felons not pardoned.
Tennessee	Citizen of U. S.; payment of poll tax.	1 year.	6 mos.	.....	(*n*)	None.
Texas	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention; must hold poll tax receipt.	1 year.	6 mos.	30 days.	(*o*)	Idiots, insane, paupers, soldiers or marines, felons not restored to citizenship.
Utah	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage.	1 year.	4 mos.	60 days.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Vermont	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	3 mos.	3 months.	Yes.	None.
Virginia	Citizen of U. S.; payment of poll tax.	2 years.	1 year.	30 days.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons convicted of treason, felony, bribery, forgery, perjury, embezzlement, false pretenses, petit larceny or dueling.
Washington	Citizen of U. S.; read and speak English; woman suffrage.	1 year.	90 days	30 days.	(*h*)	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes, Indians not taxed.

West Virginia....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	60 days	10 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons convicted of treason, felony or bribery in elections.
Wisconsin.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	10 days	10 days...	Yes..	Insane, persons convicted of treason, felony or dueling.
Wyoming.....	Citizen of U. S.; able to read; woman suffrage.	1 year..	60 days	10 days...	(p)	Idiots, insane, persons under guardianship, or convicted of infamous crimes not restored to citizenship.

(a) In representative district three months. (b) In six cities only. (c) In cities of 3,500 or more. (d) In cities of first and second class. (e) In cities of first, second, third and fourth class. (f) Residence in town or city six months. (g) Residence in city or town 60 days; registration in cities of over 25,000. (h) In certain towns and cities. (i) In villages of 5,000 or over, and all cities. (j) In cities of 11,800 or more. (k) In cities of first class. (l) In cities only. (m) Ministers and teachers in public schools, six months in state. (n) In certain towns and cities. (o) In cities over 10,000. (p) Each two years.

STATE AND TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES.

NUMBER, TERM OF OFFICE, SALARIES AND TIME OF MEETING.

State or territory.	Years.	Sessions.	Month and day.	Limit of session.	No. of senators.	Term of senators (years)	No. of rep's.	Term of rep's (years).	Salaries. (*a*)
Alabama	Odd	Quad.	Second Tuesday, January	50 days.	35	4	106	4	$4 per day.
Alaska	Odd	Bien.	First Monday, March	60 days.	8	4	16	2	$15 per day.
Arizona	Odd	Bien.	Second Monday, January	60 days.	19	2	35	2	$7 per day.
Arkansas	Odd	Bien.	Second Monday, January	60 days.	35	4	100	2	$6 per day.
California	Odd	Bien.	First Monday after first day of Jan.	No.	40	4	80	2	$1,000 regular; $300 extra session.
Colorado	Odd	Bien.	First Wednesday, January	No.	35	4	65	2	$1,000 per term.
Connecticut	Odd	Bien.	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	No.	35	2	258	2	$300 per term.
Delaware	Odd	Bien.	First Tuesday, January	60 days.	17	4	35	2	$5 per day.
Florida	Odd	Bien.	Tuesday after first Monday, April.	60 days.	32	4	73	2	$6 per day.
Georgia	.....	Ann.	Fourth Wednesday, June	50 days.	44	2	184	2	$4 per day.
Hawaii Ter	Odd	Bien.	Third Wednesday, February	60 days.	15	4	30	2	$600 regular; $200 special session.
Idaho	Odd	Bien.	First Monday, January	60 days.	33	2	61	2	$5 per day.
Illinois	Odd	Bien.	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	No.	51	4	153	2	$1,000 per annum.
Indiana	Odd	Bien.	Thursday after first Tuesday, Jan.	61 days.	50	4	100	2	$6 per day.
Iowa	Odd	Bien.	Second Monday, January	No.	50	4	108	2	$1,000 per regular session.
Kansas	Odd	Bien.	Second Tuesday, January	50 days.	40	4	125	2	$3 per day.
Kentucky	Even	Bien.	First Monday, January	60 days.	38	4	100	2	$10 per day.
Louisiana	Even	Bien.	Second Monday, May	60 days.	38	4	114	4	$5 per day.
Maine	Odd	Bien.	First Wednesday, January	No.	31	2	151	2	$300 per annum.
Maryland	Even	Bien.	First Wednesday, January	90 days.	27	4	101	2	$5 per day.
Massachusetts	.....	Ann.	First Wednesday, January	No.	40	1	240	1	$1,000 per annum.
Michigan	Odd	Bien.	First Wednesday, January	No. (*b*).	32	2	100	2	$800 regular; $5 per day extra session.
Minnesota	Odd	Bien.	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	90 days.	67	4	130	2	$500 per annum.
Mississippi	Even	Bien. (*c*)	First Tuesday, January	No.	45	4	138	4	$500 regular; $5 per day special session.

Missouri	Odd	Bien	Wednesday after first day of Jan.	No	34	4	142	2	$5 per day for 70 days; $1 per day thereafter. (e)
Montana	Odd	Bien	First Monday, January	60 days.	39	4	93	2	$10 per day.
Nebraska	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday, January	60 days.	33	2	100	2	$10 per day.
Nevada	Odd	Bien	Third Monday, January	60 days.	22	4	53	2	$10 per day.
New Hampshire	Odd	Bien	First Wednesday, January	No	24	2	406	2	$200 per term.
New Jersey		Ann	Second Tuesday, January	No	21	3	60	1	$500 per annum.
New Mexico	Odd	Bien	Second Tuesday, January	60 days.	24	4	49	2	$5 per day.
New York		Ann	First Wednesday, January	No	51	2	150	1	$1,500 per annum.
North Carolina	Odd	Bien	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	50	2	120	2	$4 per day.
North Dakota	Odd	Bien	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	49	4	112	2	$300.
Ohio	Odd	Bien	First Monday, January	No	33	2	123	2	$1,000 per annum.
Oklahoma	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday after first Monday, January	60 days.	44	4	98	2	$6 per day.
Oregon	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	40 days.	30	4	60	2	$3 per day.
Pennsylvania	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday, January	No	50	4	207	2	$1,500 per session.
Porto Rico Ter		Ann	Second Monday, January	60 days.	11	4	35	2	Members of lower house, $5 per day. (d)
Rhode Island		Ann	First Tuesday, January	No	38	2	100	2	$5 per day not exceeding 60 days.
South Carolina		Ann	Second Tuesday, January	No	44	4	124	2	$200.
South Dakota	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday in January	60 days.	45	2	104	2	$5 per day.
Tennessee	Odd	Bien	First Monday, January	75 days.	33	2	99	2	$4 per day for 75 days.
Texas	Odd	Bien	Second Tuesday, January	90 days.	31	4	142	2	$5 per day.
Utah	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	60 days.	18	4	46	2	$4 per day.
Vermont	Odd	Bien	First Wednesday, January	No	30	2	246	2	$4 per day.
Virginia	Even	Bien	Second Wednesday, January	60 days.	40	4	100	2	$8 per day; $250 extra session.
Washington	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	60 days.	42	4	97	2	$5 per day.
West Virginia	Odd	Bien	Second Wednesday, January	45 days.	30	4	86	2	$4 per day.
Wisconsin	Odd	Bien	Second Wednesday, January	No	33	4	100	2	$500 per term.
Wyoming	Odd	Bien	Second Tuesday, January	40 days.	27	4	57	2	$8 per day.

(a) All states and territories pay mileage except Delaware and New Jersey. New Jersey gives its legislators free transportation on all railroads. (b) Extra sessions 20 days with pay. (c) Special sessions, limited to 30 days, are held alternately with regular sessions. (d) One member of upper house receives $5,000; five members $4,000 each; one member $3,500; four members $2,500 each, per annum. (e) Revision session, 120 days, each ten years.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS OF ALL THE STATES.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
ALABAMA—*Montgomery.*				
Governor	Charles Henderson, D..	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	$7,500
Lieutenant Governor...	Thos. E. Kilby, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	(*a*) 4.50
Secretary of State.....	Jno. Purifoy, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Auditor.....	M. C. Allgood, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Treasurer.....	W. L. Lancaster, D....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Attorney General.....	W. L. Martin, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Supt. of Education....	W. F. Teagen, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Com'r of Agriculture...	J. A. Wade, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
ALASKA—*Juneau.*				
Governor.....	J. F. A. Strong, D.....	April,1913	Oct., 1917	7,000
Surveyor Gen.,ex-officio Secretary.....	Charles E. Davidson, D	Dec., 1913	Dec., 1917	4,000
ARIZONA—*Phoenix.*				
Governor.....	Geo. W. P. Hunt, D...	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	4,000
Secretary of State.....	Sidney P. Osborn, D...	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,500
Treasurer.....	Mitt Sims, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,000
Auditor.....	J. C. Callaghan, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,000
Attorney General.....	Wiley E. Jones, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Supt. Public Inst'n....	C. O. Case, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
ARKANSAS—*Little Rock.*				
Governor.....	Geo. W. Hays, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	4,000
Secretary of State.....	Earle W. Hodges, D...	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,250
Auditor.....	L. L. Coffman.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,250
Treasurer.....	Rufus G. McDaniel....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,250
Attorney General.....	Wm. L. Moose, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Land Commissioner..	Wm. B. Owen.....	Nov., 1914	Nov., 1916	1,800
Supt. Public Inst'n....	Geo. B. Cook, D.....	Nov., 1914	Nov., 1916	2,500
CALIFORNIA—*Sacramento.*				
Governor.....	H. W. Johnson, Prog..	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	10,000
Lieutenant Governor...	J. M. Eshleman, P.-Rep.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	4,000
Secretary of State.....	F. C. Jordan, Rep.-Dem.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	5,000
Controller.....	J. S. Chambers, P.-R.-D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	5,000
Treasurer.....	F.W.Richardson,P.-R.-D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	5,000
Attorney General.....	U. S. Webb, P.-R.-D...	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	6,000
Surveyor General.....	W. S. Kingsbury, P.-D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	5,000
Supt. Public Inst'n....	Edward Hyatt, Non-P.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	5,000
COLORADO—*Denver.*				
Governor.....	George A. Carlson, R..	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	5,000
Lieutenant Governor...	Moses E. Lewis, R.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,000
Secretary of State.....	John E. Ramer, R.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	4,000
Auditor.....	Harry E. Mulnix, R...	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	4,000
Treasurer.....	Allison Stocker, R.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	6,000
Attorney General.....	Fred Farrar, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	6,000
Supt. Public Inst'n....	Mary C. C. Bradford,D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,000
CONNECTICUT—*Hartford.*				
Governor.....	Marcus H. Holcomb, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	5,000
Lieutenant Governor...	Clifford B. Wilson, R..	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,500
Secretary of State.....	Charles D. Burnes, R..	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,500
Treasurer.....	F. S. Chamberlain, R..	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,500
Comptroller.....	Morris C. Webster, R..	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,500
Attorney General.....	George E. Hinman, R..	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	5,000

(*a*) Per diem.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
DELAWARE—*Dover.*				
Governor	Charles R. Miller, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	$4,000
Lieutenant Governor	Colen Ferguson, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	(*b*) 100
Secretary of State	Thomas W. Miller, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	4,000
Attorney General	Josiah O. Wolcott, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	2,500
State Auditor	Charles J. Luff, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,000
State Treasurer	William J. Swain, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,000
Banking and Ins. Com.	William R. McCabe, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	(*b*) 2,000
FLORIDA—*Tallahassee.*				
Governor	Park Trammell, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	6,000
Secretary of State	H. Clay Crawford, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,600
Attorney General	Thos. F. West, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,600
Comptroller	W. V. Knott, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,600
State Treasurer	J. C. Luning, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,600
Supt. Public Inst'n	Wm. N. Sheats, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,600
Com'r of Agriculture	W. A. McRae, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,600
State Auditor	Ernest Amos, D	May, 1911	May, 1915	3,000
GEORGIA—*Atlanta.*				
Governor	Nat E. Harris, D	June, 1915	June, 1917	5,000
Secretary of State	Philip Cook, D	June, 1915	June, 1917	2,000
Comptroller General	Wm. A. Wright, D	June, 1915	June, 1917	2,000
Treasurer	W. J. Speer, D	June, 1915	June, 1917	2,000
Attorney General	Clifford Walker, D	June, 1915	June, 1917	2,500
Supt. of Schools	W. L. Brittain, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,000
HAWAII TER.—*Honolulu.*				
Governor*	Lucius E. Pinkham, D	July, 1913	July, 1917	7,000
Secretary*	W. W. Thayer, D	Mar.,1914	Mar., 1918	4,000
Auditor*	J. H. Fisher, R	May, 1912	May, 1916	3,600
Attorney General*	I. M. Stainback, D	Apr., 1914	Apr., 1918	4,200
Treasurer*	Chas. J. McCarthy, D	Oct., 1914	Oct., 1918	3,600
Supt. Public Works*	Charles R. Forbes, D	Aug., 1914	Aug., 1918	4,200
Supt. Public Inst'n*	Henry W. Kinney, D	Apr., 1914	Apr., 1918	3,600
IDAHO—*Boise.*				
Governor	Moses Alexander, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Herman H. Taylor, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	(*a*) 7.50
Secretary of State	George R. Barker, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,000
Auditor	Fred L. Huston, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,000
Treasurer	John W. Eagleson, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	4,000
Attorney General	Joseph H. Peterson, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	4,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	Bernice McCoy, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,400
Inspector of Mines	Robert N. Bell, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,400
ILLINOIS—*Springfield.*				
Governor	Edward F. Dunne, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	12,000
Lieutenant Governor	Barratt O'Hara, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	2,500
Secretary of State	Lewis G. Stevenson, D	Oct., 1914	Jan., 1917	7,500
Auditor	James J. Brady, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	7,500
Treasurer	Andrew Russel, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	10,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	Francis G. Blair, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	7,500
Attorney General	Patrick J. Lucey, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	10,000
INDIANA—*Indianapolis.*				
Governor	Samuel M. Ralston, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	8,000
Lieutenant Governor	William P. O'Neill, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	1,000
Secretary of State	Homer L. Cooke, D	Dec., 1914	Dec., 1916	6,500
Treasurer	George Bittler, D	Feb., 1915	Feb., 1917	7,500
Auditor	Dale Crittenberger, D	Dec., 1914	Dec., 1916	7,500
Attorney General	Richard Milburn, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	7,500
Supt. of Public Inst'n	Chas. Greathouse, D	Mar.,1915	Mar.,1917	5,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.
(*b*) And fees.
* Appointed.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
IOWA—*Des Moines.*				
Governor	George W. Clarke, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	$5,000
Lieutenant Governor	William L. Harding, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	(*b*) 2,000
Secretary of State	William S. Allen, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,600
Auditor	Frank S. Shaw, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3.600
Treasurer	William C. Brown, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,600
Attorney General	George Cosson, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	5,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	Albert N. Deyoe, R.	Jan., 1915	June, 1915	2,200
KANSAS—*Topeka.*				
Governor	Arthur Kapper, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Wm. Y. Morgan, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	600
Secretary of State	J. T. Botkin, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Auditor	W. E. Davis, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Treasurer	Earl Akers, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,600
Attorney General	S. M. Brewster, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Supt. Public Inst'n	W. D. Ross, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
KENTUCKY—*Frankfort.*				
Governor	James B. McCreary, D.	Dec., 1911	Dec., 1915	6,500
Lieutenant Governor	Edw. J. McDermott, D	Dec., 1911	Dec., 1915	(*a*) 15
Secretary of State	C. F. Crecelius, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	3,000
Treasurer	T. S. Rhea, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	3,600
Auditor	H. M. Bosworth, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	3,600
Attorney General	James Garnett, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	4,000
Supt. of Schools	Barksdale, Hamlett, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	2,500
Com'r of Agriculture	Jno. W. Newman, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	2,500
LOUISIANA—*Baton Rouge.*				
Governor	Luther E. Hall, D.	May, 1912	May, 1916	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Thos. C. Barret, D.	May, 1912	May, 1916	1,500
Secretary of State	Alvin E. Hebert, D.	May, 1912	May, 1916	5,000
Attorney General	R. G. Pleasant, D.	May 1912	May, 1916	5,000
Auditor	Paul Capdevielle, D.	May, 1912	May, 1916	5,000
Treasurer	Ledoux E. Smith, D.	May, 1912	May, 1916	4,000
Supt. of Education	Thomas H. Harris, D.	May, 1912	May, 1916	5,000
Register Land Office	Fred J. Grace, D.	May, 1912	May, 1916	4,000
Com'r of Agriculture	E. O. Bruner, D.	May, 1912	May, 1916	2,500
MAINE—*Augusta.*				
Governor	Oakley C. Curtis, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,000
Secretary of State	John E. Bunker, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Treasurer	Elmer E. Newbert, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,000
Auditor	J. Edward Sullivan, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Attorney General	Wm. R. Pattangall, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	4,000
Com'r of Agriculture	Wm. T. Guptill, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,500
MARYLAND—*Annapolis.*				
Governor	P. L. Goldsborough, R.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	4,500
Secretary of State	Robert P. Graham, R.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	2,000
Comptroller	E. C. Harrington, D.	Jan., 1914	Jan., 1916	2,500
Treasurer	Murray Vandiver, D.	Jan., 1914	Jan., 1916	2,500
Attorney General	Edgar Allan Poe, D.	Dec., 1911	Dec., 1915	3,000
MASSACHUSETTS—*Boston.*				
Governor	David I. Walsh, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1916	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Grafton D. Cushing, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1916	2,000
Sec'y of Commonw'th	Albert P. Langtry, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1916	6,000
Treasurer	Charles L. Burrill, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1916	5,000
Auditor	Alonzo B. Cook, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1916	5,000
Attorney General	Henry C. Attwill, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1916	7,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.
(*b*) Salary per regular session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
MICHIGAN—*Lansing.*				
Governor	W. N. Ferris, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	$5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Luren D. Dickinson, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	(*b*) 800
Secretary of State	Coleman C. Vaughan,R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Treasurer	John W. Haarer, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Auditor General	Oramel B. Fuller, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Attorney General	Grant Fellows, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	5,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	Fred L. Keeler, R	July, 1915	July, 1917	4,000
Highway Commissioner	Frank F. Rogers, R	July, 1913	July, 1917	3,500
MINNESOTA—*St. Paul.*				
Governor	W. S. Hammond, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	7,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. A. A. Burnquist, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,000
Secretary of State	Julius A. Schmahl, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	4,500
Treasurer	Walter J. Smith, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	4,500
Auditor	J. A. O. Preus, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	4,600
Attorney General	Lyndon A. Smith, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	4,800
MISSISSIPPI—*Jackson.*				
Governor	Earl Brewer, D	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Theo. G. Bilbo, D	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	600
Secretary of State	Jos. W. Power, D	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	2,400
Attorney General	Ross A. Collins, D	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	3,000
Auditor	D. L. Thompson, D	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	2,500
Treasurer	P. S. Stovall, D	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	3,000
Supt. of Education	W. H. Smith, D	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	2,500
Land Commissioner	M. A. Brown, D	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	2,000
MISSOURI—*Jefferson City.*				
Governor	Elliott W. Major, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Wm. R. Painter, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Secretary of State	Cornelius Roach, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Auditor	John P. Gordon, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Treasurer	Edwin P. Deal, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Attorney General	John T. Barker, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Supt. of Schools	Howard A. Gass, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
MONTANA—*Helena.*				
Governor	S. V. Stewart, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	W. W. McDowell, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	(*a*) 10
Secretary of State	A. M. Alderson, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Attorney General	Daniel M. Kelly, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Treasurer	William C. Rae, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	Henry A. Davee, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	2,500
Auditor	Wm. Keating, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
NEBRASKA—*Lincoln.*				
Governor	J. H. Morehead, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Lieutenant Governor	Jas. Pearson, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,200
Secretary of State	Chas. W. Pool, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,000
Treasurer	Geo. E. Hall, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Auditor	W. H. Smith, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Attorney General	W. E. Reed, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,000
NEVADA—*Carson City.*				
Governor	Emmet D. Boyle, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	7,000
Lieutenant Governor	Maurice J. Sullivan, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,600
Secretary of State	George Brodigan, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,600
Controller	George A. Cole, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,600
Treasurer	Ed. Malley, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,600
Attorney General	Geo. B. Thatcher, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,600
Supt. Public Inst'n	John E. Bray	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,600

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.
(*b*) $5 per diem during extra session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
NEW HAMPSHIRE–*Concord*				
Governor	Rolland H. Spaulding,R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	$3,000
Secretary of State	Edward N. Pearson, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	4,000
Attorney General	James P. Tuttle, R.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1917	3,000
Com'r of Agriculture	Andrew L. Felker, D.	Jan., 1914	Jan., 1916	3,500
Supt. Public Inst'n.	Henry C. Morrison, R.	July, 1913		4,000
NEW JERSEY—*Trenton.*				
Governor	James F. Fielder, D.	Jan., 1914	Jan., 1917	10,000
Secretary of State*	David S. Crater, D.	Apr., 1912	Apr., 1917	6,000
Comptroller*	Ed. I. Edwards, D.	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1917	6,000
Treasurer*	Edward E. Grosscup, D	Mar.,1913	Mar.,1916	6,000
Attorney General	John W. Wescott, D.	Jan., 1914	Jan., 1919	7,000
NEW MEXICO—*Santa Fe.*				
Governor	Wm. C. McDonald, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1917	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	E. C. De Baca, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1917	(*a*) 10
Secretary of State	Antonio Lucero, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1917	3,000
Attorney General	Frank N. Clansey, R.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1917	4,000
Auditor	Wm. G. Sargent, R.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1917	3,000
Land Commissioner	Robert P. Ervien, R.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1917	3,000
Treasurer	Owen N. Marron, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1917	3,000
Supt. Public Inst'n.	Alvan N. White, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1917	3,000
NEW YORK—*Albany.*				
Governor	Charles S. Whitman, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1916	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Edward Schoeneck, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1916	5,000
Secretary of State	Francis M. Hugo, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1916	6,000
Comptroller	Eugene M. Travis, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1916	8,000
Treasurer	James L. Wells, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1916	6,000
Attorney General	Egburt E. Woodbury,R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1916	10,000
State Engineer	Frank M. Williams, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1916	6,000
NORTH CAROLINA-*Raleigh*				
Governor	Locke Craig, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	6,000
Lieutenant Governor	E. L. Daughtridge, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	(*a*) 6
Secretary of State	J. Bryan Grimes, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,500
Auditor	W. P. Wood, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Treasurer	B. R. Lacy, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,500
Attorney General	T. W. Bickett, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Supt. Public Inst'n.	J. Y. Joyner, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
NORTH DAKOTA-*Bismarck*				
Governor	L. B. Hanna, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	John H. Fraine, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,000
Secretary of State	Thomas Hall, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,000
Auditor	Carl O. Jorgenson, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,000
Treasurer	John Steen, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,000
Attorney General	H. J. Linde, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,600
Supt. Public Inst'n.	E. J. Taylor, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,000
Com'r of Insurance	W. C. Taylor, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,000
OHIO—*Columbus.*				
Governor	Frank B. Willis, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	John H. Arnold, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,000
Secretary of State	Chas. Q. Hildebrant, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	6,500
Auditor	A. V. Donahey, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	6,500
Treasurer	Rudolph W. Archer, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	6,500
Attorney General	Edward G. Turner, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	6,500

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.
* Appointed.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
OKLAHOMA—*Oklahoma City.*				
Governor	R. L. Williams, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	$4,500
Lieutenant Governor	M. E. Trapp, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	1,000
Secretary of State	J. L. Lyon, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	2,500
Auditor	E. B. Howard, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Treasurer	W. L. Alexander, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Attorney General	S. P. Freeling, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	4,000
Supt. of Public Inst'n	R. H. Wilson, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	2,500
OREGON—*Salem.*				
Governor	James Withycombe, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	5,000
Secretary of State	Ben W. Olcott, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	4,500
Treasurer	Thomas B. Kay, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	4,500
Attorney General	Geo. M. Brown, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,600
Supt. Public Inst'n	J. A. Churchill, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
PENNSYLVANIA—*Harrisburg.*				
Governor	M. G. Brumbaugh, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Frank B. McClain, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	5,000
Sec'y Internal Affairs	Henry Houck, R	May, 1915	May, 1919	8,000
Treasurer	R. K. Young, Prog	May, 1913	May, 1917	8,000
Auditor General	A. W. Powell, Prog	May, 1913	May, 1917	8,000
PORTO RICO—*San Juan.*				
Governor*	Arthur Gager	Nov., 1913	Nov., 1917	8,000
Secretary*	Martin Travieso	Sept., 1914	Sept., 1918	4,000
Treasurer*	Allan H. Richardson	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	5,000
Auditor*	Jesse W. Bonner	Dec., 1914	Dec., 1918	4,000
Com'r of Interior*	Manuel V. Domeneck	Sept., 1914	Sept., 1918	4,000
Com'r of Education*	Edward M. Bainter	July, 1912	July, 1916	4,000
RHODE ISLAND—*Providence.*				
Governor	R. L. Beeckman, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	Emery J. San Souci, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,500
Secretary of State	J. Fred Parker, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	4,500
Attorney General	Herbert A. Rice, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	5,500
Treasurer	Walter A. Read, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	4,000
SOUTH CAROLINA—*Columbia.*				
Governor	Richard I. Manning, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	3,000
Secretary of State	R. M. McCown, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,900
Attorney General	T. H. Peeples, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,900
Treasurer	S. T. Carter, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,900
Comptroller General	A. W. Jones, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,900
Supt. of Education	J. E. Swearingen, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,900
Com'r of Agriculture	E. J. Watson, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,400
SOUTH DAKOTA—*Pierre.*				
Governor	Frank M. Byrne, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	Peter Norbeck, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	600
Secretary of State	Frank M. Rood, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,800
Auditor	J. E. Handlin, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,800
Treasurer	A. W. Ewert, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	1,800
Land Commissioner	Fred Hepperle, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,800
Supt. of Schools	C. H. Lugg, R	Sept., 1914	Jan., 1917	1,800
Attorney General	C. C. Caldwell, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,800
TENNESSEE—*Nashville.*				
Governor	Thos. C. Rye, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	4,000
Secretary of State	R. R. Sneed, D	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1917	3,500
Treasurer	Porter Dunlap, D	Feb., 1915	Feb., 1917	3,500
Comptroller	John Thomason, D	Mar., 1915	Mar., 1917	3,500

* Appointed.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
TEXAS—*Austin.*				
Governor	James E. Ferguson, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	$4,000
Lieutenant Governor	W. P. Hobby, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	(*a*)
Treasurer	J. M. Edwards, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Attorney General	B. F. Looney, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	4,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	W. F. Daughty, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Comptroller	H. B. Terrell, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Com'r of Agriculture	Fred W. Davis, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
UTAH—*Salt Lake City.*				
Governor	William Spry, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	6,000
Secretary of State	David Mattson, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	4,000
Attorney General	A. R. Barnes, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	4,000
Auditor	Lincoln G. Kelly, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Treasurer	Jesse D. Jewkes, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	2,500
Supt. of Schools	A. C. Matheson, R.	Jan., 1914	Jan., 1915	3,000
VERMONT—*Montpelier.*				
Governor	Charles W. Gates, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Lieutenant Governor	Hale K. Darling, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	(*a*) 8
Treasurer	Walter F. Scott, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,700
Secretary of State	Guy W. Bailey, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Auditor	Horace F. Graham, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
Attorney General	Hubert G. Barber, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	2,500
VIRGINIA—*Richmond.*				
Governor	Henry C. Stuart, D.	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1918	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. Taylor Ellyson, D.	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1918	720
Secretary of State	B. O. James, D.	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1918	2,800
Attorney General	John G. Pollard, D.	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1918	4,000
Auditor	C. Lee Moore, D.	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1918	4,000
Treasurer	A. W. Harman, Jr., D.	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1918	2,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	R. C. Stearnes, D.	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1918	3,500
Com'r of Agriculture	Geo. W. Koiner, D.	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1918	3,500
WASHINGTON—*Olympia.*				
Governor	Ernest Lister, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	6,000
Lieutenant Governor	Louis F. Hart, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	1,200
Secretary of State	I. M. Howell, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Auditor	C. W. Clausen, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Treasurer	Edward Meath, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Attorney General	W. V. Tanner, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Land Commissioner	Clark V. Savidge, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	Josephine Preston, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
WEST VIRGINIA—*Charleston.*				
Governor	Henry D. Hatfield, R.	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1917	5,000
Secretary of State	Stuart F. Reed, R.	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1917	4,000
Auditor	John S. Darst, R.	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1917	4,500
Treasurer	E. L. Long, R.	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1917	3,500
Attorney General	A. A. Lilly, R.	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1917	4,000
Supt. of Schools	M. P. Shawkey, R.	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1917	4,000
Com'r of Agriculture	Howard E. Williams	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1917	4,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Concluded.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
WISCONSIN—*Madison.*				
Governor	Emanuel L. Philipp, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	$5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Edward F. Dithmar, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	1,000
Secretary of State	J. S. Donald, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	5,000
Treasurer	Henry Johnson, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	5,000
Attorney General	Walter C. Owen, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	5,000
Supt. of Schools	C. P. Cary, R.	Jan., 1915	July, 1915	5,000
WYOMING—*Cheyenne.*				
Governor	John B. Kendrick, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	4,000
Secretary of State	Frank L. Houx, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Auditor	Robert B. Forsyth, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Treasurer	Herman B. Gates, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	Edith K. O. Clark, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Attorney General	D. A. Preston, D.	Apr., 1911	Apr., 1915	3,000

THE SIXTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

March 4, 1915, to March 4, 1917.

THE SENATE.

THOMAS R. MARSHALL, INDIANA, PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE.

Republicans, 38; Democrats, 56; Progressives, 2; whole number, 96.

	Term ex.
ALABAMA.	
John H. Bankhead, D	1919
Oscar W. Underwood, D	1921
ARIZONA.	
Henry F. Ashurst, D	1917
Marcus A. Smith, D	1921
ARKANSAS.	
Joe T. Robinson, D	1919
James P. Clarke, D	1921
CALIFORNIA.	
John D. Works, R	1917
James D. Phelan, D	1921
COLORADO.	
John F. Shafroth, D	1919
Charles S. Thomas, D	1921
CONNECTICUT.	
George P. McLean, R	1917
Frank B. Brandegee, R	1921
DELAWARE.	
Henry A. du Pont, R	1917
Willard Saulsbury, D	1919
FLORIDA.	
Nathan P. Bryan, D	1917
Duncan U. Fletcher, D	1921
GEORGIA.	
Thomas W. Hardwick, D	1919
Hoke Smith, D	1921
IDAHO.	
William E. Borah, R	1919
James H. Brady, R	1921
ILLINOIS.	
James Hamilton Lewis, D	1919
Lawrence Y. Sherman, R	1921
INDIANA.	
John W. Kern, D	1917
Benjamin F. Shively, D	1921
IOWA.	
William S. Kenyon, R	1919
Albert B. Cummins, R	1921
KANSAS.	
William H. Thompson, D	1919
Charles Curtis, R	1921
KENTUCKY.	
Ollie M. James, D	1919
J. C. W. Beckham, D	1921
LOUISIANA.	
Joseph E. Ransdell, D	1919
Robert F. Broussard, D	1921
MAINE.	
Charles F. Johnson, D	1917
Edwin C. Burleigh, R	1919
MARYLAND.	
Blair Lee, D	1917
John Walter Smith, D	1921
MASSACHUSETTS.	
Henry Cabot Lodge, R	1917
John Wingate Weeks, R	1919
MICHIGAN.	
Charles E. Townsend, R	1917
William Alden Smith, R	1919
MINNESOTA.	
Moses E. Clapp, R	1917
Knute Nelson, R	1919
MISSISSIPPI.	
John Sharpe Williams, D	1917
James K. Vardaman, D	1919

THE SENATE.—Concluded.

MISSOURI.	Term ex.
James A. Reed, D	1917
William J. Stone, D	1921
MONTANA.	
Henry L. Myers, D	1917
Thomas J. Walsh, D	1919
NEBRASKA.	
Gilbert M. Hitchcock, D	1917
George W. Norris, Prog	1919
NEVADA.	
Key Pittman, D	1917
Francis G. Newlands, D	1921
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	
Henry F. Hollis, D	1919
Jacob H. Gallinger, R	1921
NEW JERSEY.	
James E. Martine, D	1917
William Hughes, D	1919
NEW MEXICO.	
Thomas B. Catron, R	1917
Albert B. Fall, R	1919
NEW YORK.	
James A. O'Gorman, D	1917
James W. Wadsworth, Jr., R	1921
NORTH CAROLINA.	
F. M. Simmons, D	1919
Lee S. Overman, D	1921
NORTH DAKOTA.	
Porter J. McCumber, R	1917
Asle J. Gronna, R	1921
OHIO.	
Atlee Pomerene, D	1917
Warren G. Harding, R	1921
OKLAHOMA.	
Robert L. Owen, D	1919
Thomas P. Gore, D	1921
OREGON.	
Harry Lane, D	1919
George E. Chamberlain, D	1921

PENNSYLVANIA.	Term ex.
George T. Oliver, R	1917
Boies Penrose, R	1921
RHODE ISLAND.	
Henry F. Lippitt, R	1917
LeBaron B. Colt, R	1919
SOUTH CAROLINA.	
Benjamin R. Tillman, D	1919
Ellison D. Smith, D	1921
SOUTH DAKOTA.	
Thomas Sterling, R	1919
Ed. S. Johnson, D	1921
TENNESSEE.	
Luke Lea, D	1917
John K. Shields, D	1919
TEXAS.	
Charles A. Culberson, D	1917
Morris Sheppard, D	1919
UTAH.	
George A. Sutherland, R	1917
Reed Smoot, R	1921
VERMONT.	
Carroll S. Page, R	1917
William P. Dillingham, R	1921
VIRGINIA.	
Claude A. Swanson, D	1917
Thomas S. Martin, D	1919
WASHINGTON.	
Miles Poindexter, Prog	1917
Wesley L. Jones, R	1921
WEST VIRGINIA.	
William E. Chilton, D	1917
Nathan Goff, R	1919
WISCONSIN.	
Robert M. La Follette, R	1917
Paul O. Husting, D	1921
WYOMING.	
Clarence D. Clark, R	1917
Francis E. Warren, R	1919

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

CHAMP CLARK, MISSOURI, SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

List of members and their places of residence. Republicans, 193; Democrats, 231; Progressives, 7; Socialists, 1; vacancies, 3; whole number, 435. Those marked * served in the sixty-third congress.

ALABAMA.

At Large.

*John W. Abercrombie, D.....Tuscaloosa

1. Oscar L. Gray, D.....Butler
2. *Stanley H. Dent, Jr., D. Montgomery
3. Henry B. Stegall, D.....Ozark
4. *Fred L. Blackmon, D.....Anniston
5. *Thomas Heflin, D.....Lafayette
6. W. B. Oliver, D.....Tuscaloosa
7. *John L. Burnett, D.....Gadsden
8. Edward B. Almon, D...Tuscumbia
9. George Huddleston, D..Birmingham

ARIZONA.

At Large.

*Carl Hayden, D.....Phoenix

ARKANSAS.

1. *T. H. Caraway, D.....Jonesboro
2. *William A. Oldfield, D....Batesville
3. John N. Tillman, D....Fayetteville
4. *Otis T. Wingo, D.....De Queen
5. *H. M. Jacoway, D.....Dardanelle
6. *Samuel M. Taylor, D....Pine Bluff
7. *W. S. Goodwin, D.....Warren

CALIFORNIA.

1. *William Kent, Prog.....Kentfield
2. *John E. Raker, D.....Alturas
3. *Charles F. Curry, R....Sacramento
4. *Julius Kahn, R....San Francisco
5. *John I. Nolan, Prog..San Francisco
6. J. A. Elston, Prog.....Berkeley
7. *Denver S. Church, D.....Fresno
8. *Everis A. Hayes, R.....Edenvale
9. Chas. H. Randall, D....Los Angeles
10. *Wm. D. Stephens, Prog.Los Angeles
11. *William Kettner, D....San Diego

COLORADO.

1. Benjamin C. Hilliard, D....Denver
2. Charles B. Timberlake, R..Sterling
3. *Edward Keating, D.....Pueblo
4. *Edw. T. Taylor, D.Glenwood Sp'gs

CONNECTICUT.

1. P. Davis Oakley, R.....Hartford
2. Richard P. Freeman, R.New London
3. John Q. Tilson, R.....New Haven
4. Ebenezer J. Hill, R.....Norwalk
5. James P. Glynn, R.....Winsted

DELAWARE.

At Large.

Thomas W. Miller, R.....Wilmington

FLORIDA.

1. *Stephen M. Sparkman, D..Tampa
2. *Frank Clark, D.....Gainesville
3. *Emmett Wilson, D.....Pensacola
4. W. J. Sears, D.....Kissimme

GEORGIA.

1. *Charles G. Edwards, D...Savannah
2. Frank Park, D.....Sylvester
3. *Charles R. Crisp, D.....Americus
4. *William C. Adamson, D..Carrollton
5. *Wm. Schley Howard, D....Atlanta
6. W. S. Wise, D.....Fayetteville
7. *Gordon Lee, D.....Chickamauga
8. *Samuel J. Tribble, D.....Athens
9. *Thomas M. Bell, D.....Gainesville
10. Carl Vinsen, D.....Milledgeville
11. *J. R. Walker, D.....Valdosta
12. *Dudley M. Hughes, D....Danville

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

IDAHO.

At Large.

*Addison T. Smith, R.....Twin Falls
Robert M. McCracken, R.....Boise

ILLINOIS.

At Large.

*Wm. Elza Williams, D.....Pittsfield
Burnett M. Chiperfield, R.....Canton

1. *Martin B. Madden, R.....Chicago
2. *James R. Mann, R.....Chicago
3. William W. Wilson, R.....Chicago
4. *James T. McDermott, D...Chicago
5. *Adolph J. Sabath, D.....Chicago
6. *James McAndrews, D.....Chicago
7. *Frank Buchanan, D.....Chicago
8. *Thomas Gallagher, D.....Chicago
9. *Fred A. Britten, R.....Chicago
10. George E. Foss, R.....Chicago
11. *Ira C. Copley, Prog.....Aurora
12. Charles E. Fuller, R.....Belvidere
13. *John C. McKenzie, R....Elizabeth
14. *Clyde H. Tavenner, D....Cardova
15. Edward J. King, R.....Galesburg
16. *Claude U. Stone, D.....Peoria
17. John A. Sterling, R....Bloomington
18. Joseph G. Cannon, R....Danville
19. William B. McKinley, R.Champaign
20. *Henry T. Rainey, D....Carrollton
21. Laren E. Wheeler, R....Springfield
22. Wm. A. Rodenberg, R..E. St. Louis
23. *Martin D. Foster, D.....Olney
24. Thomas S. Williams, R...Louisville
25. E. E. Denison, R.....Marion

INDIANA.

1. *Charles Lieb, D.....Evansville
2. *William A. Cullop, D....Vincennes
3. *William E. Cox, D.....Jasper
4. *Lincoln Dixon, D.....N. Vernon
5. *Ralph W. Moss, D.....Brazil
6. *Finley H. Gray, D....Connersville
7. Merrill Moores, R.....Indianapolis
8. *John A. M. Adair, D....Portland
9. *Martin A. Morrison, D...Frankfort
10. Will R. Wood, R.....Lafayette
11. *George W. Rauch, D.....Marion
12. *Cyrus Cline, D.....Angola
13. *Henry A. Barnhart, D....Rochester

IOWA.

1. *Charles A. Kennedy, R...Montrose
2. Harry E. Hull, R.....Williamsburg
3. Burton E. Sweet, R.....Waverly
4. *Gilbert N. Haugen, R..Northwood
5. *James W. Good, R....Cedar Rapids
6. C. W. Ramseyer, R....Bloomfield
7. Cassius C. Dowell, R....Des Moines
8. *Horace M. Towner, R....Corning
9. *William R. Green, R.....Audubon
10. *Frank P. Woods, R.....Estherville
11. T. J. Steele, D.....Sioux City

KANSAS.

1. *D. R. Anthony, Jr., R..Leavenworth
2. *Joseph Taggart, D....Kansas City
3. *Philip P. Campbell, R..Pittsburg
4. *Dudley Doolittle, D...Strong City
5. *Guy T. Helvering, D...Marysville
6. *John R. Connelly, D.....Colby
7. Jouett Shouse, D.....Kinsley
8. W. A. Ayres, D.....Wichita

KENTUCKY.

1. *Alben W. Barkley, D.....Paducah
2. D. H. Kinchelee, D...Madisonville
3. *R. Y. Thomas, Jr., D..Central City
4. *Ben Johnson, D.....Bardstown
5. *Swager Sherley, D.....Louisville
6. *Arthur B. Rouse, D....Burlington
7. *J. Campbell Cantrill, D.Georgetown
8. *Harvey Helm, D.....Stanford
9. *W. J. Fields, D.....Olive Hill
10. *John W. Langley, R.....Pikeville
11. *Caleb Powers, R.....Barbourville

LOUISIANA.

1. *Albert Estopinal, D.....Estopinal
2. *H. Garland Dupre, D.New Orleans
3. Whitmel P. Martin, Prog., New Iberia
4. *John T. Watkins, D.....Minden
5. Riley J. Wilson, D.....Monroe
6. *Lewis L. Morgan, D....Covington
7. *L. Lazaro, D.....Washington
8. *Jas. B. Aswell, D.....Natchitoches

MAINE.

1. *Asher C. Hinds, R.....Portland
2. *Daniel J. McGillicuddy, D.Lewiston
3. John A. Peters, R.....Ellsworth
4. *Frank E. Guernsey, R.....Dover

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MARYLAND.

1. Jesse D. Price, D.....Salisbury
2. *J. Fred C. Talbott, D...Lutherville
3. Charles P. Coady, D....Baltimore
4. *J. Charles Linthicum, D..Baltimore
5. Sydney E. Mudd, R.....La Plata
6. *David J. Lewis, D.....Cumberland

MASSACHUSETTS.

1. *Allen T. Treadway, R..Stockbridge
2. *Frederick H. Gillett, R..Springfield
3. Calvin D. Paige, R....Southbridge
4. *Samuel E. Winslow, R..Worcester
5. *John Jacob Rogers, R.....Lowell
6. *Augustus P. Gardner, R..Hamilton
7. *Michael F. Phelan, D.....Lynn
8. Fred'ck W. Dallinger, R.Cambridge
9. *Ernest W. Roberts, R.....Chelsea
10. Peter F. Tague, D.....Boston
11. George Holden Tinkham, R.Boston
12. James A. Gallivan, D.....Boston
13. William H. Carter, R....Needham
14. Richard Olney, II, D.....Dedham
15. *William S. Greene, R...Fall River
16. Joseph Walsh, R.....New Bedford

MICHIGAN.

1. *Frank E. Doremus, D.....Detroit
2. *Samuel W. Beakes, D....Ann Arbor
3. *John M. C. Smith, R.....Charlotte
4. *Edward L. Hamilton, R.....Niles
5. *Carl E. Mapes, R...Grand Rapids
6. *Patrick H. Kelley, R.....Lansing
7. *Louis C. Cramton, R.....Lapeer
8. *Joseph W. Fordney, R....Saginaw
9. *James C. McLaughlin, R.Muskegon
10. George A. Loud, R.....Bay City
11. Frank D. Scott, R.....Alpena
12. W. Frank James, R.....Hancock
13. Charles A. Nichols, R.....Detroit

MINNESOTA.

1. *Sydney Anderson, R....Lanesboro
2. Franklin E. Ellsworth, R.Mankato
3. *Charles R. Davis, R.....St. Peter
4. Carl C. Van Dyke, D.....St. Paul
5. *George R. Smith, R...Minneapolis
6. *Charles A. Lindbergh, R.Little Falls
7. *Andrew J. Volstead, R.Granite Falls
8. *Clarence B. Miller, R.....Duluth
9. *Halvor Steenerson, R....Crookston
10. Thomas D. Schall, Prog...Excelsior

MISSISSIPPI.

1. *Ezekiel S. Candler, Jr., D..Corinth
2. *H. D. Stephens, D...New Albany
3. *Benj. G. Humphreys, D..Greenville
4. *T. U. Sisson, D.....Winona
5. *S. A. Witherspoon, D....Meridian
6. *B. P. Harrison, D.....Gulfport
7. *P. E. Quinn, D.....McComb City
8. *J. W. Collier, D.....Vicksburg

MISSOURI.

1. *James T. Lloyd, D.....Shelbyville
2. *William W. Rucker, D..Keytesville
3. *Joshua W. Alexander, D..Gallatin
4. *Charles F. Booher, D....Savannah
5. *William P. Borland, D..Kansas City
6. *Clement C. Dickinson, D..Clinton
7. *Courtney W. Hamlin, D..Springfield
8. *D. W. Shackleford, D.Jefferson City
9. *Champ Clark, D...Bowling Green
10. Jacob E. Meeker, R.....St. Louis
11. *William L. Igoe, D.....St. Louis
12. *L. C. Dyer, R.....St. Louis
13. *Walter L. Hensley, D..Farmington
14. *Joseph J. Russell, D...Charleston
15. *Perl D. Decker, D.....Joplin
16. *Thos. L. Rubey, D.....Lebanon

MONTANA.

At Large.

*Thomas Stout, D.....Missoula
*John M. Evans, D.....Lewistown

NEBRASKA.

1. C. F. Reavis, R.....Falls City
2. *C. O. Lobeck, D.....Omaha
3. *Dan V. Stephens, D.....Fremont
4. *Chas. H. Sloan, R.....Geneva
5. A. C. Shallenberger, D.....Alma
6. *Moses P. Kinkaid, R.....O'Neill

NEVADA.

At Large.

*Edward E. Roberts, R.....Carson City

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1. Cyrus A. Sulloway, R.....Manchester
2. Edward H. Wason, R.....Nahma

NEW JERSEY.

1. *William J. Browning, R...Camden
2. Isaac Bacharach, R....Atlantic City
3. *Thomas J. Scully, D..South Amboy
4. Elijah C. Hutchinson, R...Trenton
5. John H. Capstick, R.....Montville
6. Archibald C. Hart, D..Hackensack
7. Dow H. Drukker, R.....Paterson
8. Edward W. Gray, R.....Newark
9. Richard W. Parker, R....Newark
10. Frederick R. Lehlbach, R..Newark
11. *John J. Egan, D.....Weehawken
12. *James A. Hamill, D.....Jersey City

NEW MEXICO.

At Large.

Beniguo C. Hernandez, R,.....Tierra Amarilla

NEW YORK.

1. Vacancy.
2. Chas. Pope Caldwell, D.Forrest Hill
3. James V. Flynn, D.....Brooklyn
4. *Harry Howard Dale, D...Brooklyn
5. *James P. Maher, D.....Brooklyn
6. Frederick W. Rowe, R....Brooklyn
7. *John J. Fitzgerald, D.....Brooklyn
8. *Daniel J. Griffin, D.....Brooklyn
9. Oscar W. Swift, R.....Brooklyn
10. Reuben L. Haskell, R....Brooklyn
11. *Daniel J. Riordan, D....New York
12. Meyer London, Soc.....New York
13. George W. Loft, D.....New York
14. Michael F. Farley, D....New York
15. *Michael F. Conry, D....New York
16. *Peter J. Dooling, D.....New York
17. *John F. Carew, D.....New York
18. *Thomas G. Patten, D...New York
19. *Walter N. Chandler, Prog.New York
20. Isaac Siegel, R.....New York
21. G. Murray Hulbert, D..New York
22. *Henry Bruckner, D.....Bronx
23. *Joseph A. Goulden, D.....Bronx
24. *Woodson R. Oglesby, D...Yonkers
25. James W. Husted, R.....Peekskill
26. *Edmund Platt, R.....Poughkeepsie
27. Charles B. Ward, R.....De Bruce
28. Rollin B. Sanford, R.....Albany
29. *James S. Parker, R.....Salem
30. William B. Charles, R...Amsterdam
31. Vacancy.
32. *Luther W. Mott, R.....Oswego
33. Homer P. Snyder, R....Little Falls
34. *George W. Fairchild, R...Oneonta
35. Walter W. Magee, R.....Syracuse
36. Vacancy.
37. Harry H. Pratt, R.....Corning
38. *Thomas B. Dunn, R.....Rochester
39. *Henry G. Danforth, R....Rochester
40. Stephen W. Dempsey, R..Lockport
41. *Charles B. Smith, D.....Buffalo
42. *Daniel A. Driscoll, D.....Buffalo
43. *Charles M. Hamilton, R.....Ripley

NORTH CAROLINA.

1. *John H. Small, D.....Washington
2. *Claude Kitchin, D...Scotland Neck
3. Geo. E. Hood, D.....Goldsboro
4. *Edward W. Pou, D.....Smithfield
5. *Charles M. Stedman, D..Greensboro
6. *Hannibal L. Godwin, D.....Dunn
7. *Robert N. Page, D.....Biscoe
8. *Rob't L. Doughton, D.Laurel Sp'gs
9. *Edwin Y. Webb, D.....Shelby
10. J. J. Britt, R.....Asheville

NORTH DAKOTA.

1. *H. T. Helgesen, R.....Milton
2. *Geo. M. Young, R.....Valley City
3. *P. D. Norton, R.....Hettinger

OHIO.

1. Nicholas Longworth, R..Cincinnati
2. *Alfred G. Allen, D.....Cincinnati
3. *Warren Gard, D.....Hamilton
4. J. E. Russell, R.....Sidney
5. N. E. Matthews, R.....Ottawa
6. Chas. C. Kearns, R.....Batavia
7. *Simeon D. Fess, R..Yellow Springs
8. *John A. Key, D.....Findlay
9. *Isaac R. Sherwood, D.....Toledo
10. *Robert M. Switzer, R....Gallipolis
11. Edwin D. Ricketts, R.....Logan
12. *Clement L. Brumbaugh,D.Columbus
13. Arthur W. Overmeyer, D..Fremont
14. S. H. Williams, R.....Lorain
15. William C. Mooney, R..Woodsfield
16. Roscoe C. McCulloch, R...Canton
17. *William A. Ashbrook, D.Johnstown
18. D. A. Hollingsworth, R.....Cadix
19. J. G. Cooper, R.....Youngstown
20. *William Gordon, D.....Cleveland
21. *Robert Crosser, D.....Cleveland
22. Henry I. Emerson, R.....Cleveland

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

OKLAHOMA.

1. *James S. Davenport, D.....Vinita
2. W. W. Hastings, D.....Tahlequah
3. *Charles D. Carter, D.....Ardmore
4. *Wm. H. Murray, D....Tishomingo
5. *Joe B. Thompson, D..Pauls Valley
6. *Scott Ferris, D.....Lawton
7. Jim V. McClintic, D.....Snyder
8. *Dick T. Morgan, R....Woodward

OREGON.

1. *Willis C. Hawley, R.....Salem
2. *N. J. Sinnott, R.....The Dalles
3. C. N. McArthur, R.....Portland

PENNSYLVANIA.

At Large.

Thomas S. Crago, R.....Waynesburg
Mahlon H. Garland, R.....Pittsburgh
Daniel F. Lafean, R.....York
John R. K. Scott, R.....Philadelphia

1. *William S. Vare, R....Philadelphia
2. *George S. Graham, R..Philadelphia
3. *J. Hampton Moore, R.Philadelphia
4. *George W. Edmonds, R.Philadelphia
5. Peter E. Costello, R...Philadelphia
6. George P. Darrow, R..Philadelphia
7. *Thomas S. Butler, R..West Chester
8. Henry W. Watson, R...Langhorne
9. *William W. Griest, R.....Lancaster
10. *John R. Farr, R.....Scranton
11. *John J. Casey, D.....Wilkesbarre
12. Robert D. Heaton, R.....Ashland
13. Arthur G. Dewalt, D....Allentown
14. Louis T. McFadden, R.....Canton
15. *Edgar R. Kiess, R....Williamsport
16. *John V. Lesher, D.....Sunbury
17. Benjamin K. Focht, R..Lewisburg
18. *Aaron S. Kreider, R.....Annville
19. *Warren W. Bailey, D....Johnstown
20. C. William Beales, R....Gettysburg
21. Charles H. Rowland, R.Philipsburg
22. *Abraham L. Keister, R....Scottdale
23. Robert F. Hopwood, R.Uniontown
24. William M. Brown, R..New Castle
25. M. Liebel, Jr., D.....Erie
26. Henry J. Steele, D.....Easton
27. S. Taylor North, R..Punxutawney
28. S. H. Miller, R.....Mercer
29. *Stephen G. Porter, R....Pittsburgh
30. William H. Coleman, R..Pittsburgh
31. John M. Morin, R.....Pittsburgh
32. *Andrew J. Barchfeld, R .Pittsburgh

RHODE ISLAND.

1. *Geo. F. O'Shaunessy, D.....Providence
2. Walter R. Stiness, R.....Warwick
3. *Ambrose Kennedy, R.....Woonsocket

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1. Richard S. Whaley, D...Charleston
2. *James Francis Byrnes, D....Aiken
3. *Wyatt Aiken, D.....Abbeville
4. *Joseph T. Johnson, D..Spartanburg
5. *David Edward Finley, D..Yorkville
6. *J. Willard Ragsdale, D.....Florence
7. *Asbury F. Lever, D.....Lexington

SOUTH DAKOTA.

1. *C. H. Dillon, R.....Yankton
2. Royal C. Johnson, R.....Aberdeen
3. Harry L. Gandy, D.....Wasta

TENNESSEE.

1. *Sam R. Sells, R.....Johnson City
2. *R. W. Austin, R.....Knoxville
3. *John A. Moon, D.....Chattanooga
4. *Cordell Hull, D.....Carthage
5. *William C. Houston, D..Woodbury
6. *Joseph W. Byrns, D.....Nashville
7. *Lemuel P. Padgett, D....Columbia
8. *Thetus W. Sims, D.....Linden
9. *Finis J. Garrett, D.....Dresden
10. *K. D. McKellar, D.....Memphis

TEXAS.

At Large.

J. H. Davis, D.....Sulphur Springs
Jeff McLemore, D.....Houston

1. Eugene Black, D.....Clarksville
2. *Martin Dies, D.....Beaumont
3. *James Young, D.....Kaufman
4. *Sam Rayburn, D.....Bonham
5. Hatton W. Sumners, D.....Dallas
6. *Rufus Hardy, D.....Corsicana
7. *Alexander W. Gregg, D....Palestine
8. *Joe H. Eagle, D.....Houston
9. *George F. Burgess, D....Gonzales
10. *James P. Buchanan, D...Brenham
11. *Robert L. Henry, D.....Waco
12. *Oscar Callaway, D.....Comanche
13. *John H. Stephens, D.....Vernon
14. *James L. Slayden, D..San Antonio
15. *John N. Garner, D.....Uvalde
16. *Wm. R. Smith, D....Colorado City

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

UTAH.

1. *Joseph Howell, R.....Logan
2. James H. Mays, D.....Salt Lake City

VERMONT.

1. *Frank L. Greene, R.....St. Albans
2. Porter H. Dale, R.....Island Pond

VIRGINIA.

1. *William A. Jones, D.....Warsaw
2. *E. E. Holland, D.....Suffolk
3. *A. J. Montague, D.....Richmond
4. *W. A. Watson, D. Jennings Ordinary
5. *E. W. Saunders, D..Rocky Mount
6. *Carter Glass, D.....Lynchburg
7. *James Hay, D.....Madison
8. *Charles C. Carlin, D....Alexandria
9. *C. Bascom Slemp, R..Big Stone Gap
10. *Henry D. Flood, D....Appomattox

WASHINGTON.

1. *William E. Humphrey, R..Seattle
2. Lindley H. Hadley, R..Bellingham
3. *Albert Johnson, R.....Hoquiam
4. *William L. La Follette, R..Pullman
5. C. C. Dill, D.....Spokane

WEST VIRGINIA.

At Large.

*Howard Sutherland, R.....Elkins

1. M. M. Neely, D.....Fairmont
2. *Wm. G. Brown, D.....Kingwood
3. Adam B. Littlepage, D...Charleston
4. *Hunter H. Moss, Jr., R.Parkersburg
5. Edward Cooper, R.....Bramwell

WISCONSIN.

1. *Henry A. Cooper, R.....Racine
2. *Michael E. Burke, D..Beaver Dam
3. *John M. Nelson, R.....Madison
4. *William J. Carey, R....Milwaukee
5. *William H. Stafford, R..Milwaukee
6. *Michael K. Reilly, D.Fond du Lac
7. *John Jacob Esch, R.....La Crosse
8. *Edward E. Browne, R...Waupaca
9. *Thomas F. Konop, D....Kewaunee
10. *James A. Frear, R.....Hudson
11. *Irvine L. Lenroot, R.....Superior

WYOMING.

1. *Frank W. Mondell, R.....Newcastle

DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

ALASKA.

*James Wickersham.....Fairbanks

HAWAII.

1. *J. Kuhio Kalanianaole, R.....Honolulu

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

Resident Commissioners.

1. *Manuel L. Quezon.....Tayabas
2. *Manuel Earnshaw.....Manila

PORTO RICO.

Resident Commissioner.

1. *Luis Munoz Rivera, U.....San Juan

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, STATE OFFICERS, SUPREME COURT AND LEGISLATURE.

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

CHARLES ELROY TOWNSEND,

[Term expires March 4, 1917.]

Of Jackson, was born at Concord, Michigan, August 15, 1856, of New England parentage. He received his education in the Concord and Jackson high schools and the University of Michigan. He worked on a farm until twenty years of age, when he became principal of schools at Parma, Michigan, which work he pursued seven years. Mr. Townsend is married, and has always resided in Michigan. He was admitted to the bar at Jackson in 1895 where he has since practiced his profession. He held the office of register of deeds ten years and was elected to the 58th, 59th, 60th and 61st Congresses. At the primaries September 6, 1910, he was nominated United States Senator to succeed Julius Caesar Burrows whose term expired March 4, 1911, and was elected by the legislature January 17, 1911, for the term ending March 4, 1917.

WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH,

[Term expires March 4, 1919.]

Of Grand Rapids, was born at Dowagiac, Michigan, May 12, 1859. He received a common school education and removed with his parents to Grand Rapids in 1872. Mr. Smith was appointed a page in the Michigan House of Representatives in 1879; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1883. He was a member of the Republican State Central Committee in 1888, 1890 and 1892. In June, 1901, he was honored with the degree of master of arts by Dartmouth College. Mr. Smith was elected to the 54th, 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th and 59th Congresses, and reelected to the 60th Congress November 4th, 1906, without opposition. He was elected United States Senator for the full term January 15th, 1907, and elected United States Senator to fill the unexpired term of the late Senator Russell A. Alger, February 5, 1907, and immediately resigned his seat in the House of Representatives, entering upon his duties as United States Senator, February 11, 1907. He was nominated at the primary election August 27, 1912, and elected by the legislature January 15, 1913, for the term beginning March 4, 1913.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Wards 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15 and 17, Detroit, Wayne County.

Population 1910, 245,419.

FRANK E. DOREMUS,

Democrat, of Detroit, member of Congress from the first district of Michigan, was born in Venango county, Pennsylvania, August 31, 1865, of Holland and English parentage. He was educated in the Portland, Michigan, high school, later entering the Detroit College of Law. He was editor of the Portland Review from 1885 to 1899 and during the past fourteen years has been practicing law. He was assistant corporation counsel for the city of Detroit four years and city controller three years. Mr. Doremus is married and has been a resident of Michigan forty-six years. He was elected to the 62nd and 63rd Congresses and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 19,197 to 9,483 for Charles E. McCarty, 1,030 for Gustavus D. Pope, 844 for Charles Erb, 104 for William A. Brubaker and 44 for Mike Andzelewski.

SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.—Jackson, Lenawee, Monroe, Washtenaw; townships of Brownstown, Canton, Ecorce, Huron, Monguagon, Plymouth, Romulus, Sumpter, Taylor, Van Buren and the City of Wyandotte, Wayne county.

Population, 1910, 212,816.

SAMUEL WILLARD BEAKES,

Democrat, of Ann Arbor, was born at Burlingham, Sullivan county, New York, January 11, 1861. He was educated in Wallkill Academy, Middletown, New York, and in the literary and law departments of the University of Michigan, graduating in 1883; was private secretary to Judge Thomas M. Cooley; practiced law for a short time in Westerville, Ohio, where he was editor and publisher of the Westerville Review. For two years he was editor and publisher of the Adrian (Mich.) Daily Record, and for more than twenty years of the Ann Arbor Argus. He was postmaster of Ann Arbor under Cleveland, and served two terms as mayor of Ann Arbor, four terms as city treasurer, and four terms as city assessor. Mr. Beakes was married July 7, 1886, to Annie S. Beakes, of Ann Arbor. He was elected to the 63rd Congress and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 18,085 to 17,876 for Mark R. Bacon, 3,345 for Hubert F. Probert, 357 for J. E. Frost, 307 for Charles W. Obee and 35 for Mike Andzelewski.

THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.—Branch, Calhoun, Eaton, Hillsdale and Kalamazoo.

Population 1910, 202,842.

JOHN M. C. SMITH,

Republican, of Charlotte, was born in Ireland in 1853 of Scotch-Irish descent. He received his education in the Potterville and Charlotte high schools and the University of Michigan. He came to Michigan at the age of thirteen and was on a farm until eighteen years of age, after which he worked as mason for ten years. Later he engaged

in the manufacturing and banking business and the practice of law. Mr. Smith was a member of the constitutional convention of 1909. He was married in 1887 to Miss Lena Parkhurst and has a daughter and a son. He was elected to the 62nd and 63rd Congresses and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 15,644 to 13,245 for Orville J. Cornell, 3,846 for Edward N. Dingley, 1,007 for George Hess and 547 for Leroy H. White.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Cass, St. Joseph and Van Buren.

Population 1910, 195,382.

EDWARD L. HAMILTON,

Republican, of Niles, was born in Niles township, Berrien county, Michigan, December 9, 1857. He received a common school education and was admitted to the bar in 1884. Mr. Hamilton is married and has always resided in Michigan. He was elected to the 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th, 61st, 62nd and 63rd Congresses and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 18,577 to 13,452 for Albert E. Beebe, 1,826 for J. Mark Harvey, 720 for Ralph S. Ireland, 140 for Henry A. Feathers and 212 for Henry A. Feather.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Kent and Ottawa.

Population 1910, 204,446.

CARL E. MAPES,

Republican, of Grand Rapids, was born on a farm in Eaton county, Michigan, December 26, 1874; graduated from Olivet College in 1896 and from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1899; has practiced law at Grand Rapids since graduation; served one term in the Michigan house of Representatives and two terms in the Senate; married August 14, 1907, to Julia Pike, of Grand Rapids, and has three children. Mr. Mapes was elected to the 63rd Congress and re-elected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 17,223 to 9,031 for Thaddeus B. Taylor, 1,823 for Alvin E. Ewing, 915 for Benjamin H. Harris and 351 for David Q. Barry.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Genesee, Ingham, Livingston and Oakland; townships of Dearborn, Greenfield, Gratiot, Grosse Point, Livonia, Nankin, Northville, Hamtramck, Redford and Springwells, Wayne county.

Population 1910, 217,150.

PATRICK HENRY KELLEY,

Republican, of Lansing, was born in Cass county, Michigan, October 7, 1867, of Irish parentage, and removed to Watervliet, Berrien county, when eight years of age. He obtained his education in the district and public schools, supplemented by a course in the Valparaiso, Indiana, normal school, being graduated therefrom in 1887, and after completing a two years' course at the Michigan State Normal, was issued a life certificate by the state board of education. Mr. Kelley has held the positions of principal of schools at Galien and Hartford, and served five years as superintendent of the Mt. Pleasant schools, 1894 to 1899, when he entered the law department of the University of Michigan and was graduated in June, 1900. Since September, 1900, he has been engaged in the active practice of his profession at Detroit and Lansing. Mr. Kelley

is married and has three children, Lena V., Philip Henry and Katherine Frances. He was appointed a member of the state board of education to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of E. Finlay Johnson in April, 1901, and was elected to the same position November, 1902. Mr. Kelley has always voted the Republican ticket and takes active part in the campaigns. He was the unanimous choice of the Republican state convention, held at Detroit, June 30, 1904, for the nomination, and was elected superintendent of public instruction, November 8. In 1906 he was nominated lieutenant governor under the direct voting system and elected November 6, 1906. Mr. Kelley was renominated at the September primary and elected November 3, 1908. At the election November 5, 1912, he was elected congressman-at-large and at the election held on November 3, 1914, he was elected to Congress from the sixth district by a vote of 19,154 to 15,013 for Frank L. Dodge, 3,696 for William S. Kellogg, 942 for Seymour A. Ayres, 24 for Mike Andzelewski and 1 for Charles R. Evans.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Huron, Lapeer, Macomb, Sanilac, St. Clair and Tuscola.

Population 1910, 214,581.

LOUIS C. CRAMTON,

Republican, of Lapeer, was born in Hadley township, Lapeer county, December 2, 1875, of American parentage. He was educated in the Lapeer high school, took a partial course in the literary department of the U. of M., and is a graduate of the U. of M. law school of 1899. Mr. Cramton is married. He was law clerk of the state senate three times; was a member of the Michigan house of representatives in 1909-10; deputy commissioner of railroads from February 1, 1907, to the establishment of the commission, and secretary of the Michigan railroad commission from September 30, 1907, to December 31, 1908. He was elected to the 63rd Congress and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 20,294 to 9,488 for John F. Murphy, 3,342 for Jefferson G. Brown, 297 for Alfred Pagett, 409 for Nelson H. Miller and 2 for Winent H. D. Fox.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Clinton, Gratiot, Ionia, Montcalm, Saginaw and Shiawassee.

Population 1910, 240,104.

JOSEPH W. FORDNEY,

Republican, of Saginaw, Saginaw county, was born in Blackford county, Indiana, November 5, 1853; lived with his parents on a farm until he was sixteen years of age, received a common school education, and came to Saginaw in June, 1869. He is married. Mr. Fordney began life in the lumber woods, logging and estimating pine timber, thus acquiring a thorough knowledge of the pine land and lumber business. He was elected alderman in 1895, and reelected in 1897; was elected to the 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th, 61st, 62nd and 63rd Congresses and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 20,249 to 15,729 for Laurence W. Smith, 1,260 for George Dailey, 779 for George Seiferlein and 423 for Jefferson D. Leland.

NINTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Benzie, Grand Traverse, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Missaukee, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana and Wexford.

Population 1910, 208,040.

JAMES C. McLAUGHLIN,

Republican, of Muskegon, was born in Illinois in 1858. He received his education in the high school of Muskegon and the literary and law departments of the University

of Michigan. He is a practicing attorney, is president of the Muskegon Abstract Company, and has resided in Michigan since 1864. Mr. McLaughlin has been prosecuting attorney of Muskegon county and was appointed by Governor Bliss in January, 1901, a member of the Board of State Tax Commissioners, serving until November, 1905, when the board was reorganized by the legislature of 1905. He was elected to the 60th, 61st, 62nd and 63rd Congresses and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 16,148 to 6,602 for Amos O. White, 4,913 for William H. Sears, 1,109 for Charles Crabtree, 418 for Frederick B. Waters and 1 for C. Bunting.

TENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Alcona, Arenac, Bay, Clare, Crawford, Gladwin, Iosco, Isabella, Mecosta, Midland, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda and Roscommon.

Population 1910, 202,518.

GEORGE ALVIN LOUD,

Republican, of Bay City, was born at Bracebridge, Ohio, June 18, 1852, descending from early Puritan stock, being the tenth generation from Elder William Brewster; later ancestors, Austin Loud and Alvin Kile, grandfathers, were respected pioneer settlers of northern Ohio. When Mr. Loud was four years of age, the family removed to Massachusetts and in his fifteenth year they again changed residence to Au Sable, Michigan. He was educated in the English high school (military) Boston, Professor Patterson's school, Detroit, and Ann Arbor high school. On leaving school he became associated with his father and brothers, Henry Nelson and Edward F. Loud, in the lumber business on the Au Sable river, the partnership with his brothers continuing up to the present time. He married Elizabeth Glennie, only daughter of John W. Glennie, a well known lumberman and banker, and has four daughters. Served four years on Governor Pingree's staff and during the Spanish war was sent by the governor to Montauk Point to represent him in caring for sick and disabled soldiers sent from Cuba; later sent in charge of hospital train through southern camps and hospitals to bring home sick soldiers of Michigan regiments; was on board the U. S. revenue cutter "McCulloch", serving as paymaster, at the battle of Manila. He was elected representative to the 62nd Congress for the fifth consecutive term and elected to the 64th Congress November 3, 1914, by a vote of 13,854 to 8,167 for Roy O. Woodruff, 7,564 for Charles W. Hitchcock, 633 for Henry A. Amrhein and 266 for Joseph Leighton.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Alger, Alpena, Antrim, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Delta, Emmet, Kalkaska, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee, Montmorency, Otsego, Presque Isle and Schoolcraft.

Population 1910, 230,737.

FRANK DOUGLASS SCOTT,

Republican, of Alpena, was born at Alpena, Michigan, August 25, 1878, of Scotch parentage. His education was acquired in the Alpena high school. In 1901 he graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan, and has since practiced law. He served as circuit court commissioner one term; was prosecuting attorney 1904 to 1908; city attorney, 1902–3, and again in 1909, and is at present holding this position. June 21, 1901, he was appointed United States Commissioner for the Eastern District of Michigan which position he still holds. Mr. Scott is married and has always resided in Michigan. He is a past master of the F. and A. M., and a member of the Odd Fellows and the Elks. He was a member of the state senate during the sessions of 1911-12 and 1913-14. He was elected congressman from the eleventh district November 3, 1914, by a vote of 18,290 to 9,977 for Francis T. McDonald, 3,246 for Herbert F. Baker, 1,138 for Rudolph R. Miller and 286 for Frank H. Taylor.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Baraga, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Marquette and Ontonagon.

Population 1910, 215,791.

W. FRANK JAMES,

Republican, of Hancock, was born at Morristown, New Jersey, May 23, 1873, of Cornish descent. He was educated in the Hancock high school and at Albion college. He has served as treasurer of Houghton county, alderman and mayor of Hancock. Mr. James is married and has been engaged in the insurance and real estate business since 1898. He participated in the Spanish-American war, being a member of company F, thirty-fourth Michigan. He was a member of the state senate during the sessions of 1911–12 and 1913–14. He was elected to congress from the twelfth district November 3, 1914, by a vote of 14,562 to 9,205 for William J. MacDonald, 4,962 for Frederic J. Bawden and 829 for Andrew Anderson.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

WARDS 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16 and 18, Detroit, Wayne county.

Population 1910, 220,347.

CHARLES A. NICHOLS,

Republican, of Detroit, was born in Charlevoix county, Michigan, August 25, 1875, son of Thomas Whitney Nichols and grandson of Jonathan Nichols, who settled in Hickory Corners, Barry county, soon after Michigan was admitted to state-hood. He began working in a newspaper office when a boy and grew up and was educated in the business. He was a reporter on Detroit newspapers for many years until he was appointed secretary of the Detroit police department, in which position he served three years. In 1908 he was elected city clerk of Detroit and reelected in 1910. Mr. Nichols was elected congressman from the thirteenth district November 3, 1914, by a vote of 17,091 to 7,417 for Antonio Entenza, 2,001 for Ralph Hall Ferris, 607 for William G. Witt, 161 for Frank E. Titus and 46 for Mike Andzelewski.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE BROOKE.

[Term expires December 31, 1915.]

Flavius Lionel Brooke was born in Norfolk county, Ontario, Canada, October 7, 1858. He was educated in the Canadian common schools; Albert University, Belleville, Ontario; and Osgoode Hall, Toronto, Ontario. At the age of nineteen he entered the university, taking a two years' course in art; at the age of twenty began the reading of law and spent one year in Belleville and four years in Toronto, the four years in Toronto being in the law offices of Mowat, MacLennan & Downey. Mr. Mowat was then Attorney General for Ontario and leader of the Liberal party. Mr. Brooke was admitted to practice at Toronto in 1884, removed to Detroit in 1885, and entered the office of Col. John Atkinson and Judge Isaac Marston. In 1887 the firm of Atkinson, Carpenter & Brooke was formed and conducted for several years until Judge Carpenter went on the bench. The law firm of Brooke & Spalding was then formed and continued from 1892 to 1896, after which Mr. Brooke continued the practice of law alone until 1900. He was married November 24, 1884, and has four children. He was appointed by President McKinley supervisor of the census for the first district of Michigan. Mr. Brooke was elected judge of the third judicial circuit, to fill vacancy, in November, 1900, and reelected April 3, 1905. He was appointed a justice of the supreme court November 7, 1908, and was elected to fill the vacancy, caused by the resignation of Justice Carpenter, November 3, 1908. He was reelected April 5, 1915, for the term ending December 31, 1923, by a vote of 261,111 to 116,937 for Charles M. Wilson, 26,049 for William T. Bope, 14,339 for John M. Alexander and 10,912 for Thomas A. Meade. Mr. Brooke is at present chief justice.

JUSTICE McALVAY.

[Term expires December 31, 1915.]

Aaron Vance McAlvay was born at Ann Arbor, Washtenaw county, Michigan, July 19, 1847. His early years, when not in school, were spent on his father's farm. Mr. McAlvay received his early education in the public schools of Ann Arbor, being graduated in 1864. He was graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan in 1868, with the degree of A. B., and in 1869 from the law department with the degree of LL. B. He taught school for one year before graduation, located at Manistee in 1871, and began the practice of law, continuing his practice until 1878, when he was appointed judge of the nineteenth judicial circuit to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. H. H. Wheeler. At the expiration of the term he returned to practice and continued the same until June, 1901, when he was appointed judge of the same circuit, and was elected November, 1902, without opposition. He was appointed a non-resident lecturer in the law department of the University of Michigan in 1897 and filled that position until his resignation in October, 1903. In 1910 the University of Michigan conferred upon him the degree of LL. D. Mr. McAlvay was united in marriage with Miss Barbara Bassler of Ann Arbor in 1872, and six children have graced this union, five of whom are now living. He was elected justice of the supreme court for the three year term, November 8, 1904, and reelected for the full term April 1, 1907. He was reelected April 5, 1915, for the term ending December 31, 1923, by a vote of 260,154 to 119,050 for Thomas J. Cavanaugh, 28,058 for Alvin E. Ewing, 14,835 for James H. McFarlan and 11,159 for Harvey B. Hatch. Justice McAlvay was chief justice during the years 1907 and 1914.

JUSTICE KUHN.

[Term expires December 31, 1917.]

Franz C. Kuhn was born at Detroit, Michigan, February 8, 1872, of German parents. He was educated in the public schools of Mt. Clemens. In 1893 he graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan and in 1894 from the law department. From 1894 to 1896 he served as circuit court commissioner of Macomb county; served three terms as prosecuting attorney; elected probate judge in 1904; reelected 1908, resigned June 6, 1910, and was appointed attorney general by Governor Warner. He was nominated for the office of attorney general at the Republican state convention held at Detroit, October 6, 1910, and elected November 8, 1910. He was appointed to the supreme bench by Governor Osborn on September 6, 1912, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles A. Blair. At the Republican state convention held at Detroit on September 24, 1912, he was nominated for the office of justice of the supreme court to fill out the unexpired term and was elected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 183,305 to 154,474 for George L. Yaple, 5,337 for Garry Dohm, 175,346 for Edwin H. Lyon, 344 for George Yaple, 220 for Willard J. Turner, 125 for Milan F. Martin and 1 for C. A. Keiser.

JUSTICE STONE.

[Term expires December 31, 1917.]

John W. Stone was born at Wadsworth, Medina county, Ohio, July 18, 1838, of American parentage. He is a widower, Mrs Stone having died in January, 1902. He was educated in the public schools and academy at Spencer, Ohio. In April, 1856, he came to Michigan and settled in Allegan county. He was elected county clerk of Allegan county in 1860 and reelected in 1862. He was admitted to the bar in January, 1862, and in 1864 was elected prosecuting attorney of Allegan county and twice re-elected. In April, 1873, he was elected circuit judge of the twentieth judicial circuit, comprising the counties of Allegan and Ottawa. In November, 1874, he resigned the office and removed to Grand Rapids and resumed the practice of law. In 1876 he was elected a member of Congress to represent the fifth congressional district, composed of Kent, Allegan, Ottawa, Muskegon and Ionia counties, and was reelected in 1878. In 1882 he was appointed United States Attorney for the western district of Michigan. He removed to Houghton in May, 1887, and practiced law there until April, 1890, when he was elected circuit judge of the twenty-fifth judicial circuit, composed of Marquette, Delta, Menominee, Dickinson and Iron counties. He held this office until December 31, 1909. Mr. Stone was elected justice of the supreme court April 5, 1909, for the term beginning January 1, 1910, by a plurality of 134,341.

JUSTICE OSTRANDER.

[Term expires December 31, 1919.]

Russell Cowles Ostrander was born at Ypsilanti, Michigan, September 1, 1851, and removed with his parents to Lansing in April, 1858, where he has since resided. He was educated in the ward and high schools of Lansing, and received a practical and thorough commercial education. He entered the law department of the University of Michigan in 1874, receiving his degree in 1876, in which year he was admitted to the bar. In 1876 and again in 1878 was elected circuit court commissioner, and in 1880 prosecuting attorney of Ingham county. Was city attorney of Lansing in 1895-6, and mayor of the city in 1896-7. From its organization in 1895 to December 31, 1904, he was a member of the state board of law examiners. Mr. Ostrander was nominated by the Republicans in convention at Saginaw, September 8, 1904, for justice of the supreme court, and was elected November 8, 1904, for the term of seven years and re-elected April 4, 1911, by a plurality of 132,317. Justice Ostrander was chief justice during the year 1911.

JUSTICE BIRD.

[Term expires December 31, 1919.]

John E. Bird was born at Clayton, Lenawee county, Michigan, December 19, 1862. He was educated in the high school and at Adrian College. He was admitted to the bar November, 1888, He was prosecuting attorney of Lenawee county from 1895 to 1899; was elected to the office of attorney general for the terms of 1905-6 and 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908. He was appointed by Governor Warner June 6, 1910, justice of the supreme court to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Justice Montgomery, and was elected November 8, 1910, to fill out the unexpired term. At the election held April 3, 1911, he was elected for the full term by a plurality of 131,286.

JUSTICE MOORE.

[Term expires December 31, 1921.]

Joseph B. Moore, A. M., LL. D., was born at Commerce, Oakland county, Michigan, November 3, 1845. His early education was acquired in the common schools, supplemented by parts of three years at Hillsdale College, and one year in the law department of the Michigan University. In June, 1879, Hillsdale College conferred upon him the degree of A. M. and in June, 1903, the degree of LL. D. At the outbreak of the Civil War an elder brother enlisted. The two boys who were left at home also desired to go to the front; the family could spare but one of them, so, on one December morning in 1864, they drew cuts for the privilege of serving their country. The lucky number fell to Joseph B., who went at once to Detroit, where he enlisted. He was in the barracks but ten days when, to his great disappointment, the surgeon in charge refused to accept him and sent him home. He was nineteen years old when he made this attempt. The next day after the surgeon's edict his brother went to Detroit, where he enlisted and served faithfully until the close of the war. Mr. Moore removed to Lapeer in 1868 and engaged in the practice of the legal profession. He was elected mayor of Lapeer, prosecuting attorney of Lapeer county for two terms, and was a prominent member of the state senate in 1879. He served as judge of the sixth judicial circuit for eight years. Justice Moore is much interested in the subject of international arbitration, and for several years has been a member of the executive committee of the Lake Mohonk Conference. He was elected justice of the supreme court on the Republican ticket for the term of ten years, in the spring of 1895 and reelected April 3, 1905, for the term of eight years. At the Republican state convention held at Lansing, February 11, 1913, Justice Moore was nominated to succeed himself and was elected April 7, 1913, by a plurality of 28,039. Justice Moore was chief justice during the years 1904, 1905 and 1912.

JUSTICE STEERE.

[Term expires December 31, 1921.]

Joseph Hall Steere was born at Addison, Lenawee county, May 19, 1852. He was educated at the Raisin Valley Seminary, Adrian high school and University of Michigan, graduating from the latter institution in the classical course, with the degree of A. B. Subsequently studied law for two years in the office of Geddes and Miller, of Adrian, and was admitted to the bar upon examination. He taught school for some time before engaging in the practice of law. He served as circuit judge of the eleventh judicial district for a number of years. Mr. Steere was appointed to the supreme bench August 30, 1911, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Frank A. Hooker, and at the general election held on November 5, 1912, he was elected to fill the unexpired term. At the election held on April 7, 1913, he was elected for the full term by a plurality of 29,424.

STATE OFFICERS.

GOVERNOR.

WOODBRIDGE NATHAN FERRIS,

Of Big Rapids, Michigan, was born in a log cabin January 6, 1853, four miles from Spencer, Tioga county, New York. For ten years he attended a country school. At the age of fourteen he entered the Spencer Union Academy. In his sixteenth year he entered Candor Union Academy. The following year he taught school at Fairfield, near Candor, New York, receiving $28.00 per month and "boarding round." He then entered Owego Free Academy, Owego, New York, boarding himself and working his way through school. He taught his second term of school at Fairfield and then entered the Oswego Normal and Training School. Here he came under the influence of Dr. E. A. Sheldon and Professor E. A. Strong. It was at the Oswego Normal and Training School that he met Helen Frances Gillespie, now Mrs. Ferris. In October, 1873, he entered the medical department of the University of Michigan. He took the medical course with the idea of gaining knowledge that would aid him as a teacher. In 1874 he became principal of the Free Academy at Spencer, New York. On December 23 of that year he was married to Helen Frances Gillespie. In 1875 he organized the Freeport Business College and Academy at Freeport, Illinois. At the suggestion of Dr. Tooke, of Dixon, Illinois, Mr. Ferris was induced to give up his work at Freeport and enter Rock River University as principal of the Normal Department. In 1877 he organized in Dixon, Illinois, a business college and academy. In 1879 he was elected Superintendent of Schools at Pittsfield, Illinois, and here he remained five years. In the fall of 1884 Mr. and Mrs. Ferris and son, Carleton, went to Big Rapids where he organized the Ferris Industrial School. They opened their school in two small rooms in a business block and enrolled fifteen students the first day. Later the school was moved to the Northern National Bank Block and a year later the third floor of the Roof Block was added as well as a portion of the second floor of the bank building. The school grew rapidly and in 1893 the main building of the Ferris Institute was built. It was incorporated in 1894 with a capital stock of $50,000. At present, the school has sixteen well organized departments with a total enrollment for the year of over two thousand students. Mr. Ferris was a candidate for Congress in the eleventh district in 1892. In 1904 he was a candidate for governor on the Democratic ticket. Mr. Ferris has lectured in nearly every city and village of Michigan and extensively in other states. He has been a great reader all his life and is a man of tremendous energy and strong convictions. In the Ferris Institute character is first, scholarship second. Three children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Ferris: Carleton G., in 1876, Clifford, June 30, 1881, and who died September 28, 1881, and Phelps Fitch, born April 16, 1889. Mrs. Ferris taught in the Ferris Institute until 1901. Her work and influence have been of great value to the institution and have made possible whatever success Mr. Ferris has attained. Mr. Ferris was the Democratic choice for governor at the primary election August 27, 1912, and was elected November 5, 1912. He was reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 212,063 to 176,254 for Chase S. Osborn, 36,747 for Henry R. Pattengill, 11,056 for James Hoogerhyde, 3,830 for Charles N. Eayrs, 497 for Herman Richter and one for W. M. Harris.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

LUREN D. DICKINSON,

Of Charlotte, Michigan, was born in Niagara county, New York, April 15, 1859, of English and Irish descent. His parents removed to Eaton county, Michigan, in 1860, where he has since lived, receiving his education in the district schools and the Charlotte

high school. He taught school during the winter for nineteen years and was at one time principal of the Potterville high school. He was married in 1888 to Zora D. Cooley and has one adopted daughter. Mr. Dickinson has been interested in farming, fruit-growing and stockraising for many years. He is a stockholder in the First National Bank of Charlotte, trustee of the Eaton M. E. Church and a member of the order of K. of P. He is a Republican, has been a member of the county committee for twenty-four years, was chairman of the representative committee four years, assessor of school district eleven years, town clerk, superintendent of schools under old system, supervisor several terms, and representative in the legislatures of 1897-8, 1905-6 and 1907-8. He was also a member of the senate of 1909-10. He was the nominee of the Republican party for lieutenant governor at the primary election August 25, 1914, and was elected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 215,288 to 158,173 for Emmet L. Beach, 37,344 for James N. McBride, 8,272 for Edward A. Kosten, 4,676 for Harry C. Doane and 21 scattering.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

COLEMAN C. VAUGHAN,

Of St. Johns, was born at Machias, New York, August 1, 1857, of American parentage. He was educated in the district school and at Ten Broeck Academy. He learned the printer's trade on the Lapeer Clarion, worked two years in the Detroit Free Press composing room and later purchased the Clarion. In 1889 he purchased the Clinton Republican, which publication he has since published. Mr. Vaughan is married. He is interested in the timber and lumber business in the south and west, and in the banking, building and loan and other business. He served two terms as president of St. Johns and was state senator in 1903 and 1911. Mr. Vaughan served four years as a member of the Republican state central committee, was a delegate to the Republican national convention that nominated Theodore Roosevelt for president, and has served upon three state boards by appointment of Governors Rich, Pingree and Warner. He was elected secretary of state November 3, 1914, by a vote of 221,688 to 146,601 for William L. McManus, Jr., 37,902 for Howard H. Batdorf, 11,393 for Hamilton S. McMaster, 4,793 for William T. Nash, 1 for John J. Corliss and 1 for Logan M. Cunningham.

STATE TREASURER.

JOHN W. HAARER,

Of Ann Arbor, was born at Ann Arbor, Michigan, April 21, 1876, and acquired his education in the public schools of that place. He was engaged in the insurance business for a number of years and later was appointed deputy state treasurer. He is now vice president and cashier of the City National Bank of Lansing. From 1901 to 1903 he was president of the council of Ann Arbor. As a member of the Michigan National Guard he has served as battalion adjutant, captain, major, assistant inspector general and is now retired as major. He is a Mason, member of Ann Arbor Commandery and Moslem Shrine, also an Elk, and a member of the British Numismatic Society and Royal Societies Club of London, England. He was married January 6, 1903, to Klara A. Bissinger, and they have a son, nine years of age. Mr. Haarer was elected state treasurer in 1912, and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 223,517 to 144,934 for John H. Robson, 36,127 for Frank J. Temple, 11,274 for Daniel L. Powell, Jr., 4,660 for John F. Eesley and 1,747 for Frank L. Temple.

AUDITOR GENERAL.

ORAMEL B. FULLER,

Of Ford River, Delta county, was born at Jersey City, N. J., January 22, 1858, coming to Michigan in 1869. He received his education in the public schools of Lansing and Muskegon, to which latter city he removed in 1874. He engaged in the lumber business which he has followed until the present time as lumber inspector and commission dealer. He removed to Ford River, Delta county, his present home, in 1884. Mr. Fuller was

married to Miss Jennie L. Van Zalingen, of Muskegon, in 1887. He is a Mason, member of Escanaba Commandery, Ahmed Temple of the Shrine at Marquette, DeWitt Clinton Consistory, Grand Rapids, and is also a member of the Knights of Pythias and the Elks. He represented the Delta district, composed of the counties of Alger, Delta and Schoolcraft, in the house in 1893, 1895 and 1897; was speaker pro tem. of the house in 1897. He represented the thirtieth senatorial district, composed of the counties of Chippewa, Delta, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee and Schoolcraft, in the senate in 1901, 1903 and 1907 and was president pro tem. of the senate in 1903. He was supervisor of Ford River township for ten years, but resigned when he was elected auditor general in 1908 and is at present prominently connected with many business enterprises of Escanaba. He has always been a Republican. At the Republican state convention held in Detroit on September 29, 1908, he was placed in nomination for auditor general and was elected for the term of 1909-10. At the Republican convention held at Detroit, October 6, 1910, he was renominated without opposition. At the Republican convention held at Detroit September 24, 1912, he was again nominated. At the Republican convention held at Kalamazoo, September 30, 1914, Mr. Fuller was nominated for a fourth term and at the election held on November 3, 1914, he was elected by a vote of 224,122 to 144,537 for John J. Campbell, 36,918 for George H. Myhan, 11,342 for Ernest C. Moore and 4,605 for Charles Healy.

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

GRANT FELLOWS,

Of Hudson, Lenawee county, was born in Hudson township, Lenawee county, Michigan, April 13, 1865, of English parentage. He was educated in the district schools and the Hudson high school. Mr. Fellows has been engaged in the practice of law since December 11, 1886, and since 1890 has been a member of the law firm of Fellows and Chandler. From 1911 until his election to the office of attorney general he was a member of the board of law examiners. He has always been actively identified with the Republican party. He was elected to the office of attorney general in 1912, and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 226,238 to 141,832 for Verne C. Amberson, 37,326 for Charles P. O'Neil, 11,344 for James H. McFarlan and 4,713 for Winent H. D. Fox.

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER.

FRANK FOSTER ROGERS,

Of Lansing, was born in Raisin township, Lenawee county, Michigan, August 30, 1858, acquiring his early education in the rural schools of Lenawee county. He later attended the Raisin valley seminary and in the fall of 1879 entered the Michigan Agricultural College, from which he graduated in 1883, receiving the degree of C. E. After graduation, Mr. Rogers located at Marlette, Sanilac county, where he followed the profession of surveying and civil engineering until 1890, when he removed to Port Huron and continued the same work. He was married at Marlette to Ada E. Lee, daughter of the late Rev. S. P. Lee. He resided at Marlette until 1905, when he removed to Lansing, having been appointed deputy state highway commissioner when the department was first organized July 1, 1905. He served as city engineer of Port Huron for four terms,—from 1891 to 1899. He served as deputy state highway commissioner under Commissioners Horatio S. Earle and Townsend A. Ely, succeeding the latter to the present office, having been elected April 7, 1913, by a vote of 177,936 to 132,540 for George G. Winans, 97,136 for Horatio S. Earle, 20,065 for Ezra E. Highlen, 9,964 for Orson Hopkins and 11 scattering.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

FRED LOCKWOOD KEELER,

Of Mt. Pleasant, was born July 4, 1872, on a farm in Sharon township, six miles from Grass Lake, Washtenaw county. He attended a district school, and later the Grass Lake high school, from which he graduated in 1889. He entered the University of Michigan in the fall of 1889, graduating from there in 1893. In 1894 he did graduate work, also doing assistant work in the University of Michigan. He has since taken three summer terms of work in the University of Chicago. Mr. Keeler was married in 1894 to Miss Bertina Bliss, of Ann Arbor, and has two children. In the fall of 1894 he was appointed principal of the high school at Houghton, which position he held for one year. In the summer of 1895 he was placed at the head of the department of science at the Central Michigan Normal School at Mt. Pleasant and continued in that work for thirteen years. He was appointed deputy superintendent of public instruction by Superintendent L. L. Wright in 1908 and continued to hold that office until November 15, 1913, at which time Governor Ferris appointed him superintendent of public instruction to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Luther L. Wright. Mr. Keeler has devoted his life to educational work. He is a Mason and a member of the DeWitt Clinton Consistory. He has been a life long Republican and active in the interests of his party. At the convention held at Grand Rapids, February 12, 1915, he was unanimously nominated for superintendent of public instruction and was elected April 5, 1915, by a vote of 261,285 to 116,853 for Frank A. Jensen, 27,057 for Gerrit Masselink, 14,529 for William E. Witt, 10,943 for Geo. H. Hanly and 114 scattering.

MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

THOMAS WILLIAM NADAL,

[Term expires June 30, 1917.]

Of Olivet, was born on a farm near Milroy, Indiana, of English and French parentage. He spent his boyhood on the farm, attended the district school, and later the township high school in the village of Milroy. At the age of sixteen he entered De Pauw University and worked his way entirely through college, graduating in 1898. At the age of seventeen he taught school near Milroy. In college he was a member of the University Debating Team and represented Indiana in the Inter State Oratorical Contest of 1898. On graduating he was elected to membership in the Phi Beta Kappa society. He spent three years in Harvard from which institution he received the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. He has spent considerable time in travel and study abroad. Since 1898 he has been professor of English and Oratory in Olivet College and has been dean of the college since 1905. Mr. Nadal was married June 2, 1909, to Kathryne Wyckoff, of Laingsburg, Michigan. He was appointed by Governor Osborn, February 2, 1911, a member of the state board of education to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William A. Cotton. He was nominated at the Republican convention held at Saginaw on March 3, 1911, and was elected April 3, 1911, by a vote of 255,723 to 123,816 for James A. King, 13,881 for Wesley C. Richards, 17,125 for Nelly Knott and 201 scattering.

FRANK CODY,

[Term expires June 30, 1919.]

Of Detroit, was born in Belleville, Wayne county, Michigan, December 31, 1870. He received his elementary education in the public schools of the county. After graduating from high school he taught in the schools of his native village for three years. He then entered the State Normal College at Ypsilanti, and in 1891 was appointed superintendent of the Delray schools, holding that position until Delray was annexed to Detroit in 1907, when he was appointed to the principalship of the Detroit McMillan high school. In 1914 he was made assistant superintendent of the Detroit public schools. He served for a number of years as treasurer of the Detroit teachers' association and president

of the Detroit Schoolmen's Club. In 1893, he organized the night school for Detroit newsboys and was its principal for five years. Later he was elected president of the Detroit Newsboys' Association. In 1895, he was elected a member of the Wayne county board of school examiners, holding the office until 1907. He is a Knight Templar and thirty-second degree Mason and also a member of the I. O. O. F. and K. of P. Mr. Cody is married and has two children. At the Republican state convention held at Lansing, February 11, 1913, he was nominated for member of the state board of education and was elected April 7, 1913, by a vote of 180,936 to 92,631 for Samuel J. Gier, 133,230 for Emanuel Wilhelm, 20,533 for Milan F. Martin, 9,792 for Richard Quayle and 158 scattering.

FREDERICK ALBERT JEFFERS,

[Term expires June 30, 1921.]

Of Painesdale, was born in Farmington, Ohio, July 24, 1869. He was taken, when an infant, to Connecticut, where he was left an orphan at five years of age. He came to Jackson county, Michigan, in 1875, where, in the township of Napoleon, he received his elementary education. Taught district school on the edge of Jackson and Washtenaw counties; attended Michigan State Normal College at Ypsilanti, from which he graduated in 1891 and from which he later received the degree of master of pedagogics. After graduation he went to Atlantic Mine as superintendent of the Adams township schools, which position he has held for twenty-four years, living for the past six years at Painesdale where the new township high school is located. He has been a school examiner of Houghton county for twenty years; instructor in the summer schools of the Northern State Normal School for more than ten years, teaching history, civics, public school administration and other subjects. He has also done institute work, besides filling most of the offices of the upper peninsula educational association, including that of president. Mr. Jeffers is married. At the Republican state convention held at Grand Rapids, February 12, 1915, he was nominated for member of the state board of education and elected April 5, 1915, by a vote of 262,092 to 116,370 for Paul Van Deinse, 26,360 for William S. Leavenworth, 14,443 for Joseph M. Carrier, 10,932 for Charles A. Salyer and 441 scattering.

MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

JOHN W. BEAUMONT,

[Term expires December 31, 1917.]

Of Detroit, was born at Elizabeth, New Jersey, July 20, 1858, of English parentage. He attended the Michigan Agricultural College, from which institution he graduated in 1882. Since August, 1886, he has been engaged in the practice of law at Detroit. Mr. Beaumont is married, and has resided in Michigan since 1875. He served in the Spanish-American war, on board the U. S. S. Yosemite. Mr. Beaumont was elected a member of the state board of agriculture April 3, 1911, by a plurality of 131,170.

JASON WOODMAN,

[Term expires December 31, 1917.]

Of Paw Paw, was born in Paw Paw, Van Buren county, Michigan, in 1860, of New England parentage. He was educated in the public schools and the Michigan Agricultural College, from which institution he graduated in 1881. He was lecturer of the Michigan State Grange for eight years, and served as chairman of the Van Buren Republican county committee for several years. He was also a member of the state senate during the sessions of 1903 and 1905. Mr. Woodman is married. At the election held on April 3, 1911, he was elected a member of the state board of agriculture by a plurality of 130,286.

ROBERT D. GRAHAM,

[Term expires December 31, 1919.]

Of Grand Rapids, was born at Union, Ontario, November 11, 1855, of Scotch parentage. He received his early education in the district schools of Kent county. Mr. Graham has served as supervisor, representative and senator in the state legislature and has been a member of the state board of agriculture since 1913. He is married and has resided in Michigan fifty years. April 7, 1913, he was elected a member of the state board of agriculture by a plurality of 46,741.

ALFRED J. DOHERTY,

[Term expires December 31, 1919.]

Of Clare, was born in New York May 1, 1856. He was educated in the Genesee Valley Seminary, of Belfast, New York, from which he graduated in 1876. He came to Michigan in 1878 and engaged in the mercantile and manufacturing business which he conducted successfully for a number of years. Mr. Doherty is married and has four children. He was a member of the state senate during the sessions of 1901-2, 1903-4 and 1905-6. At the election held on April 7, 1913, he was elected a member of the state board of agriculture by a plurality of 44,783.

I. ROY WATERBURY,

[Term expires December 31, 1921.]

Of Highland, was born at Highland, Michigan, October 2, 1869, of American parents. He was educated in the public schools of Highland. Mr. Waterbury has always resided in Michigan and for the past ten years has been editor of the Michigan Farmer. He has served as representative and senator in the state legislature and has also held the offices of treasurer and supervisor. He is a Republican and was elected a member of the state board of agriculture April 5, 1909, and reelected April 5, 1914, by a plurality of 141,583.

WILLIAM H. WALLACE,

[Term expires December 31, 1921.]

Of Saginaw, was born at Port Hope, Huron county, Michigan, September 12, 1862, of Scotch-Irish parentage. He was educated in the Huron county common schools and the Detroit Business College. He is at present president of the firms of Wallace Stone Company and Wallace and Orr Company, of Bay Port; president of the Bay Port Bank, Bay Port Fish Company and Ballard Fish Company; vice president of the W. J. Orr Fish Company, Bay Port, and the Saginaw Bay Fish Company of Caseville; vice president and director of the Remus State Bank and the State Bank of Vestaburg, State Bank of Blanchard and State Bank of Six Lakes; president of Brimley State Bank and director Second National Bank of Saginaw. Mr. Wallace is married. At the election held on April 5, 1915, he was reelected a member of the state board of agriculture by a vote of 260,579 to 116,942 for Angus M. Smith, 26,121 for O. C. Hollister, 14,330 for George W. Eldridge and 10,810 for Wm. S. Lathers.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

SENATORS.

GEORGE ALBERT BARNES,

Of Flint, senator from the thirteenth district, comprising the counties of Genesee and Livingston, was born at Howell, Michigan, February 1, 1885, of English parentage. He was educated in the Howell high school and the University of Michigan, graduating from the literary department of the latter in 1906. During the following two years he assisted his father, George Barnes, in editing the Livingston Republican at Howell. In 1909 he purchased the Bellevue Gazette at Bellevue, Eaton county, Michigan, and January 1, 1910, was appointed postmaster by President Taft, which position he resigned after selling the newspaper and going to Flint to engage in the publishing and printing business, where he is now president and manager of the Flint Printing Company, the largest printing concern in that part of the state. Mr. Barnes is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 6,556 to 5,187 for Joseph Walsh, Sr., 1,661 for Emery T. Middleton, 278 for Herbert L. Bodine and 8 blank.

TERRY T. CORLISS,

Of Mayville, senator from the twenty-first district, comprising the counties of Lapeer and Tuscola, was born at Almont, Lapeer county, Michigan, February 10, 1867, and is of Yankee descent. He was educated in the public schools of Almont. He is married and has always resided in Michigan and for over twenty-seven years has conducted the Mayville Monitor. Mr. Corliss has held the offices of village clerk and township clerk, director and treasurer of school district and was postmaster at Mayville. He has also served as proofreader and assistant secretary of the senate. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 5,388 to 1,259 for Clare T. Purdy and 576 for J. H. Hayes.

FRANK L. COVERT,

Of Pontiac, senator from the twelfth district, comprising the counties of Oakland and Washtenaw, was born in Waterford township, Oakland county, Michigan, November 23, 1867, of American parents. He was educated in the district schools and the Pontiac high school. In 1890 he was admitted to the bar and has since been engaged in the practice of law. He was married October 2, 1895, to Catherine Cruice and has one son, Hudson C. Covert. Mr. Covert served three terms as circuit court commissioner of Oakland county, three terms as prosecuting attorney and superintendent of the poor for about three years. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 9,747 to 7,860 for James E. McGregor, 1,018 for Otto A. Stoll, 217 for Thomas C. Williams and 174 for John Harper.

JOHN ADAMS DAMON,

Of Mt. Pleasant, senator from the 25th district, comprising the counties of Gratiot, Isabella and Mecosta, was born at Madison, Ohio, June 4, 1850, of Scotch and English parentage. His education was acquired principally at the Wisconsin University. When he was five years of age his parents moved to Deane county, Wisconsin. In 1872 he went to Beloit, Wisconsin, where he was married to Ella G. Jewett, and he has a son, H. P. Damon, of Mt. Pleasant, and a daughter, Mrs. Floyd Mitchell, of Weidman, Michigan. He came to Michigan in 1876 and located at Millington, Tuscola county; moved to Mt. Pleasant in December, 1906. Mr. Damon has served on school boards

for years, was township clerk, representative in the state legislature in 1887 and 1889, county treasurer of Isabella county in 1906 and 1908, and alderman of Mt. Pleasant in 1913 and 1914. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 6,350 to 4,060 for Frank L. Convis, 626 for Samuel W. Hopkins and 191 for Lester J. Stimson.

CHARLES J. DeLAND,

Of Jackson, senator from the tenth district, comprising the counties of Hillsdale and Jackson, was born at Saginaw, Michigan, December 18, 1879, of American parentage. He was educated in the Jackson public schools and the Michigan Agricultural College. He lived on the home farm until 1900, when he removed to Jackson and in 1903 was appointed deputy county treasurer. He began the study of law in 1900 and was admitted to the bar in 1905. From 1906 to 1910 he was chairman of the Jackson Republican county committee. Mr. DeLand was married in 1905 and has one child. He was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 7,051 to 4,713 for Henry R. Hague, 2,992 for J. Weston Hutchins and 123 for Benton G. Brown.

DAVID A. FITZGIBBON,

Of Port Huron, senator from the eleventh district, comprising the counties of Macomb and St. Clair, was born at Point Edward, Ontario, January 1, 1873, of Irish parentage, and was educated in the high schools of Sarnia and Toronto, Ontario. He has resided in Michigan twenty years, and has practiced law seventeen years. He served in the Spanish-American war with the thirty-third Michigan regiment. Mr. Fitzgibbon is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911-12 at a special election held on Wednesday, March 1, 1911, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles M. Green. He was elected to the senate of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 8,344 to 1,970 for Frank S. Church, 156 for C. Elmer Crissman, 144 for Philip Pellerin, 9 for William D. Brown and 1 for F. S. Church.

CHARLES WOODWORTH FOSTER,

Of Lansing, senator from the fourteenth district, was born in Lansing, March 28, 1873. He graduated from the Lansing high school in 1891; from the literary department, University of Michigan, in 1895 and from the law department in 1896. He has since resided in Lansing, where he has been actively engaged in the practice of law, and prominently identified with the Republican party. He held the office of circuit court commissioner for Ingham county from 1898 to 1902, and was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 8,001 to 1,580 for William S. Steensma, 6,108 for Simon B. Roe, 629 for Edward McAfee, 242 for Arthur Warren and 5 for Rudolph Fredrick.

AUGUSTUS H. GANSSER,

Of Bay City, senator from the twenty-fourth district, comprising the counties of Bay and Midland, was born at Wurtemberg, Germany, July 5, 1872. He attended the primary schools in Germany and the public schools of Bay City where he has resided since June, 1881. He is married and has three sons. From 1884 to 1886 he was employed in a mill; 1886 to 1896 collector and clerk; manager of a carpet store, and newspaper correspondent from 1896 to 1898, and insurance agent from 1898 to 1910. He has served in the M. N. G. since 1892, and participated in the battle and siege of Santiago in 1898. He has been active in many fraternities and is a member of Bay City lodges F. & A. M., R. A. M., O. E. S., Elks, Odd Fellows, K. of P., and National League of Veterans and Sons. He served in the state house of representatives in 1911-12 and was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 5,068 to 3,430 for Martin L. DeBats, 2,776 for William H. Allswede and 262 for William Krause.

FRANK A. GROGER,

Of Brooklyn, senator from the nineteenth district, comprising the counties of Lenawee and Monroe, was born in Cambridge township, Lenawee county, Michigan, July 3, 1857, of American parentage. He was educated in the district schools. Mr. Groger is married and has always resided in Michigan, where he has been engaged in farming. He is a Democrat and was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 6,977 to 6,947 for Ernest J. Bryant, 1,366 for Rodolph A. Woolsey, 131 for Leon B. Hawes, 146 for Harold C. Mason and 38 no choice.

JAMES W. HANLEY,

Of Detroit, senator from the third district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, February 27, 1886, of Irish parentage. He was educated in the public schools of Detroit. Mr. Hanley is single and has always resided in Michigan. He has served as estimator of the first ward of Detroit and was also a member of the Republican city committee from the same ward for six years. He has been engaged in the contracting business during the past ten years. Mr. Hanley is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 9,810 to 3,898 for Sidney E. Doyle, 998 for George E. Leonard, 272 for Lou B. Spink, 83 for Thomas W. Askin, 9 for James R. Murray and 7 for Frank J. Temple.

LOUIS N. HILSENDEGEN,

Of Grosse Pointe, senator from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, March 29, 1856, of German parentage. He was educated at Notre Dame University, Indiana. He has always resided in Michigan where he has been engaged in the real estate business and served as president of the Hilmore land company. He was elected president of Grosse Pointe three terms. Mr. Hilsendegen is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 10,093 to 6,629 for Herman Natzke, 1,071 for William Karkett, 662 for David E. Reukauf, 117 for Olin N. Thrasher and 62 for James Murray.

EDWARD HOFMA,

Of Grand Haven, senator from the twenty-third district, comprising the counties of Ottawa and Muskegon, was born on a farm in Vriesland, Ottawa county, Michigan, April 12, 1859, of Dutch parentage. He received his education in the district schools and Hope College. In 1884 he graduated from the department of medicine and surgery of the University of Michigan, and has been engaged in the practice of his profession in Grand Haven and vicinity. He was married in 1886 to Elizabeth Pruim of Spring Lake, Michigan. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 6,845 to 2,601 for George A. Van Landegend, 553 for Walter Johnson, 155 for Mark B. Covell and 22 for A. A. Smith.

LOUIS L. KELLEY,

Of Farwell, senator from the twenty-eighth district, comprising the counties of Alcona, Arenac, Clare, Crawford, Gladwin, Iosco, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda and Roscommon, was born near Rutland, Vermont, December 29, 1848, of American parents. He came to Michigan in 1861, attended the Ann Arbor high school, clerking and teaching until the fall of 1872, when he entered the medical department of the University of Michigan. He graduated in March, 1875, and located at Farwell, Michigan, May 1, having been actively engaged in the practice of his profession to the present time. Mr. Kelley was married in 1871. He has held the offices of village trustee, village president, supervisor for twenty years, and several terms chairman of the board of supervisors. He is a Republican, and was elected to the legislatures of 1905-6 and 1907-8. He was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 6,878 to 2,368 for William F. Johnston,

198 for Charles W. Hitchcock, 327 for Emerson Terhune, 113 for Benjamin Bennett, 20 for Benjamin Benner and 1 for W. O. Bundy.

FRANK McPHILLIPS,

Of Saginaw, senator from the twenty-second district, was born at Chili, Monroe county, New York, May 8, 1848, of Irish parentage, and was educated in the district schools. At the age of fifteen years he enlisted in the Union army and served two years or until the close of the war, celebrating his sixteenth year in the battle of the wilderness. He was also in the battles at Spottsylvania court house, Cold Harbor and the siege of Petersburg. Mr. McPhillips is the only veteran of the civil war in the present legislature. He is married and has one son. For thirty-five years he worked in the lumber woods, farmed for six years, and was in the cigar and tobacco business for six years. Politically he is a Democrat and was a member of the legislature of 1913-14. He was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 5,932 to 5,797 for G. Leo Weadock, 1,023 for Albert L. Riggs, 378 for Albert Eynon, 100 for John Hood and 1 for Emerson P. Whaley.

J. LEE MORFORD,

Of Gaylord, senator from the Twenty-ninth district, comprising the counties of Alpena, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Emmet, Montmorency, Otsego and Presque Isle, was born at Unionville, Tuscola county, Michigan, June 14, 1873, of Scotch parentage. His early life was spent on a farm, and at the age of fifteen he assumed the sole management of the farm work. His education was acquired in the district schools and the Caro high school, the family having moved to Caro in his eighteenth year. In 1900 he went to Gaylord, purchasing an interest in a furniture and undertaking business with R. H. Russell, and ten months later bought Mr. Russell's interest in the business which had been well established. On June 27, 1904, he was placed in charge of the Otsego County Bank, a position which came unsolicited. He was elected village president in 1906 and held this office four terms. Upon the reorganization of the Gaylord Motor Car Company Mr. Morford was elected a director and he is now its treasurer. He is a Republican and was a representative in the state legislatures of 1911-12 and 1913-14. He was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 8,458 to 4,091 for Samuel C. Bell, 780 for James R. Snody, 602 for Fred H. Thomas and 106 for Samuel C. Smith.

JAMES ALFRED MURTHA,

Of Detroit, senator from the second district of Wayne county, was born at Flatbush, Long Island, New York, September 3, 1870, and was educated in the public schools of Brooklyn, New York, and at Larchmere academy and Columbia University. Since 1891 he has been engaged in the practice of law. He is single and has resided in Michigan about twelve years. He was a presidential elector for the third congressional district of New York on the Palmer and Buckner Gold Democrat ticket and was also a Democratic candidate for Congress from the above-named district. Mr. Murtha is a Democrat and was elected to the senate of 1911-12 and 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 4,241 to 180 for Charles Erb, 13 for James R. Murray and 4 scattering.

SAMUEL ODELL,

Of Shelby, senator from the twenty-sixth district, comprising the counties of Lake, Manistee, Mason, Newaygo and Oceana, was born at Shelby, Michigan, August 30, 1881, of English parents. He acquired his education in the schools of Detroit and the University of Michigan. He has always resided in Michigan, and has been engaged in business at Shelby since 1902. He is a Republican and was supervisor of Shelby township two terms, a member of the state legislatures of 1909-10 and 1911-12 and was elected to the senate of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 7,461 to 3,833 for Richard E. Southwick, 1,194 for Burton S. Mills, 583 for Daniel F. Shoup and 109 for Augustine W. Farr.

ROBERT Y. OGG,

Of Detroit, senator from the fourth district of Wayne county, comprising the eighth, tenth, twelfth and fourteenth wards of the city of Detroit, was born in the town of Dundas, Ontario, July 22, 1860, of Scotch parentage. His education was acquired in the common schools and the composing room and editorial room of the daily newspaper was his alma mater. He began his business career as a newsboy and learned the printer's trade. He was subsequently newspaper writer, public official and business man, at present occupying offices in the Majestic building, Detroit, as manufacturers' representative for paving materials. He was married to Miss Susie M. McCarthy in 1888 and has lived in Detroit since boyhood. He has always been active in Republican, Labor and Masonic circles. In 1886 he was elected to the house of representatives, being the youngest member of that body. Twenty-two years later, in 1908, he was elected to the house of representatives and was reelected in 1910. In 1912 he was elected to the state senate, and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 6,918 to 4,309 for Hal P. Wilson, 315 for Robert Westfall and 104 for Selden R. King.

JOHN PAUL,

Of East Grand Rapids, senator from the seventeenth district, was born at Whithorn, Wigtonshire, Scotland, April 1, 1849. He was educated in the district schools. While he was quite young, his parents located on a farm in Kent county, Michigan, where he later assisted his father in the rough work of clearing the land, attending school during the winter. He has resided in Michigan sixty-three years, having been engaged in farming and in the real estate and insurance business. He has served as school trustee, village president, trustee, justice of the peace, supervisor and county treasurer. Mr. Paul is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 5,690 to 4,188 for Perry J. Breese, 829 for Oscar W. Braman, 345 for Loren B. Teal and 201 for George A. Dockery.

EDGAR ALLAN PLANCK,

Of Union, Cass county, senator from the seventh district, comprising the counties of Berrien and Cass, was born at LaGrange, Indiana, September 27, 1868, of German-American parentage. He was educated in the public schools of Indiana and Michigan, and at Valparaiso University and the University of Illinois. In early life he taught school, studied medicine and graduated from the college of Physicians and Surgeons, of Chicago, in 1894. In that year he located at Union, Cass county, Michigan, for the practice of medicine where he has since practiced. He was married in 1892 to Grace E. Hartman and has two sons. Mr. Planck is a member of various fraternal and beneficiary orders, including the various branches of the Masonic fraternity, Knights of the Maccabees, Loyal Americans and the Order of Gleaners. He has always taken an interest in local politics. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 6,927 to 6,424 for Leon D. Case, 664 for Robert A. Smythe, 240 for Newman Defendorf, 172 for C. S. Preston and 2 blank.

HERBERT E. POWELL,

Of Ionia, senator from the eighteenth district, comprising the counties of Ionia and Montcalm, was born in Ronald township, Ionia county, Michigan, April 27, 1866, and is of American descent. He received his schooling in the district schools and the Ionia high school. In 1887 he assumed the management of his father's farm, part of which, with other purchases, he now owns, giving special attention to raising stock and the breeding of Shropshire sheep. He was married in 1888 to A. May Waterbury, and they have two sons and one daughter. Mr. Powell is a stockholder and second vice president of the National Bank of Ionia, president of the Ionia Hardware Company, and is in many ways identified with the commercial interests of the county. He is a Republican and was a member of the legislatures of 1901-2 and 1903-4 and of the constitutional convention of 1907 and was elected to the senate of 1913-14 and reelected

November 3, 1914, by a vote of 6,107 to 3,816 for Ed. B. Higbee, 264 for John C. Butler and 185 for Judson Seymore.

ALTON T. ROBERTS,

Of Marquette, senator from the thirty-first district, comprising the counties of Alger, Dickinson, Gogebic, Iron and Marquette, was born in Stockton, Maine, March 9, 1880. He was educated in Phillips Exeter Academy and Harvard College. He removed to Michigan six and one-half years ago and has been engaged in the real estate and publishing business. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate, November 3, 1914, by a vote of 9,231 to 3,784 for Edward P. Monteith and 2,352 for John H. Lewis.

GEORGE G. SCOTT,

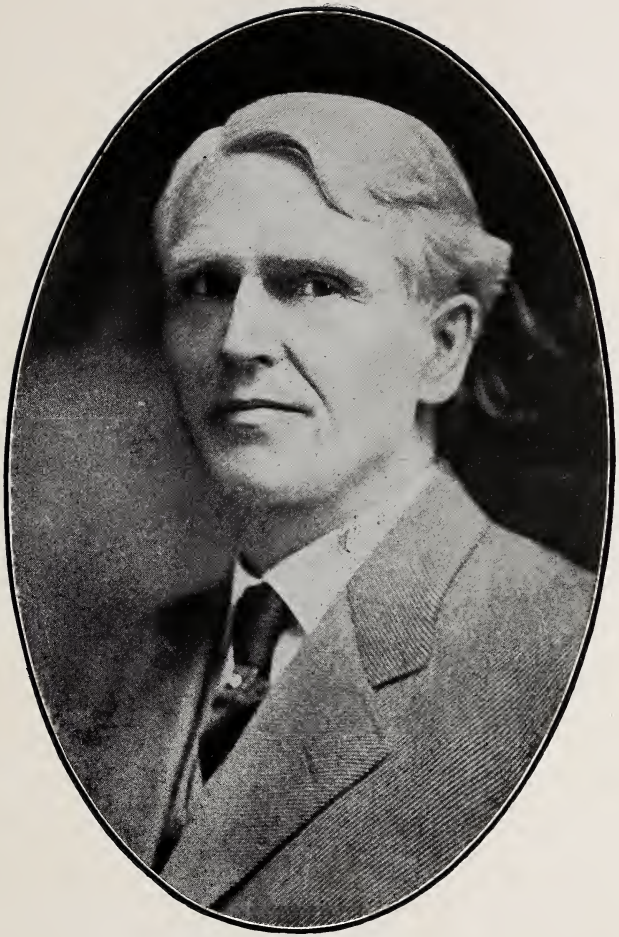
Of Detroit, senator from the fifth district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, September 16, 1874, and is of Scotch descent. He is the son of Rev. John P. Scott, deceased, former pastor of the Second Avenue Presbyterian church of Detroit. He received his education in the National Normal University of Lebanon, Ohio, graduating from the scientific and business departments, and later graduating from the law department of the University of Michigan. He is a member of the bar of Ohio as well as of Michigan and is now engaged in the practice of law with offices at 713 Ford building, Detroit. He was married to Miss Hattie A., daughter of Otto and Johanna Krause, June 5, 1907, and has two sons,—Gifford G., age six years, and Milton J., age three years. Mr. Scott is a Republican and represented the fourth district of Wayne county in the legislature of 1905-6 and the first district in 1907-8 and was elected to the senate of 1909-10, 1911-12 and 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 6,473 to 3,460 for Frank Burk, 650 for Charles H. Granger, 242 for Paul Oldenberg and 95 for Charles S. Rennells.

ELBERT V. SMITH,

Of Nashville, senator from the fifteenth district, comprising the counties of Barry, Clinton and Eaton, was born in Castleton township, Barry county, Michigan, October 26, 1864, of American parents. His early education was acquired in the district schools. He has always resided in Michigan where he has been engaged in farming, buying grain and in the insurance business. He served ten years as supervisor and was assessor six years. Mr. Smith is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 8,417 to 5,485 for John H. Palmer, 707 for William S. Leavenworth and 121 for James M. Stone.

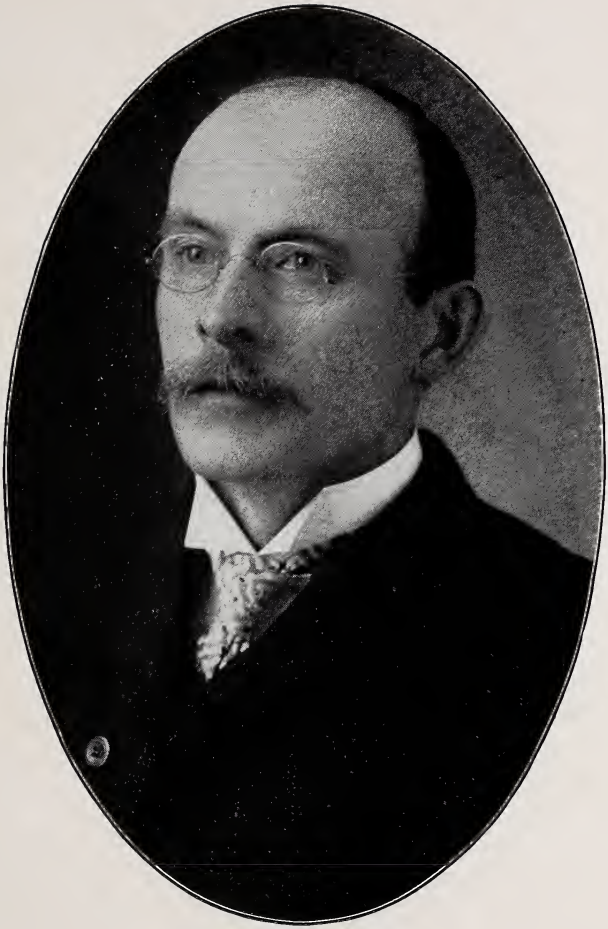
HENRY E. STRAIGHT,

Of Coldwater, senator from the ninth district, comprising the counties of Branch and Calhoun, was born on a farm in Coldwater township, Branch county, Michigan, December 26, 1864, of American descent. His education was acquired in the district schools, the Business College, Valparaiso, Indiana, and the State Normal College, at Ypsilanti. He followed farming and school teaching for two years and held several township offices. Early in life he identified himself with grange and farmers' institute work, holding the office of worthy lecturer of Branch county pomona, and for four years held the office of secretary and treasurer of the Branch county farmers' institute society. He was committee clerk in the senate in 1900. He is a member of Coldwater lodges B. P. O. E. and I. O. O. F. and was for six years a member of company A, second regiment, M. N. G. In 1899 he married Sarah B. Depue, and to them have been born three boys and two girls, all of whom are living. He is engaged in the clothing and gents' furnishing business in Coldwater. Mr. Straight has always been a Republican. He served two terms as county clerk of Branch county and was a representative in the state legislatures of 1909-10 and 1911-12. He was elected to the senate of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 5,960 to 5,234 for Hassan A. Love, 1,800 for Walter S. Powers, 440 for W. J. Rogers and 191 for F. C. Demorest.



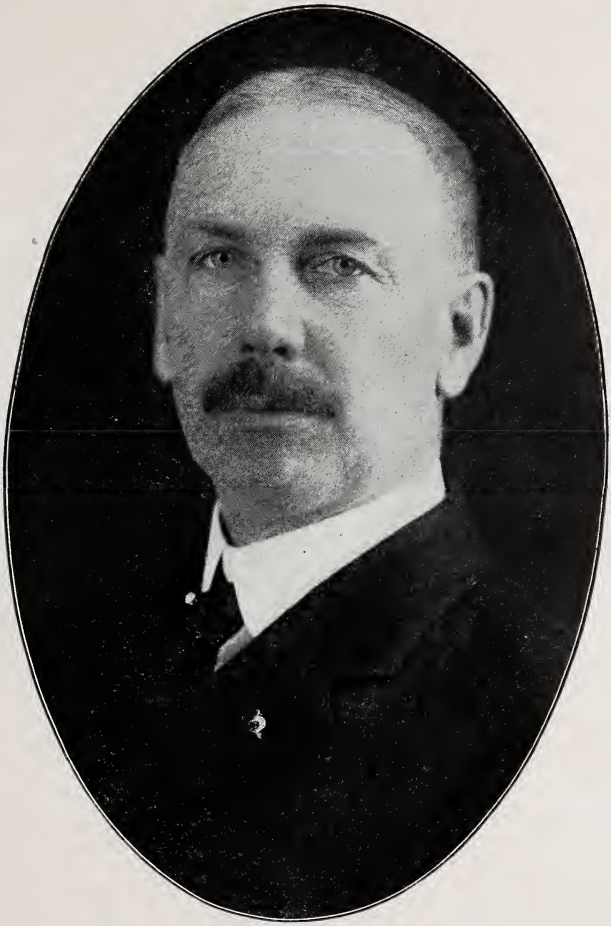
WOODBRIDGE N. FERRIS,

Governor.



LUREN D. DICKINSON,

Lieutenant Governor.



COLEMAN C. VAUGHAN,
Secretary of State.

JOHN W. HAARER,

State Treasurer.

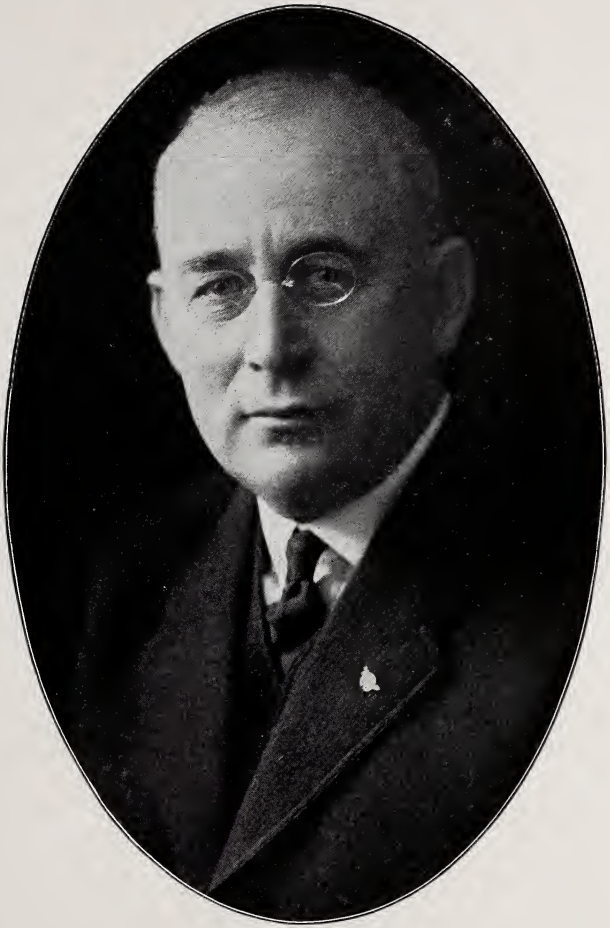
ORAMEL B. FULLER,
Auditor General.

FRED L. KEELER,

Superintendent of Public Instruction.

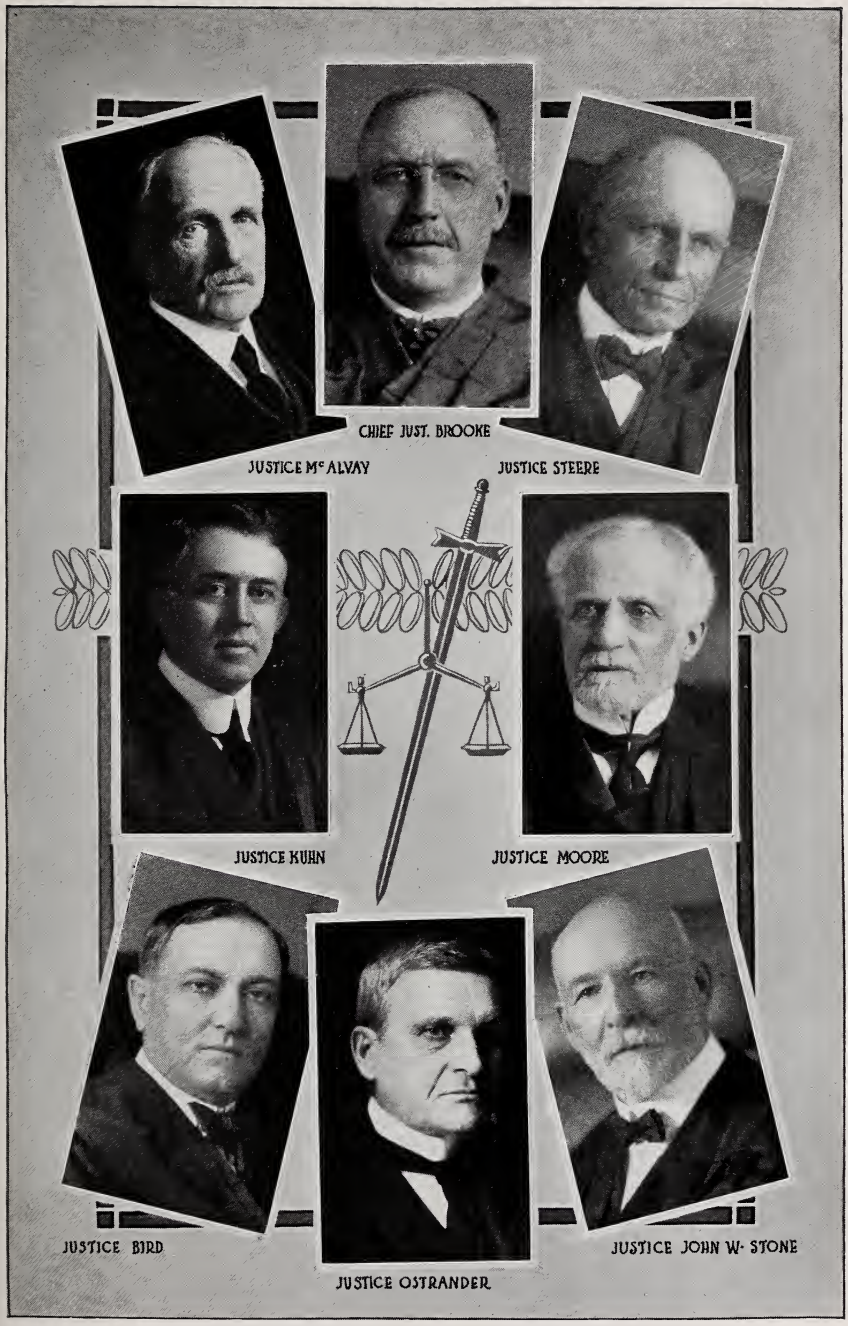
GRANT FELLOWS,
Attorney General.

FRANK F. ROGERS,
State Highway Commissioner.



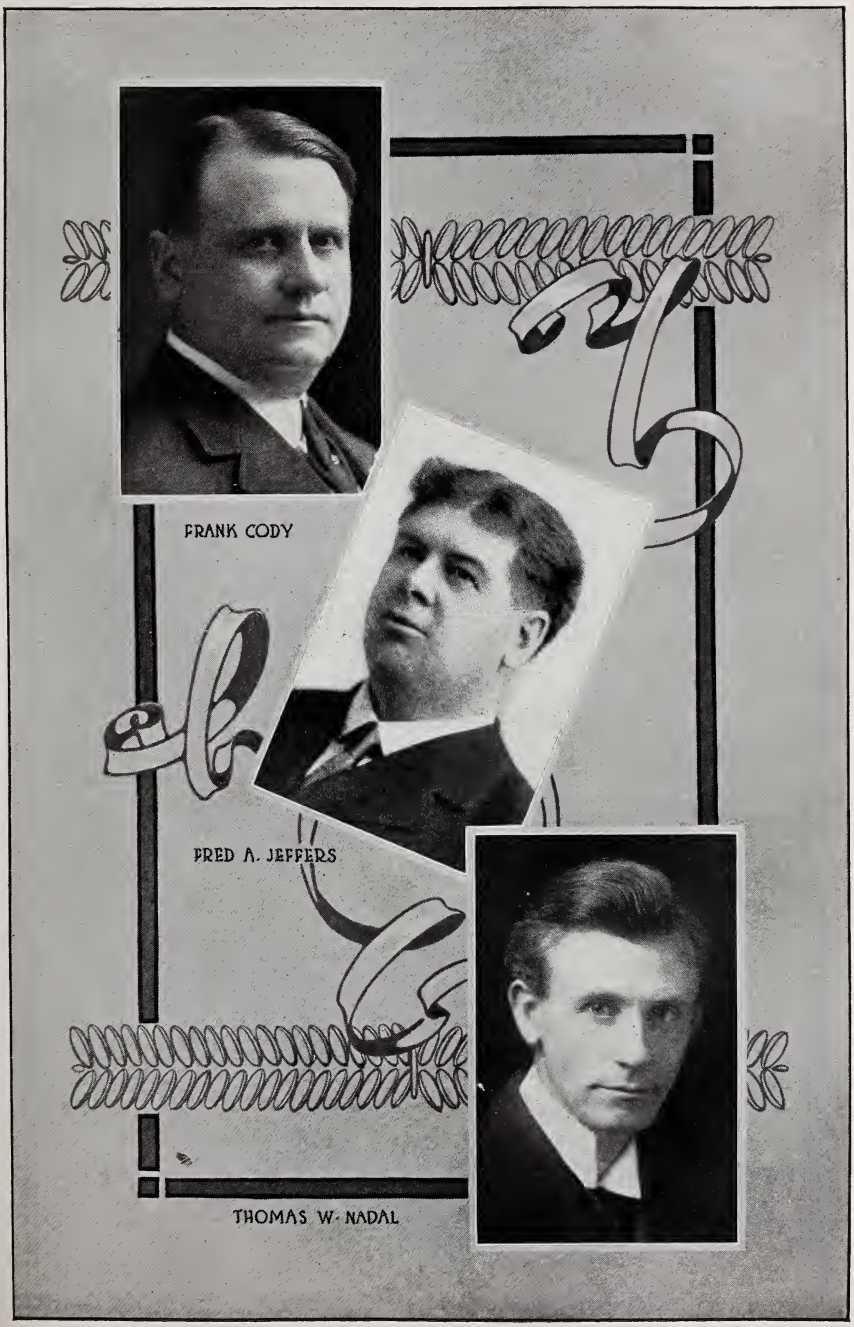
CHARLES W. SMITH,

Speaker of the House of Representatives.



JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.



STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

WALTER R. TAYLOR,

Of Kalamazoo, senator from the sixth district, comprising the counties of Kalamazoo and St. Joseph, was born in Kent county, Michigan. In 1890 he was admitted to the bar, and has since been engaged in the legal profession. He has held the office of mayor of Kalamazoo; was a member of the constitutional convention in 1908. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate, November 3, 1914, by a vote of 6,967 to 5,519 for Milton McIntosh, 920 for Homer L. Allard and 310 for Ervin D. Brooks, and at the opening of the session was elected president pro tem.

BURRELL TRIPP,

Of Allegan, senator from the eighth district, comprising the counties of Allegan and Van Buren, was born at Bangor, Michigan, May 19, 1862, of Scotch and French Huguenot ancestry. He was educated in the Bangor high school from which he graduated in 1879. On June 9, 1883, he was married to Anna W. Jennings, of Lawrence, Michigan, and has three children,—Alice C., Grover Hilton, Harold Douglas, one dying in infancy. Mr. Tripp has always resided in Michigan where he has been engaged in the mercantile business. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 6,425 to 3,389 for William W. Warner, 823 for James G. Prestage and 227 for G. H. Tyrrell.

LEONARD D. VERDIER,

Of Grand Rapids, senator from the sixteenth district, comprising the county of Kent, was born at Grand Rapids, Michigan, October 19, 1877, of Holland descent. He received his education in the Grand Rapids high school, from which he was graduated in 1895. He also graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan in 1899, and from the law department in 1901. Mr. Verdier has always resided in Michigan, is married, and has four children. Since 1901 he has practiced law at Grand Rapids. He is a Republican and was a member of the legislature during the sessions of 1909-10 and 1911-12. He was elected to the senate of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 6,938 to 3,550 for Frank W. Ball, 652 for Arthur J. Williams and 122 for George Roelofs.

ROBERT E. WALTER,

Of Traverse City, senator from the twenty-seventh senatorial district, comprising the counties of Antrim, Benzie, Grand Traverse, Kalkaska, Leelanau, Missaukee and Wexford, was born at Litchfield, Hillsdale county, Michigan, September 16, 1877, of English parentage. He was educated in the Fife Lake schools and the Traverse City high school. He is married and has always resided in Michigan. Mr. Walter participated in the Spanish-American war, serving with company M, 34th Michigan volunteer infantry. At the age of twenty-one he was elected township clerk and at the age of twenty-two was elected county clerk which office he held five terms. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1911-12 and 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 6,824 to 3,043 for Emanuel Wilhelm, 1,792 for Geo. W. Wood, 229 for Edward C. Coates and 9 for H. L. Keeler.

GEORGE WILLIAMS,

Of Calumet, senator from the thirty-second district, comprising the counties of Baraga, Houghton, Keweenaw and Ontonagon, was born at Oswestry, Wales, September 24, 1869. In 1883 he located at Marquette, Michigan, his education being acquired in the public schools of that city. At an early age he began working on the railroad and he is now general agent of the Copper Range railroad. Mr. Williams is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1914, by a vote of 8,556 to 3,200 for Carl J. Hatfield, 438 for Andrew O. Sarell and 270 for Thomas R. Davis.

JAMES C. WOOD,

Of Manistique, senator from the thirtieth senatorial district, comprising the counties of Chippewa, Delta, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee and Schoolcraft, was born at Hastings, Michigan, March 31, 1872, and received his education in the Jackson public schools and at Lake Forest University. After his school life at Jackson he spent four years as a clerk in the store of J. B. Branch & Company, at Coldwater, Michigan, and in 1893 entered the law department of Lake Forest University, from which he graduated in 1895. He entered the practice of law in connection with law clerkship at Chicago, Illinois, later associating with George W. Hayden at Ishpeming, Michigan, in practice of law, where he remained until Mr. Hayden's death in 1902. In November, 1902, he located at Manistique, where he has since practiced. He served as city attorney of Manistique for three terms and was also prosecuting attorney of Schoolcraft county. Mr. Wood is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 8,998 to 1,145 for Nathaniel L. Field, 876 for G. T. Werline and 142 for Charles T. Tuxford.

FRED LANGDON WOODWORTH,

Of Caseville, senator from the twentieth district, comprising the counties of Huron and Sanilac, was born at Caseville, Michigan, January 8, 1877, of Irish-English descent. He was married in March, 1902, to Miss Gertrude Lowe and has four children. His father, Thomas B. Woodworth, a Huron county lawyer, represented Huron county in the legislature of 1877. Mr. Woodworth graduated from the agricultural course at the State Agricultural College with the class of 1898. He has since been a farmer and stock raiser in Chandler township, Huron county. He is a Republican and served in the legislature during the sessions of 1909-10 and 1911-12. He was elected to the senate of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 6,603 to 2,183 for William F. Ehlers, 1,218 for Jacob Rosenstiel and 86 for Hugh Caldwell.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE.

AARON AMON,

Of Remus, representative from Mecosta county, was born on a farm near Berlin, Canada, November 5, 1859, of German parents. At the age of five years he removed with his parents to Caledonia, Kent county, Michigan, where he received his education. In 1882 he located in the village of Remus and platted a portion of the village, where he now resides. Mr. Amon was married in 1884 and has three children. He has held the office of supervisor of Wheatland township for twenty years, and was chairman of the board four years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,717 to 173 for A. Miles and 79 for Jesse Lott.

ANDREW F. ANDERSON,

Of Omena, representative from the Leelanau district, comprising the counties of Benzie and Leelanau, was born at Blekinge, Sweden, October 3, 1857. He came to America in 1869, and after a short stay at Chicago and Evanston, Illinois, he removed to Galesburg, Ill. Clerked in a store and worked on farm and was railway newsboy out of Galesburg. In the fall of 1880 he went to Michigan. Clerked in store at Suttons Bay until 1883, when he embarked in the mercantile and lumbering business at Omena. Mr. Anderson was married in 1883 to Marit Bohley, of Suttons Bay, and has five sons,—Louis E., George C., Frank J., Oscar M. and Carl F. Fraternally he is a member of the F. & A. M., R. A. M., and I. O. O. F. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,393 to 162 for H. L. Keeler, 88 for James Daly and 73 for Orpheus Jaquith.

NOBLE ASHLEY,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Lincolnshire, England, September 30, 1863, and located in the city of Detroit in 1880; married in 1888 and has three sons. Mr. Ashley is a printer by trade and is at present clerk of municipal concessions of the city of Detroit. He was alderman from the tenth ward of Detroit in 1896-1897; supervisor Wayne county, 1896-1897, and state senator from the third district in 1905-6. He is a Republican and was a member of the house of representatives in 1903-4, 1911-12 and 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a plurality of 12,796.

PAUL J. AVERILL,

Of Grand Rapids, representative from the first district of Kent county, was born at Berlin, Ottawa county, Michigan, March 20, 1857, of English parentage. He was educated in the Coopersville high school. He has always resided in Michigan, having been a resident of Grand Rapids since 1882. His early life was spent on a farm; later he became a traveling salesman, and for the past twenty-four years has been engaged in the real estate business. Mr. Averill is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911-12 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a plurality of 3,153.

JOHN M. BIGGERSTAFF,

Of Kalamazoo, representative from the first district of Kalamazoo county, was born at St. Cloud, Minnesota, November 18, 1858, of Scotch parentage. He received his education in the public schools of St. Cloud, at which place he served an apprenticeship as a builder. In 1892 he removed to Kalamazoo and was engaged in the building contracting business until 1913. Since then he has been in the general insurance business. He was married in 1884 to Lolita Lamb, of Kalamazoo, who died in 1897. In 1899 he was married to Effie J. Grant, of Marcellus. He was elected a member of the city council of Kalamazoo in 1904 and served one term. The following year he was elected president of the council and appointed chairman of finance. Mr. Biggerstaff is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,503 to 2,269 for John F. Muffley, 606 for Lincoln H. Titus, 471 for Guy H. Lockwood, 168 for Layton E. Croe and 12 for H. Ackerman.

ALBERT H. BOSCH,

Of Hudsonville, representative from the second district of Ottawa county, was born at Holland, Michigan, April 5, 1869, of Holland parentage. After the Holland fire in 1871, he removed with his parents to Vriesland, and in 1880 to Jamestown township, Ottawa county, where he now resides on the old homestead. He received his early education in the public schools and afterwards took a business course. He taught school for fifteen years, afterwards engaging in farming. Since 1911 he has exclusively devoted his time to notary work and auctioneering, besides acting as secretary of the Jamestown Cooperative Creamery Company. Mr. Bosch has served the public as deputy sheriff, justice of the peace, school inspector, township treasurer, township clerk, school director and member of the board of county canvassers. In 1891 he was united in marriage to Anna Van Koevering and has three sons and two daughters. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,503 to 714 for James Chittick and 323 for Isaac Van Dyke.

THEODORE N. CHAPIN,

Of Bellaire, representative from Antrim county, was born at Grattan, Kent county, Michigan, December 10, 1862, of Welsh parentage. He was educated in the public schools of Green Bay, Wisconsin. At the age of fourteen he began working in the lumber woods and in 1881 he removed to Bellaire, where he has since resided. He was married in 1883 to Vesta J. Hutchinson, of Bellaire, and has two sons and one daughter.

Mr. Chapin has served as school director, school treasurer, justice of the peace and four years as sheriff of Antrim county. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,028 to 495 for Nelson C. Weter and 428 for F. Raymond Wallbrecht.

CHARLES W. CLARK,

Of Dansville, representative from the second district of Ingham county, was born in Ingham county, Michigan, in 1862, of American parents. He was educated in the rural schools and the Dansville high school. He has always lived on a farm until five years ago, when he removed to Dansville. In 1904 he was appointed county drain commissioner by the board of supervisors and held the office for three years. He was elected supervisor in 1908 and has been reelected each succeeding year. He has been a director of the Farmers Bank of Mason for several years and also does quite an extensive business as auctioneer. Mr. Clark is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,040 to 1,967 for Ashmon H. Catlin and 483 for Burt L. Green.

ALEXANDER COWAN,

Of North Street, representative from the first district of St. Clair county, was born at North Street, St. Clair county, Michigan, May 29, 1874, of Scotch parents. He was educated in the North Street schools and the State Normal College at Ypsilanti, after which he returned to Clyde township and engaged in general farming and stock feeding. Mr. Cowan is the youngest son of John and Isabella Cowan, pioneers of St. Clair county. He was married December 12, 1900, to Flora Beard and has two sons,—John J. and Frederick A. He served ten years as chairman of the school board and two years as treasurer of Clyde township. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,817 to 980 for Thomas S. Emery.

HENRY CROLL, JR.,

Of Beaverton, representative from the Clare district, comprising the counties of Clare, Gladwin and Roscommon, was born at Saginaw, Michigan, April 22, 1875, of German parentage. His education was acquired in the graded schools of Saginaw. He left school at the age of thirteen, beginning his active career in the office of W. L. Webber. He next obtained a position in the American Commercial and Savings Bank of Saginaw, where he remained eight years until the bank ceased business. He located at Beaverton sixteen years ago where he held the offices of alderman, supervisor and school director. Mr. Croll was married in 1896 to Bessie L. Thomson, at Suffolk, Virginia, and they have one son, fourteen years of age. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,957 to 748 for Thomas C. Holbrook and 70 for Thomas G. Campbell.

CHARLES HERBERT CULVER,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, February 5, 1870, of Scotch parentage. He was educated in the Detroit public schools and the Detroit College of Law. At the age of fourteen he entered the Detroit police department where he did office work for nine years, during which time, he studied law and was admitted to the bar December 26, 1893. He practiced law until 1900, when ill-health compelled him to seek more active outside work. He spent five years in various commercial pursuits and in 1905 he again took up his residence in Detroit, where he devoted part of his time to the practice of law and founded the Little Stick, a weekly satirical newspaper devoted to practical reform through education. Mr. Culver is married and has one son. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a plurality of 12,685.

SAMUEL E. DAIGNEAU,

Of Benton Harbor, representative from the second district of Berrien county, was born at Brandon, Vermont, May 17, 1852, of French parentage. His parents removed to Battle Creek in the fall of 1854 where he received his education in the public schools. He was married December 31, 1874, to Carrie Stone, at Hillsdale, and resided in that city for about six years when he removed to Battle Creek, residing at the latter place until 1891. Since 1891 he has resided at Benton Harbor where he has been engaged in the laundry business. He has served as alderman of Benton Harbor, member of board of public works and represented the second ward on the board of supervisors for seven years. Mr. Daigneau is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,765 to 2,681 for James J. Jakway, 262 for William T. Parks, 66 for Charles R. Enos and 5 blank.

JOHN DAPRATO,

Of Iron Mountain, representative from Dickinson county, was born at Barga, Italy, in May, 1852, and was educated in a private school. He came to America in 1868, going directly to Chicago, where he worked for and eventually became manager of J. Daprato Statuary Company, now Daprato Statuary Company. In 1876 he entered the employ of J. B. Fish & Company, of Chicago, as hat pattern maker, working for them until 1890. On account of ill-health, he was forced to change his residence and removed to Iron Mountain, Michigan, where he has since been a member of the firm of Daprato & Rigassi. Mr. Daprato has served on the council, part of the time as chairman, and is also chairman of the cemetery board of trustees. Fraternally, he is a member of the F. and A. M., R. A. M., K. T., and S. P. R. S. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,085 to 856 for Frank Parent.

WILLIAM DeBOER,

Of Grand Rapids, representative from the first district of Kent county, was born in Michigan on October 5, 1871. He was educated in the public schools of Grand Rapids after which he was employed for three years in a grocery store and later served an apprenticeship as a machinist for nearly twenty years. He was superintendent of the Michigan free employment bureau at Grand Rapids for a little more than two years and operated a licensed employment bureau until May, 1914, when he entered the real estate business. He was elected alderman of the fourth ward of Grand Rapids in 1906 and reelected each succeeding year up to the present time. Mr. DeBoer is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature by a plurality of 3,015.

ADELBERT D. EDWARDS,

Of Atlantic Mine, representative from the third district of Houghton county, was born at Lincklaen, Chenango county, New York, June 15, 1856, of American parentage. He received his early education in the district schools and at the age of sixteen taught district school and worked on a farm during vacations. He also attended the Cincinnatus Academy, Cortland Normal School, N. Y., and the Michigan State Normal College and graduated from the latter in 1882. After graduation he went to the copper country to teach but soon gave up teaching for bookkeeping and was chief clerk with the Atlantic Mining Co. for twenty-two years. Mr. Edwards has been identified with the public schools for many years and has held the offices of township clerk, treasurer, justice of the peace, supervisor for twenty years, eleven years as chairman of the board, and county commissioner of schools. He is a Mason, having taken all of the degrees excepting the thirty-third. He is a Republican and was a member of the legislatures of 1907-8, 1909-10, 1911-12 and 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,585 to 204 for Toivo Hiltunen.

G. RAYMOND EMPSON,

Of Gladstone, representative from Delta county, was born at Manchester, England, in 1872. He was educated in the Sault Ste. Marie high school and the Detroit College of Law. Mr. Empson is married and resides at Gladstone where he is engaged in the practice of law. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,047 to 1,110 for Cheever Buckbee.

M. L. EVENS,

Of Coldwater, representative from Branch county, was born in Butler township, Branch county, Michigan, February 24, 1865, of American parentage. He was educated in the district schools and Hillsdale College. During the past fifteen years he has been a commerical salesman for the Lamb Wire Fence Company and the Michigan Wire Fence Company, of Adrian. He was married December 31, 1890, to Kittie D. Willard and has one son, Ralph LaRue. Fraternally he is a member of Tyre Lodge No. 18, F. & A. M., Temple Chapter 21, R. A. M., Mt. Moriah Council No. 6, R. & S. M., Jacobs Commandery No. 10, Coldwater Lodge 1023, B. P. O. E. and Butler Grange No. 18. Mr. Evens is a Republican and was elected to the legislature by a vote of 2,141 to 2,137 for John E. Hoopingarner, 457 for Eben A. Dunton and 59 for Thomas J. Holmes.

WILLIAM S. EWING,

Of Marquette, representative from the first district of Marquette county, was born at Marquette, Michigan, July 13, 1869, of Irish and Scotch parentage. He was educated in the public schools. He has served as township clerk, justice of the peace, secretary of the school board twenty years and supervisor nineteen years. Mr. Ewing is married and has been engaged in farming and the implement business. He is a member of the Patrons of Husbandry, Masonic blue lodge, chapter, commandery, consistory and shrine and No. 405 B. P. O. E., of Marquette. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911-12 and again elected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,688 to 994 for Timothy T. Hurley, 632 for William J. Smail and 119 for Frank Aaltonen.

CHARLES FLOWERS,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Bucks county, Pennsylvania, December 14, 1845, of English and Dutch ancestors. His parents were Quakers. Mr. Flowers remained at home until about eighteen years of age, when he went to New York and secured a position as stenographer in the office of the Grand Trunk Railway, remaining there about one year. He then continued his education by attending the Collegiate Institute of Fort Edward, New York, where he remained two years. He was then employed by the government in North Carolina, in reporting military commissions during the reconstruction period. He went from there to New York and commenced the study of law; remained there but one year; came to Detroit in 1868, and established the practice of reporting in the courts. Mr. Flowers was appointed by Governor Baldwin as the first stenographer of the Wayne circuit court, which position he held for thirteen years. In 1869 he was employed to report the constitutional convention of Illinois; in 1872 to report the constitutional convention of Pennsylvania; and in 1873 to report the constitutional convention of Ohio, continuing the study of law, while acting as stenographer. He was admitted to the bar in 1879, and in 1880 was elected circuit court commissioner, and reelected in 1882. In 1896 he was appointed corporation counsel of Detroit by Mayor Pingree, and held the office for four years; was also a member of the fire commission for four years, from 1895 to 1899. Mr. Flowers is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1909-10 and 1911-12 and again elected November 3, 1914, by a plurality of 13,017.

ELWIN B. FOLLETT,

Of Hale, representative from the Iosco district, comprising the counties of Alcona, Arenac, Iosco and Ogemaw, was born on a farm in Fremont, Steuben county, Indiana, November 14, 1877, receiving his education in the Fremont high school. The early years of his life were spent on his father's farm. November 5, 1908, he removed from Fremont, Indiana, to Albion, Michigan, and on November 4, 1909, he located at Hale, Iosco county, Michigan, where he has purchased a large tract of land which he is now engaged in clearing and farming. He was married to Miss Edna Stroh, of Fremont, Indiana, on April 7, 1901, and they have five children,—Margaret H., John E., Paul H., Luella C. and Gilbert H. Mr. Follett has served as alderman of Fremont and supervisor of Plainfield township, Iosco county, Michigan. Fraternally, he is a member of the Grange, Gleaners and F. & A. M. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,786 to 1,262 for Lansing E. Lincoln, 1,145 for Peter J. Hottois and 73 for Jarvis M. Green.

CHARLES R. FOOTE,

Of Alto, representative from the second district of Kent county, was born at Ionia, Michigan, December 13, 1871, and was educated in the Belding high school. In the spring of 1872, he removed with his parents from Ionia to a farm near Belding. He taught school two years after graduating from the Belding high school in 1887, afterwards studying law with Lyon and Dooling, of St. Johns, and was admitted to practice December 22, 1892. Mr. Foote was married November 23, 1897, to Josephine M. Rounds at Fremont, Michigan. He practiced law in Belding until 1902, when he formed a partnership with W. A. Rounds and purchased a hotel at Hart, Michigan. He sold out in 1907 and went to Alto, where he engaged in the hardware business. He is a member of the Knights of Pythias and a past chancellor of the order. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913-1914 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,176 to 1,200 for William McCrodan and 209 for Clyde M. Himbaugh.

RANSOM L. FORD,

Of Montrose, representative from the first district of Genesee county, was born at Byron, Michigan, February 12, 1888, of English parentage. His education was acquired in the Chesaning high school. He was owner and editor of the Montrose Record for fourteen years, disposing of the publication December 1, 1914. He was township clerk nine years and village clerk two years. Mr. Ford is married and has always resided in Michigan. He is a member of Montrose Lodge No. 428 F. & A. M., master of same during 1911 and 1912 and patron of Montrose Chapter No. 351, O. E. S., for three years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,692 to 1,350 for Norman A. Morrish, 353 for Bert F. Crapser and 52 for William Mutton.

SHERIDAN FORD,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Monroe county, Michigan, January 28, 1867, and is of Irish-American descent. His education was secured in the common schools. He began his life work as a New York newspaper man, devoting himself to criticism, both literary and art pictorial. From there he went to London as special correspondent. He was with the London edition of the New York Herald as art critic, later passing to the staff of the London News. He enjoyed the reputation of being the first critic to publicly recognize the genius of the Glasgow group of painters, then struggling for recognition at the hands of British philistinism. For several seasons he lectured upon pictures and painters in Paris, London, Scotland and Riviera resorts. He is at present publisher of the Inside American, a monthly magazine devoted to literature, art and liberalism. Mr. Ford is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a plurality of 12,281.

THOMAS F. FRANCIS,

Of Ishpeming, representative from the second district of Marquette county, was born at Redruth, Cornwall, England, in 1853. He was educated in the Redruth schools. He has resided in Michigan thirty-eight years, where he has been engaged in the mining business, from which he is now retired. Mr. Francis is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,590 to 1,119 for Joseph Mitchell and 384 for A. Edward Gourdeau.

EDWARD GAYDE,

Of Plymouth, representative from the third district of Wayne county, was born at Plymouth, Michigan, January 2, 1878, of German parents. He was educated in the Plymouth public schools. As a boy he was employed on a farm, and later was employed for about two years as butcher's helper. At sixteen years he entered his father's store as a clerk, which occupation he followed until January 9, 1899, when he and his brother purchased the stock and formed a copartnership under the name of Gayde Brothers, dealing in groceries, crockery and hardware, in which business he is now engaged. Mr. Gayde has served one term as clerk of the village of Plymouth, one term as trustee of said village, three terms as clerk of Plymouth township, and ten years as a member of the board of cemetery trustees of the village of Plymouth. Fraternally, he is a member of Plymouth Rock Lodge No. 47, F. & A. M., Union Chapter No. 55, R. A. M., Northville Commandery No. 39, K. T., Plymouth Chapter No. 115, O. E. S. and Moslem Temple A. A. O. N. M. S. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature by a vote of 1,080 to 1,006 for Charles Downing and 1 for Charles Curtis.

GODFRIED GETTEL,

Of Sebewaing, representative from Huron county, was born at Sebewaing, Michigan, February 26, 1871, of German parents. His education was secured in the Sebewaing public schools. He was married January 7, 1897, to Frankie Thompson, of Kilmanagh. He has always resided in Sebewaing, where he has held the office of supervisor nine years and member of the board of education eighteen years. Most of his time has been devoted to farming and stock raising. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,670 to 1,362 for Benjamin F. Plumley and 1,259 for Joseph J. Leszczynski.

ALONZO B. GREEN,

Of Hillman, representative from Alpena county, was born at Dover, Maine, June 6, 1860, of American parents. He was educated in the common schools of Alpena county. He came to Michigan with his parents in 1869, who settled on a farm in Green township, Alpena county, in 1880, where Mr. Green still resides. He is married and has one son and one daughter. He served as clerk of Green township for six years and supervisor for seventeen years, five years as chairman of the board. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,731 to 1,556 for Robert Rayburn, 134 for Herman Besser and 1 for Henry King.

ALBERT G. GRIGGS,

Of Pontiac, representative from the first district of Oakland county, was born in Wyoming county, New York, and received his education in the public schools of Rochester, Michigan. He has been a resident of Michigan since 1864, where he has been engaged in farming. He is connected with the First National Bank of Rochester, is vice-president of the American Savings Bank of Pontiac, and is part owner of the Bloomfield Highlands plat, at which place he now resides. Mr. Griggs has served as supervisor, register of deeds and superintendent of schools. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,910 to 2,051 for Albert D. Kidder, 280 for Edward C. Baynes, 111 for Otis C. Hodgdon and 60 for W. G. Wixson.

JAMES MATTHEW HAVILAND,

Of Richmond, representative from the second district of St. Clair county, was born at Hanover, Jackson county, Michigan, July 9, 1859, of English, Scotch and Irish descent. He was educated in the district schools of Canada and Michigan. His father, James M. Haviland, enlisted in company A, 20th Michigan infantry, in 1862. In the year 1865, Mr. Haviland emigrated with his parents to Townsend, Norfolk county, Ontario, residing in Ontario for nine years. In 1875, he removed with his parents to St. Clair county, Michigan. He was married April 4, 1877, to Maggie Kearn, of Greenwood, St. Clair county, and has two sons, Joseph B. and J. Horace, and two daughters, Kathleen and Harriett L. He remained in Michigan until 1882 when he removed to Kansas, remaining there two years, after which he returned to Michigan, where he has since resided. Mr. Haviland has always been an active Republican, and has served two terms on the board of supervisors in the township of Columbus and has served as city assessor. He is now proprietor of Belle River Valley farm, which comprises 205 acres, and is engaged in farming and stock raising. He is a member of Archie Campbell Camp No. 216 Michigan division Sons of Veterans. He was elected to the legislatures of 1909-10 and1911-12 and elected to the 1914-15 legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,874 to 1,343 for Theodore C. Ruff, 471 for Martin Wendt and 49 for Clyde N. Sines.

JAMES HENRY,

Of Battle Creek, representative from the second district of Calhoun county, was born at Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, December 12, 1859, of Scotch and Irish descent. He received his education in the public schools of Pittsburg. He has two sons, and has resided in Michigan for thirty-one years. Mr. Henry is an active Republican, has held the offices of justice of the peace, member of the board of supervisors twelve years, and has been chairman of the board. He was elected city assessor of Battle Creek in 1900, 1903 and reelected in 1906. In 1900 he received the unanimous nomination for judge of probate but was defeated. In 1902 he platted the village of Urbandale which is now a beautiful and prosperous suburb of Battle Creek. He was elected to the legislatures of 1907-8, 1909-10, 1911-12 and 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,844 to 1,262 for James A. Elliott, 948 for Thomas J. Taylor and 270 for Jesse F. Waldron.

DANA HARRISON HINKLEY,

Of Petoskey, representative from Emmet county, was born May 17, 1878, and received his education in the Benton Harbor school and at the University of Michigan. He is married and has been for some time engaged in the manufacture of broom handles. Mr. Hinkley has always resided in Michigan. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1911-12, 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,388 to 763 for Lette Shay and 224 for Joseph Warnock.

HERBERT H. HOFFMAN,

Of Sandusky, representative from Sanilac county, was born at Granby City, Missouri, July 16, 1871, and was educated in the public schools of Buffalo, New York, and the University of Buffalo, graduating from the latter in 1891. Fifteen years ago he removed to Sandusky, Michigan, where he has since resided. He was married July 16, 1895, to Jennie Brozil, of Bay City, Michigan, and has three children,—Robert J., now a cadet in the United States Military Academy, at West Point, New York, William H., a student in the Sandusky high school and Ruth M., also a student in the above school. Hs is a Republican and was elected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,846 to 1,279 for M. M. Stone and 837 for Charles Hunter.

ARLIE L. HOPKINS,

Of Bear Lake, representative from Manistee county, was born at Manistee, Michigan, August 13, 1870, and was educated in the Bear Lake high school. His early life was spent in the woods assisting his father in the manufacture of lumber. It was then

he conceived the idea of turning the cut-over land to agricultural purposes. In 1888 he began clearing, stumping and fencing, until today they have eight hundred acres under cultivation. During the past twelve years he has been farmers' institute lecturer for the Michigan Agricultural College. Mr. Hopkins is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,864 to 1,751 for August Greve, 174 for Sam Bartlett, 133 for William E. Coates, 43 for Joshua L. Bradford and 1 for H. W. Cosier.

CHARLES A. HULSE,

Of St. Johns, representative from Clinton county, was born on a farm in Greenbush township, Clinton county, October 10, 1852, of English and Scotch parentage. He was educated in the Greenbush district schools. At the age of nineteen he entered the employ of O. W. Barker, blacksmith, where he worked two years. In 1873 he enlisted in company A, eighth regular cavalry, for five years. December 1, 1878, he was united in marriage to Charlotte Hatley, of St. Johns, Michigan. Mr. Hulse followed the occupation of farming for two years, after which he engaged in the mercantile business, in which he has continued to the present time. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,517 to 1,680 for Joe M. Hoxie and 286 for John F. Clemons.

JAMES D. JEROME,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in the city of Detroit, Wayne county, Michigan, October 29, 1875, and has resided in Detroit continuously since his birth. Both of his parents were also born in the city of Detroit. He received his early education in the Detroit grammar schools and later entered the Detroit high school, being graduated in 1894. He entered the literary department of the University of Michigan and subsequently studied in the law department, being graduated in 1898. After graduation he at once took up the practice of law in the city of Detroit and has continued in practice to the present time. Mr. Jerome is an active Republican, and was elected to the legislatures of 1905-6, 1907-8, 1911-12 and 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a plurality of 12,697.

WILLIAM F. JEROME,

of Hillsdale, representative from Hillsdale county, was born at Andover, England, December 15, 1863. He was educated in the Bothwell and Toronto, Ontario, schools and the Detroit Institute. For the past twenty-two years he has been engaged in the ministry, his first actual work being at Mio, Michigan. He afterwards removed to Carsonville and later to Croswell, where he had charge of a church at Lexington. He was rector of St. Mark's church, at Marine City, removing from there to Detroit, where he was rector of St. George's church and chaplain of St. Luke's hospital for five years. He then removed to Algonac because of ill-health and was rector of St. Andrew's church for five years and was elected mayor of Algonac for one term. In 1895 he was appointed a delegate to represent the I. O. O. F. in Europe. During 1913 and 1914 he was grand chaplain of the I. O. O. F. Mr. Jerome is married and has resided at Hillsdale for nine years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,421 to 1,747 for Orin J. Gleason and 903 for Bion Whelan.

WILLIAM H. JONES,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, April 28, 1855. He was educated in the Detroit public schools and the high school. After working for some time for his father, who was in the shoe business, he entered into partnership with his brother in the same line of business, where he remained until 1891, when the partnership was dissolved. On account of ill-health, he removed to a small farm in Pontiac and in 1893 he returned to Detroit where he secured employment as a street car conductor, which position he still holds. He was married

in 1889 to Ida L. Gray and has three children,—two boys and one girl. Mr. Jones is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a plurality of 12,224.

WALTER A. KEEN,

of Mt. Pleasant, representative from Isabella county, was born at Winn, Isabella county, Michigan, June 3, 1881, of Scotch and German parentage. He was educated in the common schools and the Central Michigan Normal School. He taught school for ten years and was county clerk of Isabella county for two terms. Mr. Keen is married and has always resided in Michigan. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,045 to 1,341 for Thomas Gray and 320 for Edwin W. Woodruff.

C. WESLEY KEMMERLING,

Of Monroe, representative from Monroe county, was born in Raisinville township, Monroe county, February 15, 1872, of German descent. His education was acquired in a district school and state normal. He was married December 24, 1895, to Ethel Faye Loudenslager and has three sons. With the exception of two years spent in the Ohio oil fields, Mr. Kemmerling has been engaged in farming. He is a Republican, has held the office of highway commissioner, and was elected to the legislatures of 1909-10 and 1911-12 and was elected to the 1915-16 legislature by a vote of 3,194 to 2,898 for George J. Eisenmann and 1 for Jesse H. Root.

HERMAN L. KOEHLER,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in the principality of Waldeek, Germany, March 20, 1849, and received his education in private and high schools. In 1864 he came from Germany and located at Detroit, Michigan. He started his business career as a clerk in a hardware store and read proof on the old Detroit Daily Tribune in 1869, when the paper was directed by James E. Scripps, when, for several years, he and Dennis Ryan, later of the Ryan Knitting Works, compiled the annual Detroit city directory. In 1870 he went with the late August Marxhausen, Sr., to be city editor of the Abend-Post. In the early nineties, he removed to Cheboygan county and became a factor in Republican politics there, being supervisor, postmaster and justice of the peace. Koehler township, Cheboygan county, was named for him. On his return to Detroit, he became financially interested in the Broadway market and Miles Theatre. He is one of the oldest members and a trustee of the Arbeiter society and the Stadtverband, originated the first German day celebration in Detroit twenty-two years ago and about the same time brought about the organization of the German-American bund, being a federation of Detroit German societies. Mr. Koehler was married July 23, 1879, to Emma D. Hoenighausen. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a plurality of 12,340.

GERRIT W. KOOYERS,

Of Holland, representative from the first district of Ottawa county, was born in the township of Fillmore, Allegan county, Michigan, April 17, 1876, of Holland-American parents. He attended the public schools of the city of Holland, Hope college and the law department of the University of Michigan, graduating in 1899. The following year he engaged in the general law, real estate and insurance business at Holland. He was married August 20, 1903, to Miss Lena De Haan and has two daughters and one son. Mr. Kooyers was supervisor of Holland in 1912 and 1914 and has also held the office of justice of the peace. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,810 to 920 for Charles A. Cooper, 659 for Simon Kleyn and 173 for Olef J. Hansen.

ALLAN L. LAMPHERE,

Of Redford, representative from the second district of Wayne county, was born at Vassar, Michigan, May 25, 1877. He was educated in the Vassar high school and the

Detroit College of Law, graduating from the latter in 1909. He was appointed assistant prosecuting attorney of Wayne county in 1909 and reappointed in 1911. He has also served four terms as trustee of Redford village. Mr. Lamphere is married. He is a member of the F. & A. M., R. A. M., K. T., Shrine, O. E. S., B. P. O. E. and the Social Order of Moose. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,901 to 2,391 for Joseph E. Beaufait and 493 for Harry E. Lyon.

GEORGE LELAND,

Of Fennville, representative from the second district of Allegan county, was born at Painesville, Ohio, June 11, 1858, of English parents. He was educated in the district schools of Allegan county. In 1896 he removed to the village of Fennville and in addition to farming has been engaged in the fruit and produce business and selling of fruit packages. He has held the offices of assessor, councilman and president of the village of Fennville and treasurer and supervisor of Manlius township. Mr. Leland is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,364 to 699 for John C. Yeakey and 185 for Lyman W. Ehle.

LYNN J. LEWIS,

Of Bangor, representative from Van Buren county, was born at Bangor, Michigan, June 3, 1876, of Welsh and Irish parents. He was educated in the district schools, Bangor high school, Benton Harbor College and University of Michigan. At the age of eighteen he was granted a teacher's certificate and taught school for seven years in his home county. In 1899 he entered the law department of the University of Michigan, having accomplished a credit of one year by home study, and in June, 1901, was admitted to the bar. He immediately began the practice of law at Bangor which practice he still continues. Mr. Lewis is married and has one daughter,—Lucille. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,640 to 2,130 for Edwin A. Chase, 374 for Calvin A. Fuhrman and 114 for F. E. Miller.

JOHN Y. MARTIN,

Of Corunna, representative from Shiawassee county, was born in Caledonia township, Shiawassee county, Michigan, in 1864, and was educated in the district schools and the Corunna high school. He was three times elected township treasurer of Caledonia township, served eight years as supervisor, was county clerk for eight years and postmaster at Corunna for four years. Mr. Martin is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature by a vote of 2,981 to 709 for Charles R. Wolford, 211 for J. S. Leland and 143 for Charles T. Parris.

WILLIAM H. MARTZ,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, April 21, 1877, of German parents. The public and German schools of Detroit were his alma mater. He was elected justice of the peace of Macomb county upon attaining his majority, and later served six years as deputy sheriff of Wayne county through changing administrations. He was married July 23, 1896, to Lotta Blackwell and they have three sons,—Clifford, Lyall and Floyd. Mr. Martz is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1911-12 and 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a plurality of 12,774.

CHARLES W. MATTHEWS,

Of Buchanan, representative from the first district of Berrien county, was born in St. Joseph county, Indiana, December 6, 1857, of American parentage. He was educated in the district schools. Mr. Matthews is married and has followed the occupation of farmer. He served as supervisor in Berrien county for twelve successive years and was chairman of the board three years. He is a Democrat and was elected to the

legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,241 to 1,751 for Chas. H. Westphal, 245 for Gerald R. McDowell and 62 for Stephen A. Feather.

HOMER McGRAW,

Died at his home at Detroit, January 27, 1915.

HERMAN I. McMILLAN,

Of East Jordan, representative from Charlevoix county, was born at Oak Grove, Livingston county, Michigan, January 19, 1868, and is of Scotch and English descent. He was educated in the district schools. Mr. McMillan is married and has always resided in Michigan, having been engaged in the flour milling business. He has served on the councils at Charlevoix and at East Jordan and mayor of the last named city. Fraternally, he is a member of the F. & A. M., being a past master of his lodge. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,516 to 499 for Henry A. Jersey, 282 for Earl H. Clark and 171 for Andrew T. Brockway.

GEORGE W. MILLER,

Of Greenville, representative from Montcalm county, was born in Fair Plain township, Montcalm county, Michigan, February 10, 1852. He was educated in the common schools and later taught school two winters. He was married December 21, 1875, to Jennie Barnes, of Fair Plain township and in 1882 they went to South Dakota where they fulfilled contracts with the government for 480 acres of land preemption, free claims and homestead. While in South Dakota Mr. Miller held several township offices and was state senator one term. They returned to Fair Plain township in October, 1905, and in 1907 he was elected supervisor and each year since unanimously, serving as chairman twice. In 1911 and 1914 he was chosen to represent the county before the state board of equalization. Mr. and Mrs. Miller have always been farmers and are the owners of several farms in Michigan and South Dakota. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,524 to 1,410 for John J. Bale.

WILLIAM H. MOORE,

Of Palmyra, representative from the first district of Lenawee county, was born in Cambridge township, Lenawee county, January 23, 1849, and is of English and German descent. He resided with his parents until 1864, when they removed to the township of Palmyra, where he has since made his home. He was educated in the district schools and at Adrian College, graduating from the latter in 1876. His father having died in May of the same year, Mr. Moore returned to the farm where he has since remained. He was five times elected supervisor, three times as a Prohibitionist and twice as a Democrat. Mr. Moore is married. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, the vote resulting in a tie and Mr. Moore being granted the certificate of election.

WILLIAM F. NANK,

Of Mt. Clemens, representative from Macomb county, was born in Schoenhousen, Germany, July 21, 1867. He came to America with his parents in 1873 and located in Sterling township, Macomb county, Michigan, attending the public and Lutheran schools of the township until he was thirteen years of age. He worked for a time on a farm and in the brick yards until the spring of 1890, when he purchased his father's farm in Sterling township. He was married December 3, 1891, to Anna Oehmke, of Warren township, and has three children. He was elected clerk of Sterling township in 1893, then considered a strong Democratic township, and was reelected in 1894. He was elected sheriff of Macomb county in 1894 and reelected in 1896, the first Re-

publican sheriff since 1880 in that county. After serving his second term as sheriff he engaged in the livery business at Mt. Clemens. In April, 1903, he was elected mayor of Mt. Clemens and reelected in 1914, which office he now holds. In May, 1908, he was appointed customs agent and resigned August 1, 1912. Mr. Nank is an active Republican, a director of the Citizen's Savings Bank, ex-member of the board of public works, and was a member of the legislature of 1905-6. He was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 3,833 to 2,374 for Herbert E. Livermore, 217 for C. Omar Crissman and 74 for Martin D. Walton.

SIGURD G. NELSON,

Of Ironwood, representative from Gogebic county, was born in Ironwood, in 1890. After attending the public schools, he entered the U. of M. and graduated from the law department in 1912, since which time he has followed the practice of his profession in his home city. He is a Republican, and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,237 to 1,196 for John Holland, and 488 for James Trudgeon.

MARSHALL A. OAKLEY,

Of Bay City, representative from the first district of Bay county, was born in Ulster county, New York, July 10, 1878. He was married in 1901 to Miss Anna Mae MacNeil, of Bay City, and they have three children,—M. Donald, Hughferd T. and Merle Margaret. Mr. Oakley has been engaged in newspaper work for a number of years, and during this time he was actively identified with the labor movement in Michigan, having held the highest offices in Bay City central labor organizations. During the Spanish-American war he enlisted in Co. E, 35th Michigan volunteer infantry, and is a member of the Spanish-War Veterans and the National League of Veterans and Sons. He is a member of the Knights of Pythias, Loyal Home Fraternity, Loyal Americans and other fraternal societies and labor organizations. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,455 to 1,305 for Nathaniel Todd, 2,306 for Louis P. Coumans, Jr., and 192 for Daniel Rowley.

PATRICK O'BRIEN,

Of Iron River, representative from the Iron district, comprising the counties of Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon, was born in western Pennsylvania, March 9, 1858. In 1871 he came with his parents to Michigan, locating at Brighton, Livingston county, where he attended high school and worked on a farm during the summer. In the fall of 1876 he entered the office of the Brighton Citizen to learn the printing trade and has continued in that business ever since, working on different papers in Michigan, and Wisconsin. In 1885 he was married to Georgia Elliott, of Black River Falls, Wis., from which union five children were born, two of whom are living, Stella and Dorothy. In 1887 he purchased the Iron County Reporter at Iron River, now known as the Iron River-Stambaugh Reporter and is still editor and publisher of the same. He was postmaster for four years under Harrison; is director of the Iron County Agricultural Society, secretary of the Republican county committee, and a member of the board of directors of the U. P. Development Bureau. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 4,281 to 615 for Fred Schwalm and 992 for Walfred A. von Zellen.

CLIFFORD GEORGE OLMSTED,

Of Midland, representative from Midland county, was born in Midland, May 20, 1879, in the same house in which he now lives. He attended the Midland high school and graduated at the age of 17 years. He attended Alma College one year and the M. A. C. one year, leaving the latter to engage in the general mercantile business, in which he is at present interested. Mr. Olmsted was alderman of his city for eight years, superintendent of the poor four years and under sheriff for two years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,041 to 938 for Henry Heisman and 597 for Ewart L. Gardiner.

WILLIAM B. ORMSBEE,

Of Flint, representative from the second district of Genesee county, was born in Maple Grove, Saginaw county, in 1875. His education was obtained in the Flint high school and normal He was employed for ten years in the factory of W. A. Paterson Co., and for the past eight years was department foreman in the Durant-Dort Carriage Co. plant. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,714 to 888 for John A. Partridge, 2,082 for Austin D. Alvord and 203 for John A. C. Menton.

GEORGE PERRY PALMER,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, July 13, 1868, of American and English parents. He was educated in the Detroit high school, the Cass public school and the University of Minnesota. He was assistant city attorney of Detroit during the incumbency of Frank A. Rasch, assistant corporation counsel under Hon. John J. Speed, a former member of the Michigan legislature and later judge of Wayne circuit court and corporation counsel. He was also assistant corporation counsel under Hon. Charles Flowers, a member of the 1913 and 1915 legislatures. Mr. Palmer is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a plurality of 12,668.

HARVEY A. PENNEY,

Of Saginaw, representative from the first district of Saginaw county, was born April 26, 1866, in the city of Saginaw in the house adjoining his present residence. He attended the public schools of Saginaw, and the University of Michigan, receiving his L. L. B. degree in 1889. In 1890 he took a post graduate course at the U. of M., and received the first diploma given to the first class in that course conferring the L. L. M. degree. On October 7, 1907, he was married to Sarah E. Procunier. He held the office of alderman for over six years, was a member of the board of assessment and review, and in 1912 was appointed local white slave officer for the city of Saginaw, which position he resigned in 1914. He is a member of the F. & A. M., I. O. O. F., K. of P., B. P. O. E. and other fraternal societies and social clubs. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a plurality of 37 votes.

SEYMOUR H. PERSON,

Of Lansing, representative from the first district of Ingham county, was born in Howell township, Livingston county, Michigan, February 2, 1879, of American parents. He was educated in the Howell high school and the University of Michigan, graduating from the law department of the latter institution in 1901. He lived on a farm until nine years of age when his father removed to the village of Howell. He was employed for four years in the postoffice after which he went to Ann Arbor and entered the university. After graduating in 1901 he removed to Lansing where he spent one year in the office of his uncle, Judge Person. He then formed a partnership with Patrick H. Kelley, under the firm name of Kelley & Person. Later he became a member of the present firm of Warner, Raudabaugh & Person. Mr. Person is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 3,062 to 2,281 for Sherwood S. Bennett, 697 for Leo J. Myers, 397 for Hope Black and 1 for Fred W. Corbett.

ALBERT EDWARD PETERMANN,

Of Calumet, representative from the first district of Houghton county, was born at Calumet, Michigan, March 3, 1877, of German parentage. He was educated in the Buffalo, New York, high school and Cornell university, graduating from the literary course of the latter in 1900. He was admitted to the bar in 1901. He is a member of the law firm of Rees, Robinson and Petermann. Mr. Petermann is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,192 to 1,229 for Frank A. Schulte and 68 for Paul Fromholz.

LESTER B. PLACE,

Of Three Rivers, representative from St. Joseph county, was born in Delaware county, Ohio, February 14, 1842. Mr. Place is an iron moulder, having worked at that trade for the past forty years; the last twenty years being superintendent of the Sheffield Car Co. of Three Rivers. He is a veteran of the Civil war, having served in the 136th Ohio infantry. For eight years he was postmaster of Three Rivers. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,295 to 329 for Frank H. Camburn, 2,053 for Geo. W. Schaeffer and 208 for Geo. E. Jackson.

ERNEST GEORGE PRAY,

Of Dimondale, representative from Eaton county, was born in Windsor township, Eaton county, Michigan, October 4, 1874, on the farm where, thirty-six years before, his father, Esek Pray, was born, the latter being the first white child born in that township and the third in Eaton county. He acquired his education in the country schools and at Olivet College. With the exception of four years at Charlotte he has always resided upon the same farm. He was married October 4, 1893, to Ernestine Gowdy and has one son, Myron Esek. Mr. Pray has always been a Republican, but has never held office except that of county clerk two terms, he having resigned November 2, 1912, to become a candidate for representative. He was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 3,419 to 2,136 for Frank H. Foster and 41 for Garrison Moore.

AUGUST QUINTEL,

Of Auburn, representative from the second district of Bay county, was born in Germany in 1858, and came to this country when nineteen years of age. In 1878 he located in Williams township, Bay county, where he purchased a farm, working four seasons in a saw mill to help pay for the farm. He attended school at night in order to obtain the needed rudiments of an English education. He has successfully served his township as justice of the peace, treasurer, school director and supervisor. Mr. Quintel is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,445 to 901 for John J. Jackett.

THOMAS READ,

Of Shelby, representative from Oceana county, was born at Rochester, New York, May 28, 1881. He was educated in the public schools, Ferris Institute and the University of Michigan, graduating from the law department of the latter in 1913. He opened a law office in Shelby, in which place he is now practicing. In April, 1913, he was elected township clerk. Mr. Read is married. Mr. Read is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,671 to 610 for Archie D. Himebaugh, 414 for George W. Sowles and 1 for A. R. Goerbig.

CLARENCE J. REED,

Of Spring Arbor, representative from the second district of Jackson county, was born in Fairfield, Lenawee county, Michigan, May 8, 1867, of Scotch and Dutch parentage. He was educated in the Spring Arbor Seminary, from which he graduated in 1884. He has always resided in Michigan where he has been engaged in general farming and stock raising. He has also served five years as supervisor of Spring Arbor township and in 1913 was elected chairman of the board. In December, 1914, he was elected first vice-president of the Michigan State Association of Farmers' Clubs and he is at present president of the Jackson County Farmers' Club. Mr. Reed was married in 1885 to Miss Frankie M. Crouch. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,891 to 1,703 for Chauncey C. Worth, 15 for S. A. Manwell and 1 for James W. Dey.

WAYNE REMINGTON RICE,

Of White Cloud, representative from Newaygo county, was born on a farm in Plainfield township, Kent county, Michigan, July 26, 1885, of Irish and American parentage. He was educated in the Grand Rapids high school and graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1908. He then located at White Cloud, Newaygo county, where he has since been engaged in the practice of law and in the real estate business. During the year 1910 he served as circuit court commissioner. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913, and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,500 to 828 for James E. Sharp, 146 for Loren O'Brien and one for George Soles. At the opening of the 1915 session he was elected speaker pro tem. of the house.

ARCHIBALD ROBERTSON,

Of Saginaw, representative from the first district of Saginaw county, was born in New York City, April 7, 1850, of American-Scotch descent. He established the Robertson Valley Laundry in Saginaw 36 years ago, and has continued in the business ever since; the last ten years he has also been engaged in the life insurance business. Mr. Robertson has held the office of supervisor for 17 years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a plurality of 15 votes.

TOM F. ROGERS,

Of Ravenna, representative from Muskegon county, was born at Ravenna, Michigan, October 29, 1852, of Irish and Scotch parents. He was educated in the public schools and the Michigan Agricultural College. After leaving college he taught school for four years and read law one year in the law firm of Smith, Nims, Hoyt & Erwin in Muskegon. He later engaged in the drug business at Ravenna. In the spring of 1878 he removed to Lakeview and established the Lakeview Enterprise which he conducted for ten years. He returned to Ravenna in 1888, and established the Ravenna Times which is now owned and published by him. Mr. Rogers is married and has two children. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,482 to 2,012 for Gaylor M. Brown, 1,336 for Edward Campbell Farmer and 335 for Walter Johnson.

LYMAN C. ROOT,

Of Allegan, representative from the first district of Allegan county, was born in Lorain county, Ohio, September 29, 1852, of Yankee parentage. He was educated in the district schools of Allegan county. He has resided in Michigan thirty-two years where he has been engaged in farming. Mr. Root is married and has one son. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,837 to 1,127 for George W. Taylor and 296 for Alden Barron.

HENRY T. ROSS,

Of Milford, representative from Livingston county, was born November 5, 1883 and has always lived in Brighton township, of that county. He was educated in the district schools of that township, and is a graduate of the M. A. C. After graduation he returned to the farm, which he has since operated. He has been supervisor of his township for four years, and was chairman of the board when elected to the legislature. He has always been a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,183 to 1,975 for Edwin Farmer and 226 for William D. Richards.

JOHN SCHMIDT,

Of Reed City, representative from Osceola county, was born in Richmond township, Osceola county, Michigan, March 11, 1865, and is of German descent. He was educated in the district schools and the Reed City high school. At the age of twenty-seven he was married to Miss Mathilde C. Blank and they have two sons and two daughters, one son having died. In 1902 he was elected supervisor and held this office for six

consecutive years, being chairman of the board in 1906. He was also treasurer of the school board for nineteen years and secretary of Richmond Grange for a number of years. Mr. Schmidt has always lived on the farm and besides being interested in real estate makes a specialty of shorthorn cattle. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,444 to 550 for Emil F. Brehm and 176 for Walter L. Kinney.

ALONZO J. SHERMAN,

Of Fostoria, representative from Tuscola county, was born in Canada on May 8, 1857. His education was acquired in the district schools. In 1859 the family removed to Michigan and located on a farm in Watertown township, Tuscola county, where his father, age eighty-one, still resides, his mother having died a few years ago. Mr. Sherman was married December 25, 1880, to Hannah L. Summers and they have two boys and two girls. He resides on and owns one of the best 140-acre farms in Tuscola county. He has served as township highway commissioner three years, supervisor for ten years, and member of the school board twenty-four years. For sixteen years he was a director of the Tuscola county mutual fire insurance company. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,681 to 1,217 for Clare T. Purdy and 445 for John W. Lamon.

JOSEPH A. SHIELDS,

Of Lake Linden, representative from the second district of Houghton county, was born in Woodstock, Canada, November 28, 1859, of Scotch and English parentage, and has resided in Michigan for fifty-three years. Most of his years were spent in railroad work, and for the last twenty-two years he has been a locomotive engineer. Mr. Shields was married in 1891 to Miss Avrina Davey, and one daughter was born to them, but died in infancy. Fraternally he belongs to the F. & A. M., the Chapter and Knights Templar. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,066 to 991 for Frederick Kappler and 51 for William J. Faull.

ALEXANDER SLY,

Of Gould City, representative from the Schoolcraft district, comprising the counties of Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft, was born in Worth township, Sanilac county, Michigan, in 1863, of German and English parents. He was educated in the district schools. He removed to Mackinac county in 1884, being one of the first settlers of Newton township. He has served Newton township nine years as supervisor and was chairman of the board two years. Mr. Sly is married and has five children,—one boy and four girls. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,355 to 630 for William F. Cox and 84 for Ernest Hunter Scott.

CHARLES WALLACE SMITH,

Of Lapeer, representative from Lapeer county, was born in Lapeer county April 22, 1864, and was educated in the Lapeer city schools. He was a building contractor for twenty years and has been for eight years treasurer and secretary of the Lapeer Gas-Electric Company. His official experience has been chiefly as supervisor for the first district of Lapeer city. He served one year as chairman of the board. He has served as president of the water board and is now serving his sixth term as secretary-treasurer of the park board of Lapeer. Mr. Smith is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1911-12 and 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,439 to 1,433 for Oliver C. Youngs and one for A. Baldwin. Mr. Smith was unanimously elected speaker of the house of 1915-16.

FRANK A. SMITH,

Of Luther, representative from the Wexford district, was born in Lynchburg, Ohio, January 8, 1874. In 1884 he removed with his parents to Blackford county, Ind., and attended the public schools at Hartford City. On April 14, 1894, he was married to

Miss Martha A. Younce, and has two children, Gladys and Marion. He removed to Michigan in 1902, and has been engaged in farming and shipping of farm produce. He is a member of the Grange, I. O. O. F. and F. A. & M. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,425 to 994 for George C. Hargrave, 133 for George W. Eldridge and 85 for John A. Seegmiller.

NEWEL SMITH,

Of St. Louis, representative from Gratiot county, was born in Trumbull county, Ohio, May 1, 1852, of German parentage and acquired his education in the district schools. At the age of ten years he removed to Gratiot county, Michigan, where he now resides. He studied law at home and in 1889 was admitted to the bar and in 1897 and 1898 held the office of prosecuting attorney. He held the office of supervisor for eleven years and was justice of the peace twenty-two years. He was also city attorney of St. Louis two years and alderman for several terms. Mr. Smith is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,550 to 2,010 for Willard D. Tucker, 263 for Charles Kerr and 44 for V. K. Beshgetoor.

SAMUEL J. SMITH,

Of Mackinaw City, representative from Cheboygan county, was born in County Grey, Ontario, January 16, 1859. He was educated in the Bruce county, Ontario, and Newaygo county, Michigan, schools. In 1871 he removed from Ontario to Newaygo county, Michigan, where he attended school and lumbered with his father until 1881. He then removed to Antrim county where he secured a position as stationary engineer with the Elk Rapids Iron Company. In 1886 he received marine papers to run an engine on the Great Lakes which occupation he continued until 1893, when he removed to Mackinaw City and embarked in the hotel business. He was married in 1892 and has two daughters. He has served one term as county treasurer, twenty-one years as supervisor of Mackinaw township, seven years as president of Mackinaw City and fourteen years as school director. Mr. Smith is a Republican and was elected to the legislature by a vote of 1,518 to 835 for Charles L. Smyth and 339 for Eugene F. Smith.

MILO A. SNOW,

Of Richland, representative from the second district of Kalamazoo county, was born in Oshtemo township, in the same county, January 12, 1858. After leaving the district school he attended the Plainwell high school three years, the Kalamazoo Business College two years, and one year at Parsons' Business College in Kalamazoo. He was married May 23, 1888, to Kate Boyles of Richland. They have three children, two sons and a daughter. He has always lived on a farm, at present owning five hundred acres on Gull Prairie, adjoining the village of Richland, and is also president of the Farmers' State Savings Bank in Richland. He has served four years as supervisor, and one year as chairman of the board. He has always been a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,642 to 1,535 for R. Henry Hopkins, 168 for Lewis P. Thurston and 63 for A. J. Armstrong.

LOWELL SOURS,

Of Elk Rapids, representative from Grand Traverse county, was born at Battle Creek, Michigan, May 11, 1852, of German-American parentage. His education was acquired in the Elk Lake district school. He removed from Battle Creek to Grand Traverse county in August, 1855, where he has since resided. He was married in 1880 to Emma J. Sherman of Whitewater township. He is a member of the Grange and has held most of the offices in the local and county granges. Mr. Sours is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,252 to 956 for John R. Santo, 430 for Frank W. Carver and 150 for William H. Henderson.

J. FRANK STEVENS,

Of Star City, representative from the Missaukee district, comprising the counties of Kalkaska and Missaukee, was born at Ames, Story county, Iowa, September 24, 1872,

of English parentage. He was educated in the Ames schools and the Capital City Commercial College. In 1881 he removed from Iowa to Parma, Michigan, and attended school there at the time Senator Townsend was principal. In 1883 he returned to Iowa and resided on a farm continuously with the exception of the time spent at school. In 1903 he removed to Missaukee county, Michigan, and has since resided on his ranch at Star City. He was principal of the Star City school in 1908-1910. He also was postmaster at that place during the years 1910 and 1911. At the present time he is secretary of the Missaukee county farmers' institute association. Mr. Stevens is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,521 to 392 for Charles R. Burleson.

JOHN STEVENSON,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Ayrshire, Scotland, April 22, 1854. He was educated in the grammar schools and business university. Mr. Stevenson is married and has resided in Michigan forty-five years. He came to Detroit, January 9, 1870, and has been in the steamboat business, at the foot of Randolph street, since that time, serving as messenger, bookkeeper, agent and owner. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909-10 and elected November 3, 1914, to the 1915-16 legislature by a plurality of 12,765.

DANIEL B. SUTTON,

Of Ann Arbor, representative from the first district of Washtenaw county, was born in Northfield township, Washtenaw county, June 12, 1872, of American parents, receiving his education in the district schools and the Ann Arbor high school. He was married April 25, 1906, to Miss Bessie Meade and they have a daughter and a son,—Thorna, age seven years, and D. B., Jr., age five years. Mr. Sutton resides on a farm and deals extensively in live stock. He was for four years sheriff of Washtenaw county. His grandfather and father both served in the legislature,—the former in 1875 and the latter in 1885. He is a Democrat and was elected to the 1913 legislature, and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,568 to 544 for Herbert A. Hodge, 1,966 for James E. Harkins and 90 for Arthur L. Wilkinson.

CHARLES D. SYMONDS,

Of Powers, representative from Menominee county, was born at Beloit, Wisconsin, July 30, 1873, and was educated at the Ferris institute, Big Rapids, afterwards taking a law course at the university of Michigan, Ann Arbor. He taught school for six years and since 1904 has practiced law. He was married July 3, 1900, to Roxanna Anderson, of Big Rapids, and has one daughter, Janet. Mr. Symonds is a Republican and was a member of the 1911 legislature, and again elected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,499 to 1,416 for Paul Perrizo.

CHARLES TUFTS,

Of Ludington, representative from Mason county, was born in Norfolk county, Canada, in 1856, of Scotch and English parents. He was educated in the public schools. In 1878 he entered the life-saving service and served as surfman at Ludington, Michigan. In 1884 he was appointed keeper, and in 1893 he and the crew were sent in charge of the life-saving station at the World's Fair, Chicago, to give exhibition drills. In 1895 he had charge of the life-saving exhibit at the Cotton States fair, Atlanta, Georgia. In 1897, on account of poor health, he left the service and went on a farm. Five years later was elected sheriff, serving two terms, after which he returned to the farm where he has since remained. He is married and has two children. Mr. Tufts is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1911-12 and 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,631 to 877 for Jens P. J. Krogen, 574 for Frank A. Noyes and 170 for Oscar F. Peterson.

HERBERT A. VAN ANTWERP,

Of Rockford, representative from the third district of Kent county, was born at Sparta, Michigan, March 27, 1872, of American parents. He was educated in the Sparta high

school and graduated from that institution in 1887. He learned the printer's trade in the office of the Sparta Sentinel and has worked in several of the towns of the state. From 1900 to 1906 he was employed on the Pittsburgh Gazette-Times, the most of this time being second assistant foreman. In 1910 he purchased the Rockford Register of which he is still the publisher and editor. He was married December 31, 1895, to Miss Marie Deffinger of Filer City, Michigan, and is the father of two children. In the spring of 1911 he was elected clerk of Algoma township, serving one year. On November 3, 1914, he was elected to the legislature on the Republican ticket by a vote of 1507 to 1,382 for W. H. Myers and 209 for Albert Hyser.

JOHN R. VINE,

Of Weston, representative from the second district of Lenawee county, was born in Fulton county, Ohio, August 22, 1853, of German and French parents. He was educated in the common schools of Fulton county, Ohio. In 1884 he removed to Fairfield township, Lenawee county, Michigan, where he has been engaged in farming. He has been supervisor for ten successive years. Mr. Vine is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,257 to 2,253 for John E. Lahey, 557 for Alvah G. Stone, 73 for Myron Bragg, 40 for Darwin H. Warren and 16 no choice.

GEORGE A. WARD,

Of Brant, representative from the second district of Saginaw county, was born in Brant township, Saginaw county, Michigan, July 12, 1860, of English parents. He was educated in the district schools. At the age of twenty he embarked in the general store business which he continued for twenty years. He was postmaster at Brant for eighteen years during this period. He was supervisor three years and treasurer six years. He is a member of the F. & A. M., Grange and Maccabees. Mr. Ward was married April 22, 1899 to Miss Alice Webb, and has four daughters and at present resides on his 200-acre stock farm in Brant township. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911-12 and November 3, 1914, was elected to the 1915-16 legislature by a vote of 2,737 to 2,600 for Willard J. Nash and 148 for Elmer E. Schnettler.

FRED L. WARNER,

Of Belding, representative from Ionia county, was born in Pen Yan, New York, September 16, 1877, of English parents. He was educated in the Pen Yan high school, Palmer Institute, Lakencourt, New York, and the University of Michigan, graduating from the law department of the latter in June, 1907. He located in the city of Belding and began the practice of law where he has since remained. He was appointed city attorney during the second year of his residence in Belding and held the office until 1915. He is now a member and secretary of the city board of education. Mr. Warner is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 3,350 to 2,739 for Earnest S. Fuller and 77 for Henry W. Powell.

ROY MILTON WATKINS,

Of Grand Rapids, representative from the first district of Kent county, was born in Rockford, Kent county, Michigan, October 17, 1874. He received his education in the Ionia and Rockford schools, graduating from the latter in 1892 and also in the University of Michigan law department, securing his degree with the class of 1899. From 1893 to 1897 he was a clerk in the auditor general's department at Lansing. Immediately upon graduation and admission to the bar in June, 1899, he located at Grand Rapids for the practice of law in partnership with his father, which continued until the latter's death, in 1911. October 1, 1907, he was made probate register and served until January 1, 1912, when he resumed the practice of law, with present offices in the Widdicomb building. In 1906 and 1907 he was president of the young men's Republican club of Kent county, and in 1910 was elected treasurer of the state league of republican clubs, secretary in 1911 and 1912, vice-president in 1913-14 and president in 1915. He is a thirty-second degree Mason and Shriner, also a member of the K. of P., I. O. O. F., M. W., K. O. T. M., Moose, and a member of the O. E. S. and S. of V. Mr. Watkins is a Republican and was elected to the legislature by a plurality of 2,936.

CHARLES A. WEISSERT,

Of Hastings, representative from Barry county, was born in Hastings, Michigan, August 22, 1878, of German parents. He was educated in the Hastings city schools and Harvard College. After leaving the Hastings high school he was initiated into newspaper work in the office of the Hastings Banner. He afterwards entered Harvard College, completing his course in 1905. After his first year as a collegian he gained his first experience in daily newspaper work on the staff of the Detroit Today, now the Detroit Times. After leaving college he became a member of the editorial staff of the New York Herald. His health failing in 1906, he returned to Hastings where he has since resided, with the exception of several months spent in the employ of the Grand Rapids Herald. He is vice-president of the Barry county pioneer society, a member of the Michigan historical society and the Harvard club of Michigan. He is also a member of Hastings Lodge No. 52, F. & A. M. Mr. Weissert was married June 20, 1914, to Elaine Bauer, of Hastings. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature by a vote of 2,486 to 1,804 for William Kronewitter, 131 for Anson C. Boyce, 76 for Gersham Severance and 50 for Judge R. Barnum.

FRED B. WELLS,

Of Cassopolis, representative from Cass county, was born on a farm in Wayne township, Cass county, Michigan, February 16, 1861, of English parents. He was educated in the rural schools and the Dowagiac high school. In April, 1866, he removed with his parents to La Grange township, Cass county. He was married in 1886 to Ina Hunter and four children were born to them, two of whom are living. He is a member of the Grange, has served as secretary and is now master of Cass County Pomona. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,206 to 1,866 for Orren V. Hicks, 158 for Michael Donahoe, 108 for Jesse O. Hayes and 49 for Henry Andrus.

HARRY H. WHITELEY,

Of Millersburg, representative from the Presque Isle district, was born in Gaylord, Michigan, May 7, 1882, of English and American parents. He was educated in the Lansing high school and the Michigan Agricultural College, leaving at the end of his sophomore year. He afterwards spent two years at Washington, D. C., returning to Michigan in March, 1902. He located at Millersburg and associated with his father in the publication of the Presque Isle County News until December, 1913, when he consolidated with the Presque Isle County Advance, at Rogers City, which in company with his brother, W. H. Whiteley, he purchased in June, 1912, and with which he is at present actively connected. He was married June 27, 1905, to Miss S. Ethel Stevens, of Clare, and they have three children. He was postmaster of Millersburg from January, 1912, until September, 1914, resigning to make his legislative campaign. He has also served as village assessor and member of the school board. Mr. Whiteley is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,609 to 1,014 for Frank N. Smith, 374 for Eugene Caldwell, 15 for Samuel C. Smith and 4 for Merritt Chandler.

FREDERICK WIELAND,

Of Orion, representative from the second district of Oakland county, was born in Oakland county, Michigan, December 24, 1860. He is a member of the bar and has served the county as prosecuting attorney, county clerk and school examiner. Mr. Wieland is married. Politically, he is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,185 to 1,681 for Franklin H. Ivory and 296 for William O. Smith.

MERLIN WILEY,

Of Sault Ste. Marie, representative from Chippewa county, was born in Shepherd, Michigan, May 7, 1875. He was educated in Sault Ste. Marie high school, Albion College and the University of Michigan, graduating from the literary department of the latter in 1902 and from the law department in 1904. He was a member of the firm of Warner, Sullivan and Wiley from 1906 to 1909, when he was elected prosecuting

attorney. During the summer of 1900 he was an instructor in the Northern State Normal School and in the University of Michigan during his last two years there. He was married in 1910 to Helen Seymour and has one son. Mr. Wiley is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,169 to 1,101 for William M. Doig and 179 for Geo. A. Potts.

L. J. WOLCOTT,

Of Albion, representative from the first district of Calhoun county, was born in Eaton county, May 14, 1849, and was educated in the public schools, supplemented by one year at Albion College. His father, Henry B. Wolcott, was one of the pioneers, having settled in Eaton county, near Onondaga, in 1846, where he farmed until 1851. He then located near Albion and improved a farm where he spent the remainder of his life. He was married in 1871 to Flora Comstock. Mr. Wolcott has been interested in manufacturing, having given this the most of his time, although he is now largely engaged in farming. In 1889, while mayor of Albion, he assisted in organizing the Homestead Building and Loan Association and is now serving his twenty-fifth year as president. In 1893 he assisted in the organization of the Commercial and Savings Bank of Albion and has been one of its directors ever since. He is a member of the I. O. O. F and the K. O. T. M. M. Mr. Wolcott is a Democrat and was elected to the legislatures of 1911-12 and 1913-14 and reelected November 3, 1914, by a vote of 1,933 to 1,749 for Franklin W. Dickey, 695 for William Bemer and 60 for F E. Deming.

EMORY J. WOOD,

Of Jackson, representative from the first district of Jackson county, was born at Mendon, New York, November 12, 1839, of English parentage. His education was acquired in the common schools. He passed his early life at West Bloomfield, Ontario county, New York, where he was married to Malissa A. Brown, May 11, 1863. In March, 1868, he removed to Jackson county, Michigan. and settled on a farm in Tompkins township. He was elected justice of the peace of that township for three consecutive terms. In 1886 he removed to the city of Jackson and served as justice of the peace for the terms beginning in 1896 and 1904. In the years 1894-95 he also served as supervisor of the first ward. Mr. Wood was elected to the legislature of 1909-10 and reelected for the session of 1911-12 as a Republican. In 1912 he cast his lot with the National Progressive party, and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14. In 1914 he returned to the Republican party and was reelected to the legislature by a vote of 2,080 to 2,013 for Charles H. Manly, 1,572 for Irving B. Rich and 167 for Ira Welch.

ARI HARRISON WOODRUFF,

Of Wyandotte, representative from the fourth district of Wayne county, was born at Wyandotte, Michigan, November 1, 1888, of Irish and Dutch parentage. He was educated in the Wyandotte public schools and graduated from the Detroit College of Law in June, 1911, and has been practicing law ever since. Mr. Woodruff is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,044 to 1,498 for Francis X. Burke.

GEORGE S. WRIGHT,

Of Milan, representative from the second district of Washtenaw county, was born in Essex township, Clinton county, Michigan, March 17, 1875, of English parents. He was educated in the Maple Rapids high school, Ferris Institute and graduated in 1905 from the law department of the University of Michigan. He then located in Milan where he has since actively practiced. Mr. Wright is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, by a vote of 2,025 to 1,896 for Donald P. McLachlan, 206 for Arthur M. Vandersall and 54 for Lewis B. Avery.

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENTS.

Apportionments of representatives in congress and ratio of representation by the constitution and at each census.

States.	Admitted to the Union.	Representatives to which each state was entitled by—													
		Constitution, 1789—ratio 30,000.	1st census, from March 4, 1793—ratio, 33,000.	2d census, from March 4, 1803—ratio, 33,000.	3d census, from March 4, 1813—ratio, 35,000.	4th census, from March 4, 1823—ratio, 40,000.	5th census, from March 4, 1833—ratio, 47,700.	6th census, from March 4, 1843—ratio, 70,680.	7th census, from March 4, 1853—ratio, 93,423.	8th census, from March 4, 1863—ratio, 127,381.	9th census, from March 4, 1873—ratio, 131,425.	10th census, from March 4, 1883—ratio, 151,911.	11th census, from March 4, 1893—ratio, 173,901.	12th census, from March 4, 1903—ratio, 194,182.	13th census, from March 4, 1913—ratio, 211,877.
Alabama	1819	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10
Arizona	1912	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1
Arkansas	1836	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7
California	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	4	6	7	8	11
Colorado	1876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	2	3	4
Connecticut	.....	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5
Delaware	.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	1845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	2	2	3	4
Georgia	.....	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12
Idaho	1889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	1	2
Illinois	1818	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27
Indiana	1816	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13
Iowa	1846	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	9	11	11	11	11
Kansas	1861	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	7	8	8	8
Kentucky	1792	.....	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11
Louisiana	1812	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8
Maine	1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4
Maryland	.....	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6
Massachusetts	.....	8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16
Michigan	1837	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13

Minnesota	1858								(a) 2	2	3	5	7	9	10
Mississippi	1817					1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8
Missouri	1821					1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	16
Montana	1889											(a) 1	1	1	2
Nebraska	1867									(a) 1	1	3	6	6	6
Nevada	1864									(a) 1	1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire		3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
New Jersey		4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12
New Mexico	1912														(a) 1
New York		6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43
North Carolina		5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10
North Dakota	1889											(a) 1	1	2	3
Ohio	1802				6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	22
Oklahoma	1907													(a) 5	8
Oregon	1859								(a) 1	1	1	1	2	2	3
Pennsylvania		8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36
Rhode Island		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
South Carolina		5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7
South Dakota	1889											(a) 2	2	2	3
Tennessee	1796		(b) 1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10
Texas	1845								2	4	6	11	13	16	18
Utah	1896												(a) 1	1	2
Vermont	1791		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Virginia		10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10
Washington	1889											(a) 1	2	3	5
West Virginia (c)	1863										3	4	4	5	6
Wisconsin	1848								3	6	8	9	10	11	11
Wyoming	1890											(a) 1	1	1	1
Whole No		65	105	141	181	213	240	223	237	243	293	332	356	391	435

(a) These states admitted subsequent to the apportionment.
(b) Representation fixed by act of admission June 1, 1796.
(c) Partitioned from Virginia by congress in 1863.

CONGRESSIONAL, SENATORIAL AND REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

As fixed by Act No. 337, P. A. 1913, showing population according to census of 1904 and 1910.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
1st District.		
Detroit city:		
1st ward	25,916	16,717
3d ward	23,539	17,164
5th ward	29,632	20,167
7th ward	21,833	19,499
9th ward	38,793	33,116
11th ward	25,045	21,299
13th ward	26,074	17,183
15th ward	18,665	11,941
17th ward	35,922	13,876
Total	245,419	170,962
2d District.		
County of—		
Jackson	53,426	47,122
Lenawee	47,907	49,097
Monroe	32,917	32,921
Washtenaw	44,714	46,776
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,045	2,034
Canton	1,113	1,179
Ecorce	9,398	8,219
Huron	1,690	1,838
Monguagon	3,367	2,797
Plymouth	2,248	2,264
Romulus	1,538	1,741
Sumpter	1,228	1,320
Taylor	1,238	1,191
Van Buren	1,700	1,701
Wyandotte city:		
1st ward	1,758	1,121
2d ward	2,552	1,496
3d ward	1,787	1,501
4th ward	2,190	1,307
Total	212,816	205,625

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
3d District.		
County of—		
Branch	25,605	26,397
Calhoun	56,638	52,963
Eaton	30,499	30,706
Hillsdale	29,673	29,837
Kalamazoo	60,427	49,762
Total	202,842	189,665
4th District.		
County of—		
Allegan	39,819	38,948
Barry	22,633	22,025
Berrien	53,622	49,390
Cass	20,624	20,030
St. Joseph	25,499	23,229
Van Buren	33,185	34,965
Total	195,382	188,587
5th District.		
County of—		
Kent	159,145	138,488
Ottawa	45,301	42,199
Total	204,446	180,687
6th District.		
County of—		
Genesee	64,555	42,753
Ingham	53,310	43,607
Livingston	17,736	18,649
Oakland	49,576	45,746

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
6th District.—Con.		
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Dearborn	2,761	2,656
Greenfield	4,995	2,646
Gratiot	1,900	1,326
Grosse Point	3,579	3,010
Livonia	1,365	1,383
Nankin	3,966	3,857
Northville	2,274	2,226
Hamtramck	7,122	3,778
Redford	2,176	1,985
Springwells	1,835	16,660
Total	217,150	190,282
7th District.		
County of—		
Huron	34,758	34,945
Lapeer	26,033	27,050
Macomb	32,606	33,095
Sanilac	33,930	34,867
St. Clair	52,341	55,637
Tuscola	34,913	35,961
Total	214,581	221,555
8th District.		
County of—		
Clinton	23,129	25,208
Gratiot	28,820	30,536
Ionia	33,550	34,027
Montcalm	32,069	33,260
Saginaw	89,290	85,671
Shiawassee	33,246	33,711
Total	240,104	242,413
9th District.		
County of—		
Benzie	10,638	10,790
Grand Traverse	23,784	23,202
Lake	4,939	4,999
Leelanau	10,608	10,826
Manistee	26,688	27,173
Mason	21,832	19,608
Missaukee	10,606	10,266
Muskegon	40,577	37,373
Newaygo	19,220	18,421
Oceana	18,379	17,717
Wexford	20,769	19,217
Total	208,040	199,592

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
10th District.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,703	5,684
Arenac	9,640	10,184
Bay	68,238	63,448
Clare	9,240	9,189
Crawford	3,934	3,854
Gladwin	8,413	8,601
Iosco	9,753	10,540
Isabella	23,029	24,106
Mecosta	19,466	20,216
Midland	14,005	14,636
Ogemaw	8,907	9,121
Osceola	17,889	18,633
Oscoda	2,027	1,888
Roscommon	2,274	1,731
Total	202,518	201,831
11th District.		
County of—		
Alger	7,675	6,535
Alpena	19,965	19,748
Antrim	15,692	15,655
Charlevoix	19,157	16,278
Cheboygan	17,872	17,256
Chippewa	24,472	22,125
Delta	30,108	27,034
Emmet	18,561	17,892
Kalkaska	8,097	7,608
Luce	4,004	3,882
Mackinac	9,249	8,247
Menominee	25,648	26,465
Montmorency	3,755	3,515
Otsego	6,552	7,239
Presque Isle	11,249	10,872
Schoolcraft	8,681	8,628
Total	230,737	218,979
12th District.		
County of—		
Baraga	6,127	5,104
Dickinson	20,524	18,936
Gogebic	23,333	17,297
Houghton	88,098	70,625
Iron	15,164	8,925
Keweenaw	7,156	4,546
Marquette	46,739	40,010
Ontonagon	8,650	7,166
Total	215,791	172,609
13th District.		
Detroit city:		
2d ward	17,109	12,821
4th ward	22,960	16,254
6th ward	21,047	18,415
8th ward	22,043	18,335
10th ward	26,153	22,988
12th ward	24,693	18,597
14th ward	21,668	15,769
16th ward	38,542	23,450
18th ward	26,132	.....
Total	220,347	146,629

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

As fixed by Act No. 273, P. A. 1907, passed at the regular session of the legislature, showing population according to census of 1904 and 1910.

No senatorial apportionment by the legislatures of 1913 and 1915, in regular session.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
1st District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
11th ward	25,045	21,299
13th ward	26,074	17,183
15th ward	18,665	11,941
17th ward	35,922	13,876
Township of—		
Gratiot	1,900	1,326
Greenfield	4,995	2,646
Grosse Point	3,579	3,010
Hamtramck	7,122	3,778
Livonia	1,365	1,383
Northville	2,274	2,226
Plymouth	2,248	2,264
Redford	2,176	1,985
Total	131,365	82,917
2d District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
5th ward	29,632	20,167
7th ward	21,833	19,499
9th ward	38,793	33,116
Total	90,258	72,782
3d District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
1st ward	25,916	16,717
2d ward	17,109	12,821
3d ward	23,539	17,164
4th ward	22,960	16,254
6th ward	21,047	18,415
Total	110,571	81,371
4th District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
8th ward	22,043	18,335
10th ward	26,153	22,988
12th ward	24,693	18,597
14th ward	21,668	15,769
Total	94,557	75,689
5th District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
16th ward	38,542	23,450
18th ward	26,132	.....
Wyandotte city:		
1st ward	1,758	1,121
2d ward	2,552	1,496
3d ward	1,787	1,501
4th ward	2,190	1,307
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,045	2,034
Canton	1,113	1,179
Dearborn	2,761	2,656
Ecorce	9,398	8,219
Huron	1,690	1,838
Monguagon	3,367	2,797
Nankin	3,966	3,857
Romulus	1,538	1,741
Springwells	1,835	16,660
Sumpter	1,228	1,320
Taylor	1,238	1,191
Van Buren	1,700	1,701
Total	104,840	74,068
6th District.		
County of—		
Kalamazoo	60,427	49,762
St. Joseph	25,499	23,229
Total	85,926	72,991

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
7th District.		
County of—		
Berrien	53,622	49,390
Cass	20,624	20,030
Total	74,246	69,420
8th District.		
County of—		
Allegan	39,819	38,948
Van Buren	33,185	34,965
Total	73,004	73,913
9th District.		
County of—		
Branch	25,605	26,397
Calhoun	56,638	52,963
Total	82,243	79,360
10th District.		
County of—		
Hillsdale	29,673	29,837
Jackson	53,426	47,122
Total	83,099	76,959
11th District.		
County of—		
Macomb	32,606	33,095
St. Clair	52,341	55,637
Total	84,947	88,732
12th District.		
County of—		
Oakland	49,576	45,746
Washtenaw	44,714	46,776
Total	94,290	92,522
13th District.		
County of—		
Genesee	64,555	42,753
Livingston	17,736	18,649
Total	82,291	61,402
14th District.		
County of—		
Ingham	53,310	43,607
Shiawassee	33,246	33,711
Total	86,556	77,318
15th District.		
County of—		
Barry	22,633	22,025
Clinton	23,129	25,208
Eaton	30,499	30,706
Total	76,261	77,939
16th District.—Kent.		
Grand Rapids city:		
1st ward	7,022	7,445
2d ward	4,638	4,698
3d ward	10,880	9,065
4th ward	10,491	8,747
5th ward	12,653	11,099
10th ward	11,823	9,240
11th ward	10,769	8,292
12th ward	9,359	7,028
Total	77,635	65,614
17th District.—Kent.		
Grand Rapids city:		
6th ward	15,031	12,543
7th ward	8,916	8,055
8th ward	4,504	3,951
9th ward	6,485	5,555
Township of—		
Ada	1,231	1,229
Algoma	1,968	2,056

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
17th District.—Kent.—Con.		
Township of—		
Alpine	1,436	1,552
Bowne	1,274	1,325
Byron	2,043	1,985
Caledonia	1,609	1,616
Cannon	937	949
Cascade	1,219	1,175
Courtland	1,104	1,235
Gaines	1,311	1,359
Grand Rapids	4,598	3,087
Grattan	1,030	1,015
Lowell	3,179	2,986
Nelson	1,974	2,088
Oakfield	838	900
Paris	2,572	2,213
Plainfield	1,893	1,828
Solon	1,556	1,635
Sparta	2,609	2,624
Spencer	1,016	1,051
Tyrone	1,766	1,614
Vergennes	889	961
Walker	2,558	2,286
Wyoming	5,964	4,001
Total	81,510	72,874
18th District.		
County of—		
Ionia	33,550	34,627
Montcalm	32,069	33,260
Total	65,619	67,887
19th District.		
County of—		
Lenawee	47,907	49,097
Monroe	32,917	32,921
Total	80,824	82,018
20th District.		
County of—		
Huron	34,758	34,945
Sanilac	33,930	34,867
Total	68,688	69,812
21st District.		
County of—		
Lapeer	26,033	27,050
Tuscola	34,913	35,961
Total	60,946	63,011
22d District.		
County of—		
Saginaw	89,290	85,671
23d District.		
County of—		
Muskegon	40,577	37,373
Ottawa	45,301	42,199
Total	85,878	79,572
24th District.		
County of—		
Bay	68,238	63,448
Midland	14,005	14,636
Total	82,243	78,084
25th District.		
County of—		
Gratiot	28,820	30,536
Isabella	23,029	24,106
Mecosta	19,466	20,216
Total	71,315	74,858
26th District.		
County of—		
Lake	4,939	4,999
Manistee	26,688	27,173
Mason	21,832	19,608
Newaygo	19,220	18,421
Oceana	18,379	17,717
Total	91,058	87,918

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
27th District.		
County of—		
Antrim	15,692	15,655
Benzie	10,638	10,790
Grand Traverse	23,784	23,202
Kalkaska	8,097	7,608
Leelanau	10,608	10,826
Missaukee	10,606	10,266
Wexford	20,769	19,217
Total	100,194	97,564
28th District.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,703	5,684
Arenac	9,640	10,184
Clare	9,240	9,189
Crawford	3,934	3,854
Gladwin	8,413	8,601
Iosco	9,753	10,540
Ogemaw	8,907	9,121
Osceola	17,889	18,633
Oscoda	2,027	1,888
Roscommon	2,274	1,731
Total	77,780	79,425
29th District.		
County of—		
Alpena	19,965	19,748
Charlevoix	19,157	16,278
Cheboygan	17,872	17,256
Emmet	18,561	17,892
Montmorency	3,755	3,515
Otsego	6,552	7,239
Presque Isle	11,249	10,872
Total	97,111	92,800
30th District.		
County of—		
Chippewa	24,472	22,125
Delta	30,108	27,034
Luce	4,004	3,882
Mackinac	9,249	8,247
Menominee	25,648	26,465
Schoolcraft	8,681	8,628
Total	102,162	96,381
31st District.		
County of—		
Alger	7,675	6,535
Dickinson	20,524	18,936
Gogebic	23,333	17,297
Iron	15,164	8,925
Marquette	46,739	40,010
Total	113,435	91,703
32d District.		
County of—		
Baraga	6,127	5,104
Houghton	88,098	70,625
Keweenaw	7,156	4,546
Ontonagon	8,650	7,166
Total	110,031	87,441

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

Act No. 336, of 1913, apportioning anew the representatives in the state legislature, was declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court in Stevens v. Secretary of State, 181/199. The districts as shown in the following tables are in conformity with the last valid reapportionment by Act No. 244, of 1905, and as divided by the boards of supervisors in accordance with such apportionment, following the census of 1904, showing population according to census of 1904 and 1910. The following counties in this division have two or more representative districts:

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Allegan county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Allegan	1,141	1,146
Casco	1,764	2,186
Cheshire	1,348	1,358
Clyde	1,124	1,054
Ganges	1,492	1,706
Gun Plain	2,474	2,193
Lee	959	989
Martin	1,185	1,174
Otsego	3,828	3,102
Trowbridge	1,203	1,205
Valley	653	527
Watson	1,042	1,101
Allegan city	3,419	2,795
Total	21,632	20,536
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dorr	1,652	1,818
Fillmore	1,889	1,964
Heath	1,010	933
Hopkins	1,845	1,798
Laketown	1,055	1,005
Leighton	1,153	1,084
Manlius	1,100	1,166
Monterey	1,253	1,277
Overisal	1,664	1,735
Salem	1,577	1,599
Saugatuck	2,040	2,135
Wayland	1,949	1,898
Total	18,187	18,412
Bay county.		
1st District.		
Bay City	45,166	40,641

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Bay county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Bangor	1,249	1,304
Beaver	1,787	1,701
Frankenlust	1,245	1,489
Fraser	1,562	1,639
Garfield	901	772
Gibson	949	962
Hampton	3,025	3,180
Kaw Kawlin	1,893	1,965
Merritt	1,529	1,461
Monitor	2,190	2,214
Mt. Forest	721	723
Pinconning	2,103	1,972
Portsmouth	1,511	1,437
Williams	2,407	1,988
Total	23,072	22,807
Berrien county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Bertrand	865	933
Buchanan	2,662	2,672
Chickaming	1,024	893
Galien	1,165	1,205
Lake	2,768	2,733
Lincoln	1,733	1,783
New Buffalo	1,119	1,245
Oronoko	2,137	1,997
Royalton	1,168	1,144
St. Josephs	990	1,008
Three Oaks	1,968	1,800
Weesaw	1,507	1,331
St. Joseph city	5,936	5,322
Total	25,042	24,066

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Berrien county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Bainbridge	1,786	1,759
Benton	3,051	3,043
Berrien	1,503	1,530
Hagar	1,072	1,127
Niles	1,069	1,059
Pipestone	1,397	1,366
Sodus	1,269	1,182
Watervliet	3,092	2,915
Benton Harbor city	9,185	6,702
Niles city	5,156	4,641
Total	28,580	25,324
Calhoun county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Albion	734	736
Athens	1,491	1,471
Burlington	1,150	1,205
Clarence	801	838
Clarendon	914	1,046
Convis	749	774
Eckford	915	977
Emmet	1,033	944
Fredonia	720	803
Homer	1,803	1,863
Lee	880	975
Marengo	1,029	963
Marshall	684	738
Newton	856	825
Pennfield	1,124	1,031
Sheridan	826	897
Tekonsha	1,407	1,437
Albion city	5,833	4,943
Marshall city	4,236	4,361
Total	27,185	26,827
2d District.		
Township of—		
Battle Creek	1,064	1,142
Bedford	2,076	1,634
Le Roy	1,046	1,147
Battle Creek city	25,267	22,213
Total	29,453	26,136
Genesee county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Argentine	821	859
Atlas	1,120	1,176
Clayton	1,059	1,196
Davison	1,547	1,704
Fenton	3,667	4,215
Flushing	2,075	2,255
Gaines	1,469	1,635
Grand Blanc	1,184	1,290
Montrose	1,612	1,680
Mundy	1,168	1,283
Richfield	1,161	1,275
Vienna	2,082	1,961
Total	18,965	20,529
2d District.		
Township of—		
Burton	987	1,079
Flint	1,051	1,024
Forest	1,371	1,514
Genesee	1,476	1,467
Mt. Morris	1,131	1,114
Thetford	1,024	1,142
Flint city	38,550	14,884
Total	45,590	22,224
Houghton county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Calumet	32,845	28,587
2d District.		
Township of—		
Franklin	5,679	4,614
Osceola	7,775	7,448
Schoolcraft	4,122	3,835
Torch Lake	3,318	2,985
Total	20,894	18,882

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Houghton county.—Con.		
3d District.		
Township of—		
Adams	8,419	4,267
Chassell	1,523	1,287
Duncan	865	1,093
Elm River	1,073	546
Hancock	351	307
Laird	690	517
Portage	8,599	6,374
Quincy	1,507	1,415
Stanton	2,351	1,313
Hancock city	8,981	6,037
Total	34,359	23,156
Ingham county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Lansing (a)	1,760	1,844
Lansing city	31,229	20,276
Total	32,989	22,120
2d District.		
Township of—		
Alaiedon	955	1,095
Aurelius	1,163	1,273
Bunker Hill	881	902
Delhi	1,412	1,433
Ingham	1,002	1,032
Le Roy	1,297	1,377
Leslie	2,014	2,139
Locke	1,045	1,107
Meridian (a)	1,392	2,027
Onondaga	1,031	1,156
Stockbridge	1,294	1,351
Vevay	817	917
Wheatfield	724	844
White Oak	841	899
Williamstown	1,909	1,980
Mason city	1,742	1,955
Total	19,519	21,487
Jackson county.		
1st District.		
Jackson city	31,433	25,300

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Jackson county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Blackman	1,746	1,476
Columbia	1,577	1,564
Concord	1,307	1,263
Grass Lake	1,710	1,631
Hanover	1,246	1,317
Henrietta	973	1,025
Leoni	1,408	1,372
Liberty	839	843
Napoleon	867	951
Norvell	694	709
Parma	1,119	1,089
Pulaski	845	918
Rives	1,145	1,144
Sandstone	1,248	1,216
Spring Arbor	923	954
Springport	1,344	1,363
Summit	1,175	1,010
Tompkins	875	948
Waterloo	952	1,029
Total	21,993	21,822
Kalamazoo county.		
1st District.		
Kalamazoo city	39,437	29,782
2d District.		
Township of—		
Alamo	1,069	1,161
Brady	1,269	1,274
Charleston	852	885
Climax	1,412	1,491
Comstock	1,918	1,742
Cooper	912	936
Kalamazoo	3,050	2,190
Oshtemo	1,114	1,084
Pavilion	1,002	1,002
Portage	846	845
Prairie Ronde	738	744
Richland	954	997
Ross	1,333	1,327
Schoolcraft	2,577	2,282
Texas	799	769
Wakeshma	1,145	1,251
Total	20,990	19,980

(a) East Lansing city, population 802, was organized of territory taken from Lansing and Meridian townships.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Kent county.		
1st District.		
3 members.		
Grand Rapids city....	112,571	95,718
2d District.		
Township of—		
Ada.....	1,231	1,229
Bowne.....	1,274	1,325
Byron.....	2,043	1,985
Caledonia.....	1,609	1,616
Cascade.....	1,219	1,175
Gaines.....	1,311	1,359
Grand Rapids.....	4,598	3,087
Lowell.....	3,179	2,986
Paris.....	2,572	2,213
Vergennes.....	889	961
Wyoming.....	5,964	4,001
Total.....	25,889	21,937
3d District.		
Township of—		
Algoma.....	1,968	2,056
Alpine.....	1,436	1,552
Cannon.....	937	949
Courtland.....	1,104	1,235
Grattan.....	1,030	1,015
Nelson.....	1,974	2,088
Oakfield.....	838	900
Plainfield.....	1,893	1,828
Solon.....	1,556	1,635
Sparta.....	2,609	2,624
Spencer.....	1,016	1,051
Tyrone.....	1,766	1,614
Walker.....	2,558	2,286
Total.....	20,685	20,833
Lenawee county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Adrian.....	1,665	1,596
Blissfield.....	2,305	2,286
Cambridge.....	1,281	1,098
Clinton.....	1,475	1,522
Deerfield.....	1,393	1,481
Franklin.....	1,194	1,112
Lenawee county.—Con.		
1st District—Con.		
Township of—		
Macon.....	1,013	1,066
Palmyra.....	1,532	1,705
Raisin.....	1,340	1,347
Ridgeway.....	1,346	1,463
Riga.....	1,944	2,079
Rollin.....	1,457	1,560
Rome.....	1,057	1,123
Tecumseh.....	2,763	3,086
Woodstock.....	1,531	1,607
Total.....	23,296	24,131
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dover.....	1,279	1,268
Fairfield.....	1,909	1,947
Hudson.....	1,244	1,191
Madison.....	1,318	1,422
Medina.....	1,419	1,427
Ogden.....	1,698	1,972
Seneca.....	2,803	2,752
Adrian city.....	10,763	10,680
Hudson city.....	2,178	2,307
Total.....	24,611	24,966
Marquette county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Chocolay.....	852	681
Marquette.....	155	160
Negaunee.....	157	71
Powell.....	736	243
Richmond.....	911	757
Sands.....	159	186
Skandia.....	546	513
Turin.....	202	166
West Branch.....	304	303
Marquette city.....	11,503	10,665
Negaunee city.....	8,460	6,797
Total.....	23,985	20,542

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Marquette county. —Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Champion	1,069	1,427
Ely	922	264
Forsyth	2,402	807
Humboldt	604	443
Ishpeming	587	314
Michigamme	846	905
Republic	2,420	2,105
Tilden	1,150	1,321
Wells	306	259
Ishpeming city	12,448	11,623
Total	22,754	19,468
Oakland county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Avon	2,657	2,694
Bloomfield	2,833	2,358
Farmington	1,788	1,723
Oakland	702	767
Pontiac	953	970
Royal Oak	2,801	2,150
Southfield	1,288	1,267
Troy	1,507	1,603
Pontiac city	14,532	10,884
Total	29,061	24,416
2d District.		
Township of—		
Addison	1,043	1,059
Brandon	1,129	1,156
Commerce	986	1,031
Groveland	772	801
Highland	1,040	1,124
Holly	2,278	2,215
Independence	1,144	1,170
Lyon	1,427	1,624
Milford	1,660	1,766
Novi	1,226	1,272
Orion	1,393	1,442
Oxford	1,934	2,115
Rose	842	836
Springfield	821	872
Waterford	1,065	1,034
West Bloomfield	1,113	1,152
White Lake	642	661
Total	20,515	21,330

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Ottawa county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Grand Haven	843	901
Holland (a)	3,558	3,371
Olive	2,080	2,115
Grand Haven city	5,856	5,239
Holland city	10,490	8,966
Total	22,827	20,592
2d District.		
Township of—		
Allandale	1,489	1,483
Blendon	1,700	1,763
Chester	1,459	1,549
Crockery	1,387	1,329
Georgetown	2,330	2,005
Jamestown	1,994	2,060
Polkton	2,444	2,423
Robinson	899	857
Spring Lake	1,920	1,875
Tallmage	1,342	1,383
Wright	1,659	1,599
Zeeland (a)	1,869	3,281
Total	20,492	21,607
Saginaw county.		
1st District.		
2 members.		
Township of—		
Blumfield	1,481	1,478
Bridgeport	1,704	1,809
Buena Vista	3,737	3,533
Carrollton	2,128	2,028
James	607	610
Spaulding	532	529
Zilwaukie	741	812
Saginaw city	50,510	46,610
Total	61,440	57,409
2d District.		
Township of—		
Allbee	1,095	994
Birch Run	1,422	1,371
Brady	1,453	1,534

(a) Zeeland city, population 1,982, was organized of territory taken from Holland and Zeeland townships.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Saginaw Co.—Con.		
2d District—Con.		
Township of—		
Brant	1,162	1,142
Chapin	757	739
Chesaning	2,529	2,543
Frankenmuth	2,014	2,000
Fremont	1,149	1,179
Jonesfield	1,337	1,329
Kochville	840	880
Lakefield	788	743
Maple Grove	1,382	1,413
Marion	641	772
Richland	1,676	1,692
Saginaw	1,454	1,486
St. Charles	3,064	3,400
Swan Creek	573	515
Taymouth	1,616	1,714
Thomastown	1,162	1,164
Tittabawassee	1,736	1,652
Total	27,850	28,262
St. Clair county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Brockway	953	2,288
Burtchville	455	493
Clyde	791	966
Fort Gratiot	597	655
Grant	810	920
Greenwood	987	1,139
Kenockee	1,171	1,262
Lynn	818	800
Port Huron city	18,863	20,028
Yale city	1,223	.....
Total	26,668	28,551

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
St. Clair Co.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Berlin	1,214	1,222
Casco	1,413	1,525
China	1,189	1,287
Clay	2,182	2,602
Columbus	964	972
Cottrellville	1,070	1,111
East China	327	315
Emmet	1,005	1,106
Ira	1,040	1,153
Kimball	1,151	1,347
Mussey	1,743	1,784
Port Huron	1,934	1,873
Riley	1,324	1,403
St. Clair	1,366	1,483
Wales	1,348	1,477
Marine city	3,770	3,762
St. Clair city	2,633	2,664
Total	25,673	27,086
Washtenaw county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Ann Arbor	989	1,018
Dexter	543	574
Lima	875	930
Lyndon	528	587
Northfield	1,156	1,172
Salem	1,034	1,099
Sylvan	2,409	2,553
Webster	734	718
Ann Arbor city	14,817	14,599
Total	23,085	23,250

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Washtenaw county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Augusta	1,485	1,582
Bridgewater	961	945
Freedom	924	1,007
Lodi	1,053	999
Manchester	1,848	2,065
Pittsfield	970	986
Saline	1,617	1,750
Scio	1,642	1,707
Sharon	897	911
Superior	917	959
York	2,003	1,978
Ypsilanti	1,082	1,050
Ypsilanti city	6,230	7,587
Total	21,629	23,526
Wayne county.		
1st District.		
11 members.		
Detroit city	465,766	317,591
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dearborn	2,761	2,656
Gratiot	1,900	1,326
Greenfield	4,995	2,646
Grosse Point	3,579	3,010

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Wayne Co.—Con.		
2d District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Hamtramck	7,122	3,778
Nankin	3,966	3,857
Redford	2,176	1,985
Total	26,499	19,258
3d District.		
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,045	2,034
Canton	1,113	1,179
Huron	1,690	1,838
Livonia	1,365	1,383
Northville	2,274	2,226
Plymouth	2,248	2,264
Romulus	1,538	1,741
Sumpter	1,228	1,320
Taylor	1,238	1,191
Van Buren	1,700	1,701
Total	16,439	16,877
4th District.		
Township of—		
Ecorce	9,398	8,219
Monguagon	3,367	2,797
Springwells	1,835	16,660
Wyandotte city	8,287	5,425
Total	22,887	33,101

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Each of the counties in this division constitutes one representative district:

County.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.	County.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Alpena	19,965	19,748	Lapeer	26,033	27,050
Antrim	15,692	15,655	Livingston	17,736	18,649
Barry	22,633	22,025	Macomb	32,606	33,095
Branch	25,605	26,397	Manistee	26,688	27,173
Cass	20,624	20,030	Mason	21,832	19,608
Charlevoix	19,157	16,278	Mecosta	19,466	20,216
Cheboygan	17,872	17,256	Menominee	25,648	26,465
Chippewa	24,472	22,125	Midland	14,005	14,636
Clinton	23,129	25,208	Monroe	32,917	32,921
Delta	30,108	27,034	Montcalm	32,069	33,260
Dickinson	20,524	18,936	Muskegon	40,577	37,373
Eaton	30,499	30,706	Newaygo	19,220	18,421
Emmet	18,561	17,892	Oceana	18,379	17,717
Gogebic	23,333	17,297	Osceola	17,889	18,633
Grand Traverse	23,784	23,202	St. Joseph	25,499	23,229
Gratiot	28,820	30,536	Sanilac	33,930	34,867
Hillsdale	29,673	29,837	Shiawassee	33,246	33,711
Huron	34,758	34,945	Tuscola	34,913	35,961
Ionia	33,550	34,627	Van Buren	33,185	34,965
Isabella	23,029	24,106			

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

There are eight representative districts, each consisting of more than one county; and each district is given the name of the county to which the election returns for that district are made. The following counties are apportioned to the representative district indicated, and in the population table which follows will be found under the name of that district:

County.	District.	County.	District.
Alcona	Iosco.	Leelanau	Leelanau.
Alger	Schoolcraft.	Luce	Schoolcraft.
Arenac	Iosco.	Mackinac	Schoolcraft.
Baraga	Iron.	Missaukee	Missaukee.
Benzie	Leelanau.	Montmorency	Presque Isle.
Clare	Clare.	Ogemaw	Iosco.
Crawford	Presque Isle.	Ontonagon	Iron.
Gladwin	Clare.	Oscoda	Presque Isle.
Iosco	Iosco.	Otsego	Presque Isle.
Iron	Iron.	Presque Isle	Presque Isle.
Kalkaska	Missaukee.	Roscommon	Clare.
Keweenaw	Iron.	Schoolcraft	Schoolcraft.
Lake	Wexford.	Wexford	Wexford.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.	Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Clare district.			**Missaukee district.**		
County of—			County of—		
Clare	9,240	9,189			
Gladwin	8,413	8,601	Kalkaska	8,097	7,608
Roscommon	2,274	1,731	Missaukee	10,606	10,266
Total	19,927	19,521	Total	18,703	17,874
Iosco district.			**Presque Isle district.**		
County of—			County of—		
			Crawford	3,934	3,854
Alcona	5,703	5,684	Montmorency	3,755	3,515
Arenac	9,640	10,184	Oscoda	2,027	1,888
Iosco	9,753	10,540	Otsego	6,552	7,239
Ogemaw	8,907	9,121	Presque Isle	11,249	10,872
Total	34,003	35,529	Total	27,517	27,368
Iron district.			**Schoolcraft district.**		
County of—			County of—		
Baraga	6,127	5,104	Alger	7,675	6,535
Iron	15,164	8,925	Luce	4,004	3,882
Keweenaw	7,156	4,546	Mackinac	9,249	8,247
Ontonagon	8,650	7,166	Schoolcraft	8,681	8,628
Total	37,097	25,741	Total	29,609	27,292
Leelanau district.			**Wexford district.**		
County of—			County of—		
Benzie	10,638	10,790	Lake	4,939	4,999
Leelanau	10,608	10,826	Wexford	20,769	19,217
Total	21,246	21,616	Total	25,708	24,216

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION APRIL 5, 1915.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(Term ending December 31, 1923.)

Counties.	Alvin E. Ewing, National Progressive.	William T. Bope, National Progressive.	Aaron V. McAlvay, Republican.	Flavius L. Brooke, Republican.	Thomas J. Cavanaugh, Democrat.	Charles M. Wilson, Democrat.	James H. McFarlan, Socialist.	John M. Alexander, Socialist.	Harvey B. Hatch, Prohibition.	Thomas A. Meade, Prohibition.	Totals.
Alcona	64	64	506	502	157	158	95	93	12	12	1,663
Alger	208	197	750	744	278	272	93	91	83	81	2,797
Allegan	199	191	3,735	3,732	1,560	1,533	155	151	114	118	11,488
Alpena	198	171	2,266	2,245	907	894	54	56	31	28	6,850
Antrim	309	307	1,202	1,200	301	295	186	183	70	71	4,124
Arenac	168	153	1,009	1,000	487	483	107	104	51	52	3,614
Baraga	274	273	713	709	168	166	66	66	33	33	2,501
Barry	177	170	2,715	2,692	1,724	1,694	58	56	.....	.....	9,286
Bay	472	478	6,397	6,414	2,517	2,501	185	183	71	70	19,288
Benzie	89	87	1,155	1,149	230	220	184	183	86	87	3,470
Berrien	700	674	7,399	7,382	5,135	5,084	313	305	312	305	27,609
Branch	218	207	2,714	2,694	1,794	1,773	76	73	84	73	9,706
Calhoun	910	739	7,304	6,961	4,644	4,329	856	802	479	440	27,464
Cass	103	106	2,056	2,112	1,997	1,899	159	158	50	48	8,688
Charlevoix	167	152	1,724	1,714	297	295	244	242	57	56	4,948
Cheboygan	175	173	1,912	1,900	907	903	132	133	48	48	6,331
Chippewa	298	280	2,636	2,628	933	928	159	154	233	234	8,483
Clare	101	94	1,158	1,153	488	482	80	80	29	29	3,694
Clinton	228	222	2,190	2,150	1,372	1,354	37	35	51	48	7,687
Crawford	40	40	362	357	153	153	33	34	11	11	1,194

Delta	276	263	2,363	2,356	659	651	184	179	73	82	7,086
Dickinson	510	496	1,845	1,840	430	434	221	221	127	127	6,251
Eaton	257	243	4,033	3,980	2,368	2,345	100	95	117	115	13,653
Emmet	191	183	2,051	2,036	936	919	388	384	112	110	7,310
Genesee	611	597	10,024	10,026	2,463	2,462	304	278	406	402	27,573
Gladwin	92	78	1,179	1,180	236	233	56	55	29	29	3,167
Gogebic	529	508	1,778	1,755	622	621	172	172	217	215	6,589
Grand Traverse	461	433	2,591	2,563	855	836	397	395	161	155	8,847
Gratiot	.....	.....	2,859	2,830	1,369	1,371	51	49	118	118	8,765
Hillsdale	220	200	2,882	2,885	1,645	1,641	37	34	92	90	9,726
Houghton	1,070	1,074	5,623	5,599	1,349	1,335	219	216	412	408	17,305
Huron	501	592	2,639	2,592	836	816	74	74	125	121	8,370
Ingham	482	431	4,824	4,746	2,889	2,829	437	406	286	272	17,602
Ionia	224	226	3,394	3,378	2,313	2,252	105	103	163	161	12,319
Iosco	207	197	963	959	352	345	43	41	21	23	3,151
Iron	297	292	1,931	1,938	353	347	120	123	152	151	5,704
Isabella	111	108	2,518	2,509	1,246	1,253	96	90	54	50	8,035
Jackson	490	440	3,874	3,876	2,761	2,734	128	132	118	113	14,666
Kalamazoo	550	500	6,591	6,538	4,502	4,272	876	851	480	464	25,624
Kalkaska	54	52	665	660	152	155	85	85	59	59	2,026
Kent	2,391	1,800	11,613	11,525	6,034	6,128	1,131	1,076	645	612	42,955
Keweenaw	135	134	677	677	47	47	10	10	36	36	1,809
Lake	78	75	477	468	118	122	52	49	10	11	1,460
Lapeer	229	229	3,635	3,631	1,399	1,399	43	42	269	269	11,145
Leelanau	91	89	903	900	241	239	48	48	41	41	2,641
Lenawee	331	321	6,051	6,028	4,291	4,262	96	96	176	173	21,825
Livingston	180	173	2,167	2,174	1,116	1,612	29	30	125	125	7,731
Luce	61	61	379	375	93	93	13	13	12	12	1,112
Mackinac	114	114	891	887	547	545	51	51	43	44	3,287
Macomb	229	225	3,524	3,506	2,305	2,289	26	25	100	93	12,322
Manistee	187	184	2,209	2,091	1,161	1,205	221	214	76	75	7,623
Marquette	964	938	3,763	3,790	570	556	275	273	167	152	11,448
Mason	441	407	2,453	2,428	1,114	1,106	230	211	223	221	8,834
Mecosta	142	133	2,169	2,162	655	653	87	86	82	81	6,250
Menominee	265	243	2,233	2,220	853	839	120	119	114	112	7,118
Midland	237	226	1,734	1,724	516	509	66	63	56	61	5,192
Missaukee	99	95	1,027	1,026	224	218	37	36	26	27	2,815
Monroe	96	90	2,998	2,990	2,489	2,489	16	16	55	53	11,292
Montcalm	333	324	2,900	2,873	916	905	155	148	117	113	8,784
Montmorency	47	43	384	379	96	99	61	60	10	10	1,189

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.—Concluded.

(Term ending December 31, 1923.)

Counties.	Alvin E. Ewing, National Progressive.	William T. Bope, National Progressive.	Aaron V. McAlvay, Republican.	Flavius L. Brooke, Republican.	Thomas J. Cavanaugh, Democrat.	Charles M. Wilson, Democrat.	James H. McFarlan, Socialist.	John M. Alexander, Socialist.	Harvey B. Hatch, Prohibition.	Thomas A. Meade, Prohibition.	Totals.
Muskegon	430	411	4,577	4,567	1,337	1,329	412	406	93	84	13,646
Newaygo	193	188	2,195	2,204	564	567	212	213	105	101	6,542
Oakland	521	503	7,301	7,246	3,826	3,768	249	241	361	354	24,370
Oceana	279	276	1,578	1,567	545	537	115	111	121	121	5,250
Ogemaw	183	176	1,167	1,134	194	196	60	57	51	49	3,267
Ontonagon	207	208	860	864	309	309	101	100	35	35	3,028
Osceola	182	175	1,810	1,803	376	377	70	69	79	75	5,016
Oscoda	82	79	180	177	57	55	11	11	3	3	658
Otsego	79	75	555	558	120	120	23	23	26	28	1,607
Ottawa	478	423	3,728	3,730	1,264	1,272	182	182	104	102	11,465
Presque Isle	118	111	1,311	1,297	178	178	66	64	22	21	3,366
Roscommon	57	55	332	333	131	131	14	14	8	8	1,083
Saginaw	821	747	7,297	7,251	4,263	4,219	574	553	289	281	26,295
Sanilac	579	563	4,495	4,481	1,015	1,002	101	99	424	417	13,176
Schoolcraft	119	118	947	942	181	177	71	70	42	41	2,708
Shiawassee	191	186	3,089	3,073	1,342	1,328	139	134	232	231	9,945
St. Clair	547	436	4,723	4,758	2,171	2,148	193	149	96	110	15,331
St. Joseph	209	206	2,584	2,562	2,096	2,113	215	210	61	60	10,316
Tuscola	687	678	4,509	4,499	1,224	1,225	87	86	441	442	13,878
Van Buren	238	275	3,030	3,580	2,905	2,092	172	152	90	88	12,622
Washtenaw	353	333	4,699	4,711	3,687	3,691	90	91	148	138	17,941
Wayne	2,498	2,115	30,096	31,858	11,707	11,139	1,414	1,345	634	610	93,416
Wexford	126	117	2,374	2,378	388	382	132	128	84	83	6,192
Totals	28,058	26,049	260,154	261,111	119,050	116,937	14,835	14,339	11,159	10,912	862,604

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

(Term ending December 31, 1923.)

Counties.	Christopher G. Parnall, National Progressive.	Leon L. Tyler, National Progressive.	Junius E. Beal, Republican.	Frank B. Leland, Republican.	Samuel T. Douglas, Democrat.	Elwin F. Brown, Democrat.	Annie G. Lockwood, Socialist.	M. Verne Breitmayer, Socialist.	John F. Eesley, Prohibition.	Marshall H. Pettit, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	60	60	549	551	113	112	94	93	12	10	.....	1,654
Alger	196	197	744	743	276	271	91	89	81	81	.....	2,769
Allegan	190	195	3,735	3,738	1,532	1,527	154	152	117	116	.....	11,456
Alpena	183	179	2,254	2,250	896	889	54	52	29	28	.....	6,814
Antrim	304	310	1,205	1,197	296	296	184	183	73	71	.....	4,119
Arenac	156	156	1,003	1,005	482	481	104	104	50	51	.....	3,592
Baraga	275	272	710	709	164	166	67	67	33	33	.....	2,496
Barry	166	167	2,707	2,699	1,694	1,689	56	55	.....	.....	.....	9,233
Bay	478	475	6,418	6,425	2,509	2,493	180	183	73	72	.....	19,306
Benzie	88	89	1,146	1,147	228	221	182	180	88	89	.....	3,458
Berrien	671	671	7,385	7,395	5,097	5,084	313	305	302	301	.....	27,524
Branch	203	206	2,700	2,696	1,779	1,770	78	74	70	74	.....	9,650
Calhoun	796	782	7,096	7,148	4,378	4,406	830	797	445	443	.....	27,121
Cass	106	108	2,104	2,117	1,902	1,896	155	154	48	49	.....	8,639
Charlevoix	158	155	1,709	1,710	303	289	236	241	57	57	.....	4,915
Cheboygan	174	174	1,903	1,904	894	896	132	128	49	49	.....	6,303
Chippewa	283	281	2,608	2,624	941	931	152	153	228	227	.....	8,428
Clare	89	90	1,157	1,155	481	483	81	80	29	29	.....	3,674
Clinton	221	222	2,153	2,156	1,354	1,345	36	35	48	50	.....	7,620
Crawford	39	39	359	359	152	152	34	34	11	11	.....	1,190
Delta	254	258	2,365	2,368	650	644	188	184	67	68	.....	7,046
Dickinson	487	457	1,827	1,711	438	675	221	219	126	123	.....	6,284
Eaton	235	248	3,988	3,977	2,359	2,352	98	91	113	114	.....	13,575
Emmet	183	185	2,034	2,037	921	920	379	380	111	112	1	7,263
Genesee	594	596	9,978	10,006	2,492	2,439	280	272	401	406	.....	27,464

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.—Concluded.

(Term ending December 31, 1923.)

Counties.	Christopher G. Parnall, National Progressive.	Leon L. Tyler, National Progressive.	Junius E. Beal, Republican.	Frank B. Leland, Republican.	Samuel T. Douglas, Democrat.	Elwin F. Brown, Democrat.	Annie G. Lockwood, Socialist.	M. Verne Breitmayer, Socialist.	John F. Eesley, Prohibition.	Marshall H. Pettit, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Gladwin	77	81	1,180	1,181	223	219	56	57	27	27	.....	3,128
Gogebic	504	502	1,760	1,748	618	631	170	171	211	213	.....	6,528
Grand Traverse	434	491	2,557	2,540	838	826	394	394	156	156	.....	8,786
Gratiot	.....	.....	2,812	2,833	1,401	1,386	51	49	119	117	.....	8,768
Hillsdale	199	200	2,891	2,884	1,637	1,634	36	39	92	92	.....	9,704
Houghton	1,062	1,069	5,595	5,601	1,324	1,325	218	213	406	407	.....	17,220
Huron	487	494	2,641	2,642	837	833	74	73	124	124	.....	8,329
Ingham	426	440	4,737	4,735	2,876	2,835	413	408	270	272	.....	17,412
Ionia	219	221	3,387	3,390	2,240	2,235	103	103	161	162	.....	12,221
Iosco	199	199	961	966	351	344	41	40	20	19	.....	3,140
Iron	283	289	1,919	1,930	347	352	124	120	150	152	.....	5,666
Isabella	107	106	2,504	2,509	1,251	1,245	95	91	48	46	.....	8,002
Jackson	512	433	3,744	3,839	2,800	2,727	121	167	104	104	.....	14,551
Kalamazoo	509	504	6,549	6,547	4,303	4,261	863	843	472	465	.....	25,316
Kalkaska	51	51	663	663	155	154	84	84	59	59	.....	2,023
Kent	1,808	1,900	11,659	11,803	6,052	6,036	1,045	1,027	618	624	.....	42,572
Keweenaw	133	136	674	675	51	48	10	10	36	36	.....	1,809
Lake	75	74	469	465	120	123	50	49	10	11	.....	1,446
Lapeer	230	232	3,623	3,628	1,404	1,399	44	44	268	265	.....	11,137
Leelanau	88	90	899	840	239	238	48	49	31	30	.....	2,552
Lenawee	314	319	6,032	6,045	4,268	4,252	97	100	171	168	.....	21,766
Livingston	170	172	2,169	2,171	1,618	1,614	28	29	125	126	.....	8,222
Luce	61	60	375	377	93	92	13	13	12	12	.....	1,108
Mackinac	110	109	889	890	547	546	45	51	43	43	.....	3,273
Macomb	222	224	3,503	3,504	2,292	2,292	27	24	96	98	.....	12,282

Manistee	181	178	2,117	2,100	1,197	1,201	215	214	76	75	.....	7,554
Marquette	937	940	3,782	3,781	563	553	274	273	151	151	.....	11,405
Mason	404	411	2,433	2,435	1,107	1,110	219	213	218	221	.....	8,771
Mecosta	131	129	2,163	2,162	652	645	87	85	75	79	.....	6,208
Menominee	253	248	2,218	2,218	839	819	115	115	112	111	.....	7,048
Midland	223	217	1,732	1,732	505	606	60	61	59	57	.....	5,252
Missaukee	96	99	1,023	1,025	217	217	37	36	27	26	.....	2,803
Monroe	85	91	2,919	2,995	2,494	2,481	18	16	52	54	.....	11,205
Montcalm	318	314	2,874	2,879	908	911	152	151	113	113	.....	8,733
Montmorency	43	43	382	369	96	96	59	56	31	10	.....	1,185
Muskegon	404	412	4,555	4,544	1,333	1,315	414	408	84	84	.....	13,553
Newaygo	190	190	2,182	2,195	559	558	213	214	103	103	.....	6,507
Oakland	496	504	7,246	7,283	3,788	3,754	236	232	352	352	.....	24,243
Oceana	274	270	1,560	1,564	543	536	112	110	119	118	.....	5,206
Ogemaw	176	175	1,160	1,163	198	197	58	60	48	50	.....	3,285
Ontonagon	215	207	854	863	306	307	100	100	35	35	.....	3,022
Osceola	169	167	1,800	1,793	370	371	73	72	76	77	.....	4,968
Oscoda	77	79	179	178	53	54	11	11	3	3	.....	648
Otsego	74	78	558	556	117	119	24	23	25	25	.....	1,599
Ottawa	412	417	3,707	3,733	1,221	1,252	185	182	101	99	.....	11,309
Presque Isle	114	115	1,290	1,292	180	177	63	65	22	21	.....	3,339
Roscommon	54	54	332	331	131	130	14	14	8	8	.....	1,076
Saginaw	738	750	7,262	7,276	4,164	4,166	595	566	276	272	.....	26,065
Sanilac	559	557	4,482	4,485	1,004	1,004	98	96	422	419	.....	13,126
Schoolcraft	117	120	941	944	179	174	70	69	41	40	.....	2,695
Shiawassee	184	183	3,060	3,079	1,347	1,331	133	134	240	241	.....	9,932
St. Clair	428	437	4,728	4,735	2,164	2,157	154	145	103	109	.....	15,160
St. Joseph	199	211	2,559	2,560	2,128	2,104	208	208	58	57	.....	10,292
Tuscola	681	680	4,510	4,507	1,223	1,218	86	85	442	442	.....	13,874
Van Buren	278	274	3,586	3,601	2,106	2,084	155	156	88	89	.....	12,417
Washtenaw	294	321	4,497	4,735	3,968	3,684	82	84	135	139	.....	17,939
Wayne	1,976	2,097	29,058	31,474	12,916	11,044	1,350	1,399	592	588	.....	92,494
Wexford	118	120	2,376	2,382	386	381	133	131	83	82	.....	6,192
Totals	25,767	26,056	258,154	261,202	119,178	116,830	14,432	14,337	10,860	10,842	1	857,659

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

(Term ending June 30, 1917.)

Counties.	Gerrit Masselink, National Progressive.	Fred L. Keeler, Republican.	Frank A. Jensen, Democrat.	William E. Witt, Socialist.	Geo. H. Hanly, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	63	550	113	94	12	.....	832
Alger	201	745	275	90	79	.....	1,390
Allegan	214	3,737	1,522	152	117	.....	5,742
Alpena	190	2,265	889	54	30	.....	3,428
Antrim	311	1,197	297	183	71	.....	2,059
Arenac	156	1,003	487	105	50	.....	1,801
Baraga	274	711	162	66	33	.....	1,246
Barry	174	2,712	1,684	57	.....	.....	4,627
Bay	479	6,418	2,503	177	74	.....	9,651
Benzie	104	1,144	220	181	85	.....	1,734
Berrien	678	7,369	5,133	305	302	.....	13,787
Branch	205	2,711	1,777	75	74	.....	4,842
Calhoun	821	7,282	4,473	830	448	.....	13,854
Cass	109	2,114	1,895	155	47	.....	4,320
Charlevoix	183	1,696	294	237	57	.....	2,467
Cheboygan	179	1,911	894	129	50	.....	3,163
Chippewa	278	2,621	931	156	231	.....	4,217
Clare	94	1,160	477	78	29	.....	1,838
Clinton	227	2,160	1,350	37	47	.....	3,821
Crawford	40	357	154	34	11	.....	596
Delta	268	2,375	651	183	68	.....	3,545
Dickinson	497	1,835	439	219	128	.....	3,118
Eaton	250	3,993	2,347	94	112	.....	6,796
Emmet	203	2,030	916	384	109	.....	3,642
Genesee	624	10,029	2,444	274	402	.....	13,773
Gladwin	79	1,183	226	56	29	.....	1,573
Gogebic	504	1,765	613	170	213	.....	3,265
Grand Traverse	456	2,558	830	399	155	.....	4,398
Gratiot	.....	2,852	1,372	50	114	.....	4,388
Hillsdale	197	2,895	1,628	34	90	.....	4,844
Houghton	1,058	5,485	1,320	229	412	.....	8,504
Huron	504	2,648	833	72	124	.....	4,181
Ingham	465	4,817	2,809	414	270	.....	8,775
Ionia	249	3,395	2,223	103	163	.....	6,133
Iosco	202	966	343	42	22	.....	1,575
Iron	294	1,937	346	122	151	.....	2,850
Isabella	116	2,477	1,292	90	55	.....	4,030
Jackson	371	3,890	2,728	128	106	.....	7,223
Kalamazoo	573	6,615	4,273	847	468	.....	12,776
Kalkaska	55	638	179	82	58	.....	1,012
Kent	2,161	11,764	5,948	1,140	645	.....	21,658
Keweenaw	134	678	47	10	37	.....	906
Lake	81	444	144	49	12	.....	730
Lapeer	230	3,639	1,389	44	262	.....	5,564
Leelanau	93	897	239	50	29	.....	1,308

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.—Concluded.

(Term ending June 30, 1917.)

Counties.	Gerrit Masselink, National Progressive.	Fred L. Keeler, Republican.	Frank A. Jensen, Democrat.	William E. Witt, Socialist.	Geo. H. Hanly, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	317	6,054	4,248	101	166	.....	10,886
Livingston	187	2,167	1,608	28	125	.....	4,115
Luce	61	375	91	15	12	.....	554
Mackinac	113	890	544	52	42	.....	1,641
Macomb	226	3,518	2,284	26	93	.....	6,147
Manistee	194	2,122	1,187	203	76	.....	3,782
Marquette	940	3,799	552	275	151	.....	5,717
Mason	415	2,435	1,106	216	216	.....	4,388
Mecosta	189	2,141	636	82	75	.....	3,123
Menominee	252	2,228	829	118	112	.....	3,539
Midland	231	1,730	508	62	63	.....	2,594
Missaukee	136	1,001	208	36	26	.....	1,407
Monroe	11	2,990	2,482	17	19	114	5,633
Montcalm	339	2,866	909	150	113	.....	4,377
Montmorency	43	382	95	59	10	.....	589
Muskegon	446	4,551	1,361	415	79	.....	6,852
Newaygo	200	2,199	549	213	106	.....	3,267
Oakland	512	7,270	3,766	235	354	.....	12,137
Oceana	277	1,439	581	111	115	.....	2,523
Ogemaw	176	1,166	194	58	49	.....	1,643
Ontonagon	210	865	306	100	35	.....	1,516
Osceola	174	1,798	365	67	77	.....	2,481
Oscoda	82	181	52	11	3	.....	329
Otsego	79	554	118	24	25	.....	800
Ottawa	523	3,679	1,262	185	95	.....	5,744
Presque Isle	129	1,283	176	63	21	.....	1,672
Roscommon	57	331	132	14	8	.....	542
Saginaw	752	7,302	4,196	576	282	.....	13,108
Sanilac	583	4,482	997	97	412	.....	6,571
Schoolcraft	123	942	176	69	40	.....	1,350
Shiawassee	189	3,077	1,329	136	242	.....	4,973
St. Clair	440	4,762	2,144	148	99	.....	7,593
St. Joseph	209	2,576	2,098	210	77	.....	5,170
Tuscola	694	4,497	1,214	84	443	.....	6,932
Van Buren	286	3,617	2,080	154	89	.....	6,226
Washtenaw	335	4,748	3,670	79	134	.....	8,966
Wayne	2,154	31,221	11,312	1,451	696	.....	46,834
Wexford	129	2,379	379	109	82	.....	3,078
Totals	27,057	261,285	116,853	14,529	10,943	114	430,781

MEMBER STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

(Term ending June 30, 1921.)

Counties.	William S. Leavenworth, National Progressive.	Fred A. Jeffers, Republican.	Paul Van Deinse, Democrat.	Joseph M. Carrier, Socialist.	Charles A. Salyer, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	60	551	112	94	12	.....	829
Alger	200	745	272	89	80	.....	1,386
Allegan	195	3,744	1,524	152	116	.....	5,731
Alpena	185	2,247	896	52	32	.....	3,412
Antrim	308	1,204	293	184	70	.....	2,059
Arenac	157	928	482	106	51	.....	1,724
Baraga	271	717	162	66	34	.....	1,250
Barry	168	2,703	1,694	56	.....	.....	4,621
Bay	474	6,424	2,497	178	72	.....	9,645
Benzie	88	1,149	220	182	87	.....	1,726
Berrien	685	7,398	5,086	307	301	.....	13,777
Branch	211	2,697	1,771	74	76	.....	4,829
Calhoun	835	7,240	4,434	818	445	.....	13,772
Cass	108	2,110	1,799	149	48	.....	4,214
Charlevoix	160	1,714	292	243	58	.....	2,467
Cheboygan	173	1,909	887	132	50	.....	3,151
Chippewa	282	2,625	929	153	230	.....	4,219
Clare	95	1,155	485	78	30	.....	1,843
Clinton	223	2,161	1,346	36	48	.....	3,814
Crawford	39	359	151	34	11	.....	594
Delta	267	2,360	666	191	66	.....	3,550
Dickinson	503	1,847	426	221	126	.....	3,123
Eaton	261	3,985	2,343	93	113	.....	6,795
Emmet	183	2,036	918	388	112	.....	3,637
Genesee	600	10,041	2,442	277	403	.....	13,763
Gladwin	79	1,177	230	55	27	.....	1,568
Gogebic	504	1,763	607	170	215	.....	3,259
Grand Traverse	451	2,575	829	396	156	.....	4,407
Gratiot	.....	2,845	1,367	51	117	.....	4,380
Hillsdale	194	2,885	1,634	35	96	.....	4,844
Houghton	1,050	5,662	1,301	218	399	.....	8,630
Huron	492	2,650	836	73	124	.....	4,175
Ingham	467	4,756	2,832	414	274	.....	8,743
Ionia	220	3,392	2,163	104	163	.....	6,042
Iosco	187	939	344	40	21	.....	1,531
Iron	294	1,931	341	122	152	.....	2,840
Isabella	106	2,515	1,247	91	49	.....	4,008
Jackson	450	3,877	2,726	130	107	.....	7,290
Kalamazoo	526	6,630	4,264	860	473	.....	12,753
Kalkaska	51	664	153	85	59	.....	1,012
Kent	2,120	11,763	5,949	1,048	632	.....	21,512
Keweenaw	138	679	46	10	35	.....	908
Lake	76	468	121	51	10	.....	726
Lapeer	230	3,639	1,394	43	265	.....	5,571
Leelanau	86	904	239	47	30	.....	1,306

MEMBER STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.—Concluded.

(Term ending June 30, 1921.)

Counties.	William S. Leavenworth, National Progressive.	Fred A. Jeffers, Republican.	Paul Van Deinse, Democrat.	Joseph M. Carrier, Socialist.	Charles A. Salyer, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	326	6,024	4,261	96	165	.....	10,872
Livingston	172	2,166	1,619	29	125	.....	4,111
Luce	60	375	91	13	12	.....	551
Mackinac	112	889	544	51	42	.....	1,638
Macomb	225	3,510	2,283	24	95	.....	6,137
Manistee	185	2,108	1,197	217	76	.....	3,783
Marquette	939	3,803	549	274	151	.....	5,716
Mason	413	2,431	1,087	217	218	.....	4,366
Mecosta	135	2,164	649	84	79	.....	3,111
Menominee	248	2,230	827	116	111	.....	3,532
Midland	225	1,733	461	61	57	.....	2,537
Missaukee	99	1,024	217	36	27	.....	1,403
Monroe	14	2,988	2,480	21	23	106	5,632
Montcalm	314	2,763	1,064	145	112	.....	4,398
Montmorency	43	381	103	79	10	.....	616
Muskegon	417	4,565	1,312	410	83	.....	6,787
Newaygo	189	2,201	701	214	107	.....	3,412
Oakland	508	7,256	3,759	233	358	.....	12,114
Oceana	270	1,578	537	110	118	.....	2,613
Ogemaw	174	1,163	198	59	49	.....	1,643
Ontonagon	207	865	307	100	35	.....	1,514
Osceola	168	1,796	368	67	76	.....	2,475
Oscoda	79	179	54	11	3	.....	326
Otsego	74	556	116	24	27	.....	797
Ottawa	430	3,723	1,272	184	101	.....	5,710
Presque Isle	112	1,292	179	64	21	.....	1,668
Roscommon	54	332	132	14	8	.....	540
Saginaw	796	7,255	4,163	564	291	.....	13,069
Sanilac	567	4,495	997	91	419	.....	6,569
Schoolcraft	120	946	175	69	39	.....	1,349
Shiawassee	185	3,073	1,326	137	243	.....	4,964
St. Clair	438	4,761	2,147	150	105	.....	7,601
St. Joseph	201	2,564	2,105	209	76	.....	5,155
Tuscola	681	4,510	1,220	84	441	.....	6,936
Van Buren	284	3,606	2,079	157	85	.....	6,211
Washtenaw	.....	4,728	3,674	82	140	335	8,959
Wayne	2,320	31,909	10,992	1,421	644	.....	47,286
Wexford	124	2,387	375	130	85	.....	3,101
Totals	26,360	262,092	116,370	14,443	10,932	441	430,638

MEMBERS STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

(Term ending December 31, 1921.)

Counties.	O. C. Hollister, National Progressive.	Henry Wilson, National Progressive.	William H. Wallace, Republican.	I. Roy Waterbury, Republican.	Angus M. Smith, Democrat.	John J. Bale, Democrat.	George W. Eldridge, Socialist.	John J. Palmer, Socialist.	Wm. S. Lathers, Prohibition.	Jefferson D. Leland, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	60	60	552	549	112	113	94	93	10	10	.....	1,653
Alger	198	203	743	739	274	272	89	90	81	80	.....	2,769
Allegan	193	196	3,748	3,738	1,522	1,524	154	152	118	118	.....	11,463
Alpena	176	177	2,262	2,239	900	890	53	53	27	29	.....	6,806
Antrim	307	310	1,204	1,199	295	293	185	184	71	71	.....	4,119
Arenac	162	159	1,001	1,006	482	479	104	104	50	50	.....	3,597
Baraga	275	275	712	711	163	163	67	67	33	33	.....	2,499
Barry	166	171	2,709	2,695	1,688	1,691	56	57	.....	.....	.....	9,233
Bay	478	480	6,428	6,428	2,498	2,489	177	180	75	76	.....	19,309
Benzie	89	88	1,151	1,149	221	219	182	182	86	88	.....	3,455
Berrien	676	676	7,397	7,386	5,090	5,089	307	308	301	302	.....	27,532
Branch	208	206	2,702	2,696	1,776	1,773	73	74	75	75	.....	9,658
Calhoun	791	786	7,218	6,995	4,460	4,290	824	805	441	438	.....	27,048
Cass	107	207	2,108	2,113	1,900	1,898	154	156	47	48	.....	8,738
Charlevoix	151	155	1,715	1,711	293	294	242	241	57	57	.....	4,916
Cheboygan	171	173	1,907	1,903	894	890	130	130	48	49	.....	6,295
Chippewa	277	280	2,630	2,366	804	802	154	153	234	233	.....	7,933
Clare	91	97	1,156	1,152	486	482	78	80	30	29	.....	3,681
Clinton	233	222	2,152	2,159	1,346	1,341	36	36	47	49	.....	7,621
Crawford	39	39	358	360	152	152	34	34	11	11	.....	1,190
Delta	256	270	2,350	2,330	639	638	193	176	65	66	.....	6,983
Dickinson	499	502	1,841	1,835	428	429	220	221	126	126	.....	6,227
Eaton	248	249	3,984	3,975	2,351	2,347	92	99	115	115	.....	13,575
Emmet	181	181	2,044	2,036	919	915	308	383	110	110	.....	7,187
Genesee	595	596	10,051	10,034	2,441	2,446	277	277	400	402	.....	27,519

Gladwin	78	77	1,180	1,181	232	228	57	56	27	27	.....	3,143
Gogebic	490	511	1,763	1,764	614	605	169	173	214	217	.....	6,520
Grand Traverse	441	447	2,557	2,563	827	828	396	399	158	156	.....	8,772
Gratiot	.....	.....	2,841	2,840	1,373	1,371	53	60	116	116	.....	8,770
Hillsdale	198	197	2,890	2,877	1,620	1,624	36	35	93	93	.....	9,663
Houghton	1,057	1,056	5,603	5,603	1,329	1,320	214	214	406	408	.....	17,210
Huron	485	490	2,653	2,641	834	835	74	73	124	124	.....	8,333
Ingham	442	462	4,740	4,733	2,846	2,847	408	408	271	254	18	17,429
Ionia	220	222	3,391	3,390	2,238	2,234	103	104	163	165	.....	12,230
Iosco	184	187	965	966	346	342	40	40	21	20	.....	3,111
Iron	285	295	1,931	1,924	346	346	119	120	151	150	.....	5,667
Isabella	109	107	2,509	2,509	1,245	1,245	90	92	48	48	.....	8,002
Jackson	440	448	3,871	3,858	2,732	2,719	126	123	102	104	.....	14,523
Kalamazoo	512	510	6,619	6,512	4,270	4,245	848	844	466	455	.....	25,281
Kalkaska	50	50	663	663	153	152	84	84	59	59	.....	2,017
Kent	1,995	1,939	11,735	11,629	6,071	5,946	1,032	1,034	619	618	.....	42,618
Keweenaw	136	136	677	678	46	46	10	10	36	36	.....	1,811
Lake	80	75	469	465	120	122	49	49	10	10	.....	1,449
Lapeer	229	228	3,632	3,631	1,394	1,394	43	43	267	266	.....	11,127
Leelanau	88	87	902	902	239	221	48	50	30	30	.....	2,597
Lenawee	325	315	6,033	6,040	4,271	4,267	102	94	160	160	.....	21,767
Livingston	121	173	2,173	2,170	1,614	1,613	30	28	125	125	.....	8,172
Luce	60	60	376	375	92	92	13	14	12	13	.....	1,107
Mackinac	111	112	894	894	545	544	53	51	43	43	.....	3,290
Macomb	227	228	3,509	3,502	2,283	2,285	25	26	92	91	.....	12,268
Manistee	186	179	2,116	2,090	1,199	1,193	216	214	74	75	.....	7,542
Marquette	939	951	3,787	3,781	556	547	271	273	150	150	.....	11,405
Mason	403	414	2,441	2,428	1,103	1,110	213	212	216	216	.....	8,756
Mecosta	131	150	2,162	2,158	649	652	86	87	79	79	.....	6,233
Menominee	244	245	2,226	2,212	831	831	116	115	110	112	.....	7,042
Midland	221	215	1,735	1,730	508	500	61	60	57	57	.....	5,144
Missaukee	97	98	1,026	1,023	215	218	36	36	26	25	.....	2,800
Monroe	10	14	2,987	2,978	2,488	2,485	18	18	20	24	221	11,263
Montcalm	317	315	2,873	2,827	905	977	153	150	112	111	.....	8,740
Montmorency	43	44	322	321	96	96	59	59	11	10	.....	1,061

MEMBERS STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.—Concluded.

(Term ending December 31, 1921.)

Counties.	O. C. Hollister, National Progressive.	Henry Wilson, National Progressive.	William H. Wallace, Republican.	I. Roy Waterbury, Republican.	Angus M. Smith, Democrat.	John J. Bale, Democrat.	George W. Eldridge, Socialist.	John J. Palmer, Socialist.	Wm. S. Lathers, Prohibition.	Jefferson D. Leland, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Totals.
Muskegon	408	415	4,562	4,536	1,318	1,317	485	477	76	94	.....	13,688
Newaygo	187	189	2,190	2,202	555	554	213	217	102	105	.....	6,514
Oakland	511	518	7,241	7,239	3,775	3,761	237	240	355	356	.....	24,233
Oceana	270	267	1,581	1,580	536	532	114	112	116	118	.....	5,226
Ogemaw	175	176	1,160	1,164	197	194	58	57	50	49	.....	3,280
Ontonagon	207	209	864	856	307	309	100	100	36	35	.....	3,023
Osceola	168	167	1,802	1,794	370	366	69	69	76	76	.....	4,957
Oscoda	79	80	179	177	53	53	11	11	3	3	.....	649
Otsego	73	75	555	555	118	117	24	23	29	26	.....	1,595
Ottawa	410	432	3,718	3,711	1,258	1,253	183	186	100	102	.....	11,353
Presque Isle	115	113	1,287	1,292	176	178	64	63	22	22	.....	3,332
Roscommon	53	53	332	332	131	130	16	15	8	8	.....	1,078
Saginaw	752	778	7,353	7,157	4,150	4,153	559	565	276	284	.....	26,027
Sanilac	556	565	4,497	4,476	999	988	97	99	422	419	.....	13,118
Schoolcraft	117	119	944	942	177	177	69	69	39	39	.....	2,692
Shiawassee	191	185	3,067	2,943	1,323	1,323	136	134	241	250	.....	9,793
St. Clair	439	439	4,726	4,707	2,182	2,146	148	146	100	103	.....	15,136
St. Joseph	200	200	2,574	2,570	2,101	2,101	208	210	58	60	.....	10,282
Tuscola	683	680	4,505	4,498	1,218	1,217	85	84	442	443	.....	13,855
Van Buren	279	280	3,605	3,605	2,113	2,085	153	151	86	87	.....	12,444
Washtenaw	335	340	4,704	4,705	3,691	3,661	88	87	141	152	.....	17,904
Wayne	2,213	2,294	30,386	29,742	11,450	10,999	1,352	1,352	623	655	.....	91,066
Wexford	119	130	2,373	2,380	380	374	127	132	83	83	.....	6,181
Totals	26,121	26,499	260,579	258,525	116,942	115,987	14,330	14,382	10,810	10,881	239	855,295

AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF 1909.

RELATIVE TO PERMITTING DRAINAGE DISTRICTS TO ISSUE BONDS FOR DRAINAGE PURPOSES.

[Rejected.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	360	428	Lapeer	1,783	3,266
Alger	830	587	Leelanau	526	678
Allegan	2,564	2,769	Lenawee	4,482	5,284
Alpena	1,320	1,729	Livingston	1,236	2,154
Antrim	883	865	Luce	301	187
Arenac	697	821	Mackinac	755	489
Baraga	454	530	Macomb	1,715	3,055
Barry	1,551	2,446	Manistee	1,418	2,218
Bay	4,954	3,554	Marquette	3,479	1,909
Benzie	750	874	Mason	1,329	1,424
Berrien	5,560	6,730	Mecosta	916	2,155
Branch	1,554	3,097	Menominee	1,144	1,187
Calhoun	6,940	6,347	Midland	1,211	1,250
Cass	1,687	2,129	Missaukee	491	737
Charlevoix	1,057	1,286	Monroe	2,033	3,100
Cheboygan	1,285	1,649	Montcalm	1,944	2,143
Chippewa	2,259	1,950	Montmorency	174	297
Clare	774	913	Muskegon	3,553	2,878
Clinton	1,112	2,399	Newaygo	1,598	1,559
Crawford	289	165	Oakland	5,710	5,663
Delta	2,180	1,468	Oceana	1,177	1,268
Dickinson	1,182	1,152	Ogemaw	524	801
Eaton	2,829	3,562	Ontonagon	822	469
Emmet	1,674	1,631	Osceola	695	1,169
Genesee	4,601	4,169	Oscoda	146	154
Gladwin	765	860	Otsego	346	432
Gogebic	2,020	1,201	Ottawa	2,414	2,879
Grand Traverse	1,899	2,459	Presque Isle	709	930
Gratiot	1,169	1,480	Roscommon	313	230
Hillsdale	1,665	2,745	Saginaw	6,933	7,017
Houghton	4,967	2,627	Sanilac	2,438	4,002
Huron	1,288	2,871	Schoolcraft	749	534
Ingham	4,241	4,019	Shiawassee	1,676	2,249
Ionia	2,446	2,929	St. Clair	2,590	3,640
Iosco	681	822	St. Joseph	2,151	2,588
Iron	1,639	1,099	Tuscola	2,670	3,608
Isabella	1,254	2,542	Van Buren	2,525	2,663
Jackson	3,257	3,940	Washtenaw	3,454	4,562
Kalamazoo	5,751	5,595	Wayne	28,492	16,710
			Wexford	1,285	1,527
Kalkaska	399	437			
Kent	9,768	10,072			
Keweenaw	514	229			
Lake	361	311	Totals	191,337	198,553

*Submitted to the people April 5, 1915.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

MARCH 4, 1913-1917.

EXECUTIVE.

WOODROW WILSON, President of the United States. Salary, - - - $75,000
THOMAS R. MARSHALL, Vice President. Salary, - - - - - - 12,000

CABINET.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

ROBERT LANSING (a) - - - - - - - - - - - - - New York

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

WILLIAM GIBBS MCADOO, - - - - - - - - - - - - - New York

SECRETARY OF WAR.

LINDLEY M. GARRISON. - - - - - - - - - - - - - New Jersey

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

JOSEPHUS DANIELS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - North Carolina

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

ALBERT SIDNEY BURLESON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Texas

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

FRANKLIN KNIGHT LANE, - - - - - - - - - - - - - California

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

THOMAS WATT GREGORY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Texas

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE.

DAVID FRANKLIN HOUSTON, - - - - - - - - - - - - Missouri

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE.

WILLIAM C. REDFIELD, - - - - - - - - - - - - - New York

SECRETARY OF LABOR.

WILLIAM BAUCHOP WILSON, - - - - - - - - - - - - Pennsylvania

Salary of cabinet officers, $12,000.

(a) Appointed June 23, 1915, vice William Jennings Bryan, resigned.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, MAY 10, 1915.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

WOODROW WILSON	President.
JOSEPH P. TUMULTY	Secretary to the President.
RUDOLPH FORSTER	Executive Clerk.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Robert Lansing, Secretary of State.
Vacancy, Counselor.
John E. Osborne, Assistant Secretary.
Alvey A. Adee, Second Assistant Secretary.
William Phillips, Third Assistant Secretary.
Wilbur J. Carr, Director of the Consular Service.
Ben G. Davis, Chief Clerk.
Sydney Y. Smith, Chief of Diplomatic Bureau.
Herbert C. Hengstler, Chief of Consular Bureau.
John R. Buck, Chief of Bureau of Indexes and Archives.
William McNeir, Chief of Bureau of Accounts.
John A. Tonner, Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library.
Miles M. Shand, Chief of Bureau of Appointments.
Richard W. Flournoy, Jr., Chief of Bureau of Citizenship.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

William G. McAdoo, Secretary of the Treasury.
Byron R. Newton, Assistant Secretary.
William P. Malburn, Assistant Secretary.
Andrew J. Peters, Assistant Secretary.
Lawrence Becker, Solicitor.
Oscar Wenderoth, Supervising Architect.
Joseph E. Ralph, Director of Bureau of Engraving and Printing.
Wm. J. Flynn, Chief of Secret Service Division.
Sumner I. Kimball, Superintendent of Life Saving Service.
George E. Downey, Comptroller of the Treasury.
Houston B. Teehee, Register of the Treasury.
Wm. E. Andrews, Auditor for the Treasury Department.
James L. Baity, Auditor for the War Department.
Oscar A. Price, Auditor for the Interior Department.
Edward L. Luckow, Auditor for the Navy Department.
Edward D. Hearne, Auditor for the State and other Departments.
Chas. A. Kram, Auditor for the Postoffice Department.
John Burke, Treasurer of the United States.
Edwin W. Wilson, Superintendent of National Bank Redemption Agency.
John Skelton Williams, Acting Comptroller of Currency.
Wm. H. Osborn, Commissioner of Internal Revenue.
Robert W. Woolley, Director of the Mint.
Rupert Blue, Supervising Surgeon-General of Public Health Service.
John F. Anderson, Director of Hygienic Laboratory.
Ellsworth P. Bertholf, Captain-Commandant, U. S. Coast Guard.
William C. DeLancy, Director, Bureau of War-Risk Insurance.
Edwin W. Wilson, Superintendent, National Bank Redemption Agency.

WAR DEPARTMENT.

Lindley M. Garrison, Secretary of War.
Henry Breckinridge, Assistant Secretary of War.

THE ARMY.

GENERAL OFFICERS.

Rank, name, date of rank and date of retirement. (*a*)

MAJOR GENERALS.

Leonard Wood, August 8, 1903-October 9, 1924.
J. Franklin Bell, January 3, 1907-January 9, 1920.
Thomas H. Barry, April 29, 1908-October 13, 1919.
William H. Carter, November 13, 1909-November 19, 1915.
Arthur Murray, March 14, 1911-December 4, 1915.
Frederick Funston, November 17, 1914-November 9, 1929.
George W. Goethals, March 4, 1915-June 29, 1922.

BRIGADIER GENERALS.

Tasker H. Bliss, July 21, 1902-December 31, 1917.
Albert L. Mills, May 7, 1904-May 7, 1918.
John J. Pershing, September 20, 1906-September 13, 1924.
Montgomery M. Macomb, November 15, 1910-October 12, 19...
Robert K. Evans, January 30, 1911-November 19, 1916.
Clarence R. Edwards, May 12, 1912-January 1, 1923.
James Parker, February 12, 1913-February 20, 1918.
Hunter Liggett, February 12, 1913-March 21, 1921.
Hugh L. Scott, March 23, 1913-September 22, 1917.
John P. Wisser, May 16, 1913-July 19, 1916.
Thomas F. Davis, May 16, 1913-May 8, 1917.
Charles J. Bailey, October 10, 1913-June 21, 1923.
George Bell, Jr., July 17, 1914-January 23, 1923.
Henry A. Greene, November 19, 1914-August 5, 1920.
William A. Mann, January 20, 1914-July 31, 1918.
Harry L. Hodges, March 4, 1915-February 25, 1924.
William L. Sibert, March 4, 1915-October 12, 1924.

DEPARTMENT OFFICERS.

THE ADJUTANT GENERAL.

Henry P. McCain, Brigadier General, August 27, 1914-January 23, 1925.

INSPECTOR GENERAL.

Ernest A. Garlington, Brigadier General, October 1, 1906-February 20, 1917.

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL.

Enoch H. Growder, Brigadier General, February 15, 1911-April 11, 1923.

CHIEF OF THE QUARTERMASTER CORPS.

James B. Aleshire, Major General, August 24, 1912-October 31, 1920.

(*a*) Date of retirement has reference to retirement by operation of law, upon attaining the age of sixty-four.

SURGEON GENERAL.

William C. Gorgac, Major General, March 4, 1915-October 3, 1918.

CHIEF OF ENGINEERS.

Dan C. Kingman, Brigadier General, October 12, 1913-March 6, 1916.

CHIEF OF ORDNANCE.

William Crozier, Brigadier General, November 22, 1901-February 19, 1919.

CHIEF SIGNAL OFFICER.

George P. Scriven, Brigadier General, February 14, 1913-February 21, 1918.

CHIEF, BUREAU OF INSULAR AFFAIRS.

Frank McIntyre, Brigadier General, August 24, 1912-January 5, 1929.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Thomas Watt Gregory, Attorney General.
John William Davis, Solicitor General.
George Carroll Todd, Assistant to the Attorney General.
Ernest Knaebel, Assistant Attorney General.
Samuel Huston Thompson, Jr., Assistant Attorney General.
Samuel J. Graham, Assistant Attorney General.
William Wallace, Jr., Assistant Attorney General.
E. Marvin Underwood, Assistant Attorney General.
Charles Warren, Assistant Attorney General.
Preston C. West, Solicitor for Interior Department.
William H. Lamar, Solicitor for Postoffice Department.
Cone Johnson, Solicitor Department of State.
Lawrence Becker, Solicitor of the Treasury.
Albert Lee Thurman, Solicitor Department of Commerce.
Ellis C. Johnson, Solicitor Internal Revenue.
Charles E. Vrooman, Chief Clerk.
John T. Suter, Private Secretary to Attorney General.
Charles B. Sornborger, Appointment Clerk.
James A. Finch, Attorney in Charge of Pardons.
James H. Mackey, Disbursing Clerk.
Charles S. Lawrence, Attorney in Charge of Titles.
Calvin Satterfield, Chief of Accounts Division.
George Kearney, Librarian.
Francis H. Duehay, Superintendent of Prisons.
A. Bruce Bielaski, Chief, Division of Investigation.

POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Albert S. Burleson, Postmaster General.
Merritt O. Chance, Chief Clerk.
Ruskin McArdle, Private Secretary.
Daniel C. Roper, First Assistant Postmaster General.
Joseph Stewart, Second Assistant Postmaster General.
Alexander M. Dockery, Third Assistant Postmaster General.
James I. Blakslee, Fourth Assistant Postmaster General.

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

Date of entry into service.

Josephus Daniels, Secretary of the Navy, March 5, 1913.
Franklin D. Roosevelt, Assistant Secretary of the Navy, March 17, 1913.
George Dewey, Admiral of the Navy, September 23, 1854.
Bradley A. Fiske, Rear Admiral, Aid for Operations, September 24, 1870.
Albert G. Winterhalter, Captain, Aid for Material, September 24, 1874.
George R. Clark, Captain, Aid for Education, June 9, 1874.
Homer R. Stanford, Chief of Bureau of Yards and Docks, May 20, 1898.
Victor Blue, Chief of Bureau of Navigation, September 6, 1883.
Joseph Strauss, Chief of Bureau of Ordnance, October 1, 1881.
David W. Taylor, Chief of Bureau of Construction and Repair, August 14, 1886.
Robert S. Griffin, Chief of Bureau of Steam Engineering, October 1, 1874.
Samuel McGowan, Chief of Bureau of Supplies and Accounts, March 15, 1894.
William C. Braisted, Chief of Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, September 24, 1890.
Ridley McLean, Judge Advocate General, May 20, 1890.
Thomas Washington, Hydrographer, May 17, 1883.
James H. Oliver, Director of Naval Intelligence, June 16, 1873.
Charles W. Stewart, Superintendent of Naval War Records, July 5, 1877.
Edward W. Eberle, Commandant of Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., September 28, 1881.
John Hoogewerff, Superintendent of Naval Observatory, June 27, 1877.
Ziba W. Reynolds, Purchasing Paymaster, May 27, 1892.
David V. Chadwick, Charge Navy, Disbursement and Allotment Office, April 25, 1899.
James D. Gatewood, in Command of Naval Medical School, July 6, 1880.
James D. Gatewood, in Command of Naval Hospital, Washington, D. C., July 6, 1880.
George Barnett, Commandant of Marine Corps, July 1, 1883.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Franklin K. Lane, Secretary.
Andrieus A. Jones, First Assistant Secretary.
Bo Sweeney, Assistant Secretary.
Ezekiel J. Ayers, Chief Clerk.
Clay Tallman, Commissioner of General Land Office.
Cato Sells, Commissioner of Indian Affairs.
Gaylord M. Saltzgaber, Commissioner of Pensions.
Thomas Ewing, Commissioner of Patents.
Philander P. Claxton, Commissioner of Education.
George Otis Smith, Director of Geological Survey.
Arthur P. Davis, Director and Chief Engineer of Reclamation Service.
Joseph A. Holmes, Director of Bureau of Mines.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

David F. Houston, Secretary of Agriculture.
Carl Vrooman, Assistant Secretary.
C. F. Marvin, Chief of Weather Bureau.
A. D. Melvin, Chief of Bureau of Animal Industry.
A. C. True, Director of Office of Experiment Stations.
William A. Taylor, Chief of Bureau of Plant Industry.
Henry S. Graves, Chief of Forest Service.
Carl L. Alsberg, Chief of Bureau of Chemistry.
Milton Whitney, Chief of Bureau of Soils.
L. O. Howard, Chief of Bureau of Entomology.
H. W. Henshaw, Chief of Bureau of Biological Survey.

A. Zappone, Chief of Division of Accounts and Disbursements.
Joseph A. Arnold, Chief of Division of Publications.
Leon M. Estabrook, Chief of Bureau of Crop Estimates.
Claribel R. Barnett, Librarian.
Logan W. Page, Director of Office of Public Roads.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

William C. Redfield, Secretary of Commerce.
Edwin F. Sweet, Assistant Secretary.
George C. Havenner, Chief Clerk and Superintendent.
George Johannes, Disbursing Clerk.
George W. Leadley, Chief, Appointment Division.
Dan C. Vaughan, Chief, Division of Publication.
Albert Lee Thurman, Solicitor.
U. Grant Smith, Private Secretary to the Secretary.
Robert H. Clancy, Private Secretary to Assistant Secretary.
Edward Ewing Pratt, Chief, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.
George R. Putnam, Commissioner of Light Houses.
Samuel L. Rogers, Director, Bureau of Census.
Ernest Lester Jones, Superintendent, Coast and Geodetic Survey.
George Uhler, Supervising Inspector-General, Steamboat-Inspection Service.
Hugh M. Smith, Commissioner, Bureau of Fisheries.
Eugene T. Chamberlain, Commissioner of Navigation.
S. W. Stratton, Director, Bureau of Standards.
Francis M. Shore, Chief, Division of Supplies.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

William B. Wilson, Secretary of Labor.
Louis F. Post, Assistant Secretary.
John B. Densmore, Solicitor.
Robert Watson, Chief Clerk.
George G. Box, Disbursing Clerk.
A. Caminetti, Commissioner-General of Immigration.
Richard K. Campbell, Commissioner of Naturalization.
Royal Meeker, Commissioner of Labor Statistics.
Julia Lathrop, Chief of Children's Bureau.

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION.

COMMISSIONERS.

Charles C. McChord, *Chairman*, - - - - - - - - - - - Kentucky
Judson C. Clements, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Georgia
Edgar E. Clark, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Iowa
James S. Harlan, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Illinois
Balthasar H. Meyer, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Wisconsin
Henry C. Hall, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Colorado
Winthrop M. Daniels, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - New Jersey
Secretary—George B. McGinty, Georgia.

FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD.

Secretary of the Treasury, William G. McAdoo, *ex-officio.*
Comptroller of the Currency, John Skelton Williams, *ex-officio.*
Charles S. Hamlin, Governor.
Frederic A. Delano, Vice Governor.
Paul M. Warburg.
William P. G. Harding.
Adolph C. Miller.
Secretary—H. Parker Willis.

The functions of the above board generally stated, are to exercise a broad supervision over the affairs and conduct of twelve federal reserve banks established in accordance with the terms of the federal reserve act, in different parts of the United States and invested with authority to discount paper from member banks, issue federal reserve notes, and perform the various banking functions described in the act itself. The board is responsible to congress, and reports annually to that body. Certain functions in connection with the national banking system are also assigned to it under the legislation, although the comptroller of the currency, who is a member of the board, exercises the same general administrative and supervisory authority that has been in his hands in the past.

The lower peninsula of Michigan is a part of district number seven, of which Chicago, Illinois, is the federal reserve city.

The upper peninsula of Michigan is a part of district number nine, of which Minneapolis, Minnesota, is the federal reserve city.

Act No. 25, of the Public Acts of 1915, permits state banks to become member banks with the same reserve requirements as national banks under the federal reserve act.

U. S. GOVERNMENT OFFICES IN MICHIGAN.

Corrected to May 1, 1915.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE.

United States Land Offices in Michigan were formerly located at Detroit, East Saginaw, Reed City, Traverse City and Ionia, for the lower peninsula, and at Marquette, for the upper peninsula. All the offices in the lower peninsula were discontinued and merged into one office located at Grayling. On July 1, 1898, the Grayling office was discontinued and merged into the office at Marquette, of which Ozro A. Bowen is register and Thomas H. Dawson, receiver.

INTERNAL REVENUE DISTRICTS OF MICHIGAN.

The first district comprises the counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Branch, Calhoun, Cheboygan, Clare, Clinton, Crawford, Genesee, Gladwin, Gratiot, Hillsdale, Huron, Ingham, Iosco, Isabella, Jackson, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Midland, Monroe, Montmorency, Oakland, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, St. Clair, Sanilac, Shiawassee, Tuscola, Washtenaw and Wayne. Collector, James J. Brady, of Detroit.

The first district of Michigan is subdivided into six divisions. Each division is in charge of a deputy collector, residing in that division. Stamp deputies are located at Bay City and Saginaw. Twenty deputies and four clerks are employed in the Detroit office.

The fourth district comprises the counties of Allegan, Alger, Antrim, Baraga, Barry, Benzie, Berrien, Cass, Charlevoix, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Eaton, Emmet, Gogebic, Grand Traverse, Houghton, Ionia, Iron, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Keweenaw, Lake, Leelanau, Luce, Mackinac, Manistee, Marquette, Mason, Mecosta, Menominee, Missaukee, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Ontonagon, Osceola, Ottawa, Schoolcraft, St. Joseph, Van Buren and Wexford. Collector, Emanuel J. Doyle, of Grand Rapids.

The fourth district of Michigan is subdivided into seven divisions. Each division is in charge of a deputy collector. Seven office deputies are located at Grand Rapids.

CUSTOMS DISTRICT.

The district of Michigan, designated as district number 38, includes all of the state of Michigan, with district headquarters at Detroit, of which Richard I. Lawson is collector.

Ports of entry are Detroit, Alpena, Bay City, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Detour, Escanaba, Gladstone, Grand Haven, Grand Rapids, Houghton, Ludington, Mackinaw, Manistee, Manistique, Marine City, Marquette, Muskegon, Port Huron, Saginaw, Sault Ste. Marie, St. Clair and St. Joseph.

Ports at which merchandise may be entered for transportation to other ports without appraisement under Act of June 10, 1880, are Bay City, Detroit, Gladstone, Grand Haven, Grand Rapids, Marquette, Port Huron, Saginaw and Sault Ste. Marie.

Ports at which bonded warehouses are established are Detroit, Gladstone, Grand Rapids, Port Huron and Sault Ste. Marie.

At Marquette no bonded warehouse is established, but the custom house premises are used for storage of bonded merchandise.

WEATHER BUREAU.

There are eleven United States Weather Bureau Offices in Michigan for the observation and report of storms for the benefit of agriculture and commerce. The following is a list of the offices with the officials in charge:

Alpena, Frank Jermin, observer; Detroit, N. B. Conger, local forecaster; Escanaba, H. H. Spindler, observer; Grand Haven, W. J. Schnurbusch, observer; Grand Rapids, C. F. Schneider, section director; Houghton, H. B. Cowdrick, observer; Lansing, D. A. Seeley, local forecaster; Marquette, H. R. Patrick, observer; Port Huron, Abe Wiesner, observer; Saginaw, F. H. Coleman, observer; Sault Ste. Marie, A. G. Burns, observer.

At Grand Rapids is located the central office of the Michigan Section, Climatological Service of the U. S. Weather Bureau. C. F. Schneider is section director.

These stations besides taking the regular observations at 7:00 a. m. and 7:00 p. m., central standard time, display cold wave and frost warnings, and, with the exception of Grand Rapids and Lansing, storm warnings for the benefit of the lake commerce.

The following are special display stations and display wind signals only:

Bay Mills, St. James, Charlevoix, Deer Park, East Tawas, Frankfort, Grand Point, Au Sable, Houghton, Glen Haven, Mackinaw City, Manistee, Middle Island, Oscoda, Pequaming, St. Joseph, Saugatuck, Thunder Bay Island, Bay City, Cheboygan, Detour, Escanaba, Grand Marais, Gladstone, Holland, Ludington, Menominee, Manistique, Muskegon, Pointe Aux Barques, Rogers, Harbor Beach, South Haven, Ship Canal, Whitefish Point.

MICHIGAN WEATHER SERVICE.

This service, cooperating with the U. S. Weather Bureau, was established February 3, 1887, for the purpose of collecting and publishing the meteorological features of Michigan in detail; to aid the U. S. Weather Bureau in the accurate and rapid dissemination of the weather forecasts and frost and cold wave warnings, and for publishing the weather conditions for the benefit of the agricultural, commercial and scientific interests of the state. The central office is located at Grand Rapids, with voluntary observation stations in nearly all counties of the state. Observations relative to temperature, precipitation, wind and cloudiness are taken daily and a monthly report furnished to the director at Grand Rapids for compilation and publication. The state furnishes the instruments and publishes the reports; the U. S. Weather Bureau furnishes all blanks, franked envelopes and the services of the director.

The forecasts and all frost and cold wave warnings are displayed in the lobbies of nearly every postoffice in the state. Through cooperation with the principal telephone companies most of the telephone exchanges in Michigan receive and distribute the daily weather forecasts each morning. These forecasts may be had by any subscriber shortly after 10:00 a. m. by calling up "central" and asking for them. The forecast is the one issued from Chicago for lower Michigan (lower peninsula) about 9:00 a. m. and covers the probable conditions for the coming night and the next day. The following telephone companies cooperate with the Weather Bureau in disseminating forecasts:

Adrian Telephone Co.
Benzie County Telephone Co.
Blissfield Telephone Co.
Cass City Telephone Co.
Cass County Home Telephone Co.
Central Michigan Telephone Co.
Citizens Telephone Co.
Hillsdale County Telephone Co.
Home Telephone Co. of Detroit.
Homer Telephone Co.
Leslie Telephone Exchange.
Michigan State Telephone Co.
Montmorency Telephone Co.
Mutual Telephone Co.

North Adams Telephone Exchange.
Northeastern Telephone and Telegraph Co.
Onaway Telephone Co.
Southern Michigan Telephone Co.
Swaverly Telephone Co.
Traverse Bays Telephone Co.
Union Telephone Co.
United Home Telephone Co.

The following are the observing stations, arranged alphabetically by the counties in which they are situated:

MICHIGAN OBSERVING STATIONS.

County.	Station.	County.	Station.
Alcona	Harrisville.	Ionia	Saranac.
Alger	Grand Marais.	Iron	Iron River.
Alger	Chatham.	Iosco	East Tawas.
Alger	Munising.	Iosco	Five Channels.
Allegan	Allegan.	Isabella	Mt. Pleasant.
Allegan	Ganges.	Jackson	Grass Lake.
Alpena	Alpena.	Jackson	Jackson.
Antrim	Mancelona.	Jackson	Concord.
Arenac	Omer.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo.
Baraga	Baraga.	Kalkaska	Ivan.
Barry	Hastings.	Kent	Grand Rapids.
Bay	Bay City.	Keweenaw	Isle Royale.
Benzie	Benzonia.	Keweenaw	Eagle Harbor.
Benzie	Frankfort.	Lake	Luther.
Berrien	St. Joseph.	Lapeer	Thornville.
Branch	Coldwater.	Lapeer	Lapeer.
Calhoun	Battle Creek.	Lenawee	Adrian.
Cass	Cassopolis.	Lenawee	Blissfield.
Charlevoix	St. James.	Lenawee	Clinton.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix.	Lenawee	Morenci.
Cheboygan	Mackinaw City.	Livingston	Howell.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan.	Luce	Deer Park.
Chippewa	Detour.	Luce	Newberry.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie.	Mackinac	Mackinac Island.
Clare	Harrison.	Mackinac	St. Ignace.
Crawford	Grayling.	Macomb	Armada.
Delta	Escanaba.	Macomb	Mt. Clemens.
Delta	Maple Ridge.	Manistee	Manistee.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain.	Marquette	Marquette.
Eaton	Charlotte.	Marquette	Ishpeming.
Eaton	Olivet.	Marquette	Humboldt.
Emmet	Petoskey.	Mason	Ludington.
Genesee	Flint.	Mecosta	Big Rapids.
Gogebic	Ironwood.	Menominee	Powers.
Gogebic	Watersmeet.	Menominee	Menominee.
Grand Traverse	Old Mission.	Midland	Midland.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City.	Monroe	Grape.
Gratiot	Alma.	Montcalm	Greenville.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale.	Muskegon	Muskegon.
Houghton	Calumet.	Newaygo	Croton.
Houghton	Houghton.	Oakland	Highland.
Huron	Port Austin.	Oakland	Pontiac.
Huron	Harbor Beach.	Oceana	Hart.
Ingham	Agricultural College.	Ogemaw	West Branch.
Ingham	Lansing.	Ontonagon	Bergland.

MICHIGAN OBSERVING STATIONS.—Concluded.

County.	Station.	County.	Station.
Ontonagon	Ewen.	Shiawassee	Durand.
Ontonagon	Green.	Shiawassee	Owosso.
Ontonagon	Victoria.	St. Clair	Jeddo.
Osceola	Reed City.	St. Clair	Port Huron.
Otsego	Gaylord.	St. Joseph	Wasepi.
Otsego	Johannesburg.	Tuscola	Vassar.
Ottawa	Grand Haven.	Tuscola	Arbela.
Ottawa	Holland.	Van Buren	South Haven.
Presque Isle	Onaway.	Van Buren	Bloomingdale.
Roscommon	Houghton Lake.	Washtenaw	Ann Arbor.
Roscommon	Roscommon.	Washtenaw	Ypsilanti.
Saginaw	Saginaw, E. S.	Wayne	Detroit.
Saginaw	Saginaw, W. S.	Wayne	Eloise.
Sanilac	Sandusky.	Wayne	Plymouth.
Schoolcraft	Blaney.	Wexford	Cadillac.
Schoolcraft	Seney.		

RIVER GAGE STATIONS.

On Grand River.

Grand Rapids, Lowell, Ionia, Portland, Grand Ledge, Lansing, Eaton Rapids.

On Saginaw River and its branches.

Alma, Mt. Pleasant, Midland, Paines, Owosso, Chesaning, Flint, Fosters, Vassar, Bridgeport, Saginaw.

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

April 17, 1915.

The court holds annual sessions at Washington, commencing on the second Monday in October. The annual salary of chief justice is $15,000, and of associate justices, $14,500.

Chief Justice—EDWARD D. WHITE, of Louisiana, appointed December, 1910.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

Name.	From what state.	When appointed.
Joseph McKenna	California	January, 1898
Oliver Wendell Holmes	Massachusetts	December, 1902
William R. Day	Ohio	February, 1903
Charles E. Hughes	New York	May, 1910
Willis Van Devanter	Wyoming	December, 1910
Joseph R. Lamar	Georgia	December, 1910
Mahlon Pitney	New Jersey	March, 1912
James C. McReynolds	Tennessee	August, 1914

James D. Maher, clerk, $6,000; H. C. McKenney, deputy clerk; Charles Henry Butler, reporter, $4,500; Frank K. Green, marshal, $4,500.

CIRCUIT COURTS OF APPEALS OF THE UNITED STATES.

The United States is divided into nine judicial circuits, in each of which is held a United States Circuit Court of Appeals. The circuit judges of each circuit sit in the circuit court of appeals. In case of the absence or disqualification of a circuit judge, a district judge residing in the same circuit, may sit in his stead. In accordance with Section 280 of the United States judicial code, the United States Circuit Courts as such were abolished and all their files, records and pending proceedings transferred to the several district courts.

First Judicial Circuit—Justice Holmes, of Boston, Massachusetts. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Porto Rico.

Circuit Judges—William L. Putnam, Portland, Maine; Frederic Dodge, Boston, Massachusetts; and George H. Bingham, Concord, N. H.

Second Judicial Circuit—Justice Hughes, of New York City, New York. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, Northern New York, Southern New York, Eastern New York and Western New York.

Circuit Judges—E. Henry Lacombe, New York City; Henry G. Ward, New York City; Alfred C. Coxe, Utica, New York; Henry Wade Rogers, New Haven, Connecticut; and Martin A. Knapp, Washington, D. C.

Third Judicial Circuit—Justice Pitney, of Morristown, New Jersey. Districts of New Jersey, Eastern Pennsylvania, Middle Pennsylvania, Western Pennsylvania, and Delaware.

Circuit Judges—Joseph Buffington, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania; John B. McPherson, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; and Victor B. Wooley, Wilmington, Delaware.

Fourth Judicial Circuit—Chief Justice White, of New Orleans, Louisiana. Districts of Maryland, Northern West Virginia, Southern West Virginia, Eastern Virginia, Western Virginia, Eastern North Carolina, Western North Carolina and South Carolina.

Circuit Judges—Jeter C. Pritchard, Asheville, North Carolina; and Charles A. Woods, Marion, South Carolina.

Fifth Judicial Circuit—Justice Lamar, of Augusta, Georgia. Districts of Northern Georgia, Southern Georgia, Northern Florida, Southern Florida, Northern Alabama, Middle Alabama, Southern Alabama, Northern Mississippi, Southern Mississippi, Eastern Louisiana, Western Louisiana, Northern Texas, Southern Texas, Eastern Texas and Western Texas.

Circuit Judges—Don A. Pardee, Atlanta, Georgia; Andrew P. McCormick, Waco, Texas; and Richard W. Walker, Huntsville, Alabama.

Sixth Judicial Circuit—Justice Day, of Canton, Ohio. Districts of Northern Ohio, Southern Ohio, Eastern Michigan, Western Michigan, Eastern Kentucky, Western Kentucky, Eastern Tennessee, Middle Tennessee and Western Tennessee.

Circuit Judges—John W. Warrington, Cincinnati, Ohio; Loyal E. Knappen, Grand Rapids, Michigan; and Arthur C. Denison, Grand Rapids, Michigan.

Seventh Judicial Circuit—Justice McReynolds, of Nashville, Tennessee. Districts of Indiana, Northern Illinois, Eastern Illinois, Southern Illinois, Eastern Wisconsin and Western Wisconsin.

Circuit Judges—Francis E. Baker, Indianapolis, Indiana; William H. Seaman, Sheboygan, Wisconsin; C. C. Kohlsaat, Chicago, Illinois; and Julian W. Mack, Washington, D. C.

Eighth Judicial Circuit—Justice Van Devanter, of Cheyenne, Wyoming. Districts of Minnesota, Northern Iowa, Southern Iowa, Eastern Missouri, Western Missouri, Eastern Arkansas, Western Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Kansas, North Dakota, South Dakota, Eastern Oklahoma, Western Oklahoma, Wyoming, Utah and New Mexico.

Circuit Judges—Walter H. Sanborn, St. Paul, Minnesota; William C. Hook, Leavenworth, Kansas; Elmer B. Adams, St. Louis, Missouri; Walter I. Smith, Council Bluffs, Iowa; and John E. Carland, Washington, D. C.

Ninth Judicial Circuit—Justice McKenna, of San Francisco, California. Districts of Northern and Southern California, Oregon, Nevada, Montana, Eastern and Western Washington, Idaho, Arizona and Territories of Alaska and Hawaii.

Circuit Judges—William B. Gilbert, Portland, Oregon; Erskine M. Ross, Los Angeles, California; William W. Morrow, San Francisco, California; and William H. Hunt, Washington, D. C.

Annual salary of circuit judges, $7,000.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

Chief Justice—EDWARD K. CAMPBELL, Alabama.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

FENTON W. BOOTH, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Illinois
SAMUEL S. BARNEY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Wisconsin
GEORGE W. ATKINSON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - West Virginia
A. MITCHELL PALMER, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Pennsylvania

Chief Clerk—SAMUEL A. PUTMAN, $3,500.

Assistant Clerk—JOHN RANDOLPH, $2,500.

Bailiff—EDWARD KEEGIN, $1,500.

Salary of Chief Justice, $6,500 annually, and of associate judges, $6,000.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

THE DISTRICT COURTS.

EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.

Southern Division.—The counties of Branch, Calhoun, Clinton, Hillsdale, Ingham, Jackson, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, Sanilac, Washtenaw, Wayne.

Northern Division.—The counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Cheboygan, Clare, Crawford, Genesee, Gladwin, Gratiot, Huron, Iosco, Isabella, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, Shiawassee, Tuscola.

Judge, Arthur J. Tuttle, Detroit, salary, $6,000; attorney, Clyde I. Webster, Detroit, salary, $4,000; assistant attorney, J. Edward Bland, Detroit, salary, $2,250; clerk, Elmer W. Voorheis, fees; marshal, Henry Behrendt, Lansing, office at Detroit, salary, $4,000. Regular terms commence in Detroit on the first Tuesdays of March, June and November; admiralty terms, first Tuesday of each month. At Bay City, first Tuesdays of May and October; admiralty term, first Tuesday in February.

WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.

Southern Division.—The counties of Allegan, Antrim, Barry, Benzie, Berrien, Cass, Charlevoix, Eaton, Emmet, Grand Traverse, Ionia, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Osceola, Ottawa, St. Joseph, Van Buren, Wexford.

Northern Division.—The counties of Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon, Schoolcraft.

Judge, Clarence W. Sessions, Muskegon, salary, $6,000; attorney, Myron H. Walker, Grand Rapids, salary, $3,500; assistant attorney, H. Dale Souter, Grand Rapids, salary, $2,000; marshal, Herman O'Connor, Holton, salary, $3,000 and fees; clerk, Charles J. Potter, Grand Rapids, fees. Terms commence on the first Tuesdays of March, June, October and December at Grand Rapids, second Tuesdays of April and September at Marquette, and second Tuesdays of January and July at Sault Ste. Marie.

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE SIXTH CIRCUIT.

The sixth judicial circuit of the United States comprises Michigan, Ohio, Kentucky and Tennessee.

One term of this court shall be held annually on the Tuesday after the first Monday of October, and adjourned sessions on the Tuesday after the first Monday of each other month in the year except August and September. At the July session no causes will be heard, except upon special order of the court.

All sessions of the court shall be held at Cincinnati unless otherwise specially ordered by the court.

Upon the expiration of the time limited for filing briefs, the case shall stand for hearing when reached.

A calendar, containing all cases docketed and not heard, shall be printed by the clerk for the October, January and April sessions. The cases on the calendar which stand for hearing will be called for argument in their order (as far as practicable) on the calendar, except as special advancements may have been made.

By leave of court and on motion of either party cases entitled by statute to precedence, criminal cases, appeals, writs of error or petitions to revise in bankruptcy matters, and cases which are for the second time in this court, may be advanced and set for a designated session. The court may also, on its own motion or for good cause shown on motion of either party, advance any case to be heard at any session, though the time permitted under the rules for filing briefs may not have expired at the day set for hearing.

Not more than three cases will be heard on one day (counting, however, as one case, two or more which are heard together). The call for the next day shall, at the adjournment of court, be exhibited in the clerk's office. Counsel choosing to rely on the judgment of the clerk as to the probable time of hearing any case must do so at their own risk

When the case is called, if either party is ready, the case will be heard. If there is no appearance for either party, the case will be dismissed. If the appellant does not appear by counsel or by printed brief but the appellee does appear, the case will be dismissed. If the appellant appears and the appellee does not, the court will hear the appellant.

By agreement of counsel in open court or by stipulation filed in the clerk's office, hearing may be continued once to any later session during the term or from the last session of one term to the first session of the next term, but not to a later day during the same session. Subsequent continuances can be made only by the court and will be only for reasons satisfactory to the court; and engagement of counsel in other courts will not be considered good cause.

Two or more cases, involving the same question, may, by order of the court, be heard together, but they must be argued as one cause.

LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

C. L. 1897, §§ 4880–81. Am. Act 254, 1903; Act 35, 1905; Acts 246 and 258, 1909.

January 1—New Year's Day.
February 12—Lincoln's Birthday.
February 22—Washington's Birthday.
May 30—Decoration—Memorial Day.
July 4—Independence Day.
First Monday in September—Labor Day.
October 12—Columbus Day.
Election Days—Embracing national, state, county and city elections.
December 25—Christmas.
"And any day appointed or recommended by the governor of this state, or the president of the United States, as a day of fasting and prayer or thanksgiving."

In case any of the holidays shall fall upon a Sunday, then the Monday following shall be considered as the said holiday.

Saturday afternoons a legal holiday for banks unless voted to the contrary by the directors.

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS

FOR MICHIGAN IN OTHER STATES.

Term of office five years from date of appointment.

State.	Name.	Address.	Date of appointment.
Alabama	McConnell, Robert H.	Mobile	June 28, 1915
California	Collins, M. V.	San Francisco	Aug. 25, 1913
California	McDonald, John	Pasadena	Oct. 5, 1910
Connecticut	Allen, Halsey L.	Rockville	Sept. 16, 1911
Connecticut	Thompson, Charles E.	Hartford	Oct. 8, 1910
District of Columbia	Hitt, Isaac R.	Washington	Feb. 23, 1912
Florida	Gamble, Walter J.	Seabreeze	Feb. 20, 1912
Maryland	Fisher, Abraham H.	Baltimore	April 11, 1911
Maryland	Hesse, Charles Henry	Baltimore	Oct. 28, 1912
Massachusetts	Dean, Josiah S.	Boston	Sept. 2, 1914
Massachusetts	Dearborn, John	Malden	July 22, 1912
Massachusetts	Edwards, Elinor F.	Brookline	Jan. 30, 1911
New York	Braman, Ella F.	New York	Oct. 28, 1913
New York	Braman, Joseph B.	New York	July 11, 1913
New York	Corey, Edwin F.	New York	Jan. 24, 1911
New York	Corey, George H.	New York	July 30, 1912
New York	Dugan, Clarence R.	New York	Feb. 18, 1914
Ohio	Dalsky, H. A.	Massilon	Dec. 4, 1913
Ohio	Harrison, Joseph T.	Cincinnati	Jan. 26, 1911
Ohio	Holbrook, Ralph S.	Toledo	Nov. 17, 1913
Ohio	Ryan, J. H.	Toledo	Mar. 23, 1911
Pennsylvania	Hunt, Thomas J.	Philadelphia	May 2, 1913
Pennsylvania	Wurts, John S.	Philadelphia	May 13, 1912
Rhode Island	Potter, Edwin C.	Providence	Jan. 16, 1912

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS IN MICHIGAN FOR OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.

State.	Name.	Address.	Date of appointment.
New York	Woodruff, Charles M.	Detroit	July 27, 1911
Pennsylvania	Millis, Wade.	Detroit	April 3, 1912
Porto Rico	Millis, Wade.	Detroit	Sept. 24, 1912

MINISTERS OF U. S. IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

To what country accredited.	Name.	Residence.
Argentina	Frederic Jesup Stimson	Buenos Aires.
Austria-Hungary	Frederic C. Penfield	Vienna.
Belgium	Brand Whitlock	Brussels.
Bolivia	John D. O'Rear	La Paz.
Brazil	Edwin V. Morgan	Rio de Janeiro.
Bulgaria	Charles J. Vopicka	Bucharest.
Chile	Henry P. Fletcher	Santiago.
China	Paul S. Reinsch	Peking.
Colombia	Thaddeus Austin Thomson	Bogota.
Costa Rica	Edward J. Hale	San Jose.
Cuba	William E. Gonzales	Habana.
Denmark	Maurice Francis Egan	Copenhagen.
Dominican Republic	James M. Sullivan	Santo Domingo.
Ecuador	Charles S. Hartman	Quito.
Egypt	Olney Arnold	Cairo.
France	William G. Sharp	Paris.
Germany	James W. Gerard	Berlin.
Great Britain	Walter Hines Page	London.
Greece	Garrett Droppers	Athens.
Guatemala	William Hayne Leavell	Guatemala.
Haiti	Arthur Bailly-Blanchard	Port au Prince.
Honduras	John Ewing	Tegucigalpa.
Italy	Thomas Nelson Page	Rome.
Japan	George W. Guthrie	Tokyo.
Liberia	George W. Buckner	Monrovia.
Luxemburg	Henry Van Dyke	The Hague.
Mexico		Mexico.
Montenegro	Garrett Droppers	Athens.
Morocco		Tangier.
Netherlands	Henry Van Dyke	The Hague.
Nicaragua	Benjamin L. Jefferson	Managua.
Norway	Albert G. Schmedeman	Christiana.
Panama	William J. Price	Panama.
Paraguay	Daniel F. Mooney	Asuncion.
Persia	John L. Caldwell	Teheran.
Peru	Benton McMillin	Lima.
Portugal	Thomas H. Birch	Lisbon.
Roumania	Charles J. Vopicka	Bucharest.
Russia	George T. Marye	Petrograd.
Salvador	Boaz W. Long	San Salvador.
Servia	Charles J. Vopicka	Bucharest.
Siam	William H. Hornibrook	Bangkok.
Spain	Joseph E. Willard	Madrid.
Sweden	Ira Nelson Morris	Stockholm.
Switzerland	Pleasant A. Stovall	Berne.
Turkey	Henry Morgenth	Constantinople.
Uruguay	Robert Emmett Jeffery	Montevideo.
Venezuela	Preston McGoodwin	Caracas.

FOREIGN MINISTERS IN UNITED STATES.

Country.	Name.
Argentina	Mr. Romulo S. Naon.
Austria-Hungary	Dr. Constantin Theodor Dumba.
Belgium	Mr. E. Havenith.
Bolivia	Senor Don Ignacio Calderon.
Brazil	Mr. D. da Gama.
Chile	Senor Don Eduardo Suarez-Mujica.
China	Mr. Kai Fu Shah.
Colombia	Senor Don Julio Betancourt.
Costa Rica	Senor Don Roberto Brenes Mesen.
Cuba	Dr. Carlos Manuel de Cespedes.
Denmark	Mr. Constantin Brun.
Dominican Republic	Senor Dr. Enrique Jimenez.
Ecuador	Senor Dr. Don Gonzalo S. Cordova.
France	Mr. J. J. Jusserand.
Germany	Count J. H. von Bernstorff.
Great Britain	Sir Cecil Arthur Spring-Rice.
Greece	Mr. A. Vouros.
Guatemala	Senor Don Joaquin Mendez.
Haiti	Mr. Solon Menos.
Honduras	Dr. Alberto Membreno.
Italy	Count V. Macchi di Cellere.
Japan	Viscount Sutemi Chinda.
Mexico	Absent.
Netherlands	Chevalier W. L. F. C. van Rappard.
Nicaragua	Senor General Don Emiliano Chamorro.
Norway	Mr. H. H. Bryn.
Panama	Senor Dr. Don Eusebio A. Morales.
Paraguay	Mr. Hector Valazquez.
Persia	Mehdi Khan.
Peru	Fedesico Alfonso Pezet.
Portugal	Viscount de Alte.
Russia	Mr. George Bakhmeteff.
Salvador	Senor Dr. Don Francisco Duenas.
Siam	Phya Prabha Karavongse.
Spain	Senor Don Juan Riano y Gayangos.
Sweden	Mr. W. A. F. Ekengren.
Switzerland	Dr. Paul Ritter.
Turkey	A. Rustem Bey.
Uruguay	Dr. Carlos Maria de Pena.
Venezuela	Senor Dr. Don Santos A. Dominici.

FOREIGN CONSULS IN MICHIGAN.

Country.	Name.	Rank.	Residence.
Belgium	Theophile Francois	Consul	Detroit.
Cuba	C. W. Harrah	Consul	Detroit.
Denmark	Peter Sorensen	Hon. Vice Consul	Detroit.
France	Joseph Belanger	Consular Agent	Detroit.
Great Britian	Howard G. Meredith	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Italy	Chevalier Pietro Cardiello	Consular Agent	Detroit.
Mexico			Detroit.
Netherlands	Jacob Steketee	Vice Consul	Grand Rapids.
Paraguay	Juan Walker	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Sweden	Daniel F. Pagelson	Vice Consul	Grand Haven.

THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

Elective officers, their residences and salaries. Term, two years—January 1, 1915, to January 1, 1917.

GOVERNOR.

WOODBRIDGE N. FERRIS, Big Rapids, Mecosta County - - - Salary $5,000

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

LUREN D. DICKINSON, Charlotte, Eaton County - - - - - (a) Salary $800

SECRETARY OF STATE.

COLEMAN C. VAUGHAN, St. Johns, Clinton County - - - - Salary $2,500

STATE TREASURER.

JOHN W. HAARER, Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County - - - - Salary $2,500

AUDITOR GENERAL.

ORAMEL B. FULLER, Ford River, Delta County - - - - - Salary $2,500

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

GRANT FELLOWS, Hudson, Lenawee County - - - - - - Salary $5,000

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. (b)

FRED L. KEELER, Mt. Pleasant, Isabella County - - - - - Salary $4,000

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER. (c)

FRANK F. ROGERS, Lansing, Ingham County - - - - - - Salary $3,500

Justices of the supreme court, regents of the university, members of the state board of education, and members of the state board of agriculture are elected at the spring election. For name, term of office, etc., see pages 111, 114, 378, 817–822, 879, 880, 881.

(a) Regular session of legislature; $5 per day, extra session.
(b) Term, two years—July 1, 1915, to July 1, 1917.
(c) Term, four years—July 1, 1913, to July 1, 1917.

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE SENATE.

COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE.

JOHN T. WINSHIP, salary $3,500 - - - - - - Saginaw; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

FRANK W. MERRICK, salary $3,500 - - - - - - - Pigeon; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF LABOR.

JAMES V. CUNNINGHAM, salary $2,500 - - - - - - Detroit; office at Lansing

STATE LIBRARIAN.

MARY C. SPENCER, salary $1,800 - - - - - - - State Library, Lansing

STATE INSPECTOR OF OILS.*

RICHARD E. BARRON, salary $1,500 - - - - - - - Howell; office at Howell

STATE VETERINARIAN.

GEORGE W. DUNPHY, salary $2,000 - - - - - - East Lansing; office at Lansing

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

JAMES W. HELME, salary $2,000 - - - - - - - - Adrian; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF MEDIATION AND CONCILIATION.

FRANK L. DODGE, salary $2,500 - - - - - - - - Lansing; office at Lansing

*Confirmation by senate not required.

STATE DEPARTMENTS.

JUNE 1, 1915.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

	Salary.
Woodbridge N. Ferris, Governor	$5,000
William P. Nisbett, Private Secretary to the Governor	2,500
E. Clarke Austin, Executive Clerk to the Governor	1,800

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Coleman C. Vaughan, Secretary of State	2,500
George L. Lusk, Deputy Secretary of State	2,500
Albert Dunham, Chief Clerk	1,200
Lee H. Pryor, Chief of Corporation Division	2,000
George H. Marshall, Chief of Building and Loan Division	1,500
William F. Petrie, Chief of Vital Statistics Division	1,500
Herbert L. Havens, Chief of Compiling Division	1,200
Hiram Chambers, Chief of Agricultural Division	1,100
William L. Brush, Chief of Shipping Division	1,200

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

John W. Haarer, State Treasurer	2,500
Frank E. Gorman, Deputy State Treasurer	2,500
Hoyt Woodman, Cashier	1,500
Birney L. Kenyon, Chief Clerk	1,200
Fred L. Smith, Bookkeeper	1,200

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Oramel B. Fuller, Auditor General	2,500
George L. Hauser, Deputy Auditor General	2,500
Harold B. Fuller, Private Secretary	1,600
Fred Z. Hamilton, State Accountant	2,500
Charles A. Barnes, Chief Clerk	1,500
W. S. Humphrey, Assistant Chief Clerk	1,400
Edward Oakley, Chief Bookkeeper	1,200
G. C. Cotton, Assistant Chief Bookkeeper	1,100
Fred W. Berner, Abstract Clerk	1,100

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Grant Fellows, Attorney General	5,000
Andrew B. Dougherty, Deputy Attorney General	2,500
F. Carew Martindale, Chief Law Clerk	1,800
James A. Greene, Assistant Attorney General	2,000
D. H. Crowley, Assistant Attorney General	2,200
Samuel D. Pepper, Assistant Attorney General	2,200
L. W. Carr, Assistant Attorney General	2,200
Clare Retan, Assistant Attorney General	1,500
Albert H. Graham, Inheritance Tax Clerk	1,500

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

	Salary.
Fred L. Keeler, Superintendent of Public Instruction	$4,000
John M. Munson, Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction	2,500
G. N. Otwell, Assistant Superintendent of Public Instruction	1,800
W. L. Coffey, Chief Clerk	1,200

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

John T. Winship, Insurance Commissioner	3,500
Walter E. Otto, First Deputy	2,600
Charles A. Durand, Second Deputy	2,000
Fred W. Hext, Chief Clerk	1,200
Samuel Robinson, Assistant State Fire Marshal	2,000

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR STATISTICS.

James V. Cunningham, Commissioner of Labor	2,500
James F. Hammel, Deputy	1,800
Vacancy, Chief Clerk	1,800

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Frank W. Merrick, Commissioner of Banking	3,500
Albert E. Manning, Deputy	2,500
Jos. M. Conway, Chief Clerk and Examiner	1,700

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS' DEPARTMENT.

John B. Mathews, Secretary	2,500
Frank C. Bennett, Superintendent of Building and Grounds	1,800
Miles Wheeler, Accountant	1,300
Maurice J. Kirby	1,200
William J. Riley	1,200
Lucius D. Bissell	1,200
John Munn	1,200
Fred S. Johnson	1,200
Darwin Benjamin	1,200
Grace G. Hudson	1,100

DAIRY AND FOOD DEPARTMENT.

James W. Helme, Dairy and Food Commissioner	2,000
Burr B. Lincoln, Deputy Dairy and Food Commissioner	1,500
Fern L. Shannon, State Analyst	2,000
L. H. Van Wormer, Assistant Chemist	1,200
M. J. Smith, Chief Clerk	1,600

STATE LIBRARY.

Mary C. Spencer, Librarian	1,800
Ada B. Shier, Assistant Librarian	1,200

STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT.

Frank F. Rogers, State Highway Commissioner	3,500
Leroy C. Smith, Deputy	2,000

DEPARTMENT DUTIES.

THE GOVERNOR.

The governor is the principal executive officer of the state, and commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces.

He may convene the legislature in extraordinary session.

He shall give to the legislature, and at the close of his official term, to the next legislature, information by message of the condition of the state, and recommend such measures to them as he shall deem expedient.

All bills passed by the legislature must be submitted to him for approval.

He shall issue writs of election in case of vacancy in the legislature or in the state representation in the lower house of Congress. In case of vacancy in the office of United States senator he may appoint some person to hold such office until the legislature chooses a successor.

He signs all commissions, patents for state lands and appoints notaries public and commissioners in other states to take acknowledgments of deeds for this state.

He appoints all the principal officers of the state not elected by the people, and the members of state boards, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, when so prescribed by law.

He may fill vacancies in state offices in certain cases and remove public officers for cause, or upon proper investigation and proof of misconduct or incompetency.

He may require information in writing from all executive and administrative officers, elective or appointive, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

He may grant reprieves, commutations of sentences, paroles or pardons.

He may demand fugitives from justice from the executive of any other state or territory, and may issue warrants upon the request of the governors of other states or territories for fugitives who may be found within this state.

The governor is ex-officio a member of the state board of corrections and charities, boards of control of the Industrial School for Boys, Industrial Home for Girls, Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind, Michigan Farm Colony for Epileptics, state prisons at Jackson, Ionia and Marquette, Joint Penology Commission, board of managers of Michigan Soldiers' Home, state board of assessors, board of control state swamp lands, board of geological survey, Michigan Agricultural Fair Commission, board of commissioners of Mackinac Island State Park, and Michigan Historical Commission.

THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

The private secretary to the governor is charged, under the direction of the governor, with the duties appertaining to official correspondence and general clerical work of the office. His duty is to remain at the seat of government in charge of the executive office for the transaction of such business as may not require the personal attention of the governor.

The executive clerk assists in the conduct of the business of the executive office, and is secretary of the advisory board in the matter of pardons.

THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

In case of impeachment, removal from office, death, inability, resignation or absence from the state of the governor, his powers and duties devolve on the lieutenant governot. He is president of the senate, but has no vote.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

The secretary of state is charged by constitutional and statutory provisions with many diverse duties. During a vacancy in the office of governor, if the lieutenant governor be incapable of performing the duties of his office or absent from the state, the secretary of state shall act as governor until the vacancy be filled or the disability cease. In general, it may be said that he is the keeper of the great seal and of the records and archives of the state government; that he has charge of the compilation, publication and distribution of the laws, documents and reports of the various departments, institutions, officers and boards; that he issues commissions, warrants, patents and requisitions for extradition upon the order of the governor; that he gives notice of the holding of elections and receives and files returns thereof; that he has general supervision of corporations in the matter of filing and recording articles of association and of filing the reports of such corporations; that he has charge of the collection, compilation and publication of statistics upon various subjects; that he is state registrar of motor vehicles and chauffeurs; that he approves and records bonds required to be furnished by those engaged in selling steamship or railroad tickets or orders for transportation to and from foreign countries, and the receipt of deposits of money for transmission to foreign countries, and issues certificates of authority to transact such business. He is a member of the board of state auditors, board of state canvassers, board of escheats, board of fund commissioners, board of control of state swamp lands, board of internal improvement, state board of equalization, public domain commission, state board of control, and bureau of labor and industrial statistics.

The deputy secretary of state has immediate charge of the work of the office, and is the acting head of the department in the absence of the secretary of state. The routine work of the department is performed in eight divisions—the corporation, executive, compiling, building and loan, vital statistics, agricultural, motor vehicle and shipping divisions. Each division is in the immediate charge of a chief, who is responsible for the proper performance of the duties falling under his supervision.

THE CORPORATION DIVISION.

The work of this division consists principally in the examination and filing or recording of articles of association of all corporations transacting business in the state, except building and loan associations, insurance companies and a few corporations which are required to file their articles with county clerks, and in filing annually the reports of such corporations. This work requires accuracy, skill and legal ability. There are numerous acts of the legislature governing the various kinds of corporations, each providing different rules and regulations. Articles of association must conform to these laws and it is the business of this division to make them do so, before they are received for record and certificates of filing or record are issued, or authority to do business is granted the new corporations. Not the least important feature of this branch of the work is the determination of the amount of franchise fees to be paid by foreign corporations seeking admission to the state. A careful record is kept of each corporation in such a manner that it is possible at a moment's notice to secure information regarding any existing incorporated body.

Incident to the filing of reports is the sending out of blanks for this purpose to the several thousand corporations which are required to make them. Much correspondence is necessary to keep the various records in a systematic manner. New corporations are constantly being organized; those in existence are frequently making amendments to their articles or filing notices of dissolution. Considerable labor is required in clearing the records, by thorough investigation of the facts, of such corporations as become defunct without notifying the department.

THE EXECUTIVE DIVISION.

The custody of the great seal is in the executive division. The work here consists in the issuing and attestation of all important state papers, such as proclamations of the governor, certificates of election to elective officers and commissions to appointive offices, both military and civil, warrants for extradition or requisition, pardons and paroles. The constitution of the state and the acts of the legislature, as signed by the governor, are also in the custody of this division, as are the records of all acts of the executive, whether in the exercise of his appointive power or otherwise. Land certificates and patents are of record in this division likewise, and the original election returns from the different counties since Michigan became a state. The bonds and oaths of office of all officers of the state government are here kept on file and are in charge of the chief of the division, who keeps the records of the names of all such officers, showing the time of election or appointment, length of term and date of expiration of the term of each. The records relative to notaries public and justices of the peace are also kept in this division. All certified copies of laws, documents or records and all papers required to be executed under seal must be brought here for the attaching of the seal.

THE COMPILING DIVISION.

An important duty of the Secretary of State is the compilation and publication of the laws and documents, and it is this work which principally engages this division. The original bills and engrossed copies of the acts of the legislature are here arranged, recorded and prepared for binding. From this base, the public and local acts and the various pamphlet law editions are biennially compiled and revised, which involves the proper and orderly arrangement of the laws, numbering, sidenoting, indexing and annotating with supreme court decisions. The preparation of the Michigan official directory and legislative manual or "red book", as it is usually called, requires the collection of a great deal of miscellaneous and useful data, and great care is exercised to have the information presented in an accurate and reliable form. The monthly publication of the lists of automobile, motorcycle and chauffeur licenses devolves upon this division. That portion of the duties of the Secretary of State relating to general and primary elections requiring the notification of elections, checking of nominating petitions, certifying of candidates, receiving of election returns, etc., and certain other duties in connection with the initiative and referendum are performed by this division. It also has charge of the files and records pertaining to the organization, change of boundaries, etc., of townships, and likewise the incorporations and charter revisions or amendments of cities and villages, under the general and so-called "Home Rule" laws. The various lists of state and county officers and folder publications informative in character are also prepared here.

THE BUILDING AND LOAN DIVISION.

The supervision of the building and loan associations of the state is the business of this division. An examination of the books of the companies is made annually, and oftener if the secretary of state deems necessary. Not only the books are examined, but the securities upon which loans are made are, in many cases, investigated, in order to secure greater protection to members of the associations. Annual financial reports of the associations which are kept on file in the division are compiled and published. The secretary of state has authority to terminate the existence of associations which are in a bad financial condition.

THE VITAL STATISTICS DIVISION.

The vital statistics division has charge of a kind of department work which is of great value to the citizens of the state. The various township, village and city clerks (or health officers) are required by law to report monthly to the secretary of state the deaths and births occurring within their jurisdictions. The compilation of these re-

turns, and, incidentally, the furnishing of blank forms for the purpose, constitutes the principal work of the division. The Michigan system of registration is widely recognized as among the best in the world. For the proper dissemination of the information gathered, a bulletin is issued monthly. This publication, the Michigan Monthly Bulletin of Vital Statistics, also furnishes a means of communication with registrars other than that by correspondence. The registration of marriages and divorces also belongs to the vital statistics division. The compilations of all these statistics are published yearly in registration reports. The value of the work of the division lies not only in the statistics compiled, but in the keeping of the records in such a form that official information can be given of all births, deaths, marriages and divorces in the state.

THE AGRICULTURAL DIVISION.

The agricultural division has charge of the collection, compilation and publication of statistics upon agricultural products. The department, through this division, has a corps of crop correspondents in the various townships of the state, who make monthly reports showing the condition of the various crops in their localities. A tabulation of these reports is made here, and, after publication, distributed.

Some duties of the secretary of state not germane to the work of any one division have been assigned to the different divisions irrespective of the general scope of their work. The collection, compilation and publication of statistics relative to the insane, deaf, dumb, blind, idiotic and epileptic and the compilation and publication of the reports of superintendents of the poor and sheriffs have, for example, been placed under the supervision of the agricultural division.

MOTOR VEHICLE DIVISION.

The work of this division is the registration and licensing of automobiles, motor cycles and chauffeurs. This branch of the department work has grown very rapidly during the last few years, and is now one of the most important of divisions. It is required that a record be kept of each application for registration, showing the license number, owner's name and address, and a description of the motor vehicle. Number plates are either delivered personally to the applicant on demand, or forwarded prepaid to address stated. A branch of this division is maintained at the rooms of the Wolverine Automobile Club, 125 Woodward Ave., Detroit.

THE SHIPPING DIVISION.

The work of distributing the published laws and documents belongs to the shipping division. The preparation for shipment of all matter sent out by the department constitutes the business of the division.

The printed copies of the laws and documents and the various blank forms which the department is required to furnish are in the custody of the chief of this division. A record of all publications which the state is required to furnish to the several township, village, city and county officers is kept here.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

THE STATE TREASURER.

He is the receiving officer and custodian of the state funds, state taxes collected by the county treasurers, taxes upon railroad, insurance, telegraph, telephone, express and other companies, and proceeds of sales of state lands are payable to him.

Payments from the treasury, except in pursuance of appropriations made by law, are prohibited by the constitution.

He is required, before entering upon the duties of his office, to give a bond to the people of the state in the sum of three hundred thousand dollars, with three or more

sureties, or one or more surety companies, to be approved by the attorney general and commissioner of insurance.

He is authorized, at his discretion, after receiving from banks security approved by the state treasurer, auditor general and secretary of state, to deposit in such banks the surplus funds in the treasury at such rate of interest as he may deem best for the state. All items of interest so received belong and are to be paid over to the state.

He is required to make an annual report to the governor, with a summary of the receipts and payments of the treasury during the preceding year.

He is, by article VI, section 20 of the constitution, a member of the board of state auditors, board of state canvassers, board of fund commissioners, board of escheats, and by law a member of the state board of equalization, of control of state swamp lands and of claims growing out of sales of public lands.

He is also by virtue of his office a member of the Michigan securities commission created by Act No. 46, P. A. 1915.

Under the provisions of Act No. 174, P. A. 1915, the state treasurer is made ex-officio treasurer and custodian of the school teachers' retirement fund.

The deputy state treasurer has immediate charge and personal supervision of the routine work and employes of the department, and, in the absence of the treasurer, is empowered by law to transact all duties appertaining to that office.

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

THE AUDITOR GENERAL.

It is the duty of the auditor general to keep state accounts and examine and liquidate claims against the state in statutory cases and to draw his warrant on the state treasurer in settlement therefor, and for every disbursement and all moneys drawn from the state treasury; he examines, adjusts and settles claims in favor of the state; examines state treasurer's accounts monthly and countersigns receipts of state treasurer; keeps a register of the number and amount of state bonds and the rate of interest thereon, and where payable, and files all cancelled bonds in his office; audits and files accounts of state institutions; receives and files bonds of registers in chancery, examines and approves plats of towns, cities and villages before they can be recorded in the office of the register of deeds; reports of canal and plank road companies; approves bonds of county treasurers, the commissioner of insurance, and treasurers of various state institutions; prepares and furnishes blanks for the use of state institutions, county treasurers and others; makes annual report to the governor; is a member of the state board of equalization, public domain commission, the board of control of state swamp lands, state board of control and board of internal improvements. He is also a member of the board of state canvassers in case of failure of a quorum.

It is the duty of the auditor general to apportion state taxes and transmit such apportionment to the clerks of boards of supervisors; to prepare and file his petition in chancery for the sale of lands delinquent for taxes; to prepare lists of such lands and to designate the papers in the various counties of the state to publish the sale; to receive returns of sales and to execute deeds to purchaser; to render statements of accounts between the state and each county; to draw his warrant in favor of county treasurers for the amounts due their counties. He reports monthly to the county treasurers all payments, redemptions, purchases of state bids and state tax lands made in the auditor general's department during the preceding month. He receives statements from the public domain commission of taxes collected on part-paid land, and causes the tax laws to be published. He has supervision over the uniform system of accounting of the several departments of state government, state institutions, and boards.

It is also the duty of the auditor general to receive from the state board of assessors a statement of the amount assessed by such board against the various railroad, telephone and telegraph companies of the state, fast freight line companies and express companies and to proceed under warrant to collect taxes thus assessed; to receive from the county treasurer the state's portion of taxes collected on mortgages and bonds, and also to collect and pay over to the county treasurers the tonnage tax paid on steam vessels; and to issue licenses to non-resident wholesale liquor dealers.

It is also his duty under the law to see that the inheritance tax law is properly and duly executed, to furnish blanks to the various judges of probate and county treasurers for making their report of inheritance taxes; to countersign and seal the receipts issued for inheritance taxes paid into the county treasurer's office; to apportion such taxes received and paid into the state treasury among the various counties of the state as a part of the primary school interest fund.

The deputy has the general supervision of the clerks and employes and of the business of the department, and in the absence of the auditor general is fully empowered by law to perform all the duties of the office.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

He is required to prosecute and defend all actions in the supreme court in which the state shall be interested and when requested by the governor, or any state officer, or the legislature, he is required to appear for the people in any court or tribunal in any matter, civil or criminal, in which the state or any department of the government may be interested. He is required to give opinions on questions submitted to him by the legislature, the governor, or any state officer. He is bound to consult with and advise prosecuting attorneys when requested in all matters pertaining to the duties of their offices. The attorney general is called upon to give opinions to the many state boards, prison inspectors and public institutions of all kinds and is a member of the board of control of state swamp lands. He may proceed in equity to restrain the misuse or abuse of corporate powers and has control of *quo warranto* proceedings on the part of the people. By virtue of his office, he is also a member of the Michigan securities commission created by Act No. 46, P. A. 1915.

The deputy attorney general is, in the absence or inability of the attorney general, empowered by law to perform the duties of the office.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

He has general supervision of the public schools and of state educational institutions; collects and tabulates the school statistics of the state; apportions the primary school interest fund to the counties, gives information to school officers upon construction of school law; prepares and furnishes blanks for use of school officers, organizes and visits teachers' institutes and appoints instructors for them; receives reports from superintendents of schools and from all state and chartered educational institutions; makes annual report to the governor; visits all state educational institutions and meets with the governing boards of such; directs the supervision of county normal training classes; examines and audits the official records and accounts of any school district; may require all school districts to maintain school or provide educational facilities for all children resident in the district; delivers lectures on educational subjects; appoints visitors to the state university and all chartered educational institutions; is a member and secretary of the state board of education; is ex-officio a member of the board of regents and ex-officio a member of all other boards having control of public instruction, and is also a member of the state board of geological survey. On January 1, 1915, under the terms of the act abolishing the state land office the superintendent of public instruction succeeded the commissioner of the state land office as a member of the following boards: The public domain commission, board of state auditors, board of state canvassers, state board of equalization, board of fund commissioners, state board of escheats, board of control of state swamp lands, and board of auditors of claims growing out of sales of public lands.

Under the provisions of Act No. 174, P. A. 1915, the superintendent of public instruction is designated as a member of the teachers' retirement fund board.

The deputy superintendent of public instruction is empowered by law to act in the absence of the superintendent or in case of a vacancy in the office.

THE BOARD OF REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

The constitution provides that a board of eight persons elected at the spring election shall constitute a board of regents to control the University of Michigan. Said board is a body corporate, having power to enact ordinances, by-laws and regulations for the government of the University; they have power to elect a president and such professors and tutors as may be necessary; to appoint a secretary, librarian, treasurer, steward, and such other officers as the institution may require; to provide and arrange courses of study; to provide for the keeping of meteorological tables; receive and expend all moneys for the support of the institution, and make an exhibit of the affairs of the University each year, said exhibit to be incorporated in the report of the superintendent of public instruction.

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

The constitution provides for a state board of education consisting of three members who are elected at the April election. The superintendent of public instruction is a member and secretary of the board. The state board of education is a body corporate and has the control of all property belonging to the state normal schools and power to receive and expend all moneys appropriated for such institutions; to select principals and instructors, fix the salaries of the same; provide and regulate courses of study and grant diplomas, and certificates to teach in such form as they shall deem best. The state board of education makes a biennial report to the legislature giving the history of the work of the normal schools, the needs and requirements of normal schools for the ensuing period of two years, and such other matters as may be interesting to the legislature. The board is authorized to elect from its number a president and treasurer. It is also empowered to examine all text books on the subject of physiology and hygiene offered for use in the public schools of the state, and approve such as comply with the law relative to instruction, nature and effects of alcoholic drinks and narcotics; to conduct public examinations from which may be granted state life certificates, and to grant teachers' certificates to persons graduating from the literary and pedagogical courses of denominational colleges and to provide for the care, maintenance and instruction of blind babies and children under school age.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

The commissioner of insurance is required to perform the duties in regard to insurance companies, associations and societies and the formation thereof, which, previous to 1871, were conferred by law upon the secretary of state. These duties involve examinations to ascertain, on the formation of a new company, if all the requirements of the act under which it seeks to become a corporation have been complied with, and it is his duty to make frequent examinations into their condition, and in case of an insolvent concern to apply to the proper court for the appointment of a receiver and the winding up of its affairs.

Insurance companies of other states and countries, desiring to do business in this state, must first file in the commissioner's office due proof of corporate existence, and in the form prescribed under the law of 1873, appoint an attorney, resident in the state, to receive service of process and also stipulate for the sufficiency of the service of process, if made on the commissioner or his deputy, and then make the showing of such financial condition as the law of this state requires. Companies of this and other states and countries doing business here, are required to make annual statements preliminary to the renewal of the yearly license, and from the statements so made are compiled the tables and made up the abstracts which compose the chief part of the annual reports issued by the commissioner. The powers which a state must necessarily exercise in the case of corporations coming from without the state to do an insurance business within it are intrusted to the commissioner, who may demand information, access to books and the correction of papers, and may deny a renewal of or revoke a certificate of authority, subject, however, to a review of his action by the supreme court in case it shall be arbitrary or unauthorized by law.

The commissioner may appoint a first and second deputy and may employ a chief clerk, a chief examiner, an assistant actuary, two assistant examiners and special examiners when necessary to discharge such duties as he may assign and such other additional or extra clerks as in his discretion the work of the office may require. It is the business of this office to make valuations yearly of the policies of life insurance companies and to investigate and prosecute offenders who act within the state for outside corporations not duly admitted and authorized to do business here. The commissioner is ex-officio state fire marshal and appoints an assistant fire marshal. The duties of the state fire marshal are to prevent fire waste; to make regulations for the keeping, manufacture and sale of inflammable materials, etc.; and to inspect buildings, and may order dangerous conditions remedied.

The commissioner of insurance is also, by law, designated as the official to administer what is known as the state accident fund—a mutual organization of employers carrying their workmen's compensation insurance in this fund. The state has no financial interest in the fund, and the commissioner merely, under the law, administers it for the subscribers.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

The commissioner of labor is appointed under the provisions of Act No. 285 of the public acts of 1909. He holds his office for two years by appointment of the governor by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and until his successor is appointed and qualified.

The commissioner shall appoint a deputy, and may appoint such deputy factory inspectors and assistants from time to time as shall be necessary for the transaction of the business of his office.

It is the duty of the department to collect, systematize, print and present to the governor, in an annual report, all statistical details relating to all departments of labor in this state, including the penal institutions, and particularly concerning the hours of labor, the number of employes and sex thereof, the daily wages earned and savings, the number and character of accidents, the conditions of all manufacturing establishments, hotels, stores and workshops where labor is employed, and other matter relating to the industrial, social, educational, moral and sanitary conditions of the laboring classes and the productive industries of the state.

The commissioner of labor is the chief factory inspector, and is also charged with the inspection of coal mines. He is also empowered to organize, establish and control free employment bureaus, subject to the regulations made by statute.

The chief factory inspector may order all stationary steam boilers equipped with low water alarms.

The commissioner of labor is also charged with the inspection of steam vessels, or other vessels operated by machinery, engaged in carrying passengers for hire, directly or indirectly, except vessels which are subject to inspection under the laws of the United States, and for this purpose may employ an inspector who has had experience as the licensed master or engineer on steam vessels.

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

The commissioner is appointed under the provisions of Act No. 205, public acts of 1887. He is appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and holds his office for the term of four years. He may appoint a deputy, who shall possess the powers and perform the duties attached by law to the office of the commissioner during a vacancy in such office, and during the absence or inability of his principal. He may also employ from time to time such clerks and examiners to assist him and his deputy in the discharge of the several duties imposed upon him as he shall deem necessary.

It is the duty of the commissioner to supervise the business of banks and trust companies incorporated under the state law, to examine two or more times each year the cash, bills, collaterals or securities, books of account, condition and affairs of each bank

under the law, and also when requested by the board of directors of any bank. He shall also ascertain whether the bank transacts its business in the place designated in the articles of incorporation, and whether its business is conducted in the manner prescribed by law. He is by virtue of his office, a member of the Michigan securities commission created by Act No. 46, P. A. 1915.

LIBRARY DEPARTMENT.

STATE LIBRARIAN.

The librarian is appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of four years. The librarian has the custody and charge of the library and the affairs pertaining thereto; makes a biennial report to the legislature, at the commencement of each regular session thereof, as to the condition and the number and description of the volumes contained in the library; enforces the rules and regulations; prepares and publishes a biennial supplement to the catalog of books in the library; is required to prepare or cause to be prepared a manuscript card catalog of all the books and pamphlets in the library; has charge of the exchanging with other libraries, societies and institutions, the judicial decisions, statutes, journals and other books placed in the library for that purpose; may sell or exchange duplicate volumes or sets of works not needed for use in the library, and apply the proceeds to the purchase of other books for the library. The librarian has charge of the traveling and associate library system in the state, and is at the head of the department of registration of granges and women's clubs.

The librarian is authorized to expend the money appropriated by the legislature for the purchase of books for the library, with the advice and consent of the governor; has the exchange and distribution of Michigan supreme court reports; and is *ex-officio* a member of the board of state library commissioners. The legislative reference and information department is under the supervision of the librarian. Before entering upon the duties of the office the librarian is required to give a bond of ten thousand dollars, with sureties to be approved by the secretary of state, and file the same with receipt for all property entrusted to the care of the librarian, in the office of the secretary of state.

ABSTRACT OF RULES OF STATE LIBRARY.

The Michigan state library is open every day except Sundays and legal holidays. During the sessions of the legislature and supreme court, from 8 o'clock a. m. to 9 p. m.; at other times from 8 a. m. to 12 m., and 1:30 p. m. to 5 p. m. On Saturdays to 4 p. m. The law library is open from 8 a. m. to 12 m., and from 1 p. m. to 5 p. m. from July 1 to September 10.

The library is one of reference, and under the traveling and associate library systems is a circulating one.

All persons are permitted to visit the library and consult and read the books and magazines.

Lawyers in attendance on the supreme court in the capitol will be permitted to take law books into the supreme court room.

Books from the circulating department of the library are loaned to the public.

Not more than two books can be taken by any person at one time.

Duplicate copies of laws and documents kept in the library for use of the members of the legislature can be borrowed by the members for use during the sessions.

Books must be returned within two weeks.

Books of reference, including law books, and books which are valuable for their rarity and antiquity, are kept from circulation.

No public officer or other person privileged to draw books has the right to extend the privilege to others, or draw books from the library for the purpose of loaning them to others.

Books lost or damaged must be replaced or paid for.

Members and officers of the legislature must return all books to the library four days before adjournment.

Officers and clerks in the several state departments must return all books before leaving their positions as officers or employes of the state.

No person shall be allowed access to the library except in the presence of the librarian or assistants.

Smoking, loud talking or laughing, and all noises inappropriate to a quiet place of study, are strictly prohibited.

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

The secretary of state, state treasurer and superintendent of public instruction constitute the board of state auditors, whose duties are both constitutional and statutory. The constitution authorizes them to adjust claims against the state not otherwise provided for by general law; by statute they are authorized to examine claims of various kinds; they are custodians of the state capitol and of other state property in Lansing not connected with any of the state institutions. The same officers also constitute the board of state canvassers, the state board of escheats and a board of fund commissioners.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT.

The state highway department was created by the legislature of 1905, public act No. 146. The department is in direct charge of the state highway commissioner, who is elected for a term of four years beginning July 1st.

The commissioner receives a salary of $3,500 per year and is charged with the giving of instruction in the art of building, improving and repairing public wagon roads and bridges, collecting reports from township and county highway commissioners, overseers of highways and superintendents and commissioners of streets in villages and cities, and distributes any state reward for which the legislature may provide, or any funds given to the state for such purpose by the United States government.

It is his duty to make a biennial report to the governor, which report shall contain the name and compensation of every person employed and the whole amount of expenses of the department.

He is empowered to appoint a deputy, who shall be a competent civil engineer, and employ such other clerks and engineers as the work of the department demands.

MISCELLANEOUS DEPARTMENTS.

STATE INSPECTOR OF OILS.

The duties of the state inspector of illuminating oils are prescribed by act number 26 of the public acts of 1899, and acts numbers 37, 38 and 39 of 1909. The inspector and his deputies are required to inspect illuminating oils, and to reject all that do not answer the test. They also govern the use of gasoline, and enforce the act requiring the labeling of the same.

SUPERINTENDENT OF CAPITOL.

Has supervision and direction of the capitol police and of persons employed in connection with heating, lighting and general care of the capitol building and grounds.

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

The office of dairy and food commissioner was created by the legislature of 1893, act No. 211. The commissioner is appointed by the governor for a term of two years, and it is his duty to carefully inquire into the quality of the dairy and food and drink products, and the several articles which are the necessary constituents of food, which are offered for sale in this state. He is required to make an annual report to the gov-

ernor, which shall include the doings of his office for the preceding year. He is charged with the enforcement of the act relative to the manufacture and sale of ice cream; the act providing uniform weights and measures of cereal products, and is required to take means to prevent the adulteration of linseed oil. The commissioner, together with the president of the board of pharmacy and state board of health, shall prepare rules for the prevention of adulteration, misbranding, fraud and deceit in the manufacture and sale of drugs. The commissioner, by and with the consent of the governor, shall appoint a deputy commissioner and state analyst. He may appoint an assistant chemist, two drug inspectors, eight regular inspectors and such other special inspectors as the duties of the office may require. See act No. 12 of 1905, acts Nos. 70, 110 and 146 of 1909, and acts Nos. 224 and 242 of 1913.

The commissioner is, by virtue of his office, the state superintendent of weights and measures. His deputy shall be the deputy superintendent of weights and measures and all inspectors appointed by the commissioner shall be state inspectors and sealers of weights and measures. See act No. 168 of 1913.

DUTIES OF STATE MILITARY BOARD.

The board is composed of five members appointed by the governor, of which the chief of staff is president and the adjutant general is recorder. The board, constituting an advisory body to the commander-in-chief on all state military matters, shall inspect and report to the commander-in-chief on all estimates and accounts of and for the national guard and audit all claims of a military character against the state. Requisitions of the quartermaster general upon the state treasury for funds must be approved by the commander-in-chief and military board. No contract pertaining to the military department in behalf of the state, exceeding an expenditure of three hundred dollars, shall be valid until approved by the board. Whenever necessary in the performance of their duties any one of them has power to administer oaths. The board is empowered by law to prepare and promulgate all articles, rules and regulations for the government of the national guard, not inconsistent with the laws of the United States or of this state, such articles, rules and regulations to be approved by the commander-in-chief and filed in the office of the secretary of state.

Upon application, the military board issues to members of the national guard who have served six consecutive years a certificate of such service. All military encampments are established at such place or places within the state as the commander-in-chief, with the advice of the state military board, may select. All bonds of the company commanders and other officers in charge of public military property must be approved by the board. The uniform and arms of the national guard are adopted by the state military board, with the approval of the commander-in-chief.

The board has charge and control of the soldiers' cemetery at Detroit, which is set apart and used exclusively as a place of interment for deceased Michigan soldiers, sailors and marines of the war of the rebellion not otherwise provided with a final resting place. Admission of Michigan soldiers, sailors and marines of the late war to the hospitals for the insane are granted by the state military board.

CHIEF OF STAFF.

The chief of staff is appointed by the governor and holds his office for a period of two years or until his successor is appointed and holds the rank of brigadier general. All orders of the commander-in-chief are promulgated by him and all communications of a military character to the commander-in-chief are transmitted through his office, which is kept at Lansing. He attends the commander-in-chief at all reviews of the national guard or wherever ordered in the performance of military dury. He presents to the commander-in-chief all recommendations of the state military board and issues such orders as are directed in relation thereto.

DUTIES OF ADJUTANT GENERAL.

The adjutant general is appointed by the governor, upon the recommendation of the state military board, and holds his office until his successor is appointed and qualified. His rank is that of major. He is required to take the constitutional oath of office before entering upon his duties, filing the same in the office of the secretary of state. The adjutant general is entitled to use the coat of arms of the state as his seal of office, with the words, "State of Michigan, Adjutant General's office," added thereto. He makes a biennial report to the governor of all business transacted in his office and is required to make annual return of all militia of the state to the president of the United States through the adjutant general of the United States army. All pay rolls of the state troops for encampment are transmitted to him in duplicate, which he causes to be extended in amount, according to the provisions of law for pay of the troops, and delivers them to the quartermaster general; one copy being eventually delivered to the auditor general. Muster rolls, reports and returns of state troops are filed in his office, and all discharges from the state service are issued by him. All commissions to officers of the state troops are issued by him under the authority and signature of the governor with the signature and seal of the secretary of state attached.

The records of Michigan soldiers of the late war are kept on file in his office, and all information desired from such records is furnished by him. Certificates of military service of Michigan soldiers of the late war are given under his hand and seal; and he distributes the book "Michigan in the war," as provided by § 1714, Compiled Laws of 1897. Records of state bounties paid to soldiers of the late war are kept on file in his office and all applications for such bounty, or requests for information regarding the same, should be forwarded to his office at Lansing.

DUTIES OF QUARTERMASTER GENERAL.

The quartermaster general is appointed by the governor, upon the recommendation of the state military board, and holds his office for the term of two years, or until his successor is appointed and qualified. His rank is that of major. He is required to take the constitutional oath of office and give bonds in the sum of twenty-five thousand dollars, filing the same in the office of the secretary of state, before entering upon his duties. All military property is committed to his custody, for which he is held accountable. He is the disbursing officer of the state military and naval funds, and of the United States funds apportioned to the state, paying all accounts against the state incurred in the support of the state military establishment, upon proper vouchers approved by the state military board. He obtains the necessary funds out of the military fund in the state treasury upon a requisition approved by the commander-in-chief and state military board. He is required to render to the auditor general an account of all cash transactions with proper vouchers. He provides the several military departments and the state troops with all necessary supplies as allowed by the military laws, rules and regulations. Also provides each military company with a suitable armory for drill and storing its uniforms, arms, equipments, etc. All requisitions of company commanders are forwarded direct to his office. It is the duty of the quartermaster general to obtain bonds, approved by the state military board, of all military officers in charge of public property.

The quartermaster general establishes the annual encampment at the point designated by the state military board and commander-in-chief.

REGISTER OF OFFICERS OF THE MICHIGAN NATIONAL GUARD.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, Big Rapids.

CHIEF OF STAFF.

	Rank from
Brigadier General, John P. Kirk, Ypsilanti	Jan. 17, 1914

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Colonel John S. Bersey, Adjutant General, Lansing	June 23, 1915
Major Daniel W. Smith, Detroit	Jan. 17, 1914

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Major Samuel D. Pepper, Judge Advocate General, Lansing	Sept. 16, 1912

INSPECTOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Colonel John S. Bersey, Adjutant General, *ex-officio*.	
Major Clyde E. Wilson, Ann Arbor	Dec. 18, 1914

QUARTERMASTER CORPS.

Colonel Walter G. Rogers, Quartermaster General, Detroit	April 13, 1911
Major Henry M. Lamb, Detroit	Jan. 17, 1914
Major John C. Evans, Detroit	Jan. 17, 1914
Captain Osmond H. Tower, Grand Rapids	Feb. 25, 1908

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.

Major Michael J. Phillips, Inspector Small Arms Practice, Owosso	Feb. 3, 1908

STATE MILITARY BOARD.

Brigadier General John P. Kirk, President.
Colonel Louis C. Covell.
Major M. J. Phillips.
Major Daniel W. Smith.
Captain Wm. H. Martin.
Colonel Walter G. Rogers.
Colonel John S. Bersey, Recorder.

MICHIGAN NATIONAL GUARD—FIRST BRIGADE.

Corrected to June 1, 1915.

BRIGADIER GENERAL AND STAFF.

	Rank from
Brigadier General JOHN P. KIRK, Commanding, Ypsilanti	Jan. 17, 1914
Major DANIEL W. SMITH, Brigade Adjutant, Detroit	Jan. 17, 1914
Major CLYDE E. WILSON, Brigade Inspector, Ann Arbor	Dec. 18, 1914
Major HENRY M. LAMB, Brigade Quartermaster, Detroit	Jan. 17, 1914
Major JOHN C. EVANS, Brigade Quartermaster, Detroit	Jan. 17, 1914
Major MICHAEL J. PHILLIPS, Inspector Small Arms Practice, Owosso	Feb. 3, 1908
Major JAMES E. MEAD, Brigade Surgeon, Detroit	Jan. 17, 1914

THIRTY-FIRST INFANTRY.

	Rank from
Colonel, WALTER BARLOW, Detroit	Jan. 17, 1914
Lieutenant Colonel, AMBROSE C. PACK, Detroit	June 23, 1915
Major GEO. C. WALDO, Detroit	Jan. 17, 1914
Major, JOHN F. ROEHL, Detroit	June 28, 1915
Major, VICTOR M. DUMAS, Detroit	July, 1915

Co.	Captain.	Station.	Date of rank.
A	Charles A. Learned	Detroit	July, 1915
B	Roy C. McCormick	Detroit	Jan. 6, 1915
C	Julius Berman	Detroit	Jan. 16, 1915
D	Alma Lake	Detroit	July 25, 1909
E	Milton L. Hinkley	Detroit	July, 1915
F	Nicholas M. Kraemer	Detroit	Mar. 11, 1914
G	James O. Cathcart	Detroit	July, 1915
H	Albert H. Town	Detroit	July 24, 1914
I	Albert C. Wilson	Ann Arbor	Jan. 17, 1914
K	Isaac Godfroy	Monroe	Jan. 5, 1915
L	Richard Smith	Jackson	April 22, 1915
M	Louis J. Collins	Jackson	April 13, 1914

THIRTY-SECOND INFANTRY.

	Rank from
Colonel, LOUIS C. COVELL, Grand Rapids	Jan. 17, 1911
Lieutenant Colonel, JOSEPH B. WESTNEDGE, Kalamazoo	Jan. 17, 1911
Major, ELI V. R. FALARDEAU, Big Rapids	Feb. 23, 1903
Major, EARL R. STEWART, Grand Rapids	Aug. 14, 1905
Major, J. CHARLES MCCULLOUGH, Lansing	Feb. 19, 1911

Co.	Captain.	Station.	Date of rank.
A	Richard G. Bishop	Coldwater	Nov. 14, 1910
B	John Benner	Adrian	June 8, 1909
C	John P. DeRight	Kalamazoo	April 22, 1915
D	Robert L. Wright	Kalamazoo	April 22, 1915
E	Geo. R. Hogarth	Ionia	Dec. 7, 1914
F	George L. Olsen	Grand Haven	Oct. 9, 1911
G	Carl M. Field	Muskegon	Oct. 6, 1913
H	Chas. L. McCormick	Big Rapids	April 9, 1903
I	Robert G. Hill	Grand Rapids	Jan. 18, 1911
K	John H. Schouten	Grand Rapids	Dec. 17, 1900
L	Chas. H. Simpson	Grand Rapids	Mar. 31, 1914
M	Emil B. Gansser	Grand Rapids	April 10, 1911

THIRTY-THIRD INFANTRY.

	Rank from
Colonel, JOHN B. BOUCHER, Cheboygan	Sept. 15, 1911
Lieutenant Colonel, EDWARD G. HECKEL, Detroit	Sept. 15, 1911
Major, AUGUSTUS H. GANSSER, Bay City	Feb. 4, 1908
Major, GUY M. WILSON, Flint	Aug. 28, 1911
Major, CHARLES D. MATHEWS, Sault Ste. Marie	Sept. 15, 1911

Co.	Captain.	Station.	Date of rank.
A	Thomas Colladay	Flint	Aug. 28, 1911
B	James L. McCormick	Bay City	April 22, 1912
C	Leroy Pearson	Port Huron	Sept. 10, 1912
D	Charles T. Park	Alpena	Feb. 23, 1909
E	David L. Kimball	Pontiac	Dec. 13, 1906
F	William H. Martin	Saginaw	Jan. 18, 1904
G	Thomas Smith	Houghton	June 5, 1913
H	Jesse O. Parker	Owosso	Mar. 10, 1914
K	Eugene F. Smith	Cheboygan	Nov. 17, 1913
L	Oscar F. Falk	Menominee	Feb. 24, 1908
M	Ephraim Anderson	Sault Ste. Marie	Mar. 21, 1915

SEPARATE ORGANIZATIONS.

Corps of Engineers, Co. A, Captain HENRY R. MCDUFF, Calumet.
Co. A, Signal Corps, Captain HARRY B. BRITTON, Ypsilanti.
1st Cavalry, Troop A, Captain EDW. W. THOMPSON, South Haven.
1st Cavalry, Troop B, Captain HEINRICH A. PICKERT, Detroit.
Field Artillery, First Battalion, Major ROY C. VANDERCOOK, Lansing.
Battery A, Captain CHESTER B. MCCORMICK, Lansing.
Battery B, Captain FRANK P. DUNNEBACKE, Lansing.

MICHIGAN NAVAL BRIGADE.

FIRST BATTALION.

Commander, J. FARRAND LEWIS, Commanding, Detroit.
Executive Officer, CHAS. B. LUNDY, Detroit.
Navigating and Ordnance Officer, S. WELLS UTLEY, Detroit.
Senior Engineer, EDWARD Y. DOW, Detroit.
Passed Assistant Surgeon, ROLAND B. TABER, Benton Harbor.
Signal Officer, HAROLD H. EMMONS, Detroit.
Assistant Surgeon, JOHN G. HARVEY, Detroit.
Assistant Surgeon, BENJAMIN F. CRANE, Saginaw.
Paymaster, GORDON HALL, Detroit.
First Division, Lieutenant THORNTON R. BRODHEAD, Commanding, Detroit.
Second Division, Lieutenant WARNER L. COOPER, Commanding, Saginaw.
Third Division, Lieutenant MARION W. RUDD, Commanding, Detroit.
Fourth Division, Lieutenant CHARLES K. FARMER, Commanding, Benton Harbor.

SECOND BATTALION.

Commander, GRANT T. STEPHENSON, Commanding U. S. S. Yantic, Wells.
Executive Officer, Lieutenant PAUL RUPPE, Hancock.
Navigating Officer, HENRY VANDERWERP, Traverse City.
Passed Assistant Surgeon, Lieutenant GEORGE M. REES, Calumet.
Assistant Surgeon, JULIUS M. WILHELM, Traverse City.
Paymaster, HENRY L. BAER, Hancock.
First Division, Lieutenant HENRY HECKER, Hancock.
Third Division, Lieutenant GEORGE H. CROSS, Traverse City.
Fourth Division, Lieutenant ROY L. RYDHOLM, Marquette.

STATE BOARDS.

EX-OFFICIO STATE BOARDS.

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, superintendent of public instruction. Regular meeting on the last Wednesday of each month. It is the duty of the board to examine, adjust and settle all claims and demands against the state which may be presented. —Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 14.

BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, superintendent of public instruction. Meeting to canvass votes for other than presidential electors on or before December 15 after a general election and within forty days after a special election; to canvass votes for electors on or before the Wednesday next after third Monday of November; to canvass votes on constitutional amendment or banking law, on or before twentieth of month next after election.—Compiled laws, 1897, § § 3692-3707; primary election returns to be canvassed not later than twenty days after election.—Sec. 38, Act 281, P. A. 1909. Act 320, P. A. 1913, provides for a recount by the board of state canvassers, of votes cast at an election for candidates for office or proposed amendments to the constitution or any other question or proposition which are canvassed by the board.

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

Secretary of State, auditor general, superintendent of public instruction, state treasurer and the chairman of the board of state tax commissioners. Regular meeting at the office of the board of state auditors on the third Monday of August, 1911, and every consecutive third and fifth year thereafter.—Act 44 of 1911.

BOARD OF FUND COMMISSIONERS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, superintendent of public instruction.—Const. Art. VI, Sec. 20.

STATE BOARD OF ESCHEATS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, superintendent of public instruction.—Const. Art. VI, Sec. 20.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF STATE SWAMP LANDS.

Governor, secretary of state, auditor general, state treasurer, attorney general, superintendent of public instruction.—Compiled laws, 1897, § 1466.

BOARD OF AUDITORS OF CLAIMS FOR RELIEF GROWING OUT OF SALES OF PUBLIC LANDS.

Superintendent of public instruction, state treasurer, attorney general. Regular meetings on first Mondays in February and July.—Compiled laws, 1897, § § 1406-1410.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF ST. MARY'S FALLS SHIP CANAL AND OF THE PORTAGE LAKE AND LAKE SUPERIOR SHIP CANAL.

Governor, auditor general, state treasurer. Regular meeting first Thursday after last Wednesday of each month.—See note, p. 188, compiled laws, 1897.

BOARD OF GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Governor, superintendent of public instruction, president state board of education. —Compiled laws, 1897, § 1519.

STATE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

R. C. Allen, Lansing.....State Geologist

The state geological survey was established by an act of the legislature in 1837, and the board of geological survey under its present existence was created March 26, 1869. The object of the survey, as set forth in the different acts, is to make a thorough geological and mineralogical survey of the state, to determine the mineral character and contents of its rocks; to make a general examination of its topography, hydrography and physical geography, and to investigate all the products of interest in this line in the state capable of being converted to the use of man. All information about Michigan's natural resources is given without charge.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 55. A thorough biological survey under the direction of the state geologist is provided for by Act 250, P. A. 1905. Under Act No. 7, P. A. 1911, the office of commissioner of mineral statistics was abolished and the duties and effects transferred to the state geological survey.

JOINT PENOLOGY COMMISSION.

Governor, members of boards of control and wardens of Michigan State Prison, Michigan Reformatory, State House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison in the Upper Peninsula, and such other penal or reformatory institutions as may be hereafter established, and the members of the advisory board in the matter of pardons. Four regular meetings are held each year, one each at the above cited institutions, and one or more at Lansing, or elsewhere as directed by the commission.—Act 265 of 1913.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS.

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

	Term expires
John H. Kellogg, Battle Creek	Jan. 31, 1917
Henry S. Bartholomew, Lansing	Jan. 31, 1917
Andrew P. Biddle, Detroit	Jan. 31, 1919
Victor C. Vaughan, Ann Arbor	Jan. 31, 1919
William D. Farley, Battle Creek	Jan. 31, 1921
Edward Abrams, Houghton	Jan. 31, 1921
John L. Burkart, Secretary, Big Rapids	Mar. 29, 1917

Daniel E. McClure, Assistant Secretary.
Edward D. Rich, State Sanitary Engineer.

The state board of health was established July 30, 1873. It is composed of seven members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The seventh member is the secretary and executive officer of the board, is appointed by the governor upon the recommendation of the board and the consent of the senate, and must be a medical doctor of ten years' practice, and licensed as a medical practitioner in this state. The office of the secretary is in the capitol building at Lansing, where all communications should be sent, which relate to public health.

The board holds four regular meetings each year—on the second Friday of January, April, July and October. Special meetings are held from time to time on the call of the president. The members, excepting the secretary, who is paid $2,500, receive no compensation for their services other than actual expenses. The secretary gives his entire time to the duties of the office and is assisted in the work of the department by a deputy, who receives a salary of $1,500, and twelve clerks. A bacteriological laboratory is maintained at Lansing, by the state board of health, in charge of a bacteriologist and

an assistant. Act No. 164, of the public acts of 1915, authorizes the establishment of a branch bacteriological laboratory in the upper pensinula, and the employment of a bacteriologist. A salary allowance for the bacteriologists is fixed by the board at $2,200 each.

The function of the state board of health is the supervision of the health and life of the citizens of the state. It is assisted in this work by some seventeen hundred local boards of health, one of which is located in each township, village, and city in the state. By the co-operation of these local boards, it aims at the suppression and exclusion from the state of the dangerous communicable diseases. To this end, it investigates the origin and spread of epidemics of these diseases; and constantly assists the local officers in preventing such outbreaks, or of confining them at least within the narrowest limits. It may appoint state medical inspectors to investigate any local condition affecting the public health. Act No. 119, P. A. 1911, provides for the reporting to this board by physicians of occupational diseases.

The state board of health conducts the embalmers' examinations, as provided by law, and issues licenses to all successful candidates. In connection with the state board of corrections and charities, it examines all plans for public buildings authorized by the legislature to be erected or enlarged. It publishes and distributes widely, circulars of instruction to local officers and to the general public, for the restriction and prevention of diseases.

Act No. 98, P. A. 1913, provides for the supervision and control by the state board of health over waterworks systems and sewage disposal systems, and authorizes the employment of a state sanitary engineer, who receives a salary of $3,000, and expenses for clerk hire and traveling.

Act No. 238, P. A. 1915, places the state board of health in charge of a tuberculosis survey of the state.

The law provides that there shall be taught in every public school in Michigan the principal modes by which the dangerous communicable diseases are spread, and the best methods for their restriction and prevention. The same provision makes it the duty of the state board of health to approve text-book physiologies used in Michigan schools regarding their text on dangerous communicable diseases. In compliance with this requirement the board issues a special pamphlet, "Teachers' Manual", and forwards a copy of the same to every school superintendent and teacher in the state.

In addition to the pamphlets already mentioned, the board publishes a quarterly, "Public Health". This is the official organ of the board, issued for the general dissemination of sanitary knowledge. The board likewise publishes an annual report. All publications are for free distribution to the citizens of the state. Compiled laws, 1897, § § 4397-4407; Am. Act No. 18, P. A. 1905; Act No. 141, P. A. 1909; Act No. 255, P. A. 1913; Acts 67, 118 and 193, P. A. 1915.

BOARD OF STATE TAX COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
George B. Horton, Fruit Ridge, President	Jan., 1917
Thomas D. Kearney, Ann Arbor	Jan., 1919
Orlando F. Barnes, Grayling	Jan., 1921

Benjamin F. Burtless, Lansing, Secretary.
Fred M. Twiss, Hillsdale, Chief Examiner.
Bert Nutting, Chief Clerk.
F. R. Metcalf, Corporation Expert.
T. A. McCormick, Telephone Expert.

The above board consists of three members appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of six years, at a salary of $2,500 per annum and necessary expenses. Act No. 331, public acts of 1913, increased the salary of the commissioners to $3,500 and provides that the members shall devote their entire time to the duties of the office. The more important of the clerical force are a secretary, at $2,000; a chief examiner, at $2,500; a chief clerk, at $1,300; a corporation expert, at $1,800; a telephone expert, at $1,800; and four field foremen, at $1,350. Their powers and duties

are fully prescribed by Act No. 154, public acts of 1899, as amended by Act No. 153 public acts of 1913, and Act No. 281, public acts of 1905. The legislature of 1901 made the Board of State Tax Commissioners *ex-officio* a State Board of Assessors. The powers and duties of this board are prescribed by Act No. 173, of the public acts of 1901, as amended by Act No. 45, P. A. 1903. See also Act No. 282, public acts of 1905, Act Nos. 8 and 49, public acts of 1909, and Act No. 201, P. A. 1913. Under Act No. 44, P. A. 1911, the chairman of this board is constituted a member of the State Board of Equalization. Act No. 201, public acts of 1913, extends authority to the commission to entertain upon petition, appeals to review actions had by boards of supervisors in connection with the equalization and valuation of counties.

RAILROAD COMMISSION DEPARTMENT.

	Salary
Cassius L. Glasgow, Commissioner	$3,000
Charles S. Cunningham, Commissioner	3,000
Lawton T. Hemans, Commissioner, Chairman	3,000
Willard N. Sweeney, Secretary	2,000
James Bice, Chief Inspecting Engineer	2,000
....., Chief Rate Inspector	1,800
George H. Nussey, Chief Clerk	1,500

MICHIGAN RAILROAD COMMISSION.

This commission was originally created by Act No. 312, public acts of 1907, and was reorganized under Act No. 300, public acts of 1909. The commission consists of three members, appointed by the governor and confirmed by the senate, for a term of six years.

It is the duty of the commission generally to examine into the conditions and management of the business of the railroads, urban, suburban and interurban railways in the state, except the lines of street railways wholly within the corporate limits of a city, so far as the same affects or relates to the interests of the public, and to ascertain whether such railroad or railway companies and their officers and employes comply with the laws of the state in force concerning them. It is also their duty to require annual reports from all railroad companies and interurban companies doing business in the state showing their condition and traffic operations for the year ending June 30 of each year; to require a copy of all tariffs issued to be filed with it, to inspect and examine the tracks, bridges, buildings and other structures so as to know that they are in a safe and effective condition, and managed in accordance with the police regulations of the state; to order automatic electric bell alarms, safety gates or flagmen at highway and street crossings; to provide farm and residence crossings; to order, inspect and determine upon the sufficiency of all fences and to provide the manner of constructing the same; to provide for proper drainage; to provide for and inspect suitable stations and station facilities and require sufficient train service to transact the public business and for the convenience of the public; to require and receive reports of all accidents resulting in loss of life, injuries, or loss of property or damage to equipment where it is of sufficient importance to report, and to investigate the cause of same; to direct the erection of safety guards at overhead obstructions; to provide for the protection of all crossings of railroads with railroads, and with railroads and electric lines; to approve all maps for extension or construction of railroads; to regulate the speed of trains upon defective tracks and to stop them entirely if in its judgment the public safety requires; to provide for a uniform system of accounts for all railroad and interurban corporations of the state; to regulate rates for transportation of passengers and freight according to the laws of the state; to direct prosecutions for infractions of the railroad laws; to order hearings of the various complaints to determine the facts at issue and to determine the proper remedy in justice to all parties concerned and generally to require obedience to all laws pertaining to railroads. The commission shall make an annual report to the governor of its findings, decisions, determinations and investigations, and of all moneys expended by it or on its order, and make such recommendations as shall seem

to it desirable on the conduct of the railroad business in the state. By Act No. 106, public acts of 1909, the commission was given certain powers of supervision and control over the business of producing and transmitting electricity through the public highways, streets and places of the state. By Act No. 144, public acts of 1909, jurisdiction was given over the issuance of stocks, bonds and other evidences of indebtedness by persons, corporations and associations owning, contracting or operating certain public utilities, and by Acts Nos. 206 and 383, public acts of 1913, it was empowered to exercise control and regulation over the service and rates of telephone companies.

The commission is empowered to appoint a secretary, chief clerk and statistician, a chief inspecting engineer, clerks and inspectors, to carry out the provisions of the act creating the commission.

PUBLIC DOMAIN COMMISSION.

Coleman C. Vaughan, St. Johns, Secretary of State.
Oramel B. Fuller, Ford River, Auditor General.
Fred L. Keeler, Mt. Pleasant, Superintendent of Public Instruction.
Junius E. Beal, Ann Arbor, Regent of the University, Chairman.
Alfred J. Doherty, Clare, Member State Board of Agriculture.
William Kelly, Vulcan, Michigan College of Mines.
Augustus C. Carton, East Tawas, Secretary and Commissioner of Immigration.
Edwin R. Havens, Assistant Secretary.
Glen R. Munshaw, Supervisor of Field Division.
Marcus Schaaf, State Forester.
Fernando C. Parker, Bookkeeper.

The public doman commission was created by Act No. 280, of the public acts of 1909, and later amended by Act No. 294, of the public acts of 1911, and Act No. 333, of the public acts of 1913.

The commission is composed of the auditor general, superintendent of public instruction, secretary of state and three members appointed by the governor, one from the board of regents of the University of Michigan, nominated by said board, one from the members of the state board of agriculture, nominated by said board, and one member from the board of control of the college of mines at Houghton, nominated by said board. The terms of office of the members of said commission are co-terminous with their respective offices, and the members receive necessary traveling expenses only.

The officers consist of a chairman, a secretary, at a salary of $3,500, an assistant secretary, at $2,000, a supervisor of the field division, at $2,000, a state forester, at $1,600, and a bookkeeper, at $1,800.

The commission has power and jurisdiction over and has the management and disposition, according to law, of all public lands, forest reserves and forestry interests. All of the interests of the state in connection with stream protection and control, forest fire protection, all matters within the jurisdiction, custody and control of the Michigan forestry commission and all the authority vested in them by law, were transferred and vested in the public domain commission.

The members are reimbursed for their expenses only and receive no compensation for time or services.

The auditor general is subject to the supervision and direction of the commission.

The public domain commission has control of all lands as soon as the state acquires absolute title under the existing laws, with the power to appraise and sell such lands as can be used for agricultural purposes, and set aside such lands as are not fit for agricultural purposes, to be used for forestry reserve purposes.

Under Act No. 193, of the public acts of 1911, the commission is authorized to exchange certain lands of equal area or approximately equal value with the United States or private individuals.

They have the power to provide that all homestead applications shall contain a provision which will make it a part of the contract with the state, that a part of each forty acres of homestead land shall be set aside for an individual forest reserve.

They have the right to reserve all mineral, coal, oil and gas rights to the state when

state lands are sold and to make contracts with private individuals or corporations for the taking of ore, coal, oil or gas upon a royalty basis.

Said commission has also the power to direct that all deeds issued for land along water courses or streams shall contain a clause reserving the right of the state to ingress and egress over and across such streams.

The commission has the power to sell all dead and down timber upon state land and take such action as they think necessary to prevent the starting and spreading of fire.

The legislature of 1911 amended the act by providing that the public domain commission be constituted an immigration commission, whose duties it shall be to collect and disseminate information concerning lands owned by the state, or lands other than those owned by the state, with the view of encouraging immigration and settlement upon state lands.

It also provided for the appointment of a commissioner of immigration by the public domain commission. The duties of the commissioner of immigration shall be to prepare, with the approval of the public domain commission, maps, circulars, pamphlets and other advertising matter, giving detailed information concerning all the lands owned by the state or those owned by private individuals. All such maps, circulars, pamphlets and other advertising matter to be distributed by the commissioner of immigration to prospective settlers free of charge.

Upon organization, the commission took over the management of the forest reserves in Crawford and Roscommon counties, consisting of 13,712.22 acres in Crawford county and 38,101.05 acres in Roscommon county.

On January 1, 1915, all of the powers and duties of the state board of control, which had control over all of the unpatented overflowed lands, made lands and lake bottom lands belonging to the state or held in trust by it, passed to and devolved upon the public domain commission in accordance with act 326, public acts of 1913.

Under the provisions of Act No. 326, of the public acts of 1913, the public domain commission, became the successor of the board of control of the St. Clair Flats on January 1, 1915, and all matters relating to the leasing of lots on the St. Clair Flats is now under the control of this commission.

On January 1, 1915, the commission had selected state lands and set aside for forest reserve purposes, acreage in the several counties as shown in the following table:

Counties.	Acres.	Counties.	Acres.
Alcona	25,670.70	Lake	240.00
Alger	1,911.18	Lapeer	160.00
Alpena	2,797.49	Leelanau	277.60
Antrim	160.00	Luce	38,007.61
Arenac	1,000.00	Mackinac	5,499.02
Bay	160.00	Manistee	400.00
Benzie	187.12	Marquette	6,801.24
Berrien	108.08	Mason	640.00
Charlevoix	1,314.64	Mecosta	80.00
Cheboygan	4,912.02	Menominee	200.00
Chippewa	4,638.11	Midland	1,333.44
Clare	243.48	Missaukee	2,189.29
Crawford	9,171.98	Montcalm	86.53
Delta	2,527.41	Montmorency	8,262.12
Dickinson	1,686.96	Muskegon	449.40
Emmet	2,873.10	Newaygo	320.00
Gladwin	320.00	Oceana	80.00
Gogebic	160.00	Ogemaw	6,093.41
Grand Traverse	9,062.35	Ontonagon	1,120.00
Gratiot	80.00	Osceola	1,913.52
Houghton	1,192.74	Oscoda	24,356.55
Huron	80.00	Otsego	4,489.81
Iosco	47,567.20	Presque Isle	4,565.52
Iron	996.25	Roscommon	42,907.49
Isabella	461.27	Saginaw	237.50
Kalkaska	5,435.36	Schoolcraft	679.85
Kent	40.00	Wexford	720.00
Total			276,867.34

STATE GAME, FISH AND FOREST FIRE DEPARTMENT OF THE PUBLIC DOMAIN COMMISSION.

William R. Oates, State Game, Fish and Forest Fire Commissioner.
John Baird, Chief Deputy.

The State game, fish and forest fire commissioner is appointed under authority of Act No. 28, of the public acts of 1915, by the public domain commission. The act provides for supervisory control by the public domain commission, but saves to the state game, fish and forest fire commissioner, the deputies and assistants, all the powers, authority, immunities, and duties as devolved or were conferred by law upon the former state game, fish and forestry warden.

The present state game, fish and forest fire commissioner receives a salary of $3,000.00 and the chief deputy $1,800.00. He appoints the chief deputy and deputies, and temporary fire wardens,—likewise not to exceed four residents in each county may be appointed as county game and fish wardens, whose salary is fixed by the boards of supervisors. It is the duty of the commissioner to enforce the laws for the preservation of game, birds and fish, and for the suppression of forest fires. He has the same right to serve criminal process as a sheriff, and may arrest any person caught by him violating the game and fish laws of the state.

INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT BOARD.

	Term expires
John E. Kinnane, Chairman, Bay City	Aug. 31, 1916
James A. Kennedy, Sault Ste. Marie	Aug. 31, 1918
Thomas B. Gloster, Detroit	Aug. 31, 1920

Fred A. Zierleyn, Deputy Commissioner, Grand Rapids.
Ora W. Reeves, Deputy Commissioner, Jackson.
Gilbert W. Dickson, Secretary, Lansing.
John W. Champion, Assistant Secretary, Coldwater.

The industrial accident board is charged with the administration of the workmen's compensation law, being Act No. 10, public acts of 1912, together with amendments added by the legislature in 1913 and 1915. The three members who comprise the board are appointed by the governor, by and with the consent of the senate. The term of office is six years, one being appointed every two years, and the salary of each member is $3,500. The two deputy commissioners are appointed under the amendments of 1915, and hold office during the pleasure of the board. The salary of the deputy commissioners is $1,800 per year, and their duties are similar to those of the members of the board, but subject to the board's direction. The secretary of the board receives a salary of $2,500 per year, and the assistant secretary $1,500 per year. The offices of the board are in the Tussing building in the city of Lansing. Under the provisions of the workmen's compensation law, the first and fundamental hearings in contested cases are arbitrations, and each of these is held in the county where the accident occurred. The employer chooses one arbitrator, the injured employe chooses another, and a member of the industrial accident board or one of the deputy commissioners constitutes the third member of the arbitration committee and is chairman thereof. Either party may appeal from the award of the committee on arbitration to the full board for review, such hearings on review being held at the offices of the board in the city of Lansing. Either party may appeal from the decision of the full board to the supreme court on questions of law, the method of procedure being by writ of certiorari. The law is elective and applies only in cases where the employer of labor comes under its provisions by filing a written acceptance with the board. Fourteen thousand employers of labor in the state have accepted the law, thus bringing under its provisions over 500,000 workers.

MICHIGAN SECURITIES COMMISSION.

Frank W. Merrick, Commissioner of the State Banking Department, Chairman.
John W. Haarer, State Treasurer.
Grant Fellows, Attorney General.

The above commission was created by Act 143, of the public acts of 1913, which was superseded by Act 46, of the public acts of 1915. The terms of service of the members are coterminous with their respective offices. The commission has general supervision and control over any and all investment companies, domestic and foreign, selling or offering for sale any contracts, stocks, bonds or other securities in this state. The commissioners receive no compensation except actual expenses when absent upon business of the commission. The expenses of the commission are not limited to the moneys received by it, and it has power to incur any necessary expense to enforce the act. The office of the commission shall be in the office of the state banking department and meetings shall be held at least once each month and special meetings on call of the chairman.

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

	Term expires
Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex officio.*	
Morgan W. Jopling, Marquette	Dec. 31, 1916
Stewart Hanley, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1918
Rt. Rev. John N. McCormick, D. D., Grand Rapids, Chairman	Dec. 31, 1920
William H. Loutit, Grand Haven	Dec. 31, 1922

Marl T. Murray, Lansing, Secretary.

The board of corrections and charities, established in 1871, consists of the governor, *ex officio*, and four commissioners appointed by him, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, each appointed for a term of eight years, one being appointed every two years. The commissioners receive no compensation for their services, but are paid their actual expenses while in the performance of their duties. The board receives an annual appropriation of $6,500.

The board appoints its own secretary, not of its own number, who gives his entire time to the duties of his office and receives a salary of $3,000 and actual necessary traveling expenses. The office is in the capitol at Lansing.

It is the duty of the board, at least once in each year, to visit and inspect all the state penal, reformatory, and charitable institutions; also, biennially, to visit the same institutions for the purpose of enabling them to report understandingly upon estimates for current expenses and for special purposes, which are to be submitted to them by the respective boards of control asking appropriations from the legislature, and the report of the board of corrections and charities must accompany and be published with the report of the board of control asking such appropriations.—Compiled laws, 1897, § 2228.

It is the duty of the board to certify to the auditor general as to the cost of buildings coming within the amount appropriated by the legislature therefor.—Sec. 2229, C. L. 1897.

The board also, by one of the commissioners, or by the secretary, makes at least one inspection annually of every county jail and county infirmary in the state. The board has authority to inspect city and village jails, police stations and lockups and private incorporated institutions for the care, treatment and maintenance of the aged and defective, and may condemn and close under certain conditions all of the aforesaid county, city, village and private incorporated institutions.—Act No. 319, P. A. 1913. It is the duty of the board to examine plans of jails and report on same before contracts are entered into.—Sec. 2454, C. L. 1897. Maternity or lying-in hospitals, child caring and placing agencies, and boarding homes for children are under the immediate supervision of the board, and are licensed and regulated by it.—Acts Nos. 263 and 300, P. A. 1913. The board is also charged with the supervision of the uniform probation system.—Act No. 105, P. A. 1913. The board also licenses organizations, institutions or associations soliciting public aid.—Act No. 68, P. A. 1915.

The state board of corrections and charities may from time to time examine into the treatment and care of inmates of the Wayne county insane asylum, and quarterly certifies to claims against the state for the maintenance of state patients.

An agent of the board is appointed by the governor upon the recommendation of the board in every county of the state whose duty it is to care for and protect the delinquent, neglected and dependent children of the state.

ADVISORY BOARD IN THE MATTER OF PARDONS.

	Term expires
John C. Brown, M. D., Battle Creek	Dec. 31, 1915
Alfred E. Souter, Attorney, Shelby	Dec. 31, 1917
G. W. Schneider, St. Joseph	Dec. 31, 1919

E. Clarke Austin, Secretary, Lansing.

The advisory board in the matter of pardons consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. At least one member shall be an attorney at law, one shall be a physician and the executive clerk to the governor shall be secretary of the board. The board was created by act 150, public acts of 1893, Am. Act No. 239, of 1903, Act No. 264, of 1907.

The compensation of the members of the board is seven dollars per day and necessary expenses while in the actual discharge of their duties: *Provided*, That no member shall receive compensation to exceed two hundred days in any one year. The secretary receives no compensation.

Since the enactment of the Indeterminate Sentence Law of 1905 the board has authority to grant paroles in all cases, except murder, actual forcible rape, for offenses by public officers in violation of their duties as such officers and all persons convicted and serving sentences for conspiracy to defraud public municipalities, or bribing or attempting to bribe public officers: *Provided*, The minimum term of imprisonment has been served and the prisoner has not been twice previously convicted of a felony. In these matters and all matters pertaining to pardons and commutations, the board acts in an advisory capacity only—making their investigations and reporting the results of their finds together with their recommendations to the governor.

The board holds regular meetings at the Michigan state prison, Michigan reformatory, Detroit house of correction, and executive office at Lansing each month and at the Marquette prison each three months.

STATE BOARD OF LIBRARY COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
Mrs. Mary C. Spencer, State Librarian, *ex-officio*, Secretary.	
Henry R. Pattengill, Lansing	June 7, 1917
John Munson, Harbor Springs	June 7, 1917
Frank A. Jensen, Benton Harbor	June 7, 1919
R. D. Calkins, Mt. Pleasant	June 7, 1919

The board of library commissioners is composed of four members with the state librarian *ex-officio* a member, appointed by the governor for a term of four years. The commissioners receive actual expenses only; the secretary receives a salary of $800. The legislature of 1913 appropriated $5,000 for the fiscal year of 1913-14, and $5,500 for the fiscal year 1914-15. Powers and duties of board are prescribed by Act 115, public acts of 1899, as amended by Act No. 41, P. A. 1907 and Act No. 274, P. A. 1909.

STATE BOARD OF FISH COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
Walter J. Hunsaker, Saginaw, President	Dec. 31, 1916
John C. Mann, Houghton, Vice President	Dec. 31, 1918
Fred Postal, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1920

Seymour Bower, Superintendent, Detroit.

The board of fish commissioners consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The board is entrusted with the supervision of the fishing interests of the state and receive actual expenses only.—Compiled laws, 1897, § § 5833-5838. A superintendent of fisheries is employed at a salary not to exceed $2,500, whose duty it is to devote his entire time under the direction of the board, to gathering ova, hatching and planting, or distributing fish and superintending generally the practical operations of the work.—See Act No. 148 of 1913. For certain other duties under the non-resident angler's license act, see Act No. 263 of 1915.

THE STATE LIVE STOCK SANITARY COMMISSION.

	Term expires
H. H. Halladay, Clinton, President	July, 1917
Martin Stapleton, Emmett	July, 1919
W. R. Harper, Middleville, Secretary	July, 1921
George W. Dunphy, V. S., State Veterinarian, East Lansing	Sept., 1921

E. T. Hallman, Pathologist, East Lansing.

The state live stock sanitary commission consists of three commissioners, one appointed by the governor at each biennial session of the legislature, for a term of six years, beginning on the second Tuesday in July. Their duties are to protect the health of domestic animals of the state from contagious and infectious diseases and are authorized to establish and maintain quarantine regulations, etc. Each commissioner receives five dollars per day and necessary expenses for the time actually spent in the discharge of his duties. A state veterinarian is appointed by the governor, with the consent of the senate for a term of six years beginning on the second day of September. He receives $2,000 salary and necessary traveling expenses and is required to carry out the directions of the live stock sanitary commission and devote his entire time to the duties of his office.—Compiled laws, 1897, §.§ 5627-5649, as amended by Act No. 172, P. A. 1909, and Act No. 199, P. A. 1913. Offices of the commission and the state veterinarian are in rooms 602-604, Prudden Block, Lansing. The laboratory is at the Michigan Agricultural College.

STATE VETERINARY BOARD.

	Term expires
Judson Black, Richmond, Secretary-Treasurer	Aug. 10, 1916
J. E. Ward, Grand Rapids, President	Aug. 10, 1917
Ward E. Giltner, East Lansing	Aug. 10, 1918

The above board consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of three years. Qualifications for appointment are as follows: The members are to be residents of the state and citizens of the United States, and registered graduates of a regular college of veterinary medicine, dentistry and surgery, and who shall have been in practice at least three years prior to appointment. The members receive actual expenses only; the secretary receives $50 per year and expenses. For powers and duties see Act No. 244, public acts of 1907, as amended by Act No. 143, public acts of 1909, and Act 45, of the public acts of 1915. Act No. 256, of the public acts of 1911, as amended by Act No. 44, of the public acts of 1915, requires the registration of stallions and regulates the public service of same. The division in charge of the work imposed by this act, receives $5 per day and expenses.

STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS.

	Term expires
Charles W. Nichols, Lansing	Aug. 30, 1915
Lorenzo T. Durand, Saginaw	Aug. 30, 1916
Lincoln Avery, Port Huron	Aug. 30, 1917
Clarence A. Lightner, Detroit	Aug. 30, 1918
Charles M. Wilson, Grand Rapids	Aug. 30, 1919

The board of law examiners consists of five members appointed by the governor on the recommendation of the supreme court. The term of office is five years, and at least one meeting shall be held each year during the October term of the supreme court at the capitol, and may be held at other times and places under the direction of the supreme court. Three members constitute a quorum. The president shall be the member whose term of office first expires. The secretary and treasurer are elected by the board from its own members. Compensation is fixed at twenty-five dollars per day and expenses for actual time engaged, but cannot exceed the amounts received from applicants. The application fee is fixed by rule of the board at fifteen dollars; reexamination may be had after six months without other fee. Fee for any subsequent examination, ten dollars. No person shall be eligible to more than three examinations in three years —Act No. 163, P. A. 1913.

MICHIGAN BOARD OF PHARMACY.

	Term expires
E. T. Boden, Bay City, President	Dec. 31, 1915
E. E. Faulkner, Delton, Secretary	Dec. 31, 1916
Charles S. Koon, Muskegon, Treasurer	Dec. 31, 1917
Leonard A. Seltzer, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1918
George F. Snyder, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1919

The board consists of five members appointed by the governor, for a term of five years, one member being appointed annually.

The president, secretary and treasurer are elected by the board, from its own members, for a term of one year, and perform the duties prescribed by the board.

The secretary receives a salary of $900, and the treasurer $250. The other members receive compensation at the rate of five dollars per day while actually engaged in the service. All members are allowed traveling expenses while engaged in official work.

It is the duty of the board to examine all applications for registration; to issue two grades of certificates, to be known as "Registered Pharmacist" and "Registered Druggist" and to investigate complaints and cause the prosecution of all persons violating its provisions; to report annually to the board of state auditors, and to the Michigan pharmaceutical association, of all moneys received and disbursed by it. Additional authority is given the board by Act No. 403, public acts of 1913, to issue registered pharmacists' certificates to registered assistants. Two members of the board are delegates to the American pharmaceutical association, annually.

The regular meetings of the board are held on the third Tuesdays of January, March, June, August and November.—Act No. 332, P. A. 1905, as amended by Act No. 289, P. A. 1915.

STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

	Term expires
Frank E. Sharp, Port Huron	Dec. 31, 1915
A. W. Haidle, Negaunee	Dec. 31, 1916
E. O. Gillespie, Stephenson	Dec. 31, 1917
C. P. Hildreth, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1918
John S. Hall, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1919

The state board of dental examiners consists of five members appointed by the governor, with the consent of the senate, for a term of five years, from a list of twenty names submitted by the Michigan state dental society. The president and secretary-

treasurer are elected by the board from its own members. The salary of the secretary-treasurer is fixed by the board, and shall not exceed $500. The salary of the members shall not exceed ten dollars per day and expenses for each day engaged in the duties of their office, payable out of funds received as examination fees, annual licenses fees, etc. The board holds two regular meetings each year, in June and November at the Dental College at Ann Arbor, for examination of applicants to practice dentistry and makes an annual report to the governor.—Act No. 338, P. A. 1907, as amended by Act No. 183, P. A. 1913.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION IN MEDICINE.

	Term expires
Enos C. Kinsman, Saginaw	Oct. 1, 1919
Arthur M. Hume, Owosso	Oct. 1, 1919
Frederick C. Warnshuis, Grand Rapids	Oct. 1, 1919
Duncan A. Cameron, Alpena	Oct. 1, 1919
A. L. Robinson, Allegan	Oct. 1, 1919
Nelson McLaughlin, Lake Odessa	Oct. 1, 1917
George L. LaFevre, Muskegon	Oct. 1, 1917
W. T. Dodge, Big Rapids	Oct. 1, 1917
Albertus Nyland, Grand Rapids	Oct. 1, 1917
C. B. Burr, Flint	Oct. 1, 1917

B. D. Harison, Detroit, Secretary.

The above board is to consist of ten resident freeholders appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of four years. Not more than five from the school known as Regular, two from the school known as Homeopathic, two from the school known as Eclectic, and one from the school known as Physio-Medical. Appointees may be chosen from the latest lists filed in the office of the secretary of state by each of the four legally incorporated state medical societies. Persons appointed shall be legally registered physicians of this state, graduates in good standing of reputable medical colleges, who have been actively engaged in the practice of medicine in this state for six years immediately preceding the time of such appointment. The members of the board receive actual expenses only; the secretary who is not a member of the board, maintains an office with two assistants, and receives a salary of $3,500, as fixed by the board. For the act establishing, and powers and duties of the board, see Act No. 237 of 1899, as amended by Act No. 191 of 1903, Acts Nos. 161 and 207 of 1905, Act No. 164, P. A. 1907, and Act No. 368, P. A. 1913. Under Act No. 115, of 1915, the board is charged with certain duties in connection with the registration and licensing of chiropodists.

BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC REGISTRATION AND EXAMINATION.

	Term expires
T. L. Herroder, Detroit	April 30, 1916
Bruce L. Hayden, Saginaw, Vice President	April 30, 1917
Paul A. Shoemaker, Grand Rapids, President	April 30, 1918
Hugh W. Conklin, Battle Creek	April 30, 1919
W. S. Mills, Ann Arbor, Secretary-Treasurer	April 30, 1920

The state board of osteopathic registration and examination consists of five members appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of five years. Each member, before receiving a certificate of appointment, must file with the governor a certificate of the Michigan State Osteopathic Association setting forth that he is a graduate from a reputable school of osteopathy, has been engaged in the practice of osteopathy in this state for two years or more, is of good moral character and of good standing in his profession. Members of the board receive actual expenses for the time employed in the discharge of their duties. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by Act No. 162, of the public acts of 1903, as amended by Act No. 305, of the public acts of 1913.

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTANCY.

	Term expires
Durand W. Springer, Ann Arbor, Secretary	Jan. 1, 1916
Frederick A. Tilton, Detroit, Chairman	Jan. 1, 1917
Archibald Broomfield, Big Rapids	Jan. 1, 1918

The above board consists of two public accountants who have practiced in this state at least one year, and one practicing attorney in good standing. The members are appointed by the governor and the regular term is three years, and receive ten dollars per day and expenses, for time actually spent in the discharge of their duties, but the total amount cannot exceed that received as fees from applications. Applicants for examination and for a C. P. A. certificate are required to pay a fee of twenty-five dollars with their application. Examinations are held by the board during June and November, each year. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by Act No. 240, of the public acts of 1913.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN OPTOMETRY.

	Term expires
Ernest Eimer, Muskegon, Secretary-Treasurer	Nov. 1, 1915
Benson W. Hardy, Port Huron, President	Nov. 1, 1915
Otto Supe, Sault Ste. Marie	Nov. 1, 1917
Frank R. Pancoast, Hastings	Nov. 1, 1919
Peter Scholler, Hancock	Nov. 1, 1919

The above board consists of five members, electors of the state, appointed by the governor for a term of six years; vacancies or new appointments to this board are selected from a list of registered optometrists furnished by the secretary of the above board. The members are paid from fees received, not to exceed eight dollars per day and expenses necessarily incurred. The salary of the secretary-treasurer is fixed by the board. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by Act No. 71, of the public acts of 1909, as amended by Act No. 147, of the public acts of 1913, and Act No. 70, of the public acts of 1915.

BOARD FOR REGISTRATION OF ARCHITECTS.

	Term expires
S. Eugene Osgood, Grand Rapids	June 30, 1916
A. E. Munger, Bay City	June 30, 1917
Emil Loech, Ann Arbor	June 30, 1918
George D. Mason, Detroit	June 30, 1919
D. Fred Charlton, Marquette	June 30, 1920

Act No. 120, of the public acts of 1915, provides for the appointment of a board of five examiners, one of which shall be the senior professor of the college of architecture of the University of Michigan. The examiners must be selected from architects who shall have been in active practice as principals for not less than ten years previous to their appointment. The regular term of office is five years. The board receives no compensation for their services, but are reimbursed for traveling, clerical and other actual expenses, which shall not exceed the amount of moneys to the credit of the board, under the workings of the act. Regular meetings are provided for on the first Mondays of April and October. No person shall use the title "Architect", or any variation of the same, or use any words, letters or device to indicate that the person using the same is an architect, after six months subsequent to the passage of the act, May 6, 1915, without being registered as an architect in accordance with the provisions of the act.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION OF NURSES.

	Term expires
Susan Fisher Apted, Grand Rapids	Aug. 1, 1918
Mary S. Foy, Battle Creek	Aug. 1, 1918
Reuben Peterson, Ann Arbor	Aug. 1, 1921
Emily McLaughlin, Detroit	Aug. 1, 1921

John L. Burkart, Lansing, Secretary of the State Board of Health, *ex-officio.*

The above board is composed of four members with the secretary of the state board of health *ex-officio* a member, appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The board shall hold one regular meeting in each year, and additional meetings at such times and places as it may determine. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by Act No. 319, of the public acts of 1909, as amended by Act No. 87, of the public acts of 1913.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF BARBERS.

	Term expires
William Braund, Jackson, Treasurer	Sept. 30, 1915
George S. Brown, Owosso, Secretary	Sept. 30, 1916
Charles W. Madden, Belding, President	Sept. 30, 1917

The above board was originally organized under the provisions of Act No. 212, public acts of 1899, to consist of three members, appointed by the governor. The legislature of 1913 provided for the reorganization of the board in accordance with which, the board reorganized and elected from its own number a president, secretary and treasurer. The president receives $3 per day for actual time at his duties, the secretary a salary of $1,200 and the treasurer a salary of $500. The salaries and expenses not to exceed the fees received. An annual report is made to the governor, and on the first secular day of October and April, to the state treasurer. For further information as to powers and duties, etc., see Act No. 387, P. A. 1913.

MICHIGAN AGRICULTURAL FAIR COMMISSION.

Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex-officio.*
Joseph H. Brewer, Grand Rapids.
G. W. Dickinson, Pontiac.
Robert D. Graham, Grand Rapids.
Grant Slocum, Detroit.
Alfred Allen, Mason.
John C. Ketcham, Hastings.

The above commission was created by Act No. 294, of the public acts of 1915, which provides for a membership to be appointed by the governor,— one each from among the members of the State Board of Agriculture, the Michigan State Agricultural Society, the Michigan State Grange, the Ancient Order of Gleaners, the Michigan State Association of Farmers' Clubs, and the West Michigan State Fair Association. The governor is constituted an ex-officio member. The terms of the several commissioners are coterminous with their respective offices. The members receive no compensation, but are allowed actual necessary expenses. The commission is empowered to fix the compensation of all its agents and employes. It is the duty of the board to receive and distribute the moneys appropriated under the act for the payment of premiums awarded at the annual agricultural fairs held in the state, who avail themselves of the benefits extended. An appropriation of $50,000 is made for each of the fiscal years ending June 30, 1916, and June 30, 1917.

MICHIGAN HISTORICAL COMMISSION.

	Term expires
Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex-officio.*	
William L. Jenks, LL. B., Port Huron	May 22, 1916
Clarence M. Burton, M. A., Detroit	May 22, 1917
Claude H. Van Tyne, Ph. D., Ann Arbor, Vice President	May 22, 1918
Edwin O. Wood, Flint	May 22, 1919
Lawton T. Hemans, Mason	May 22, 1920
Rt. Rev. Frank A. O'Brien, LL. D., Kalamazoo, President	May 22, 1921

Charles Moore, Lansing, Secretary and Editor.
Mina Humphrey Varnum, Lansing, Assistant Editor.
Mrs. Marie B. Ferrey, Lansing, Curator of the Museum.

The Michigan historical commission, organized pursuant to Act No. 271, of the public acts of 1913, consists of the governor, *ex-officio* and six members appointed by him for a term of six years. The commission elects a president and a vice president from its own number, and appoints a secretary and editor at a salary of $1,800, an assistant editor at a salary of $1,000 and a curator of the historical museum at a salary of $1,000; it is authorized also to appoint an archivist and assistants; the commission members receive expenses only. Regular quarterly meetings are held in January, April, July and October, and special meetings on the call of the president. The office and the historical museum are in the capitol. The publications include 39 volumes of the Michigan pioneer and historical collections, with indexes and a finding-list. These volumes are sent free to public and school libraries containing 500 or more volumes, and are sold to individuals for $1 per volume. The contents include documents from the French and English archives relating to the early history of Michigan; reprints of original documents from American sources, historical sketches of the settlement and development of the state, and other like material. The volumes are illustrated. The commission has taken over the property of the Michigan pioneer and historical society (which see). The commission cooperates with county and local historical societies, and with the historical organizations in other states of the old northwest.

STATE BOARD OF MEDIATION AND CONCILIATION.

	Term expires
Frank L. Dodge, Commissioner of Mediation and Conciliation	June 12, 1917

This board was created under authority of Act No. 230, of the public acts of 1915, to provide for arbitration in the settlement of differences that may arise between employers and employes in the following industries: Railroads, mines, public utilities, including electric light, power and water; provision is also made to include such other industries as mutually agree to come under the operation of the act. Whenever a controversy arises between employers and employes subject to this act, either party may apply to the board of mediation and conciliation to bring about an amicable adjustment, or either of the parties may on their own initiative enter into an agreement to submit the matters in controversy to arbitration to a board of four persons, provision for whose selection is made by the act. The board of arbitration so organized, receives such compensation as may be fixed by the board of mediation and conciliation, together with their traveling and other necessary expenses. The board may also employ such assistants as may be necessary.

The commissioner of mediation and conciliation is appointed by the governor with the consent of the senate, for a term of two years, receives a salary of $2,500, and is required to devote his entire time to the office.

The governor likewise appoints one other person, who together with the commissioner of mediation and conciliation, constitute the board of mediation and conciliation. The second member devotes only such time to the work of the board as may be necessary, and receives $10 per day and expenses while engaged. An appropriation of $6,000 is made for each of the years of 1915 and 1916.

MACKINAC ISLAND STATE PARK COMMISSION.

	Term expires
Ira A. Adams, Bellaire	June 21, 1917
Harry Coleman, Pontiac	June 21, 1919
Alfred O. Jopling, Marquette	June 21, 1921
E. O. Wood, Flint	June 21, 1923
Walter O. Briggs, Detroit	June 21, 1925

Frank A. Kenyon, Superintendent of Park.

Mackinac Island Park was ceded by the United States to the State of Michigan by an act of congress for the purpose of a state park. The park comprises old Fort Mackinac with 35 buildings, the military reservation of 104 acres and the old National Park of 911 acres. Fort Mackinac is the second oldest fortification now standing in the United States; erected in 1780, being the third fort of that name. The first was erected in St. Ignace under the French flag in 1671, moved to south shore of the straits in 1712, and was scene of the Pontiac massacre in 1763, and was moved to the Island of Mackinac in 1780. This fort has three of the five original block-houses of that period now standing in the United States. The income is derived from leasing of lots for summer cottages and rental of buildings of the old fort. The Mackinac Island state park commission consists of five members appointed by the governor, who is *ex-officio* a member, for a period of ten years; the commission members receive expenses while attending meetings, and the superintendent receives a salary of $1,600. It is the duty of the board to manage and control the Mackinac Island State Park; to preserve the old fort and employ a superintendent. The Michilimackinac State Park, situated at Mackinaw City, and comprising about 20 acres of land on the beach where the stockade fort was located at time of Pontiac massacre in 1763, is also under the supervision of this commission. The further powers and duties of the board are prescribed by compiled laws, 1897, § § 1257-60, Am. Act No. 133, P. A. 1899 and Act No. 4, P. A. 1901. See also Act No. 54, P. A. 1909.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR THE PROMOTION OF UNIFORMITY OF LEGISLATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

George W. Bates	Detroit
Cyrenius P. Black	Lansing
Dan H. Ball	Marquette

The above board is composed of three members appointed by the governor, and the term of office is not limited; no salary or compensation is paid the board, but an allowance of $500 per annum is made to cover actual traveling and other expenses. It is the duty of the board to examine the subjects of marriage and divorce, insolvency, the descent and distribution of property, the execution and probate of wills, and other subjects upon which uniformity of legislation in the various states and territories of the Union is desirable, but which are outside the jurisdiction of the congress of the United States, to confer upon these matters with the commissioners appointed by other states and territories for the same purpose, to consider and draft uniform laws to be submitted for approval and adoption by the several states, and generally to devise and recommend such other and further action as shall accomplish the purpose of the act. —Act No. 196, P. A. 1909, as amended by Act No. 46, P. A. 1913.

BOARD OF TEACHERS' RETIREMENT FUND.

	Term expires
Fred L. Keeler, Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex-officio*.	
William F. Connolly, Detroit	July 31, 1916
Mrs. Alton T. Roberts, Marquette	July 31, 1917
E. C. Warriner, Saginaw	July 31, 1918
Mrs. Lou I. Sigler, Grand Rapids	July 31, 1919
J. B. Edmonson, Ann Arbor	July 31, 1920
....., Secretary.	
John W. Haarer, State Treasurer, *ex-officio* Treasurer.	

The above board, created by the legislature of 1915, consists of the superintendent of public instruction and five other members appointed by the governor. The term of office following the first appointments is five years. A president and vice president are to be elected by the board to serve for one year. A secretary, who shall not be a member of the board, is likewise elected, for a term not exceeding three years, and compensated at not to exceed $1,800 per year. The members of the board receive actual expenses only. The state treasurer is *ex-officio* treasurer, and custodian of the retirement fund, and investments of the fund are made subject to his approval. For further information, see Act No. 174, of the public acts of 1915.

STATE INSTITUTIONS.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

	Term expires
William L. Clements, Bay City	Dec. 31, 1917
Harry C. Bulkley, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1917
Benjamin S. Hanchett, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1919
Lucius L. Hubbard, Houghton	Dec. 31, 1919
Victor M. Gore, St. Joseph	Dec. 31, 1921
Walter H. Sawyer, Hillsdale	Dec. 31, 1921
Junius E. Beal, Ann Arbor	Dec. 31, 1923
Frank B. Leland, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1923

Fred L. Keeler, Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex-officio.*

(Board receives actual traveling expenses.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Harry B. Hutchins, LL. D., President	$10,000
Shirley W. Smith, Secretary	5,000
Robert A. Campbell, Treasurer	2,500

Departments: Literature, science and the arts, graduate engineering, medicine and surgery, law, school of pharmacy, homeopathic medical college, college of dental surgery, and a summer session.

The State University, housed in over twenty-five principal buildings, is located at the city of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw county, on tracts of land containing upwards of one hundred and fifty acres. Its present organization dates from 1837, although several acts were passed prior to that year for the establishment of a university. Its government is vested in a board of regents elected by the people for a term of eight years. It was endowed with two townships of land by the general government, which were sold by the state, producing $545,964, on which the state pays interest at seven per cent, producing annually about $38,500. The value of the property June 30, 1914, was $5,753,319.08. Its current expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1914, were $1,592,300.26. The students' fees for the fiscal year were $427,522.54. The legislative appropriation for current expenses is a three-eighths mill tax, as fixed by Act No. 303, public acts of 1907. The collegiate year begins approximately October 1, in all departments. There were 3,712 students in 1901, 3,709 in 1902, 3,957 in 1903, 4,136 in 1904, 4,571 in 1905, 4,746 in 1906, 5,010 in 1907-8, 5,223 in 1908-9, 5,383 in 1909-10, 5,381 in 1910-11, 5,582 in 1911-12, 5,805 in 1912-13, 6,258 in 1913-14, and 6,585 in 1914-15. The number graduated in the year 1913-14 was 1,225, of whom 1,142 were graduated on Commencement Day, 1914. Total number of graduates since organization, 31,588. The university staff consists of 505 professors, instructors, assistants and administrative officers.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 65.

MICHIGAN AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE. (a)

	Term expires
John W. Beaumont, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1917
Jason Woodman, Paw Paw	Dec. 31, 1917
Alfred J. Doherty, Clare	Dec. 31, 1919
Robert D. Graham, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1919
William H. Wallace, Saginaw	Dec. 31, 1921
I. Roy Waterbury, Highland	Dec. 31, 1921

Fred L. Keeler, Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex-officio.*
J. L. Snyder, President of College, *ex-officio.*

(Board receives actual and necessary expenses.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
J. L. Snyder, East Lansing, President	$5,000
Addison M. Brown, East Lansing, Secretary	2,000

B. F. Davis, Lansing, Treasurer.

Division of Agriculture: Animal husbandry, agricultural education, college extension, dairy husbandry, farm crops, farm and horses, farm management, farm mechanics, forestry, horticulture, poultry husbandry.

Division of Engineering: Civil engineering, drawing and design, mechanical engineering, physics, and electrical engineering.

Division of Home Economics: Including music, domestic science and domestic art.

Division of Science and Letters: Bacteriology, botany, chemistry, English, entomology, history and economics, mathematics, meteorology, military science and tactics, physical culture and athletics, zoology and physiology.

Division of Veterinary Science: Including medicine, anatomy, surgery and pharmacology. The department of college extension is in process of development and will undoubtedly become a separate division. The state agricultural college, comprising sixty-five buildings, is situated on a farm of 711 acres, at the city of East Lansing, Ingham county. It was established February 12, 1855, and the legislature, by act approved on that date, appropriated twenty-two sections of salt spring lands, the money from the sale thereof to be used for the purchase of a site and land for farm. The purchase consisted of 676 acres, from which five acres were afterwards sold. Later thirteen acres were purchased for an athletic field, and in 1913, twenty-seven acres more were added, making the present farm and grounds 711 acres.

The legislature of 1857 appropriated $40,000 "for the erection of buildings, purchase of furniture, apparatus, implements and library, payment of professors and teachers, and to improve and carry on the farm and such other necessary expenses," etc. At each succeeding session since, appropriations have been made for buildings or current expenses or both, until the present value of the college buildings and equipment is $1,456,741.25, of which the former represents $940,200.

The sources of income of the Agricultural College are as follows: Interest paid by the state on funds derived from sale of lands granted by the general government in 1862; appropriation from the United States treasury under the Morrill act of August 30, 1890, $25,000 per annum; a subsequent act has increased this appropriation by $5,000 per annum, until the total sum shall reach $50,000; Hatch Experiment Station act, for experimental work, $15,000 per annum; Adams Experiment Station act for experimental work, $15,000 per annum; the Smith-Lever fund for college extension work, $10,000 the first year, increasing $18,000 the second year and $15,000 each year thereafter until 1923; appropriations by state legislature and receipts from farm, garden, orchards and students' fees.

The number of instructors during the academic year 1913-14 was 130; number of

(a) Members elected under the provisions of Sec. 7, Art. XI of the constitution.

students, 2,010; number of graduates, 205; number of volumes in library, 38,561; number added during the year, 1,182; cost of tuition per student annually, $15 to non-residents; cost of board per week, $2.25 to $3; annual expense to students, $200 to $300. Amount of productive funds at end of fiscal year 1913-14, $991,673.86. Balance on hand for current expenses June 30, 1912, $11,841.51; receipts for current expenses for year ending June 30, 1913, $448,329.62; receipts for current expenses for the year ending June 30, 1914, $459,800.68; disbursements for current expenses for the year ending June 30, 1913, $440,988.17; disbursements for current expenses for the year ending June 30, 1914, $504,171.45; balance overdrawn June 30, 1914, $25,187.81; expenses during the two years for permanent improvements $61,089.10.

Act 114 of 1915, amending Act No. 232, of 1901, provides a tax of one-fifth of a mill which, under the last equalization, amounts to $560,000 annually.

THE NORMAL SCHOOL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

Section 6, Article XI, of the constitution, places the state normal college and the state normal schools under the general supervision of the state board of education. The members are elected at the spring election for a term of six years; they receive $3.00 per day for actual service and necessary traveling and other expenses.

OFFICERS.

	Term expires
Fred L. Keeler, Mt. Pleasant, Secretary	June 30, 1917
Thomas W. Nadal, Olivet	June 30, 1917
Frank Cody, Detroit	June 30, 1919
Fred A. Jeffers, Painesdale	June 30, 1921

STATE NORMAL COLLEGE.

	Salary
Charles McKenny, A. M., LL. D., President	$5,500

Departments: Psychology, pedagogy, philosophy and education, Latin, mathematics, physical sciences, natural sciences, art, geography, physical education, music, reading and oratory, household arts, kindergarten and training school.

The State Normal College is located in the city of Ypsilanti, Washtenaw county. The campus comprises thirty-nine acres and there are eight buildings. The college was organized March 28, 1849, and has the distinction of being the first normal school west of Albany, New York. The school is divided into three terms of twelve weeks each, and a summer school of six weeks. The faculty numbers ninety-five; additional teachers are required for summer school. The regular attendance for the two college years of the biennial period ending June 30, 1915, was 3,252, and for the two summer schools 2,975, making a total of 6,227. The number of graduates for the biennial period was 1,575; number of graduates since the school was founded, 11,392. The college is distinctly a school for the student of small means. The total cost for fees and tuition is eighteen dollars per year, and the average amount spent by the students per year does not exceed $275. The average in 1914-15 for 356 self supporting students was $225. The value of the buildings, library, apparatus, etc., is $700,000.

The legislature of 1913 appropriated $185,000 for current expenses, and $7,500 for general repairs for each of the years ending June 30, 1914, and June 30, 1915; also an appropriation of $700,000 for special purposes, $100,000 to be available during the fiscal years 1914-15-16-17-18-19 and 20. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $200,000 for current expenses for the year ending June 30, 1916, and the same amount for the year ending June 30, 1917.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN NORMAL SCHOOL.

	Salary
Charles T. Grawn, A. M., M. Pd., President	$3,500

Departments: Education, English, mathematics, science, history, geography, drawing, music, physiology and physical training, psychology and pedagogy, manual training, kindergarten and training school.

The institution was started by private enterprise and is located in the city of Mt. Pleasant, Isabella county, and consists of a commodious main building, having accommodations for 700 students, a training school building with accommodations for manual training and domestic science, kindergarten and the eight grades of a public school, a central heating and lighting plant and a physical education building costing $60,000, and a general science and agricultural building, which will cost, when completed, $120,000. The buildings are situated on a campus of twenty-five acres of ground. The school was adopted by the state, June 3, 1905, and was opened as a state school the following September.

During the year 1913-14, 42 instructors were employed; number of students enrolled, averages about 1,100 during the year, including the summer term; number of graduates during the year 1913-14, 259; annual cost of tuition per student, $15; average cost of board and room per week, $3.50; total average cost of student, $150. The value of the buildings, grounds and general equipment is $400,000. The legislature of 1913 appropriated $180,000 for current expenses and $100,000 for general science and agricultural building.—Act 192, P. A. 1913. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $190,000 for current expenses, and $26,500 for special purposes.—Act 253, P. A. 1915.

NORTHERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

	Salary
James H. B. Kaye, A. M., President	$3,500

Departments: Drawing, English, expression, geography, German and French, Latin, history, kindergarten, mathematics, music, natural science, physical science, physical training, psychology and education, domestic art and science, training school department.

The Northern State Normal School is located at Marquette. The site is beautiful, overlooking Lake Superior. The campus consists of twenty acres. The buildings are new, complete and well equipped. The school was established by Act No. 51 of the public acts of 1899. The number of instructors during the year 1914-15 was 28; number of students enrolled, 700; number of graduates for that year, 149; annual tuition per student is $15; average cost of board per week, $4.25; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $452,373. The legislature of 1913 appropriated $112,680 for current expenses and $160,000 for special purposes.—Act 203, P. A. 1913. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $129,000 for current expenses and $7,021.45 for special purposes.—Act 205, P. A. 1915.

WESTERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

	Salary
Dwight Bryant Waldo, A. M., LL. D., President	$4,000

Departments: Art, biology, psychology and pedagogy, English, mathematics, history and civics, geography, physics and chemistry, kindergarten, music, public school art, French, Latin, German, expression, manual training, domestic art and domestic science, physical education, rural school department, training school.

The Western State Normal School is located at Kalamazoo. The site is commanding, overlooking the city. The grounds consist of twenty acres, and an athletic field of fourteen acres just across from the normal campus. The buildings include a commodious administration building, completed in 1905. A large gymnasium with main room 119 x 68 feet; third building consisting mainly of recitation rooms, which connects the two mentioned above; training school building in which students are there afforded practice in teaching under trained critic teachers. A new science building, fully equipped, and a new heating plant. The number of instructors, including training school faculty, is 60. The number of students enrolled during the first twelve months of the school's history was 232; during the second twelve months the total enrollment was 483; in the third year, 815; in the fourth year, 927; in the fifth year, 1,265; in the sixth year, 1,419; in the seventh year, 1,417; in the eighth year, 1,402; in the ninth year, 1,502; in the tenth year, 1,490; and in the eleventh year, 1,612. The tuition is $5 for

resident students, per term of twelve weeks, and $10 for non-residents. The value of the grounds, buildings, and equipment is $460,000. The legislature of 1913 appropriated $220,000 for current expenses and $134,500 for special purposes.—Act 190, P. A. 1913. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $265,000 for current expenses, and $480,000 for special purposes of which $80,000 shall be available for the fiscal years 1916-17-18-19-20 and 21. Eighty thousand dollars for each of the years ending June 30, 1916 and 1917 was appropriated for special purposes.—Act 107, P. A. 1915.

MICHIGAN COLLEGE OF MINES.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Murray M. Duncan, Ishpeming	June 9, 1917
Lucius L. Hubbard, Painesdale	June 9, 1917
J. W. Black, Houghton	June 9, 1919
Fred H. Begole, Marquette	June 9, 1919
William Kelly, Vulcan	June 9, 1921
James McNaughton, Calumet	June 9, 1921

(Board receives expenses only.)

Secretary of the Board of Control.....Fred Walter McNair

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION.

	Salary
Fred Walter McNair, President	$5,000
Frances Hanna Scott, Secretary-Librarian	2,000
Frederick William Nichols, Treasurer	1,800
Frederick William Sperr, Superintendent of Grounds	None
George Luther Christensen, Superintendent of Buildings	None

The Michigan College of Mines is located at Houghton, Houghton county, in the heart of the great copper mining region of Lake Superior. Within a radius of eleven miles from its site are some twenty active copper mines, among which are some of the largest in the world. The college was organized under an act dated May 1, 1885, and first opened to students September 15, 1886. The property consists of ten buildings, equipment, library and seventeen acres of ground. Its first cost was $142,500. Number of instructors 1913-14, 26; number of students during the year, 138; graduates during the year, 25; total number of graduates since organization, 728; number of volumes in library, 26,679. Value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $766,140.20; receipts during the year from tuition fees, $14,722.50; receipts from all other sources, $5,783.59; current expenses, $5,506.09.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 68.

The appropriation by the legislature of 1913 for current expenses was $65,000 per year for the years ending June 30, 1914-15, and $9,300 for special purposes for 1914.—Act 126, P. A. 1913. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $65,000 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1916 and 1917, and $15,320 for special purposes for the year 1916.—Act 291, P. A. 1915.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Allison L. Wright, Bad Axe	Dec. 31, 1916
Francis H. Rankin, Flint	Dec. 31, 1918
James Slocum, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1920

(Board receives traveling expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Luther L. Wright, A. B., A. M., Superintendent	$3,000
Henry R. Niles, Steward	1,800
Martha E. Drury, Matron	600
F. H. Roberts, M. D., Physician	500

The Michigan School for the Deaf, located at the city of Flint, Genesee county, was established in 1854. Number of instructors during 1914, 38; number of students during the year, 309; number of graduates during the year, 12; number of volumes in library, 4,407; cost of annual tuition per student, $85.77; average cost of board per week, $1.83; total average annual cost per student to the state, $296.95; value of grounds, building, library, apparatus, etc., $469,034.82; current expenses during year, $85,000.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 70.

The legislative appropriation of 1913 for the years ending June 30, 1914-15, was $170,000 for current expenses, and $196,350 for special purposes.—Act 364, P. A. 1913. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $95,000 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1916-17, and $30,500 for special purposes.—Act 189, P. A. 1915. An appropriation of $7,500 was also made for a deficiency in the current expense.—Act 166, P. A. 1915.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
John Holbrook, Lansing	Dec. 31, 1916
Harry V. Huston, Ludington	Dec. 31, 1918
Philip Eichhorn, Port Huron	Dec. 31, 1920

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Clarence E. Holmes, B. S., Superintendent	$3,000
Howard C. Hoyt, Principal	750
Anna E. Potter, Clerk and Bookkeeper, per month	60
Lucy A. Cook, Matron, per month	55
Harry A. Wilson, M. D., Physician	250

Seth H. Jones, Oculist.

Departments: Literary, music and industrial.

The Michigan School for the Blind is a part of the public school system of the state and in addition includes the high school, making a complete twelve grade school. The course of study is the equal of any twelve grade course in the state, and is planned to meet college requirements. The teachers are college trained and licensed.

The course in music covers eight years, and includes vocal and instrumental. Instruction is offered on the piano, violin and pipe organ as well as orchestral practice.

The industrial courses include domestic science, plain and fancy sewing, knitting and crocheting, raffia and bead work; hammock and net making, piano tuning, repairing and construction; broom and brush making; rug weaving and chair caning.

The school is located in the city of Lansing, Ingham county. The grounds comprise forty-five acres purchased by authority of an act of the legislature of 1881. Number of instructors in 1914, 18; number of students during the year, 173; number of volumes in library, Braille, 3,734; ink, 1,340; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $294,843.29.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 71.

The legislature of 1913 appropriated $51,783 for current expenses for the year ending June 30, 1914, and $55,285 for the year ending June 30, 1914. In addition an appropriation of $77,990 was made for special purposes.—Acts 7 and 332, P. A. 1913. The

legislature of 1915 appropriated $57,000 for each of the years ending June 30, 1916 and 1917, and $68,100 for special purposes for the year 1916, and $50,000 for the year 1917.—Act 290, P. A. 1915. An appropriation for current expense deficiency of $1,227.08 was also made.—Act 127, P. A. 1915.

MICHIGAN EMPLOYMENT INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex-officio.*	
F. Bruce Smith, President, Saginaw, W. S	Dec. 31, 1916
James McCaren, Treasurer, Bad Axe	Dec. 31, 1918
Earl A. Wilson, Secretary, Saginaw	Dec. 31, 1920

(Board receives actual expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Frank G. Putnam, Superintendent	$2,000
Ambrose M. Shotwell, Librarian and Assistant Superintendent, per mo	40
Gracie Brown, Accountant, per month	65
E. E. Curtis, M. D., Physician	250
Bessie M. Sutherland, Matron, per month	50

The Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind, established and governed under the terms of Act No. 169, of the P. A. of 1903, is located in the city of Saginaw (postoffice, Saginaw, West Side), Saginaw county. The grounds comprise seven acres, on the north side of Houghton avenue, between Stark and Bond streets, purchased for $1 by authority of Act No. 169, of the P. A. of 1903, but in reality donated by citizens of Saginaw.

Number of instructors, 1914, 7; number of inmates, June 30, 1914, 91; number of volumes in circulating library, 2,500; tuition free, with free maintenance of learners for maximum term of three years, after which period of apprenticeship, the proficient wage-earning inmates receive current piece-price rates of wages, and repay cost of maintenance; amount so refunded during last biennial term, $8,738.67; average cost of board per week, men, $3; women, $2. Estimated average cost per inmate to state (12 months), $277.77; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $124,885.84.

Aside from reading, writing, typewriting, minor literary branches, vocal and instrumental music, freely offered to all in need of such instruction, the male beneficiaries are taught broom and whisk making, piano tuning and repairing, weaving, chair-caning, etc., while the women receive instruction in chair-caning, rug and fine fabric weaving, and minor vocational branches.

A free circulating library is maintained for the benefit of sightless readers throughout the state, the embossed reading matter being carried in the U. S. mails to and from such borrowers post free.

The primary object of the institution is the affording of necessary training, opportunities and encouragements to enable worthy blind persons between 18 and 60 years of age to engage in useful activities and contribute toward their own support. It is not a hospital for the cure of blindness or the treatment of disease of any kind, nor an asylum or infirmary for the permanent free maintenance of persons unable or unwilling to work. Its purpose and methods are educational and vocational.

The legislature of 1913 appropriated for current expenses $25,000 for each of the fiscal years ending June 30, 1914 and 1915, and for special purposes for the same biennial period a total of $3,231.—Act 374, P. A. 1913. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $27,500 for current expenses for each of the ensuing two years, and for building and special purposes, the sum of $9,975.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Ira D. Jayne, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1916
D. L. Treat, President, Adrian	Dec. 31, 1918
A. A. Sherman, Secretary-Treasurer, Coldwater	Dec. 31, 1920

(President receives expenses; Secretary-Treasurer receives $600 per year.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
J. B. Montgomery, Superintendent	$2,000
Stanley C. Griffin, State Agent	1,600
Mary A. Kinney, Clerk	800
Mabel Randall, Attendant and Acting Matron	625

The State Public School, located at the city of Coldwater, Branch county, was established in 1871 and opened in May, 1874. Its first cost was $93,000 and its present value is $281,484.99. The school consists of eighteen buildings, occupying 160 acres. The net expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1914, were $46,000; the total number of wards cared for in the school in the year ending June 30, 1914, was 624; the number of teachers is five, and cottage managers, eight. The instruction given to wards is that of graded, primary school, kindergarten, domestic science and manual training. The average age of children is seven and four-tenths years. Those who are old enough are instructed in common daily labor. The condition of commitment is dependence, or ill treatment. Children are received at any age under fourteen years and must be sound in body and mind; they are discharged for the following reasons: When adopted, restored to parents, have become of age or self-supporting during minority, girls married during minority, and children returned to their respective counties because of disease, incorrigibility, etc. Since the institution opened, 8,235 children have been received. Most of them have gone into good homes. Ninety-two per cent of all who have gone into homes have made good records and there are now 1,674 in homes, etc. Total average annual expense to the state per ward, including supervision of children placed in family homes, $30.49.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 72.

The appropriation by the legislature of 1913 for current expenses was $46,000 per year for the years ending June 30, 1914-15.—Act 189, P. A. 1913. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $50,000 for current expenses for the year ending June 30, 1916, and $58,000 for the year ending June 30, 1917; for special purposes, $40,368.—Act 293, P. A. 1915. Appropriation for current expense deficiency, $931.64.—Act 54, P. A. 1915.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex-officio*.	
Franklin P. Sayre, Flushing, President	Dec. 31, 1916
Frank F. Rowe, Kalamazoo, Secretary	Dec. 31, 1918
John Bohnet, Lansing, Treasurer	Dec. 31, 1920

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
E. M. Lawson, Superintendent	$2,000
E. L. Daymude, Assistant Superintendent	1,200
Mrs. J. E. St. John, Matron	720
G. H. Schlicting, Bookkeeper	1,100
B. M. Davey, Physician	500

The Industrial School for Boys, formerly called the Reform School, is located in the city of Lansing, Ingham county. The property consists of 313 acres of land, thirty-five buildings, including shops and barns; the first cost was $25,000 and the present value of its property is $479,374.71. The earnings of the institution for the last biennial period were $20,389.68; the disbursements for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1914, were $230,910.41; the number of inmates for 1895 was 518; for 1896, 539; the number of inmates October 1, 1896, 575; number April 18, 1899, 648; June 30, 1900, 667; June 30, 1904, 715; June 30, 1905, 724; June 30, 1906, 743; June 30, 1907, 741; June 30, 1908, 742; June 30, 1909, 758; June 30, 1910, 750; June 30, 1911, 768; June 30, 1912, 779; January 1, 1913, 765; January 1, 1915, 808; the number of teachers and employes is 65; the instruction given is common school education, four and one-half hours per day, also industrial trades, manual training, carpentry, printing, baking, shoemaking, tailoring, painting, stenography, typewriting and farming.—Compiled laws 1897, chapter 77.

The legislature of 1913 appropriated $105,000 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1914, and June 30, 1915. In addition an appropriation of $9,695.80 was made for special purposes.—Act 219, P. A. 1913. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $113,000 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1916 and 1917, and $6,000 for special purposes.—Act 108, P. A. 1915. An appropriation of $1,778.77 was made for a deficiency in the current expense.—Act 234, P. A. 1915.

INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR GIRLS.

BOARD OF GUARDIANS.

	Term expires
Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex-officio.*	
Rolla L. Taylor, Adrian, Treasurer	May 31, 1917
Forest C. Badgley, Jackson	May 31, 1919
Anna A. Palmer, Saginaw	May 31, 1921

(Board receives expenses only; with the exception of the treasurer, who is also purchasing agent, and receives $300 per year.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Mrs. Mary C. Johnson, Superintendent	$1,500
Mrs. Isabel B. Stearns, Assistant Superintendent	900
Miss Frances W. Rose, Bookkeeper	600
Miss Katherine F. Theilmann, Clerk	600
Mrs. Emily S. Stark, Physician.	

The Industrial Home for Girls, established in 1879, is located one mile north of the city of Adrian, Lenawee county. The property consists of 113 acres of land and twenty buildings. The first appropriation was $10,000. The present value of its property is $257,093.70. The disbursements for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1914, were $161,302.84. The earnings of the institution for the two years ending June 30, 1914, were $8,284.72. The total number of inmates for the year ending June 30, 1914, was 534; the average number of teachers employed is 40; the instruction given to inmates is in housekeeping, cooking, sewing, knitting, dressmaking, art-needlework and all useful duties of the household, together with a common school education. Inmates may be discharged for good conduct. An average of 37 girls are out on contract, leading good lives and doing well; up to June 30, 1914, 3,243 have entered the home since its organization. The object of the institution is the reformation of juvenile female offenders between the ages of ten and seventeen years, who can be retained until 21 years of age.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 78.

The legislature of 1913 appropriated $75,000 for the year ending June 30, 1914, and $75,000 for the year ending June 30, 1915, for current expenses, and $23,600 for special purposes.—Act 362, P. A. 1913. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $84,000 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1916 and 1917, and $10,400 for special purposes.—Act 292, P. A. 1915.

MICHIGAN SOLDIERS' HOME.

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

	Term expires
Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex-officio.*	
E. H. Foote, Grand Rapids	Feb. 28, 1917
T. G. Stevenson, Ionia	Feb. 28, 1917
George W. Stone, Lansing	Feb. 28, 1919
George N. Davis, Grand Rapids	Feb. 28, 1919
David S. Howard, Pontiac	Feb. 28, 1921
Asa Joy, Plymouth	Feb. 28, 1921

(Board receives $3 per day and expenses.)

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris	Chairman *ex-officio*
George W. Stone, Lansing	Chairman *pro tem.*
E. H. Foote, Grand Rapids	Treasurer
T. G. Stevenson, Ionia	Clerk

OFFICERS OF THE HOME.

	Salary
W. T. McGurrin, Commandant	$1,200
Major Charles P. Coffin, Adjutant	1,500
Major Howard A. Grube, Surgeon	1,500
Capt. Edward C. Smith, Quartermaster	1,000
Rev. W. H. Herbert, Chaplain	900

AGENT TO RECEIVE GOVERNMENT AID FOR SOLDIERS' HOME.

Woodbridge N. Ferris ..... Big Rapids

The Michigan Soldiers' Home, consisting of fourteen buildings, established in 1885, is situated on Grand river three miles north of the center of the city of Grand Rapids, on a plat of ground containing 132 acres which was donated by the city of Grand Rapids at a cost of $16,500. The first cost of the home was $99,654.67, and it now has capacity to accommodate over 1,500 occupants. It is under the control of the board of managers of the Soldiers' Home, having also the home officers in charge.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 74. The number of members, December 31, 1914, was 1,397 (1,162 men, 235 women), of whom 1,091 (894 men and 197 women), were present at the home on that date; the present value of the property is $494,449.62. The expenditure for current expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1913, was $200,749.47; average cost per capita, $196.65; and for year ending June 30, 1914; $197,573.29; average cost per capita, $194.29.

The following section of the law creating the Michigan Soldiers' Home is appended to show the conditions of admissibility: "All honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines who have served in the army or navy of the United States in the late war of the rebellion, the Mexican war, the Spanish-American war, or the war in the Philippines, and who are disabled by disease, wounds or otherwise, and who have no adequate means of support, and by reason of such disability are incapable of earning their living and who would be otherwise dependent upon public or private charity, shall be entitled to be admitted to said home, subject to the rules and regulations that shall be adopted by the board of managers to govern the admission of applicants to said home: *Provided*, That no applicant shall be admitted to said home unless he served in a Michigan regiment or was accredited to the state of Michigan or was a resident of the state of Michigan for at least five years next preceding the date of his application for admission to said home: *Provided*, That nothing herein shall be so construed as to prevent the board of managers from admitting to membership in said home any honorably

discharged soldier, sailor or marine otherwise qualified, but who has adequate means of support and is not dependent upon public or private charity, upon condition that such applicant pay to the board of managers in advance for the use and benefit of the state of Michigan, such sum for his support as said board of managers may determine to be proper.—Act 152, P. A. 1885, as amended by Act No. 25, P. A. 1901, Act No. 2, (Ex. session) P. A. 1907, and Act No. 49, P. A. 1915.

The women's building of this home cares for the wives, widows and mothers of veterans of the Mexican and Civil Wars. The husband of the applicant must be or have been a Michigan soldier or a resident of this state in accordance with the provisions of the law establishing the home, and she must have married her soldier husband previous to 1890.—§ 2067, Am. 1913, Act No. 217. Up to December 31, 1914, 6,770 veterans of different wars and 692 widows, wives or mothers had been admitted to the home.

One hundred dollars per annum is appropriated by the U. S. government for each soldier cared for by a state home, the amount paid being based on the average membership of the home. Under the provisions of this act, $181,210.48 has been paid to this state by the general government during the two years ending June 30, 1914. This amount was covered into the general fund of the state.

The legislature of 1913 appropriated $200,000 for current expenses for year ending June 30, 1914, and $200,000 for year ending June 30, 1915.—Act 104, P. A. 1913. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $200,000 for current expenses for the year ending June 30, 1916 and $200,000 for the year ending June 30, 1917.—Act 35, P. A. 1915. For special purposes, $25,000, and for refunding excess pension money, $7,831.82.—Act 36, P. A. 1915.

KALAMAZOO STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Charles Clarage, Kalamazoo	Feb., 1917
Charles K. Warren, Three Oaks	Feb., 1917
Ralph E. Balch, Kalamazoo	Feb., 1919
Thomas J. Cavanaugh, Paw Paw	Feb., 1919
Chauncey F. Cook, Hillsdale	Feb., 1921
Frank E. Pulte, Grand Rapids	Feb., 1921

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Alfred I. Noble, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$3,600
Herman Ostrander, M. D., Assistant Medical Superintendent	2,200
George F. Inch, M. D., Assistant Physician	2,200
Margery J. Gilfillan, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,200
U. Sherman Gregg, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,500
Gordon F. Willey, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,200
Roy A. Morter, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,000
Jerome F. Berry, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,000
Eva Rawlings, M. D., Pathologist	1,300
Edward P. Wilbur, Consulting Ophthalmologist.	
Edwin J. Phelps, Treasurer.	
Rev. H. W. Gelston, Acting Chaplain, per service	5
Howard H. Buckhout, Steward	2,500

The Kalamazoo State Hospital, the oldest institution of the kind in the state is located in the city of Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo county. It was built under an act passed in 1848, at a cost of $511,889.37, and was formally opened for patients August 29, 1859. Connected with the hospital there are seventy-three buildings, occupying a tract of land containing 1,053 acres. The present value of the entire property is $1,610,915.13.

At the end of the fiscal year June 30, 1914, there were in the institution 1,100 men and 1,011 women, a total of 2,111 patients. There are nine physicians and 450 employes. The total receipts for the biennial period ending June 30, 1914, were $814,626.63; and the disbursements were $825,109.27.—Act 217, P. A. 1903.

The legislature of 1913 appropriated $39,064.18 for improvements, etc., for the years ending June 30, 1914 and 1915.—Act 110, P. A. 1913. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $89,000 for improvements for the year ending June 30, 1916.—Act 106, P. A. 1915.

PONTIAC STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Stuart Galbraith, Pontiac	Feb., 1917
Edward L. Keyser, Pontiac	Feb., 1917
C. C. Yerkes, Northville	Feb., 1919
Horatio J. Abbott, Ann Arbor	Feb., 1919
John G. Clark, Bad Axe	Feb., 1921
Albert E. Stevenson, Port Huron	Feb., 1921

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Edmund A. Christian, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$3,000
Frank S. Bachelder, M. D., Assistant Medical Superintendent	1,800
Samuel A. Butler, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,500
Alice Baxter, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,200
Frank W. Romaine, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,500
Edward H. Halsey, Steward	2,000

Frank L. Perry, Treasurer.
Walter P. Manton, M. D., Gynecologist, Detroit.
Louis J. Goux, M. D., Ophthalmologist, Detroit.
Preston M. Hickey, M. D., Roentgenologist, Detroit.
Charles S. Buttolph, D. D. S., Dentist, Detroit, $2.00 per hour.

The Pontiac State Hospital, occupying a tract of about 600 acres, is located at Pontiac, Oakland county, and was organized by act of the legislature, May 22, 1877. It was opened for patients August 1, 1878. Its first cost was $467,000 and present valuation is $1,308,379.43; the number of patients for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1914, was, males, 724; females, 688; the expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1913, including special appropriations and officers' salaries, were $274,417.58; and for the year ending June 30, 1914, were $306,284.56; the receipts for the year ending June 30, 1913, were $269,116.20, and for the year ending June 30, 1914, were $322,357.58. There are seven medical attendants and 267 employes at the hospital.—Act 217, P. A. 1903.

The legislature of 1913 appropriated $96,300 for building and special purposes.—Act 205, P. A. 1913. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $20,000 for special purposes.—Act 237, P. A. 1915.

TRAVERSE CITY STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
W. W. Mitchell, Cadillac	Feb., 1917
Marion F. Quaintance, Petoskey	Feb., 1917
William Lloyd, Manistee	Feb., 1919
Curtis D. Alway, Traverse City	Feb., 1919
Harry C. Davis, Traverse City	Feb., 1921
S. E. Neihardt, South Boardman	Feb., 1921

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
James D. Munson, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$3,600
A. S. Rowley, M. D., Assistant Medical Superintendent	2,800
William D. Mueller, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,800
J. A. J. Hall, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,200
H. V. Hendricks, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,200
George B. Pike, Steward	2,150
Rev. D. Cochlin, Chaplain	260

A. J. Maynard, Treasurer.

The Traverse City State Hospital, organized in 1881 and located at Traverse City, Grand Traverse county, received its first patient November 30, 1885. The property consists of forty-two buildings, occupying a tract of land containing 728 acres. Its first cost was $522,430.68, and the present value is $1,104,925.73; the number of patients June 30, 1913, was males, 827; females, 658; and June 30, 1914, was, males, 861; females, 656. Total receipts from all sources for biennial period ending June 30, 1914, were $671,785.97; the disbursements for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1913, were $305,771.12; and for the year ending June 30, 1914, were $340,826.82. There are five medical attendants and 285 employes.—Act 217, P. A. 1903.

The legislature of 1913 appropriated $71,137.80 for improvements.—Act 166, P. A. 1913. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $43,472.15 for improvements.—Act 203, P. A. 1915.

NEWBERRY STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Perry Leighton, Newberry	Feb., 1917
Thomas Conlin, Crystal Falls	Feb., 1917
F. P. Bohn, Newberry	Feb., 1919
Fred S. Case, Marquette	Feb., 1919
W. T. Murphy, Newberry	Feb., 1921
Francis T. McDonald, Sault Ste. Marie	Feb., 1921

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Earl H. Campbell, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$3,600
Emory J. Brady, M. D., Assistant Medical Superintendent	2,200
Festus C. Bandy, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,100
Minta P. Kemp, M. D., Woman Physician	1,200
Louis O. Wallace, M. D., Assistant Physician	800
Roscoe C. Bradley, Steward	2,000
E. M. Chamberlain, Treasurer	None

The Newberry State Hospital, at Newberry, Luce county, contemplates in the plan, when the institution is completed, in all twenty cottages in the form of a quadrangle, each cottage to have a capacity of about fifty patients. This is the only institution in the state for the care of the insane, built on the cottage plan; this system has the advantage of being better able to classify patients, less danger from fire and better facilities for ventilation. Fifteen cottages and a tubercular ward have been built, also a general kitchen and dining rooms, an administration building, and an assembly hall with a seating capacity of between eight and nine hundred. The buildings are all constructed of pressed brick. Value of property June 30, 1914, $818,595.84; number of inmates June 30, 1913, men, 487; women, 356; number of inmates June 30, 1914, men, 520; women, .370; current expense receipts for the year ending June 30, 1913, $169,915.56; and for the year ending June 30, 1914, $178,639.21; current expense disbursements for the year ending June 30, 1913, $165,617.05; and for the year ending June 30, 1914, $180,467.24. The legislature of 1913 appropriated $93,500 for improvements.—Act 198, P. A. 1913.

The legislature of 1915 appropriated $81,800 for improvements.—Act 309, P. A. 1915.

MICHIGAN HOME AND TRAINING SCHOOL.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Horace Kitchell, Coldwater	Jan. 31, 1917
C. C. Peck, Port Huron	Jan. 31, 1919
C. J. Walz, Ann Arbor	Jan. 31, 1921
Norman Flowers, Jackson	Jan. 31, 1921
John S. Smith, Elba	Jan. 31, 1921

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
H. A. Haynes, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$3,000
Byron E. Biggs, M. D., Assistant Medical Superintendent	1,500
Millie E. Wilson, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,000
J. H. Douglass, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,000
H. S. Evans, Steward	1,800

Under authority of Act No. 209, public acts of 1893, the Michigan Home for the Feeble Minded and Epileptic was located by the board of building commissioners at the city of Lapeer, Lapeer county, on a tract of land containing 160 acres donated by the city. The home was opened in August, 1895. Act No. 401, P. A. 1913, changed the name of this institution to the "Michigan Home and Training School." The object of the home is "to provide, by all proper and feasible means, the intellectual, moral and physical training of that unfortunate portion of the community who have been born, or by disease, have become imbecile or feeble minded or epileptic, and by a judicious and well adapted course of training and management to ameliorate their condition and to develop as much as possible their intellectual faculties."—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 73. The sum of $50,000 was appropriated for construction of buildings. The home is built on the "cottage plan." The present value of the property is $771,960.41, and now consists of 360 acres of land, ten cottages for the care of inmates, hospital, powerhouse, laundry, school-building, storeroom, bakery, cold storage building, carpenter shop, two dining rooms and kitchen, chapel and amusement hall, farm cottage and dormitory, and farm and dairy buildings. Instruction is given to inmates, as follows: Kindergarten, primary up to fifth or sixth grades, sense training for custodial cases, instrumental and vocal music, calisthenics, sewing, rug and carpet making, basketry, cabinet and furniture making, and picture framing. Number of patients June 30,

1914, male, 620; female, 540; disbursements for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1913, current expense, $194,361.02. Total number of officers and employes, 165.

In 1909 a revision was made of the law relative to the care of the feeble minded and epileptic, for which, see Act No. 101, P. A. 1909, as amended by Act No. 29, P. A. 1913.

The legislature of 1913 appropriated $115,591.73 for special purposes for the biennial period ending June 30, 1915.—Act No. 187, P. A. 1913. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $110,000 for special purposes for the biennial period ending June 30, 1917.—Act No. 204, P. A. 1915.

MICHIGAN FARM COLONY FOR EPILEPTICS.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Halley H. Prosser, Secretary, Flushing	Feb. 1, 1917
Elmer J. Rice, Treasurer, Vassar	Feb. 1, 1919
Frank H. Mohr, Bay City	Feb. 1, 1919
Henry S. Hulbert, President, Detroit	Feb. 1, 1921
Thomas Gordon, Jr., Howell	Feb. 1, 1921

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Robert L. Dixon, M. D., Superintendent	$3,600
Clay W. Gage, Steward	1,200

The above institution was established under authority of Act No. 173, of the public acts of 1913, for the humane, curative, scientific and economical treatment of epileptic persons, exclusive of the insane and idiotic. An appropriation of $200,000 was made for the purchase of a site and the erection of buildings. A location was selected at Wahjamega, in Tuscola county, four miles from Caro, and eleven miles from Vassar. The site consists of 1,510 acres and was purchased for $53,500. The institution has established and under construction three buildings for patients, viz.: Temporary cottage A, and cottages Nos. 1 and 2, housing a population of 150.

The legislature of 1915 appropriated $135,394.87 for special purposes.—Act 143, P. A. 1915.

IONIA STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Charles F. Backus, Detroit	Jan. 31, 1917
Salem F. Kennedy, Lakeview	Jan. 31, 1919
Thad. B. Preston, Ionia	Jan. 31, 1921

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Robert H. Haskell, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$3,000
P. C. Robertson, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,500
H. B. Chamberlain, Clerk	1,500
H. B. Webber, Treasurer.	

The Ionia State Hospital was organized in May, 1885, under the name of the Michigan Asylum for Insane Criminals, and the name was changed by Act No. 181, public acts of 1891, to Michigan Asylum for Dangerous and Criminal Insane, the State Asylum by Act No. 17, public acts of 1899, and again to that of Ionia State Hospital by Act No. 21, public acts of 1911. It is located at Ionia, Ionia county. The hospital

consists of eight buildings, for officers and patients, occupying 217 acres of land. Its first cost was $83,283.29, and the present value of the property is $478,875.24. The number of patients treated for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1913, was, males, 422; females, 62; number of patients June 30, 1914, males, 434; females, 60. Receipts for maintenance of patients for biennial period ending June 30, 1914, were $171,120.95; other receipts were, $41,956.11; balance on hand June 30, 1912, $25,427.80; expense for the same period, $208,468.21; balance on hand June 30, 1914, $30,036.65. There are three medical attendants and fifty-one employes.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 69.

The legislature of 1913 appropriated $57,500 for improvements.—Act 112, P. A. 1913. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $26,000 for improvements.—Act 299, P. A. 1915.

MICHIGAN STATE PRISON.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex-officio.*	
O. H. L. Wernicke, Grand Rapids	Feb. 15, 1917
Edward Frensdorf, Hudson	Feb. 15, 1919
Frank D. Eaman, Detroit	Feb. 15, 1921

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Nathan F. Simpson, Warden	$5,000
Jasper H. Thompson, Deputy Warden	1,600
George W. Bennett, Clerk	1,300
Howard H. Needham, Warden's Secretary	1,300
Rev. Grover A. Jackson, Chaplain	Per diem
Morley S. Vaughan, M. D., Physician	1,200

The Michigan State Prison was located at Jackson in 1839. The property consists of 774 acres of land, twenty of which are occupied by the administration building, cell wings, shops, etc., and the balance is used for farming. The value of the property June 30, 1914, was, real estate, $1,098,315.84; personal, $149,080; total, $1,247,395.84. The convicts are employed. The official force numbers 104, the pay roll for same amounting to $87,430.52 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1914. Appointments are made by the warden and confirmed by the board of control. A school is maintained, in which a high school education may be obtained. The total amount disbursed for current expenses during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1914, was $229,650.01. Total receipts for the same period, earnings from industries, was $229,650.07. For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1914, no current expense funds were drawn from the state treasury.

The legislature of 1913 appropriated $187,800 for special purposes.—Act 60, P. A. 1913.

The legislature of 1915 appropriated $159,298.80 for special purposes.—Act 30, P. A. 1915.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND BRANCH OF STATE PRISON IN THE UPPER PENINSULA.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex-officio.*	
W. H. Johnston, Ishpeming	Feb. 14, 1917
Edward C. Anthony, Negaunee	Feb. 14, 1919
Ira Carley, Ingalls	Feb. 14, 1921

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
James Russell, Warden	$3,000
T. B. Catlin, Deputy Warden	1,800
Alfred West, Clerk	1,500
A. W. Hornbogen, M. D., Physician	750

The State House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison in the Upper Peninsula was established in 1885. Its location is at Marquette. This institution was organized by Act No. 148, public acts of 1885. The original appropriation was $150,000; first cost of buildings and grounds, $205,989.45. The property consists of 244½ acres of land, buildings and personal property. The present value of its property is $384,102.71. Number of inmates June 30, 1914, 336. The current expense for the biennial period ending June 30, 1914, was $176,082.58, and the receipts for the same period were $169,070.95, of which $69,729.18 were earnings of the institution, $96,000 moneys received from the state treasurer, and $3,341.77 from other sources. The number of officers is 34. Inmates are employed in manufacturing clothing, shoes, overalls, and box shooks, and improving the institution and grounds.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 75.

The legislature of 1915 appropriated $109,000 for special purposes.—Acts 109 and 235, P. A. 1915.

MICHIGAN REFORMATORY.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex-officio.*	
Albert Stickley, Grand Rapids	Feb. 15, 1917
Alfred R. Locke, Ionia	Feb. 15, 1919
John H. Robson, Ovid	Feb. 15, 1921

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Otis Fuller, Warden	$3,000
J. R. Walker, Deputy Warden	1,500
J. R. Bricker, Clerk	1,400
G. F. Washburne, M. D., Physician	1,200
Rev. Cyrus Mendenhall, Chaplain	1,200
L. P. Essick, Engineer	1,400
H. S. Hall, Steward	900
Guy Conner, Superintendent of Farm	1,200

The Michigan Reformatory, located at Ionia, Ionia county, was established in 1877, and built at an original cost of $250,000. It was intended as a place of confinement for male first offenders over fifteen years of age, with no maximum age limit, and prisoners

are received for all offenses except first degree murder, for terms ranging from a minimum of six months to a maximum of life.

The property of the institution consists of 771 acres of land, 199 acres of which were added by the legislature of 1915, and about thirty large buildings, besides many smaller ones. Fire during the past four years, destroyed the industrial building, the hospital and the building of the steward and storekeeper departments. These buildings have all been rebuilt, largely with inmate labor, of fireproof materials and at a minimum cost to the taxpayers. The new main factory building constructed along the most approved modern lines was erected during the last biennial period, at a cost of about $75,000. It is 75 feet wide, 376 feet long and three stories high. The material is sandlime brick, with steel sash and ribbed glass windows, and the building is equipped with an automatic sprinkler system, supplied from a 50,000 gallon tank on a 100 foot steel tower.

The present value of the property is over $600,000. Because of fire loss, which caused unusually large expenditures and at the same time hampered the industrial work of the institution, the earnings were less than normal and the expenditures greater. The number of inmates on January 1, 1915, was 613, and in addition to the inmates within the walls there were 250 inmates on parole on that date, outside the walls of the institution in different parts of the state. About 400 of the inmates are employed in the manufacture of reed goods, about fifty in farming, and the balance in the general work of the institution. Total number of officers, forty-four.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 75. The receipts for the biennial period ending June 30, 1914, for current expense were $126,000 from the state treasury, and $114,666.18 from earnings of the institution. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $3,000 for general repairs and $8,800 for the purchase of additional farming land.—Act 61, P. A. 1915.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

The State House of Correction was established by Act No. 356, of the public acts of 1913, to be located upon a site to be furnished by Bay county. An appropriation of $100,001 was made for the purpose. Site not yet provided.

DETROIT HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

BOARD OF INSPECTORS.

	Term expires
Jeremiah Dwyer	July 1, 1916
John D. Wiley	July 1, 1917
Marvin Preston	July 1, 1918
Fred Postal	July 1, 1919

Bernhardt Jacob, Superintendent.

The Detroit House of Correction, properly speaking is not a state institution, but was established and the buildings therefor erected by authority of the common council of the city of Detroit, conferred by the city charter, as revised by an act approved February 5, 1857. It receives from courts in the State of Michigan, prisoners convicted of misdemeanors and first offenders convicted of felonies. Under contract with the state, it receives female prisoners convicted of felonies; and under contract with the United States government, it receives prisoners convicted in the federal courts of Michigan. Estimated value of property, $400,000; number of inmates January 1, 1915, 594 males, 59 females.

STATE SANATORIUM.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
H. J. Hartz, M. D., Detroit	Aug. 31, 1917
George Barnes, Howell	Aug. 31, 1917
E. F. Gamble, M. D., Coldwater	Aug. 31, 1919
Ellsworth Orton, M. D., Pontiac	Aug. 31, 1919
Arthur E. Cole, Fowlerville	Aug. 31, 1921
Wilbert B. Hinsdale, M. D., Ann Arbor	Aug. 31, 1921

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
E. B. Pierce, M. D., Howell, Medical Superintendent	$2,500
Edna M. Young, Matron, per month	50
Harriet R. Groff, Superintendent of Nurses, per month	50

The State Sanatorium was established by the legislature of 1905, and is located about two and one-half miles south from the city of Howell, Livingston county. The original appropriation was $20,000 for a site and buildings, and $10,000 for maintenance.—Act 254, P. A. 1905. Act 53 of 1907 provided for transferring $6,000 of the maintenance fund to the building fund. The grounds contain 272 acres. An administration building, temporary infirmary and ten cottages accommodating from three to sixteen each have been completed. The institution was created for the care and treatment of persons suffering from tuberculosis, giving preference to those who can be permanently benefited. The institution was opened September 1, 1907, and at the present time has accommodations for eighty-six patients. Officers and employes number 48. The value of the property is $142,257.82.

The legislature of 1913 appropriated $18,000 for current expenses and $20,485 for special purposes for the year ending June 30, 1914, and $18,000 for current expense for the year ending June 30, 1915.—Act 394, P. A. 1913.

The legislature of 1915 appropriated $23,000 for current expenses and $43,125 for special purposes for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1916, and $28,000 for current expenses for the year ending June 30, 1917.—Act 206, P. A. 1915. An appropriation of $10,000 for deficiency in the current expense was also made.—Act 94, P. A. 1915.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN SANATORIUM.

The Central Michigan Sanatorium was established by Act 348, of the public acts of 1913, in Jerome township, Midland county, for the care and treatment of persons afflicted with tuberculosis. The board of trustees of the State Sanatorium at Howell constitute the board of trustees for this institution. An appropriation of $30,000 was made for the purpose of purchasing a site, and erecting and equipping the sanatorium. The county of Midland offered to the state a tract of ten acres of pine near the village of Sanford for the location of the institution. This offer was accepted and an option on an adjoining parcel of land was secured. An effort is being made to secure a dependable water supply and the purchase of the land will depend upon the result.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE ASSOCIATIONS.

MICHIGAN STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

(Incorporated March 31, 1849.)

OFFICERS.

D. D. Aitkin, President.....Flint
N. P. Hull, Vice-President.....Dimondale
G. W. Dickinson, Secretary-Manager.....Pontiac
C. S. C. Eisenbrey, Assistant Secretary and Cashier.....Pontiac

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Charles Prescott.....Tawas City
J. A. Heath.....Richmond
C. F. Gates.....Sandusky
F. B. Ransford.....Caro
Frank Coward.....Bronson
Leonard Freeman.....Flint
Albert E. Stevenson.....Port Huron
C. A. Tyler.....Coldwater
H. S. Newton.....Hart
John Endicott.....Detroit
John T. Rich.....Elba
Fred Postal.....Detroit
Thos. E. Newton.....Detroit
T. F. Marston.....Bay City
John S. Haggerty.....Detroit
George Kelly.....North Branch
F. J. Lessiter.....Clarkston
J. Fred Smith.....Byron
George W. Dickinson.....Pontiac
Thomas M. Sattler.....Jackson
W. A. Williams.....Sandusky
H. H. Dow.....Midland
Sherman T. Handy.....Sault Ste. Marie
E. Howland.....Pontiac
Eugene Fifield.....Bay City

Ex-Presidents, Ex-officio.

T. W. Palmer.....Detroit
I. H. Butterfield.....Hartford, Conn
Eugene Fifield.....Bay City
John T. Rich.....Elba
E. Howland.....Pontiac
Fred Postal.....Detroit

Thos. E. Newton, Detroit.

MICHIGAN STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

Chas. A. Pratt, President.....Benton Harbor
C. A. Bingham, Vice-President.....Birmingham
Robert A. Smythe, Secretary.....Benton Harbor
Henry Smith, Treasurer.....Grand Rapids

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Frank A. Wilken.....Detroit
C. A. Bingham.....Birmingham
E. O. Ladd.....Old Mission
J. E. Merritt.....Manistee
Luther Hall.....Ionia
Thomas Gunson.....East Lansing

MICHIGAN STATE GRANGE.

OFFICERS FOR 1915-16.

John C. Ketcham, Master....Hastings
C. H. Bramble, Overseer....Tecumseh
Mrs. Dora H. Stockman, Lecturer....Lansing
T. E. Niles, Steward....Mancelona
W. H. Lovejoy, Assistant Steward....Perry
Mrs. O. J. C. Woodman, Chaplain....Paw Paw
Frank Coward, Treasurer....Bronson
Miss Jennie Buell, Secretary....Ann Arbor
Peter Klees, Gate Keeper....Carson City
Jennie Black, Ceres....Charlevoix
Mrs. C. H. Anderson, Flora....L'Anse
Mrs. I. E. Corless, Pomona....Coldwater
Mrs. W. H. Lovejoy, L. A. Steward....Perry

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

	Term expires
N. P. Hull, Dimondale	December, 1915
Burr B. Lincoln, Harbor Beach	December, 1915
T. H. McNaughton, Ada	December, 1915
George B. Horton, Fruit Ridge, Chairman	December, 1916
W. F. Taylor, Shelby	December, 1916
C. S. Bartlett, Pontiac	December, 1916
J. W. Hutchins, Hanover	December, 1916
John C. Ketcham, Hastings	*Ex-officio.*
Miss Jennie Buell, Ann Arbor	*Ex-officio.*

MICHIGAN STATE ASSOCIATION OF FARMERS' CLUBS.

OFFICERS FOR 1915.

R. J. Robb, President....Mason
C. J. Reed, Vice-President....Spring Arbor
Mrs. J. S. Brown, Secretary-Treasurer....Howell

DIRECTORS.

Alfred Allen....Mason
Joseph Harmon....Battle Creek
C. B. Scully....Almont
C. T. Hamline....Alma
W. K. Crafts....Grass Lake
Edward Burke....St. Johns

MICHIGAN IMPROVED LIVE STOCK BREEDERS' AND FEEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1915.

W. H. Schantz, President....Hastings
Frank R. Crandall, Vice-President....Howell
George A. Brown, Secretary....East Lansing
W. E. J. Edwards, Assistant Secretary....East Lansing
C. P. Reed, Treasurer....East Lansing

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Colon C. Lillie.....Coopersville | J. Fred Smith.....Byron
C. G. Parnall.....Jackson | A. T. Roberts.....Marquette
George H. Brownell, Detroit.

OFFICERS OF THE SEVERAL LIVE STOCK ASSOCIATIONS OF MICHIGAN FOR 1915.

HORSES.

MICHIGAN HORSE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, Jacob De Gas.....Alicia
Vice-President, J. Elliott.....Onondaga
Secretary-Treasurer, R. S. Hudson.....East Lansing

CATTLE.

MICHIGAN SHORTHORN BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, W. W. Knapp.....Howell
Vice-President, H. B. Peters.....Burton
Secretary-Treasurer, Floyd Anderson.....St. Johns

DIRECTORS.

J. E. Walkinshaw.....Bellevue | G. F. Ottmar.....Merle Beach
C. W. Crum, McBrides.

MICHIGAN HOLSTEIN-FRIESIAN ASSOCIATION.

President, H. W. Norton, Jr.....Howell
Vice-President, W. O. Wilson.....Okemos
Secretary-Treasurer, W. R. Harper.....Middleville

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

J. Hubert Brown.....Byron | P. Buth.....Grand Rapids
D. H. Hoover.....Howell | M. W. Wentworth.....Battle Creek
S. H. Munsell, Howell.

MICHIGAN JERSEY CATTLE CLUB.

President, R. R. Smith.....Howell
Secretary-Treasurer, Mrs. Phebe H. Walker.....Kalamazoo

MICHIGAN GUERNSEY CATTLE CLUB.

President, G. W. Ray.....Albion, R. F. D. 1
Vice-President, T. V. Hicks.....Battle Creek
Second Vice-President, John Ebels.....Holland
Third Vice-President, O. S. Goodwin.....Battle Creek
Secretary-Treasurer, Dr. C. G. Parnall.....Jackson

MICHIGAN HEREFORD BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, T. F. B. Sotham.....Lansing
First Vice-President, E. J. Taylor.....Fremont
Second Vice-President, Louis Norton.....Quimby
Third Vice-President, Robert H. Rayburn.....Alpena
Secretary-Treasurer, Earl C. McCarty.....Bad Axe

MICHIGAN ABERDEEN-ANGUS BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, Marshall Kelly.....Charlotte
Vice-President, George B. Smith.....Addison
Secretary, Alexander Minty.....Ionia

MICHIGAN RED POLLED BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, N. C. Herbison.....Birmingham
Secretary-Treasurer, E. J. Peabody.....Mulliken

SHEEP.

MICHIGAN SHEEP BREEDERS' AND FEEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, C. A. Tyler.....Coldwater
Secretary-Treasurer, W. H. Schantz.....Hastings

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

H. E. Powell.....Ionia | H. H. Halladay.....Clinton
R. A. Kyser.....Lowell | Bert Smith.....Charlotte
S. L. Wing.....Kinderhook | I. R. Waterbury.....Highland
E. N. Ball, Hamburg.

MICHIGAN SHROPSHIRE SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, H. E. Powell.....Ionia
Secretary-Treasurer, W. H. Schantz.....Hastings

MICHIGAN HAMPSHIRE SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, John Hull.....Dimondale
Secretary, Comfort A. Tyler.....Coldwater

MICHIGAN OXFORD SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, I. R. Waterbury.....Highland
Secretary, B. F. Miller.....Flint

MICHIGAN MERINO SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, H. L. Mayo.....Nashville
Secretary, E. N. Ball.....Hamburg
Treasurer, R. D. Stephens.....South Lyon

DIRECTORS.

Louis Adams.....Armada | O. Frost.....Armada
J. Smith, Dexter.

SWINE.

MICHIGAN SWINE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, W. H. Schantz.....Hastings
Secretary-Treasurer, Carey U. Edmonds.....Hastings

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

J. W. Hubbard.....Bennington
Robert Martin.....Hastings
M. T. Story.....Lowell
E. N. Ball.....Hamburg
W. S. Adams.....Litchfield
George A. Waterman.....Ann Arbor
C. M. Case.....Adrian
W. Huber.....Charlotte

MICHIGAN POLAND CHINA BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, J. C. Butler.....Portland
Secretary, Robert Martin.....Hastings

DIRECTORS.

W. E. Livingston.....Parma
Wm. Waffle.....Coldwater
A. D. Gregory, Ionia.

MICHIGAN BERKSHIRE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, J. F. Miller.....Caledonia
Vice-President, J. B. Hibbard.....Bennington
Secretary-Treasurer, B. B. Perry.....Leslie

DIRECTORS.

H. F. Beckley.....Howard City
C. S. Baldwin.....Bennington
E. L. Salisbury.....Shepherd
Tyler Hill.....St. Johns
W. H. Schantz, Hastings.

MICHIGAN DUROC JERSEY SWINE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, C. U. Edmonds.....Hastings
Secretary-Treasurer, M. T. Story.....Lowell

DIRECTORS.

J. A. Mitteer.....Stockbridge
L. S. Marshall.....Leslie
H. G. Keesler.....Cassopolis
W. Kelsey.....Hastings

MICHIGAN DAIRYMEN'S ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1915.

F. H. Vandenboom, President.....Marquette
R. F. Frary, Vice-President.....Lapeer
George H. Brownell, Secretary-Treasurer.....Detroit

DIRECTORS.

Glen Overton.....Allegan
Martin Seidel.....Saginaw
L. C. Ketzler.....Swartz Creek
M. W. Wentworth.....Battle Creek
C. R. Webb, Chesaning.

MICHIGAN BEE-KEEPERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1915.

David Running, President.....Filion
G. Frank Pease, Vice-President.....Marshall
F. Eric Millen, Secretary-Treasurer.....East Lansing

MICHIGAN GINSENG GROWERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1915.

C. W. Vining, President.....Lakeview
B. G. Horling, Vice-President.....Coopersville
W. W. Warren, Second Vice-President.....Cassopolis
Dale S. Pierce, Secretary-Treasurer.....Portland

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC, DEPARTMENT OF MICHIGAN.

Headquarters, Capitol Building, Lansing.

OFFICERS.

Eli Strong, Department Commander.....Kalamazoo
Thomas Davey, Senior Vice Department Commander.....Detroit
Albert Dunham, Junior Vice Department Commander.....Jackson
Robert Le Barron, Medical Director.....Pontiac
Rev. Samuel Heininger, Chaplain.....Adrian

OFFICIAL STAFF.

Henry Spaulding, Assistant Adjutant General.....Lansing
Frank Lester, Assistant Quartermaster General.....Mason
W. W. Warner, Judge Advocate.....Allegan
L. H. Ives, Department Inspector.....Mason
Dean LaBanta, Mustering Officer.....Jackson
Frank R. Chase, Chief of Staff.....Smyrna
Henry P. Shutt, Senior Aide.....Kalamazoo
M. C. Barney, Patriotic Instructor.....Flint

COUNCIL OF ADMINISTRATION.

E. F. Lamb.....Detroit | George Raab.....Flint
H. A. Chapin.....Paw Paw | W. H. Morgans.....Pontiac
W. D. Lee, Port Huron.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

George Raab.....Flint | E. F. Lamb.....Detroit
H. A. Chapin, Lansing.

COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATION.

Louis Kanitz.....Muskegon | Henry A. Clute.....Marshall
John Devlin, Detroit.

COMMITTEE TO VISIT SOLDIERS' HOME.

Freeman Hall.....Kalamazoo | James R. Stephenson.....Grand Rapids
W. G. Miner, Portland.

PAST DEPARTMENT COMMANDERS.

Russell A. Alger, dec., Detroit.....1867
William A. Throop, dec., Detroit....1868
Wm. Humphrey, dec., Adrian.....1869
C. V. R. Pond, dec., Lansing.....1878–9
A. T. McReynolds, dec., Gd. Rapids.1880
Byron R. Pierce, Grand Rapids...1881–2
Oscar A. Janes, Detroit.....1883
Rush J. Shank, dec., Lansing.....1884
Charles D. Long, dec., Lansing.....1885
John Northwood, New Lothrop.....1886
L. G. Rutherford, dec., Grand Rapids.1887
Washington Gardner, Albion.....1888
Michael Brown, Big Rapids.....1889
Henry M. Duffield, dec., Detroit....1890
Chas. L. Eaton, dec., Paw Paw.....1891
Henry S. Dean, Ann Arbor.....1892
James H. Kidd, dec., Ionia.....1893
Louis Kanitz, Muskegon.....1894
S. B. Daboll, dec., St. Johns.....1895
Wm. Shakespeare, dec., Kalamazoo..1896
Aaron T. Bliss, dec., Saginaw.....1897
Alex. L. Patrick, dec., Detroit.....1898
Russell R. Pealer, Three Rivers.....1899
E. M. Allen, dec., Portland.....1900
James Van Kleeck, Bay City.....1901
Edward C. Anthony, Negaunee.....1902
D. B. K. Van Raalte, dec., Holland..1903
George H. Hopkins, dec., Detroit....1904
Ellery C. Cannon, Evart.....1905
J. B. Griswold, dec., Grand Rapids..1906
William Jibb, dec., Adrian.....1907
Chas. E. Foote, dec., Kalamazoo....1908
George L. Holmes, dec., Detroit.....1908
James M. Greenfield, Flushing.....1909
Samuel J. Lawrence, Northville.....1910
George W. Stone, Lansing.....1911
John T. Spillane, Detroit.....1912
Frank R. Chase, Smyrna.....1913
Riley L. Jones, Saginaw.....1914
Henry C. Rankin, dec., Ypsilanti...1915

MICHIGAN STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1915.

Reuben Peterson, President.....Ann Arbor
L. W. Toles, First Vice President.....Lansing
C. D. Monroe, Second Vice President.....Jackson
A. W. Hornbogen, Third Vice-President.....Marquette
V. A. Chapman, Fourth Vice-President.....Muskegon
Frederick C. Warnshuis, Secretary-Editor.....Grand Rapids
D. Emmett Welsh, Treasurer.....Grand Rapids

MICHIGAN STATE ECLECTIC MEDICAL AND SURGICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS UNTIL JUNE, 1916.

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H. A. Shafor, M. D., Vice-President.....Detroit
J. J. Brownson, M. D., Second Vice-President.....Kingsley
C. S. Sackett, M. D., Third Vice-President.....Charlotte
Jos. E. G. Waddington, M. D., C. M., Secretary.....Detroit
F. B. Crowell, M. D., Treasurer.....Lawrence

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Chas. McLachlan, M. D.
C. H. Murphy, M. D.
C. S. Sackett, M. D.
E. M. Conklin, M. D.
E. E. Brunson, M. D.

MICHIGAN STATE VETERINARY MEDICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1915.

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F. M. Blatchford, First Vice-President.....Brighton
A. B. Curtice, Second Vice-President.....Hillsdale
J. S. McDaniel, Third Vice-President.....East Lansing
W. A. Ewalt, Secretary-Treasurer.....Mt. Clemens

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Charles Moore, Secretary, *ex-officio*.....Lansing
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The Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society, organized under Act No. 156, public acts of 1873, succeeded to the property of the Michigan State Historical Society, a private corporation, organized in 1828 by Lewis Cass and others. On the organization of the Michigan Historical Commission in 1913, its property was conveyed to that commission. The society holds an annual meeting in the capitol in the month of May or June, and a mid-winter meeting on invitation of the historical society of some Michigan city. At these meetings papers relating to the history of the state are presented. None of the trustees or officers receives compensation as such. Life membership, $1.

STATE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1915.

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Mrs. Henry Hulst, First Vice President.....Grand Rapids
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OFFICERS FOR 1915.

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George W. Bissell, Vice-President.....East Lansing
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Fred N. Rowe.....Grand Rapids
J. P. Thoman.....Lansing
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David E. Stott.....Detroit
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OFFICERS FOR 1915.

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EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Charles B. Collingwood.....Lansing | George W. Bridgman.....Benton Harbor
Chester L. Collins, Bay City.

MICHIGAN STATE BAR ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1914-15.

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William L. Carpenter, Vice-President.....Detroit
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William E. Brown, Treasurer.....Lapeer

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

C. P. Black, Chairman.....Lansing | Samuel H. Rhoades.....Lansing
Joseph H. Dunnebacke, Lansing.

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Walter J. Hunsaker.....Saginaw

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1. John D. MacKay.....Detroit
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   Clark E. Baldwin.....Adrian
3. Benjamin B. Gorman.....Coldwater
   Otto Ihling.....Kalamazoo
4. A. A. Anderson.....Hastings
   Salomon Stern.....Marcellus
5. Claude Hamilton.....Grand Rapids
   Walter I. Lillie.....Grand Haven
6. W. J. Goodspeed.....Lansing
   Clarence O. Hetchler.....Flint
7. William T. Hosner.....Romeo
   William E. Brown.....Lapeer
8. John Baird.....Saginaw
   Charles H. Gibson.....Greenville
9. John Q. Ross.....Muskegon
   Wilmer T. Culver.....Ludington
10. James E. Davidson.....Bay City
    Edward Dresser.....Big Rapids
11. Charles J. Gray.....Petoskey
    M. B. Lloyd.....Menominee
12. Robert A. Douglas.....Ironwood
    Robert H. Shields.....Houghton
13. John S. Haggerty.....Detroit
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A. R. Canfield, Secretary.....Clare
Harris E. Thomas, Treasurer.....Lansing

*For an act providing for the election of state central committees, see Act No. 231, P. A. 1915.

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1. James A. Murtha.....Detroit
   W. P. Scullin.....Detroit
2. Horatio J. Abbott.....Ann Arbor
   Dr. John B. Haynes.....Monroe
3. John F. Fitzsimmons.....Hillsdale
   James B. Balch.....Kalamazoo
4. John R. Bishop.....Buchanan
   Thos. J. Cavanaugh.....Paw Paw
5. George P. Hummer....Grand Rapids
   William Loutitt.....Grand Haven
6. James H. Lynch.....Pontiac
   Lawrence Price.....Lansing
7. Albert E. Stevenson.....Port Huron
   Varnum J. Bowers....Mt. Clemens
8. John A. Cimmerer.....Saginaw
   J. Earle Brown.....St. Johns
9. Chas. Schewe.....Manistee
   Cornelius Gerber.....Fremont
10. Henry Kinney.....Bay City
    Judson E. Richardson.....Evart
11. William P. Preston..Mackinac Island
    William A. Comstock.....Alpena
12. James J. Byers.....Houghton
    John H. Lewis.....Marquette
13. Edwin Henderson.....Detroit
    Frank D. Eaman.....Detroit

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Ernest G. Gearhart, Secretary.....Grand Rapids
Allen H. Zacharias, Treasurer.....Detroit

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John A. Wagner.....Battle Creek
Allen H. Zacharias.....Detroit
Iver H. Hagen.....Bessemer

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. John F. Smith.....Detroit
   Wesley L. Nutten.....Detroit
2. John I. Breck.....Jackson
   W. H. Barrett.....Adrian
3. Jno. A. Wagner.....Battle Creek
   Virgil U. Hungerford.....Coldwater
4. O. K. Harvey.....Constantine
   Jno. W. Hardt.....South Haven
5. M. A. Sooy.....Holland
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6. R. B. Hewitt.....Birmingham
   J. O. Price.....Lansing
7. W. T. Bope.....Bad Axe
   W. O. Lee.....Port Huron
8. D. M. Christian.....Owosso
   O. C. Hollister.....Laingsburg
9. M. D. Girard.....Pentwater
   Dr. Nelson Abbott.....Lake City
10. C. F. Tambling.....Mt. Pleasant
    E. A. Goodwin.....McIvor
11. C. H. Kimball.....Escanaba
    Vacancy.
12. Iver H. Hagen.....Bessemer
    Dr. W. H. Dodge.....Hancock
13. H. B. Earhart.....Detroit
    T. H. S. Schooley.....Detroit

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W. H. D. Fox, Vice Chairman.....Mt. Clemens
Judd R. Waters, Secretary.....Detroit
John A. Milotte, Treasurer.....Detroit
Milton G. Wylie.....Detroit
John B. Earl.....Mt. Clemens
James J. Savage.....Belleville

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. Vacancy.
   Vacancy.
2. James J. Savage.....Belleville
   Rev. G. W. Weidman....New Boston
3. C. A. Salyer.....Hillsdale
   Vacancy.
4. M. S. Mead.....Buchanan
   Geo. H. Hanley.....Benton Harbor
5. Geo. Roelofs.....Grand Rapids
   Geo. F. Marshall.....Coopersville
6. Lewis Curtis.....Stockbridge
   B. W. Madill.....Linden
7. W. H. D. Fox.....Mt. Clemens
   J. B. Earl.....Mt. Clemens
8. F. A. Smith.....Freeland
   Vacancy.
9. Francis Larson.....Ionia
   Vacancy.
10. Jno. Y. Johnson.....Rosebush
    J. M. Green.....Twining
11. Vacancy.
    Vacancy.
12. Vacancy.
    Vacancy.
13. Milton G. Wylie.....Detroit
    Alfred Lowther.....Detroit

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Hamilton S. McMaster, Chairman.....Dowagiac
Joseph Warnock, Secretary-Treasurer.....Harbor Springs

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. Samuel L. Diamond.....Detroit
   Charles Erbe.....Detroit
2. Jesse B. Frost.....Hudson
   Seymour W. Frost.....Adrian
3. Guy H. Lockwood.....Kalamazoo
   W. J. Rogers.....Battle Creek
4. H. S. McMaster.....Dowagiac
   Oscar S. McGowan.....Covert
5. Edward A. Kosten.....Grand Rapids
   C. G. Taylor.....Grand Rapids
6. J. Renwick Sloat.....Flint
   Wm. Mutton.....Flushing
7. Joseph W. Blair.....Port Huron
   Wm. O. Boden.....St. Clair
8. Walter Cope.....Owosso
   Frank A. Severman.....Saginaw
9. Ralph G. Kirsch.....Bear Lake
   George W. Eldridge....Meauwataka
10. Oscar Sands.....Bay City
    H. A. Amrhein.....Bay City
11. J. M. Carrier.....Petoskey
    Dr. R. R. Miller.....Harbor Springs
12. Walter J. Toupin.....Laurium
    Fahle Burman.....Iron River
13. Wm. E. Witt.....Detroit
    Daniel L. Powell.....Detroit

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.

APRIL 5, 1915.

(As reported by county clerks.)

County.	For.	Against.
Alger (litigation)	.....	.....
Berrien	7,335	6,955
Calhoun	8,099	7,613
Chippewa	2,308	2,349
Eaton	4,390	2,769
Emmet	1,979	1,854
Genesee	7,007	6,341
Grand Traverse	2,310	2,747
Iron	1,835	1,290
Kalamazoo	7,291	6,418
Lapeer	3,011	2,685
Lenawee	6,591	4,714
Mason	2,391	2,214
Oakland (litigation)	.....	.....
Sanilac	4,191	3,098
Tuscola	4,393	3,009

Total number of counties adopting local option to date, 42. See additional vote, pp. 332-339.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF NAMES.

This list contains all the names which appear in the Manual except those contained in the Outline History of Michigan, pp. 3-15; the names of members of the legislature from 1835–1914 inclusive, pp. 123–214; French-Canadian Governors, p. 102; British-Canadian Governors, p. 103; Foreign Ministers in the United States, p. 841.

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